

# Overview of informal employment in Asia and the Pacific

A brief overview and country profiles of informality of jobs

## Regional Course on Statistics on Informality:

Definitions, Measurement, SDGs and Other Policy Indicators

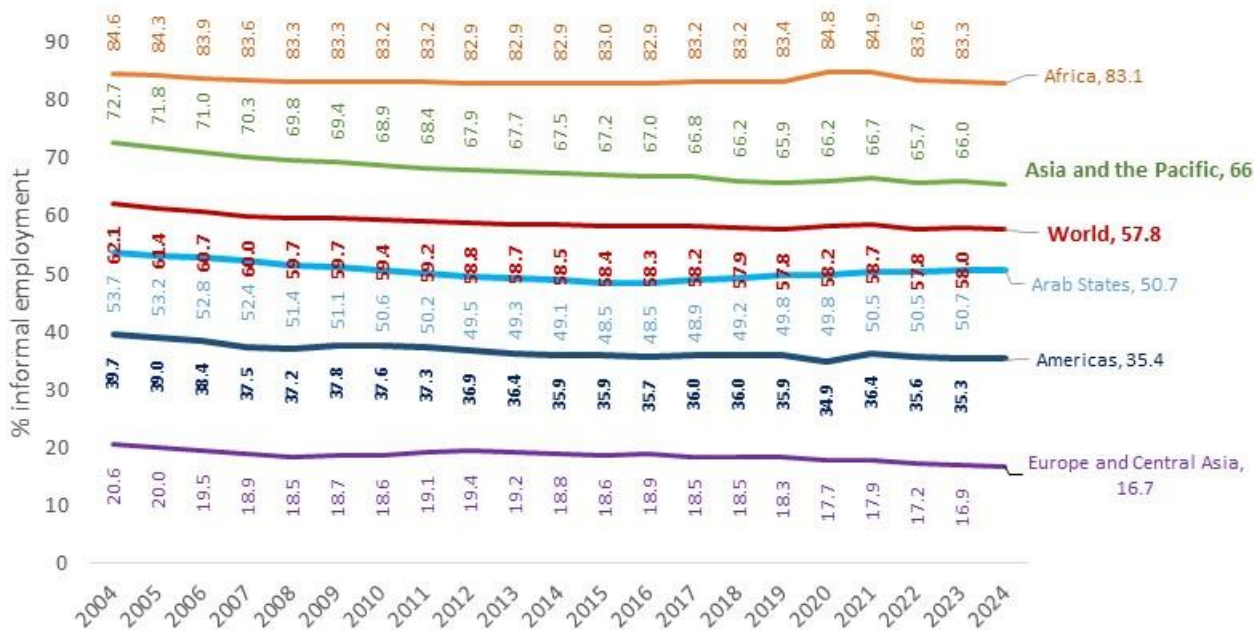
14-18 October 2024, Chiba, Japan

# Overview of informal employment in Asia and the Pacific<sup>1</sup>

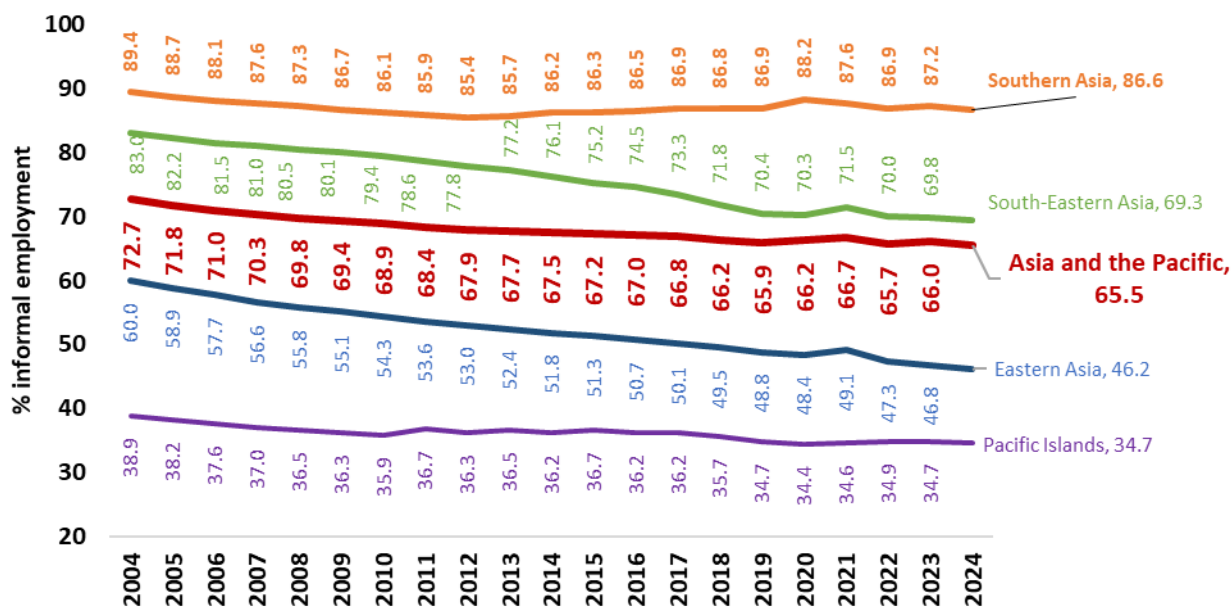
## Size and composition of informal employment in Asia and the Pacific

Figure 1. SDG 8.3.1 Percentage of informal employment in Asia and the Pacific and Globally: trends between 2004 and 2024

### In the world and in regions

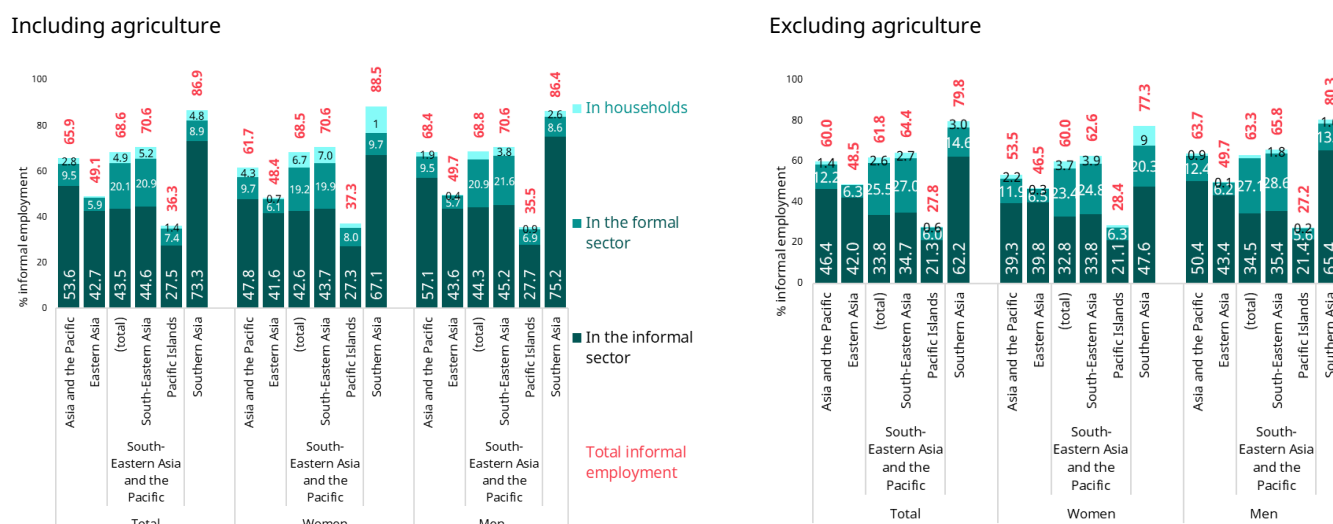


### In Asia and the Pacific



<sup>1</sup> Based on ILO 2023. [Women and men in the informal economy: a statistical update.](#)

Figure 2. Percentage of informal employment in Asia and the Pacific, by sex and subregion (%), 2019



Source: Global and regional estimates, based on ILOSTAT model for the proportion of informal employment in total employment, by sex<sup>2</sup>; initial country estimates, based on national household survey data from 28 countries from Asia and the Pacific representing 96 per cent of total employment in the region; decomposition of informal employment by type of production unit (panels A and B) and proportion of informal employment, excluding agriculture (panel B), based on estimation method of missing values presented in ILO, [Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture, third edition, 2018](#), Appendix A.3.

- ▶ In Asia and the Pacific, 66 per cent of all workers make their living from the informal economy (60 per cent if agriculture is excluded). Within the region, informality is the highest in South-Eastern Asia and Southern Asia, both excluding and including agriculture (figure 73).
- ▶ At the regional level, more than 8 in 10 informal workers work in the informal sector, while 14 per cent are informally employed in formal enterprises and 4 per cent are informally

employed in households. If agriculture is excluded, one fifth of informal workers in the region are employed in the formal sector, a number that rises to 41 per cent in South-Eastern Asia<sup>2</sup> (figure 73).

- ▶ Men are more likely to be engaged in informal employment than women, especially if agriculture is excluded (64 per cent for men and 53 per cent for women), with the exception of the Pacific Islands (figure 73).

## Who are the workers in the informal economy in Asia and the Pacific and which groups are the most at risk of informality?

### ▶ Informality and status in employment across subregions in Asia and Pacific

- ▶ In Asia and the Pacific, the vast majority of own-account workers are informal (86 per cent). This proportion reaches 96 per cent in Southern Asia. Exposure to informality is lower among employers (56 per cent) and lowest among employees. Still, 1 in 2 employees in the region do not enjoy labour and social protection through formal employment. A little more than one quarter of employees are in the informal economy in the Pacific, 44 per cent in Eastern Asia and 2 in 3 in Southern Asia (figure 74, panel A).
- ▶ Informality in formal enterprises accounts for a significant share of informal employees in the region: informal wage workers in the formal sector, including undeclared workers, account for one third of all informally employed workers.<sup>3</sup> This proportion reaches 56 per cent in South-Eastern Asia. In

addition, 14 per cent of contributing family workers are also employed in formal enterprises (one quarter in South-Eastern Asia). Finally, domestic workers informally employed by households account for 3 per cent of informal wage workers at the regional level and 6 per cent in South-Eastern Asia and Southern Asia (figure 74, panel A).

- ▶ Employees form the majority of formal employment across all subregions, while own-account workers and contributing family workers make up 63 per cent of total informal employment in the region. This proportion varies from 52 to 55 per cent in most subregions and is particularly high in Southern Asia, where these two statuses account for three quarters of informal employment (figure 74, panel B).
- ▶ Women are over-represented as contributing family workers in all subregions but particularly in Southern Asia, where contributing family workers account for more than one third of female informal employment. Men in informal employment tend to be over-represented as employees, employers and own-account workers. In formal employment, women are over-represented as employees in all regions except Southern Asia (figure 74, panel C).

<sup>2</sup> The numbers in this paragraph are expressed in percentages of informal employment (and not as percentages of total employment, as expressed in figure 73).

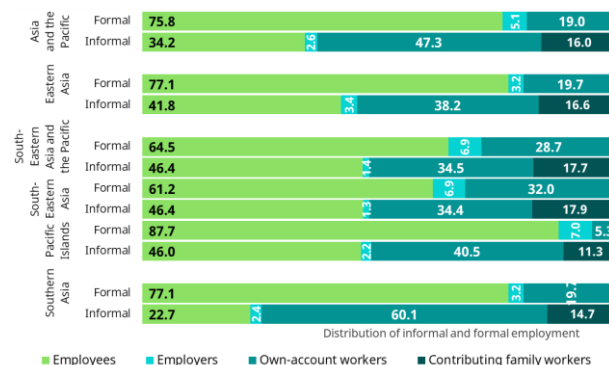
<sup>3</sup> The numbers in this and the following sentence are expressed in percentages of informal employment (and not as percentages of total employment, as expressed in figure 74).

Figure 3. Informal employment and status in employment in Asia and the Pacific, by subregion (%), 2019

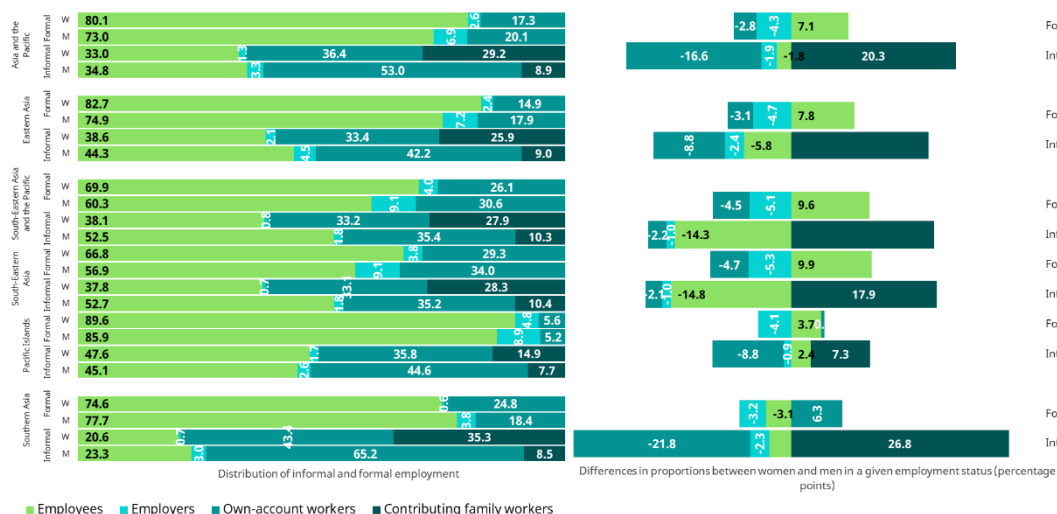
Panel A. Share of informal employment, by status in employment



Panel B. Distribution of informal and formal employment, by status in employment



Panel C. Distribution of informal and formal employment, by status in employment and sex

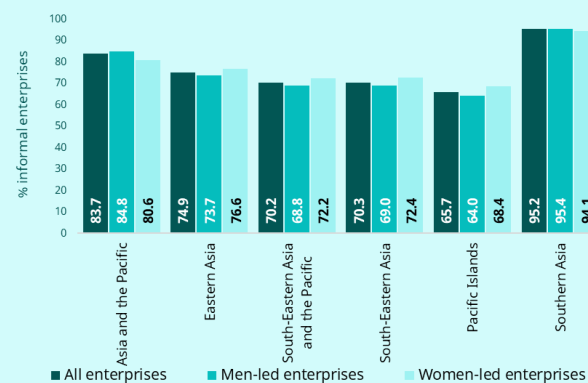


Source: Global and regional estimates, based on input data from 28 countries from Asia and the Pacific representing 96 per cent of total employment in the region; estimated values for missing values, based on estimation method as presented in ILO, [Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture, third edition, 2018](#), Appendix A.3.

► Informality of enterprises and informality within enterprises across subregions in Asia and Pacific

Informality of enterprises

Figure 4. Informal economic units in Asia and the Pacific, by subregion (%), 2019



Source: As for figure 74.

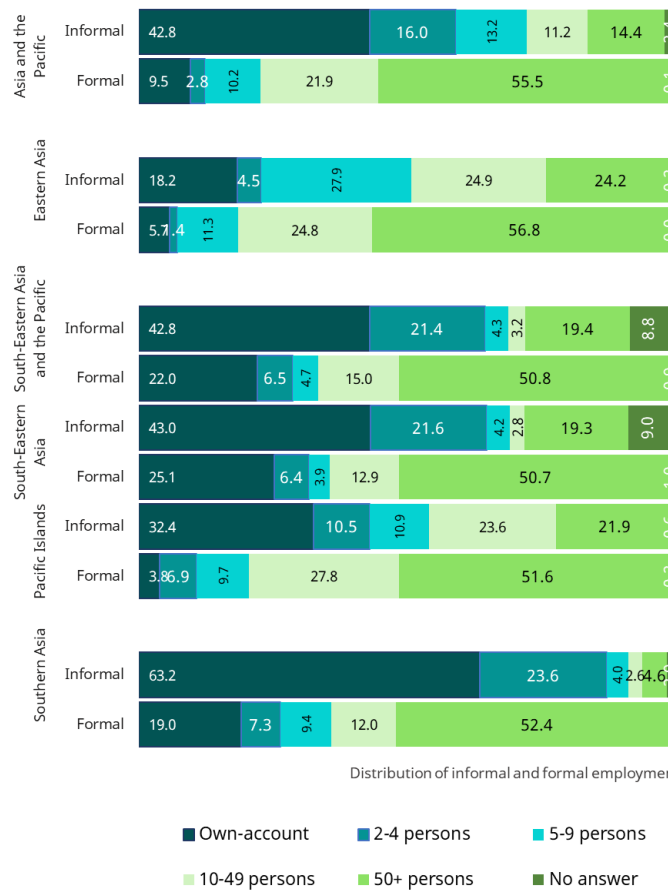
Informality of employment within enterprises

Figure 5. Share and composition of informal employment in Asia and the Pacific, by enterprise size and subregion (%), 2019



Source: ILO calculations, based on national household survey micro datasets from 20 countries from Asia and the Pacific representing 92 per cent of total employment in the subregion.

Figure 6. Distribution of informal and formal employment in Asia and the Pacific, by enterprise size and subregion (%), 2019

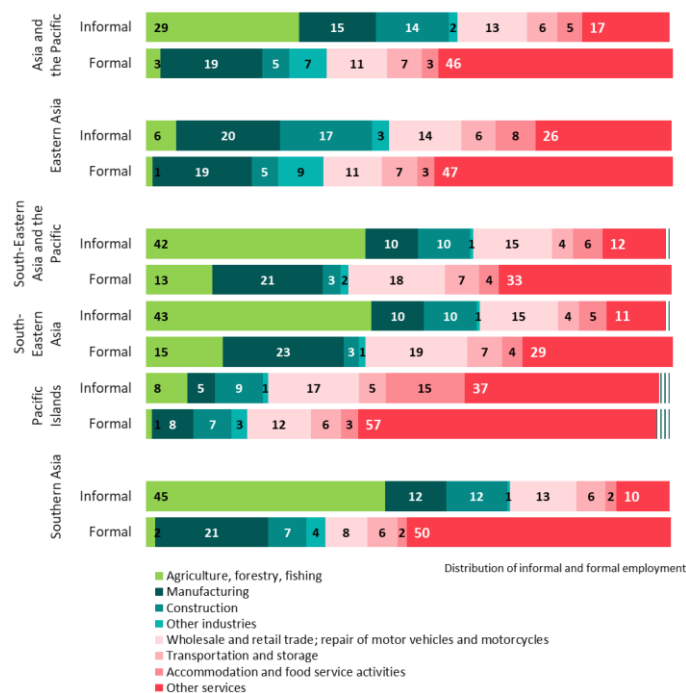


- ▶ In Asia and the Pacific, 84 per cent of economic units are informal, a number which reaches as high as 95 per cent in Southern Asia. Women-led enterprises are slightly more likely to be informal in all subregions except Southern Asia (figure 75).
- ▶ In Asia and the Pacific, the share of employment in informal sector enterprises declines rapidly as enterprise size increases. Employment in the informal sector falls from 90 per cent of own-account workers to 18 per cent in informal enterprises with 50 or more persons (including the owner). At the same time, the share of informal employment in formal registered and legally recognized enterprises increases with enterprise size, despite their greater visibility and certainly their greater capacity to formalize jobs within the enterprise. As a result, the overall share of informal employment remains relatively high, including in enterprises with 50 or more persons. At the regional level, 35 per cent of employees in large enterprises are informally employed, half of them in the formal sector. What characterizes the Asia and Pacific region, even more than in other regions, is this high incidence of informality among wage workers in large formal enterprises. In Southern Asia and South-Eastern Asia, informal employment in formal enterprises with more than 10 employees accounts for 60 to 99 per cent of informal employment (figure 76).
- ▶ At the regional level, 6 in 10 workers in informal employment may be found in enterprises of less than 5 workers and 72 per cent in enterprises of less than 10 workers. In Southern Asia, small enterprises account for 91 per cent of informal employment. In contrast, in Eastern and South-Eastern Asia and the Pacific islands, informal employment in large enterprises accounts for a substantial proportion (19 to 24 per cent) of total informal employment (figure 77).

Source: As for figure 76.

## ▶ The sectoral dimension of informality across subregions in Asia and Pacific

Figure 7. Distribution of informal and formal employment in Asia and the Pacific, by sector and subregion (%), 2019



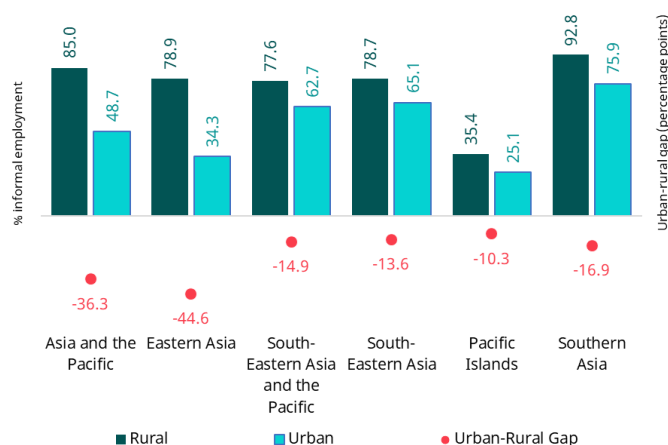
- ▶ At the regional level, 29 per cent of informally employed workers are in agriculture, forestry and fishing. Services account for 41 per cent of informal employment and industry for 30 per cent. Looking at more detailed sectors, apart from agriculture, the second and third most represented sectors in terms of the number of informal jobs are "other services" (17 per cent) and manufacturing (15 per cent). In terms of formal employment, "other services" occupy the largest number of formal workers, particularly in administrative and business support services, public administration, education and health, followed by manufacturing and wholesale and retail trade.
- ▶ The sectoral distribution of informal employment differs significantly within the subregions. In Eastern Asia, "other services" (26 per cent), manufacturing (20 per cent) and construction (17 per cent) are the three main providers of informal employment. This contrasts with South-Eastern Asia and the Pacific and South Asia, where agriculture, forestry and fishing account for the lion's share of informal employment (42 per cent and 45 per cent, respectively) (figure 78).

Source: ILO calculations, based on national household survey micro datasets from 20 countries from Asia and the Pacific representing 92 per cent of total employment in the region.

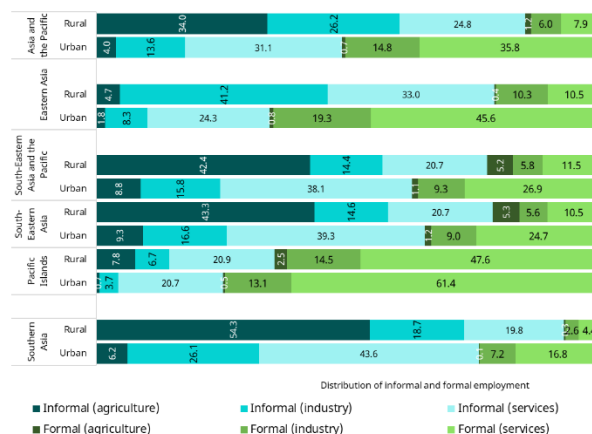
## ► Informality and the urban–rural divide across subregions in Asia and Pacific

Figure 8. Informality and the urban–rural divide in Asia and the Pacific, by subregion (%), 2019

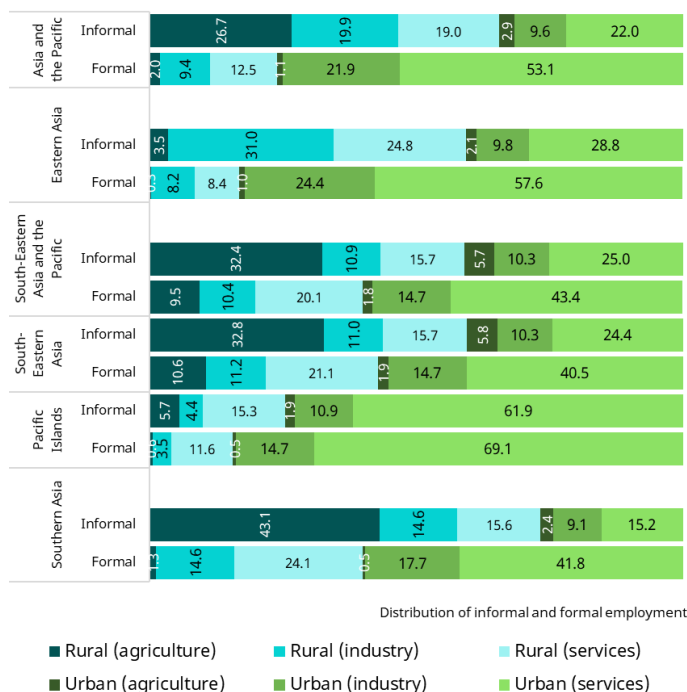
Panel A. Percentage of informal employment, by urban/rural residence



Panel B. Distribution of rural and urban employment, by sector and formal/informal nature of employment



Panel C. Distribution of informal and formal employment, by sector and rural/urban residence



Source: ILO calculations, based on national household survey micro datasets from 23 countries from Asia and the Pacific representing 94 per cent of total employment in the region.

- In Asia and the Pacific, 85 per cent of rural employment is informal, compared to 49 per cent of urban employment. The largest urban–rural divide is found in Eastern Asia, where workers in rural areas are 2.3 times more likely to be informal workers than their urban counterparts (figure 79, panel A).
- At the regional level, rural workers in informal employment in agriculture account for one third of rural employment, while informal employment in services and industry contributes to 50 per cent (almost equally between industry and services). Formal rural employment is concentrated in services and industry. Services prevail in urban areas, whether provided by workers in informal (31 per cent) or formal employment (36 per cent), followed by workers in industry. In Southern Asia, employment in informal agriculture accounts for the majority of rural employment, while informal industry (26 per cent) and services (44 per cent) account for most of urban employment. Finally, Eastern Asia differs from other regions in that rural employment is dominated by informal employment in industry (41 per cent) (figure 79, panel B).
- In Asia and the Pacific, 66 per cent of workers in informal employment are in rural areas, including 40 per cent of those working in agriculture. This pattern is reflected throughout the subregions, except in the Pacific Islands, where informal employment is mostly urban (75 per cent). Turning to formal employment, urban employment in the region accounts for 76 per cent of formal employment, of which 53 per cent is in services and 22 per cent is in industry (figure 79, panel C).

## ► Education and informality across subregions in Asia and the Pacific

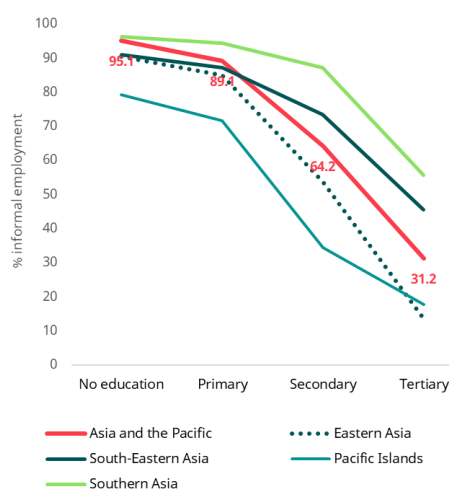
- While there is only a slight difference in informal employment rates between those with no education (95 per cent) and those with primary-level education (89 per cent), informal employment rates drop significantly to 64 per cent for those with secondary education and to 31 per cent for those with tertiary education. The effect of higher levels of education on the fall in informal employment is the greatest in Eastern Asia (figure 80, panel A).

- In the region, about 37 per cent of informal workers have at most a primary education, while 89 per cent of formal workers have a secondary level of education or higher. Compared to the regional average, the education levels of informal workers in Eastern Asia and the Pacific are higher, as at least 8 in 10 informal workers have either a secondary or tertiary level of education (figure 80, panel B).

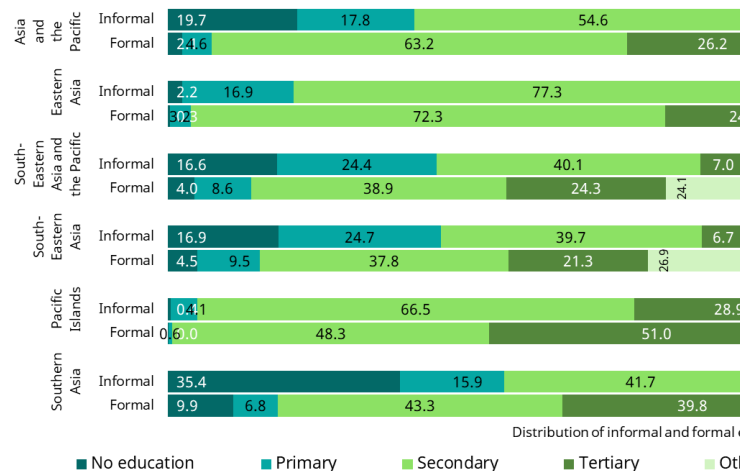


Figure 9. Informality and education in Asia and the Pacific, by subregion (%), 2019

Panel A. Percentage of informal employment, by highest level of education



Panel B. Distribution of informal and formal employment, by level of education

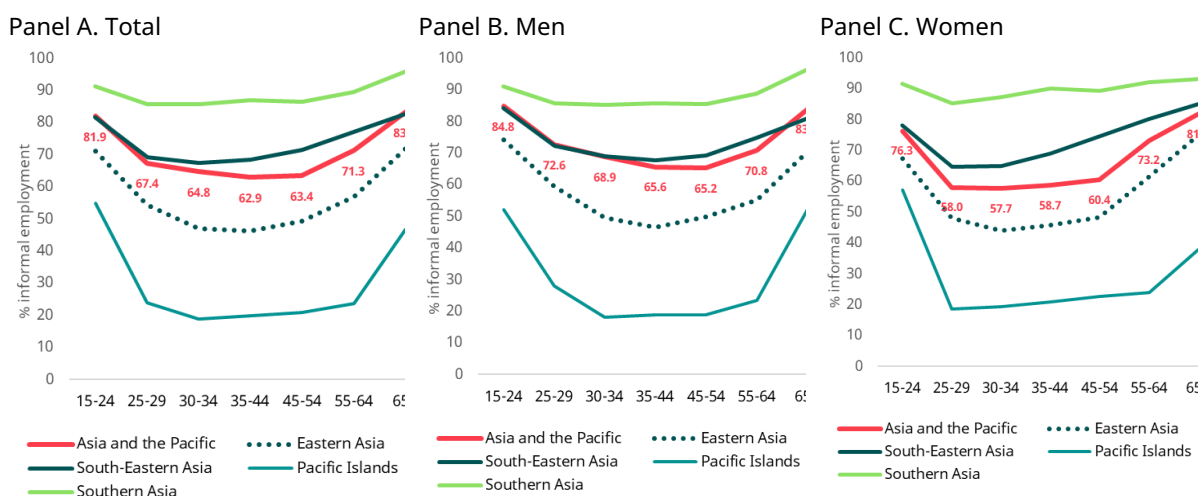


Source: ILO calculations, based on national household survey micro datasets from 27 countries from Asia and the Pacific representing 96 per cent of total employment in the region.

### ► Informality over the life course across subregions in Asia and the Pacific

- Informal employment is prevalent among younger and older workers in Asia and the Pacific, at 82 and 83 per cent, respectively. By contrast, it accounts for a little more than two thirds of employment for the 25–64 age group. The difference between younger and older groups and the 25–64 age group is particularly notable in the Pacific islands (figure 81, panel A).
- Across all age groups, women are consistently less likely to be in informal employment than men. However, this gap closes as age increases (from 8 percentage points for the 15–24 age group to 2 percentage points for those 65 and older) (figure 81, panel B and C).

Figure 10. Percentage of informal employment in Asia and the Pacific, by age range and subregion (%), 2019



Source: ILO calculations, based on national household survey micro datasets from 27 countries from Asia and the Pacific representing 96 per cent of total employment in the region.

# Overview of the informal economy in Bangladesh (2022)

Headline & Core indicators

## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2022

#### I. Extent of informality

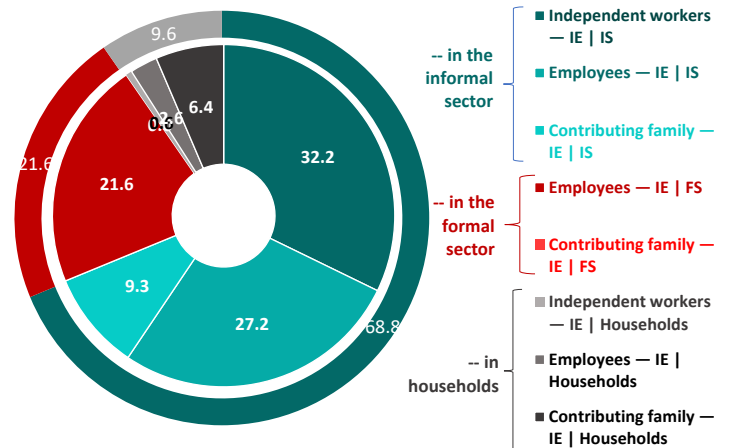
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

#### II. Composition of informality

**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

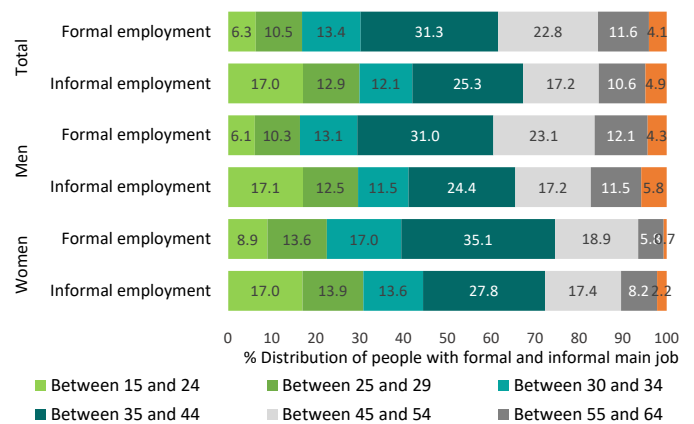


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

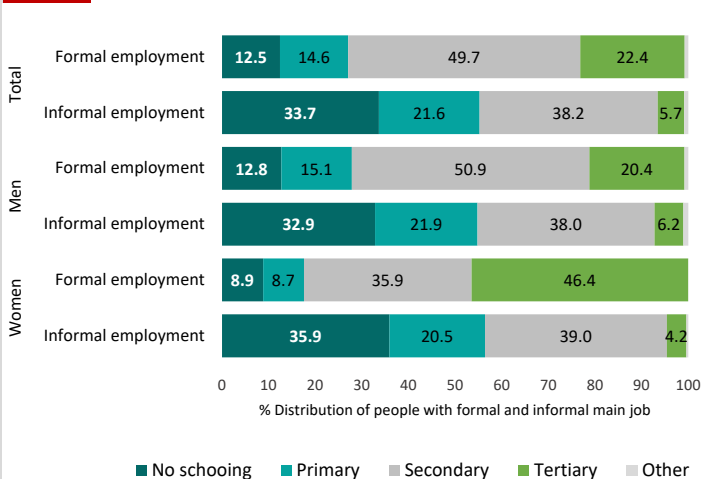
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



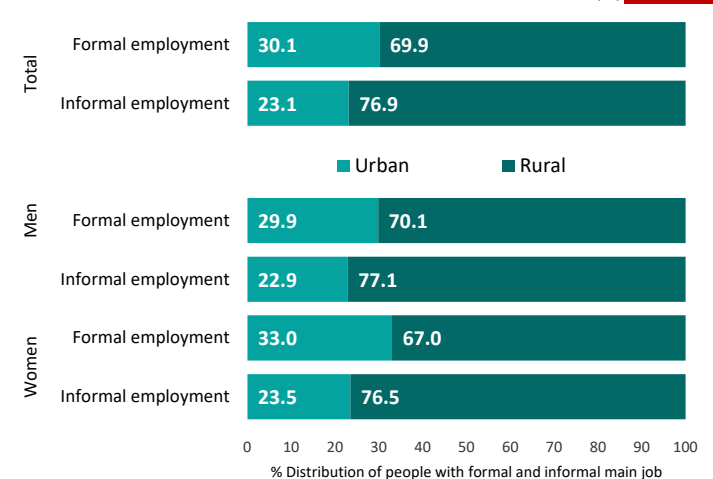
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



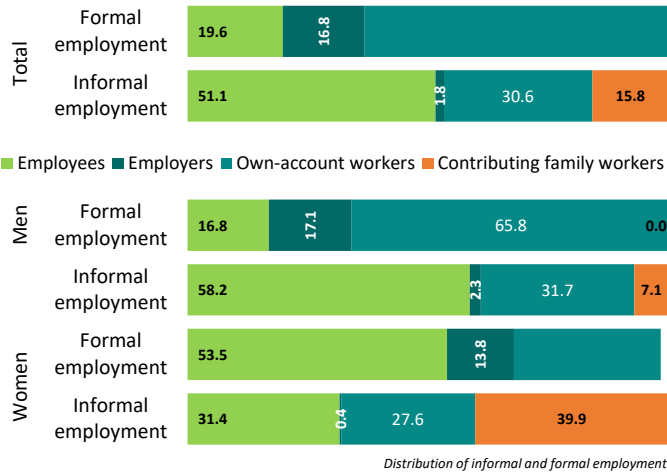
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)





7

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)



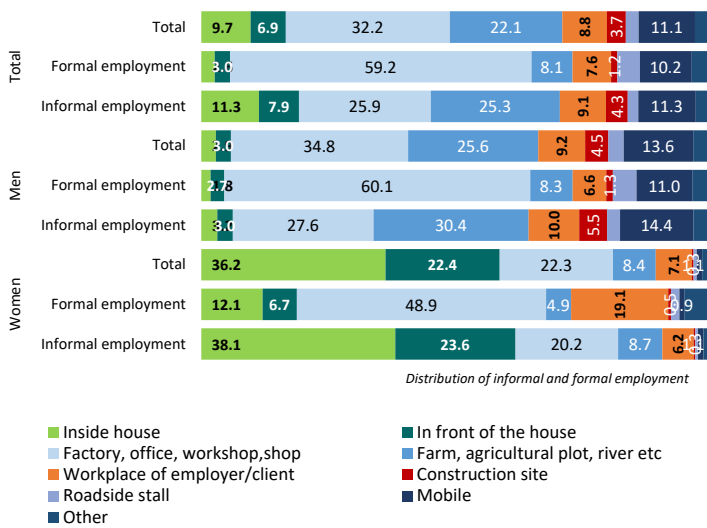
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

8



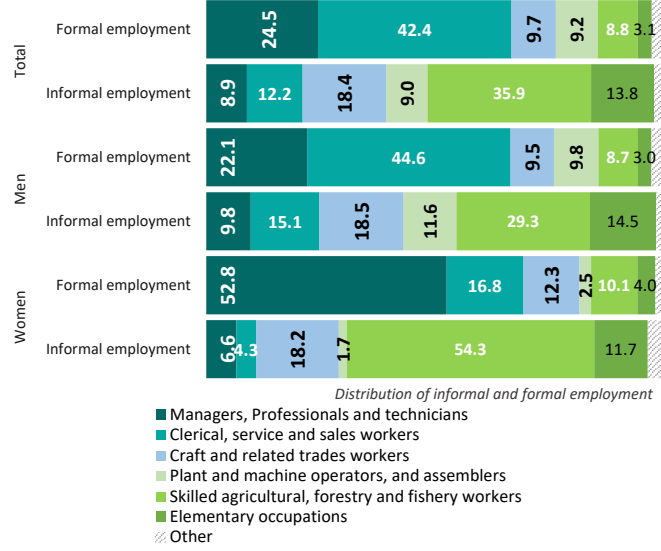
9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)



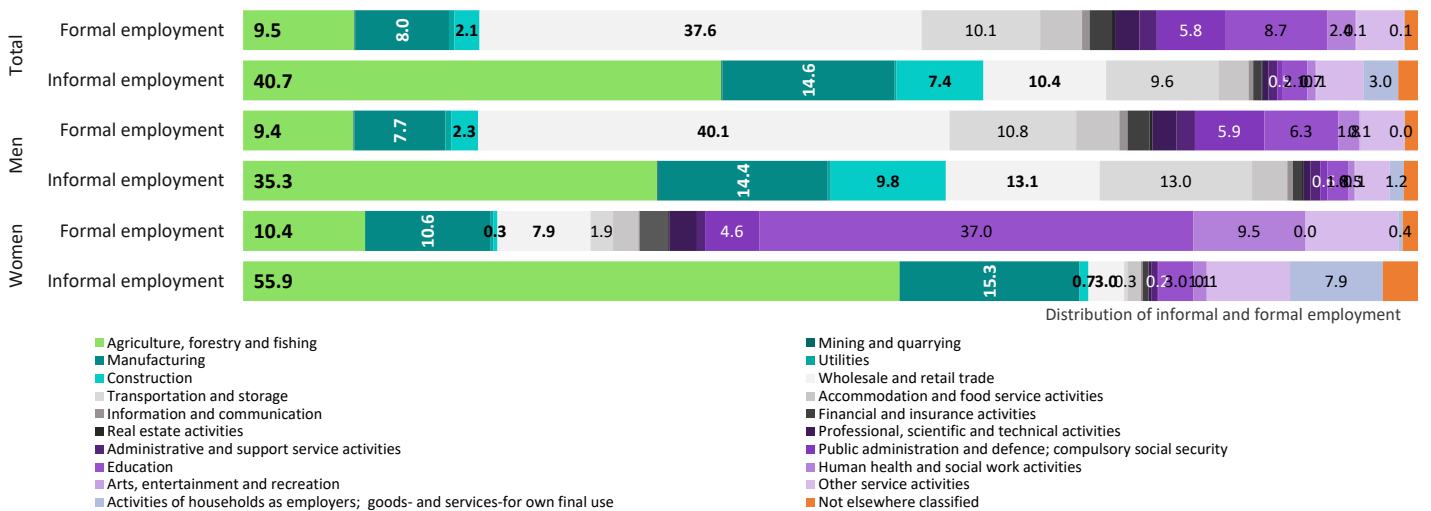
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)

10



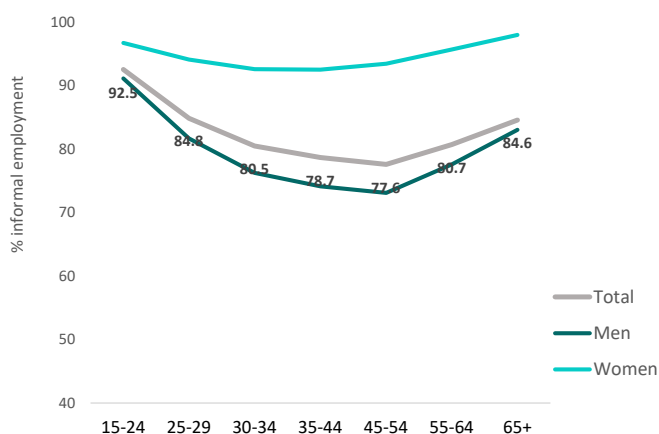
11

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

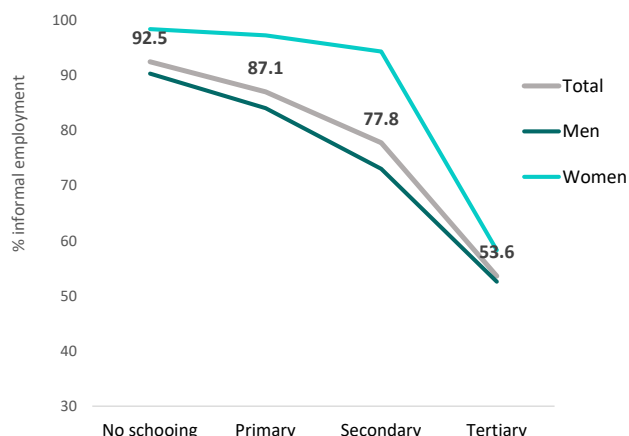


### III. Exposure to informality

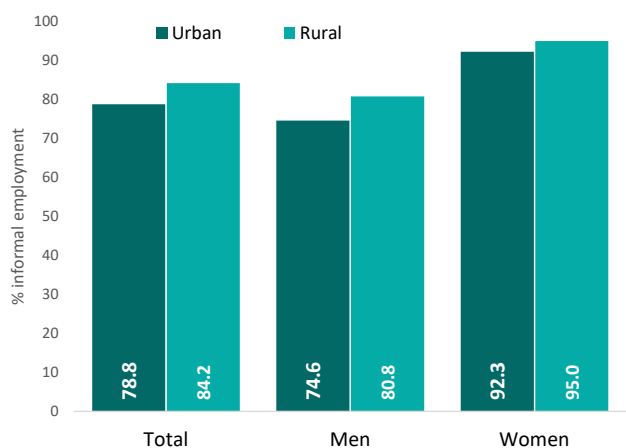
12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



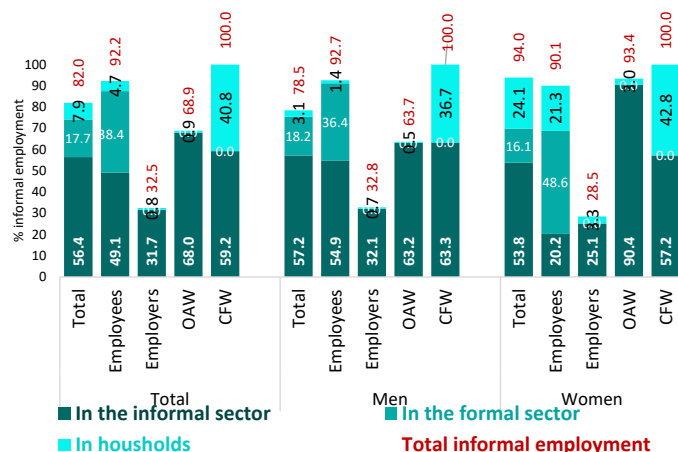
13 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



14 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



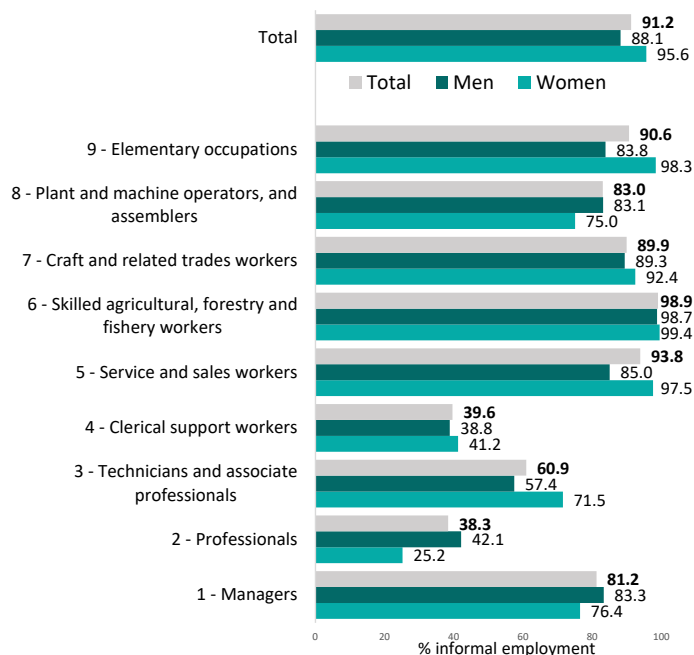
15 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)



16 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



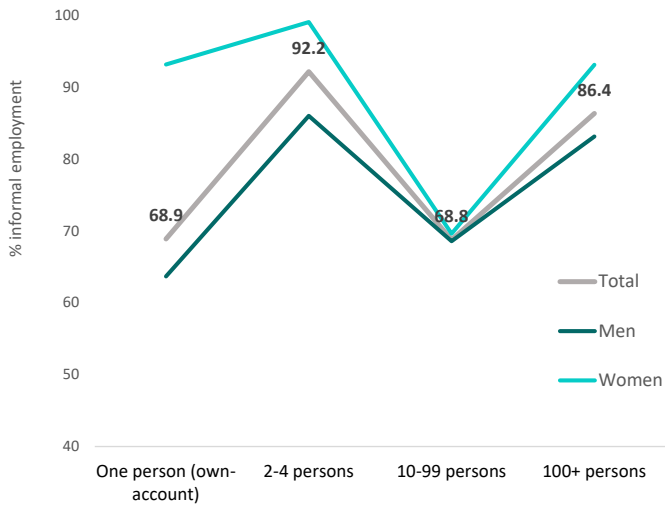
17 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)



\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers

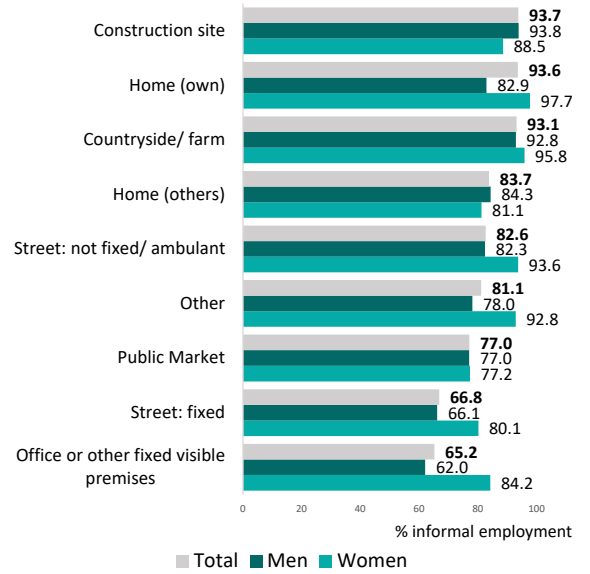
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to the place of work and sex (%)

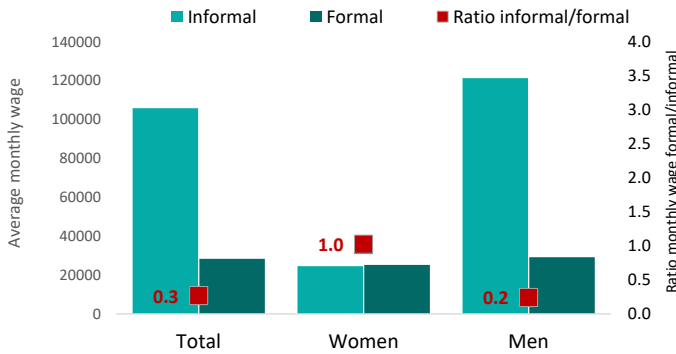
19



IV. Working conditions

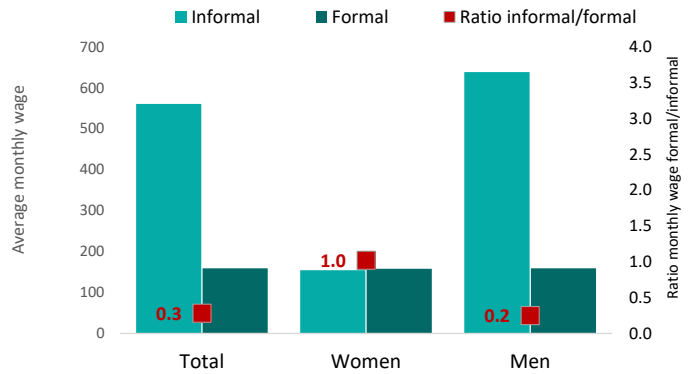
20

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



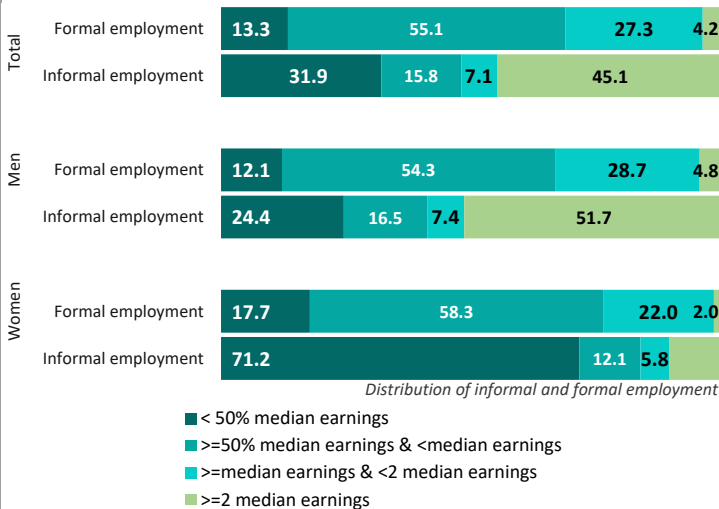
Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)

21



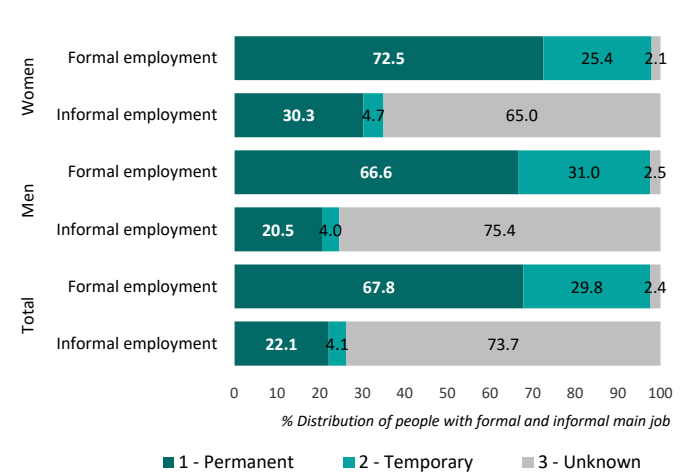
22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to minimum wage, focus on employees



Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees

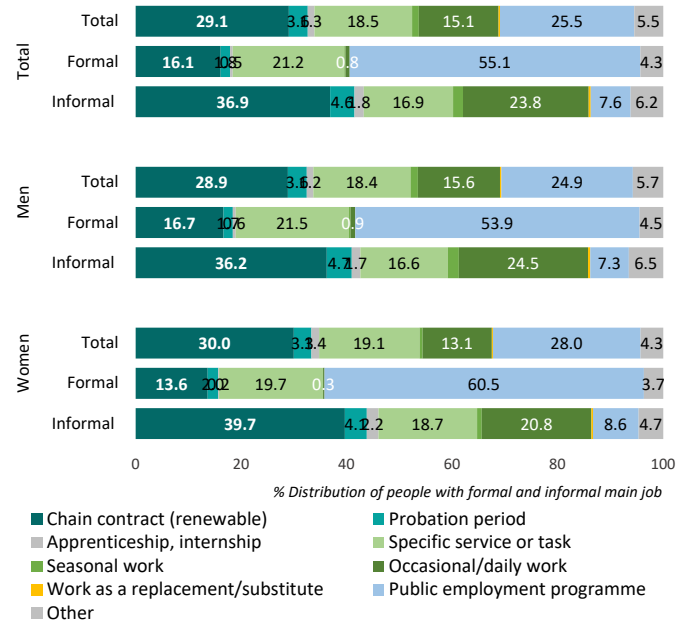
23



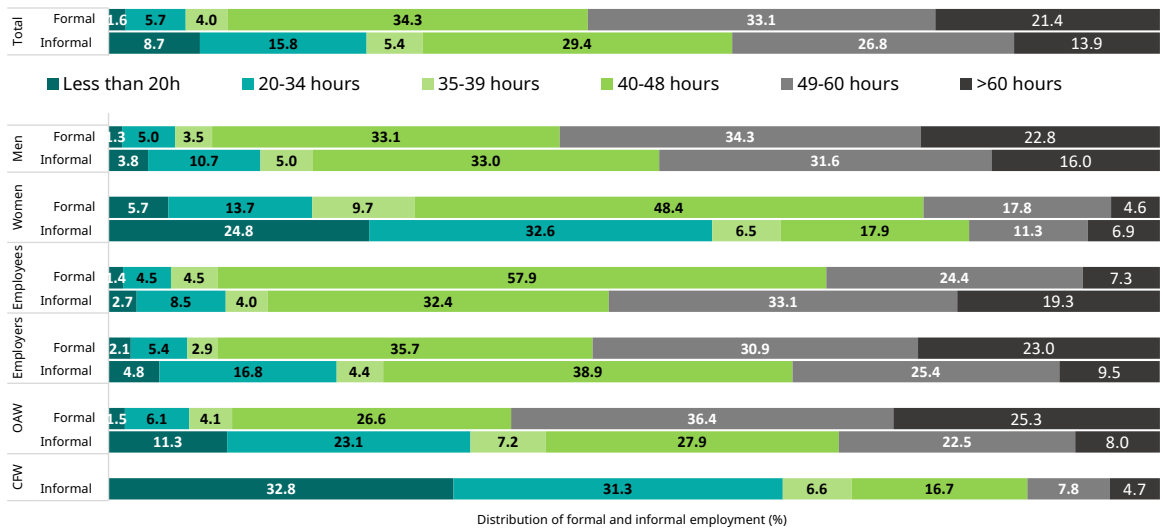
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | Temporary/ permanent, employees



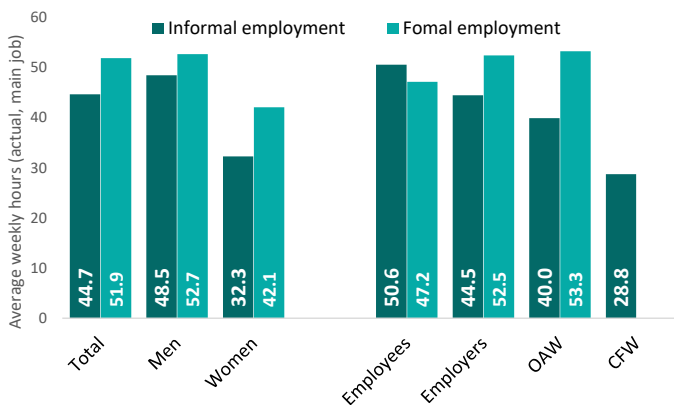
Distribution of employees with temporary informal and formal main jobs by main reasons not be in permanent employment by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees



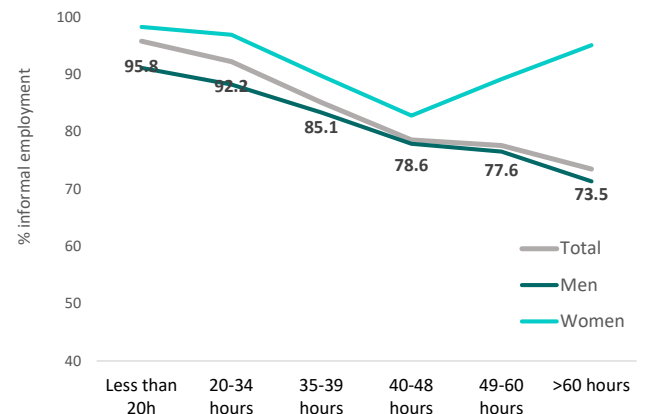
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex

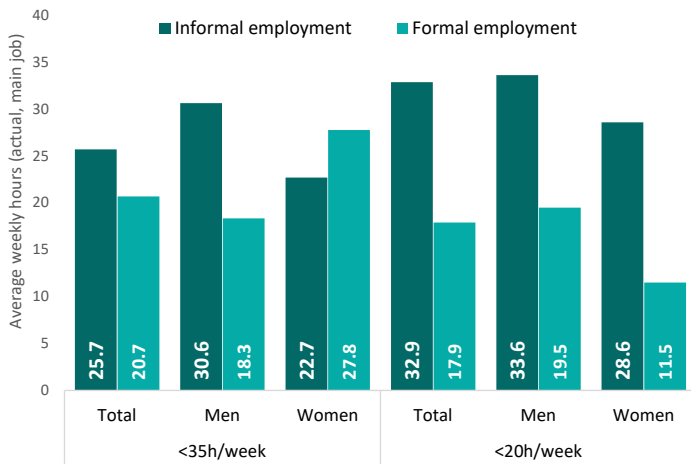


Share of informal employment according to range of hours (% total employment)



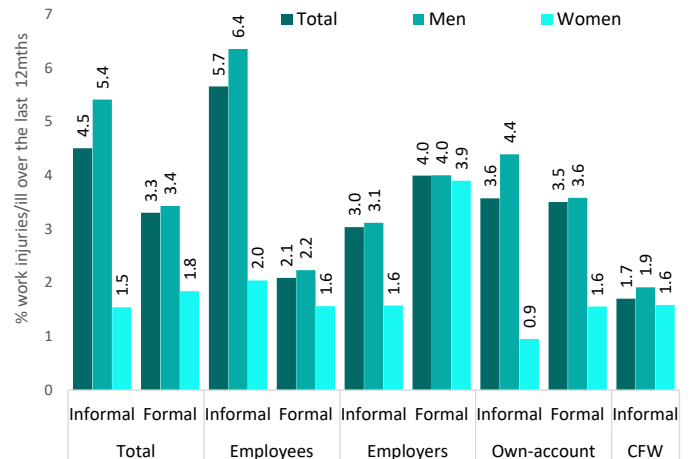
30

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



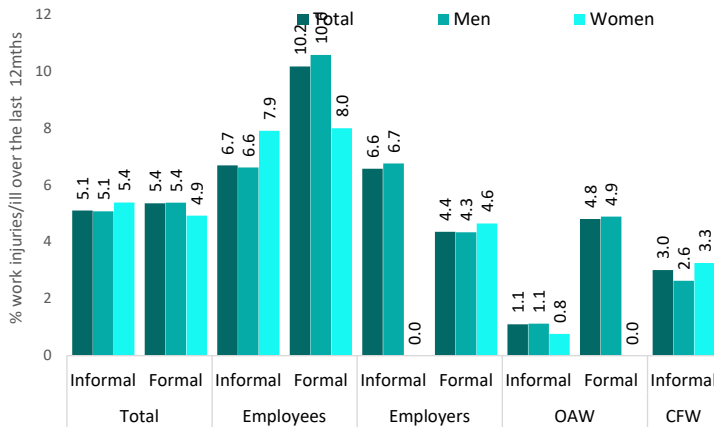
OSH: Percentage of workers in informal and formal employment who were injured/ill by an accident while on the working place injuries by status in employment and sex (over the last 12 months)

31a



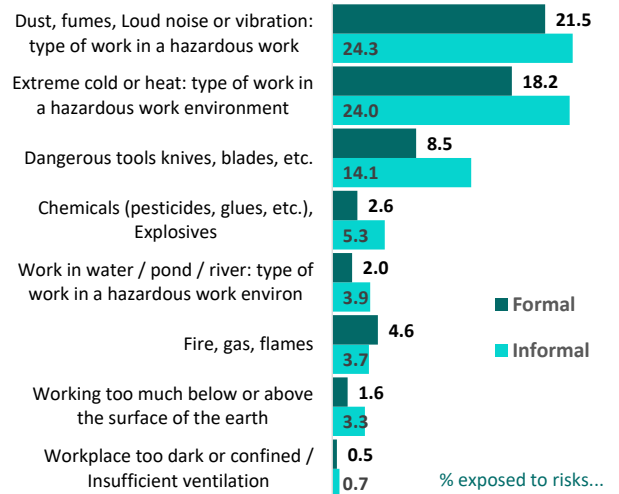
31b

OSH: Among those that were injured, percentage of workers in informal and formal employment who receive **any compensation** from work place due to injuries by status in employment and sex (% of those with work injuries)



OSH: Percentage of workers in informal and formal employment exposed to hazards at work (over the last 12 months)

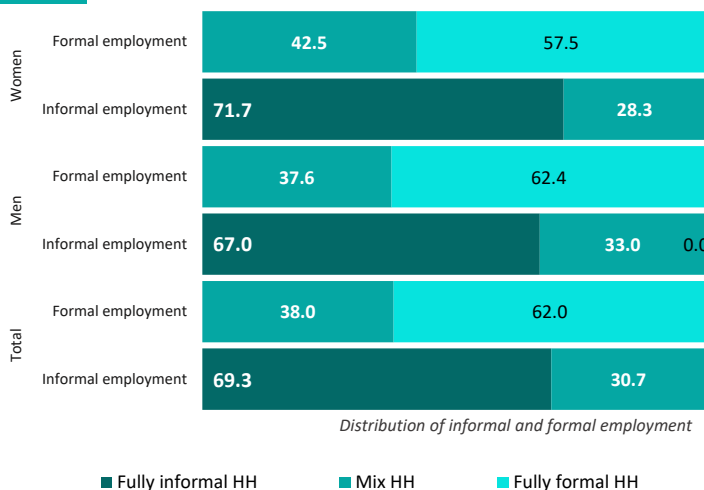
31c



## V. Contextual vulnerabilities

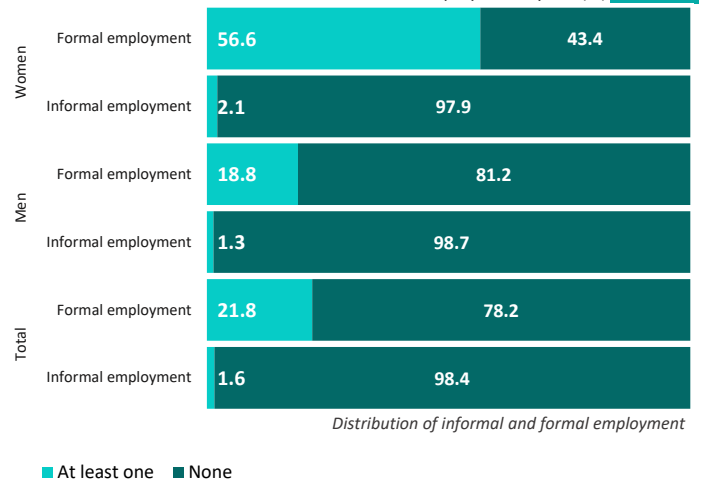
32

where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

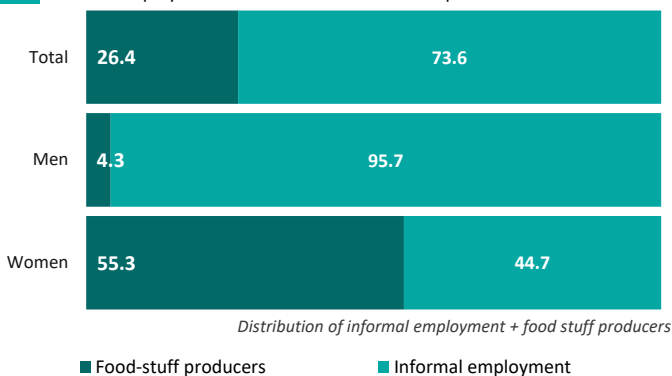
33



# Informal work activities (15+)

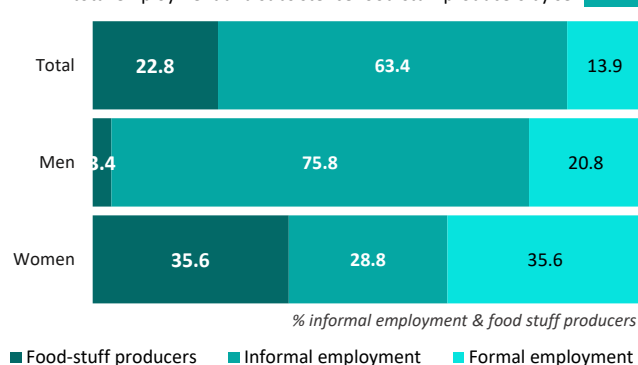
Source: LFS, 2022

**36** Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers

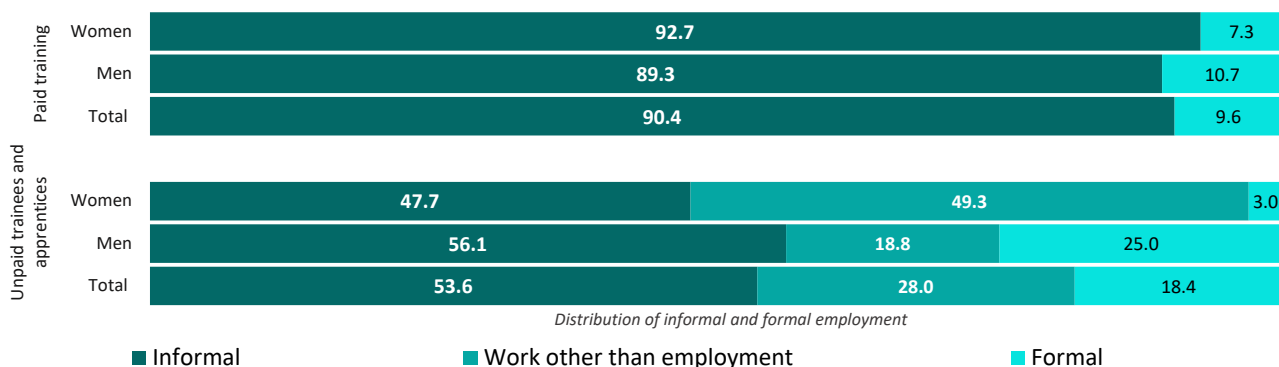


Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

**37**



**38** Percentage of informal trainees among unpaid and paid trainees by sex



■ **Headline indicators**

■ **Core indicators**



# Overview of the informal economy in Bangladesh (2022)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2022

#### I. Extent of informality

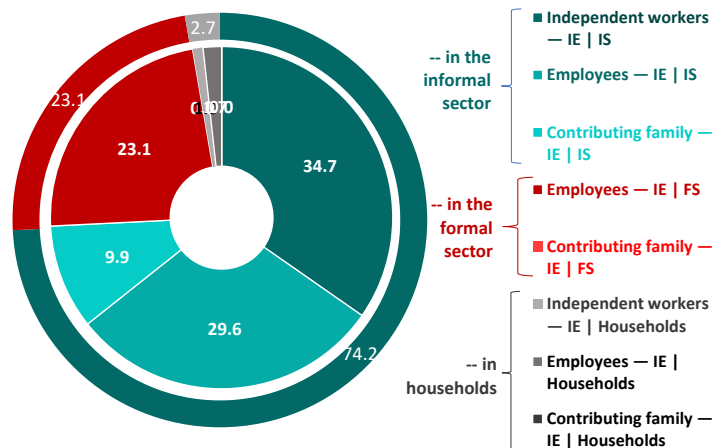
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

#### II. Composition of informality

**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

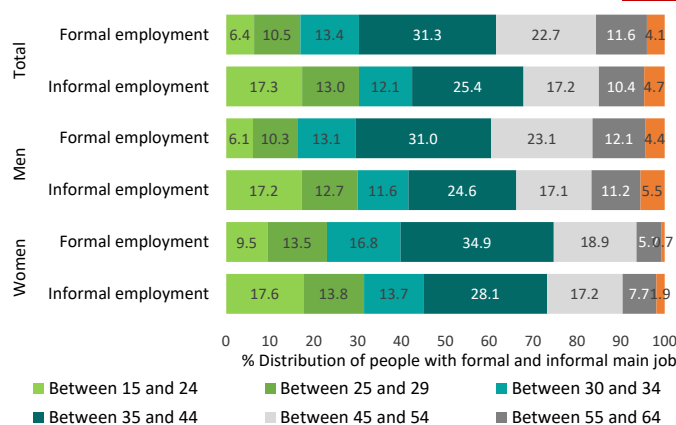


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

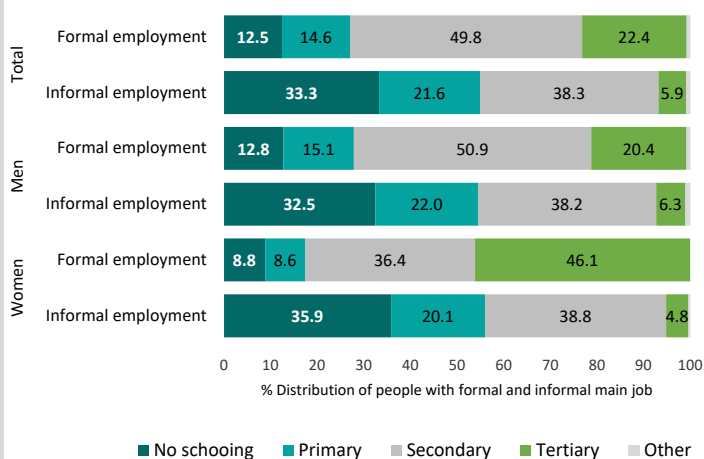
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



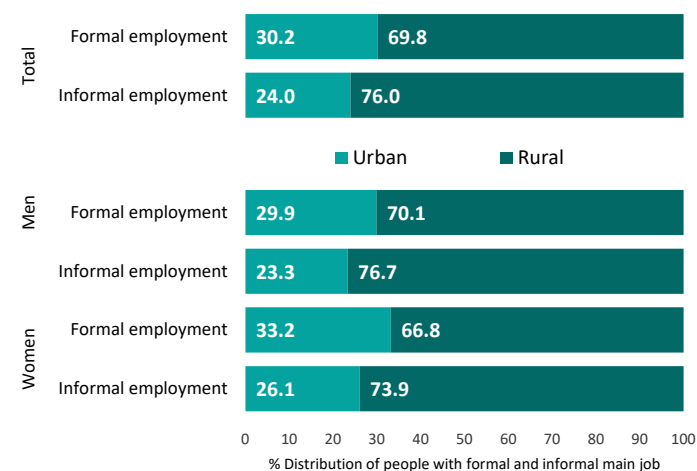
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)

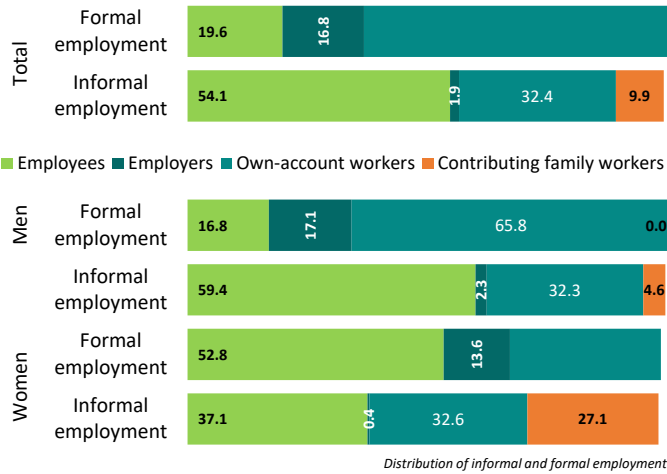


**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



7

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)



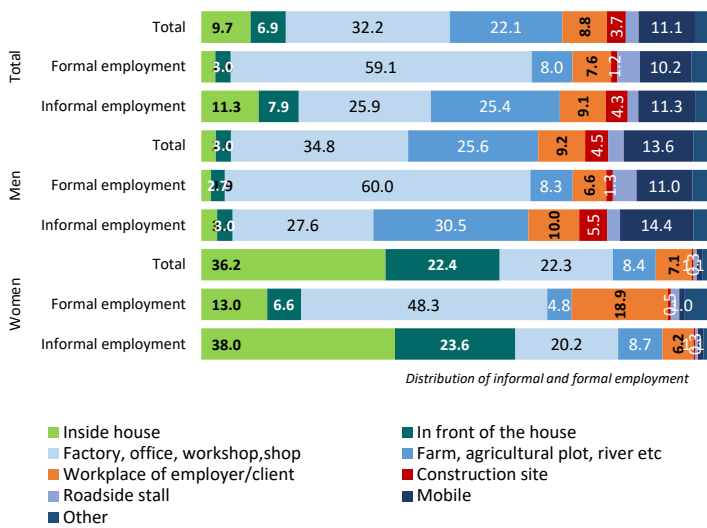
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

8



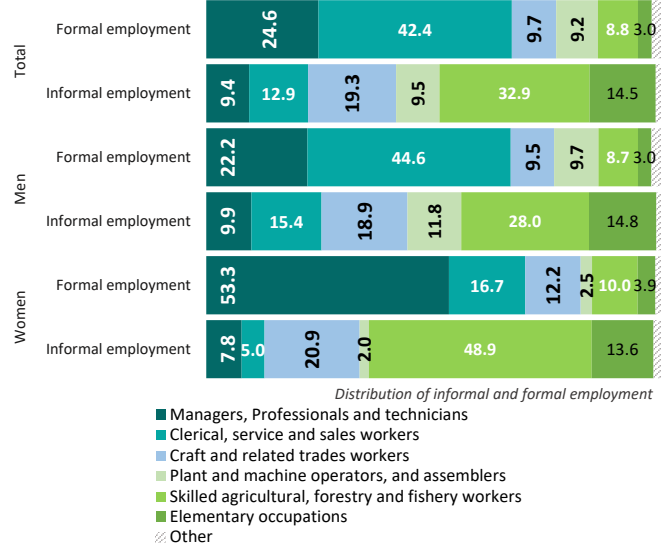
9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)



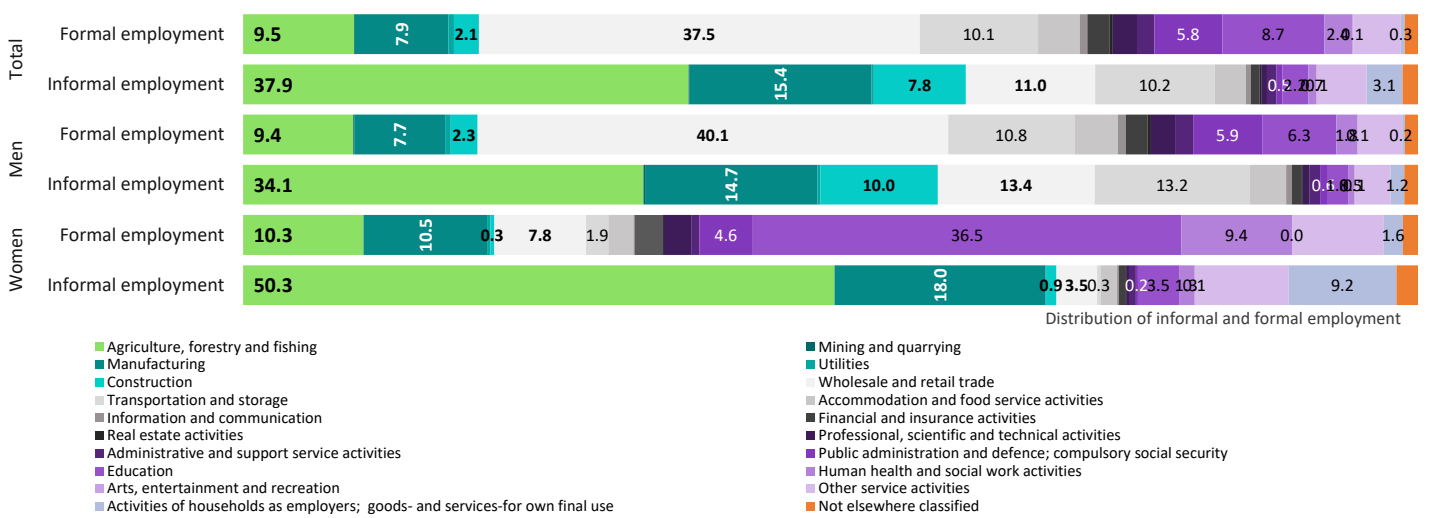
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)

10



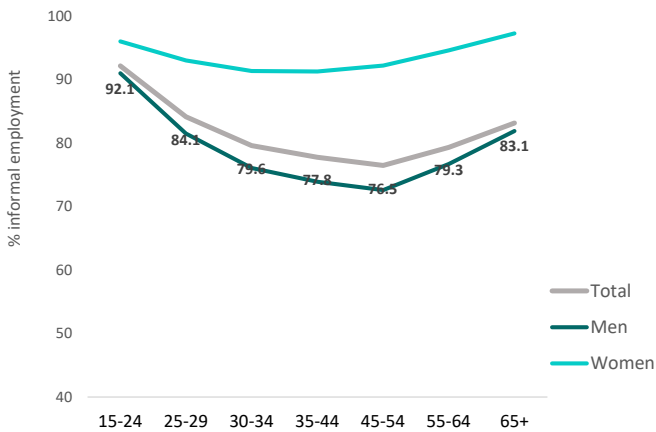
11

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

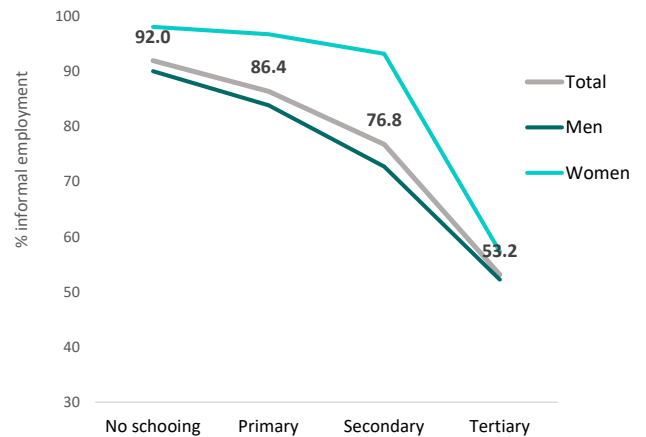


### III. Exposure to informality

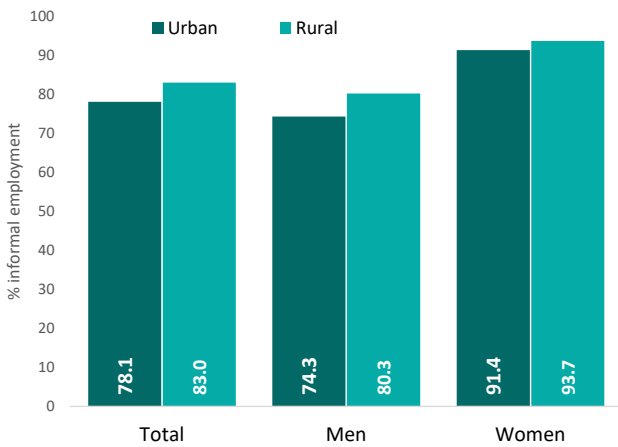
12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



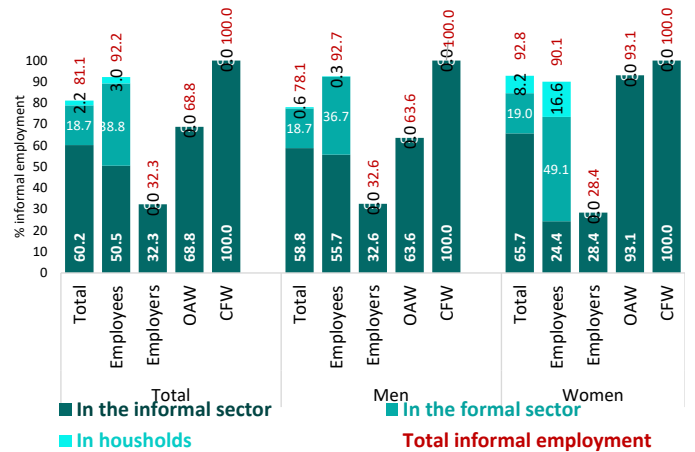
13 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



14 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



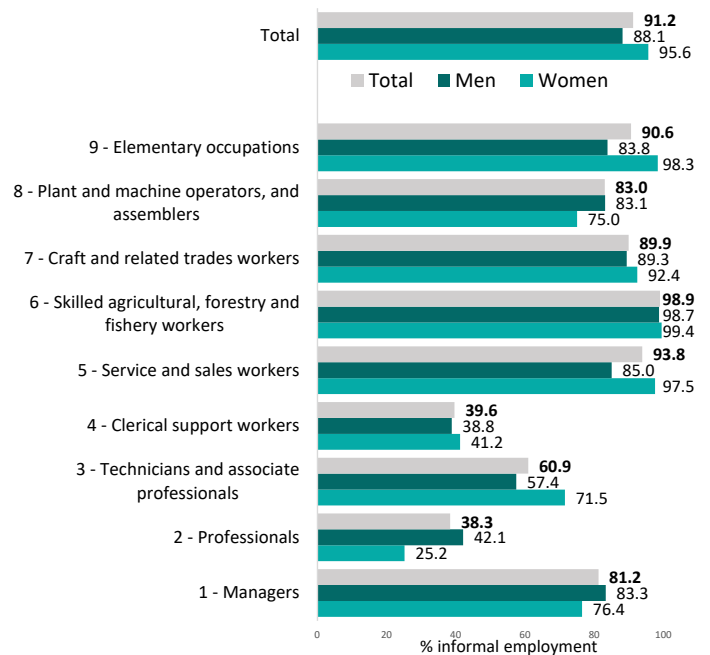
15 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)



16 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



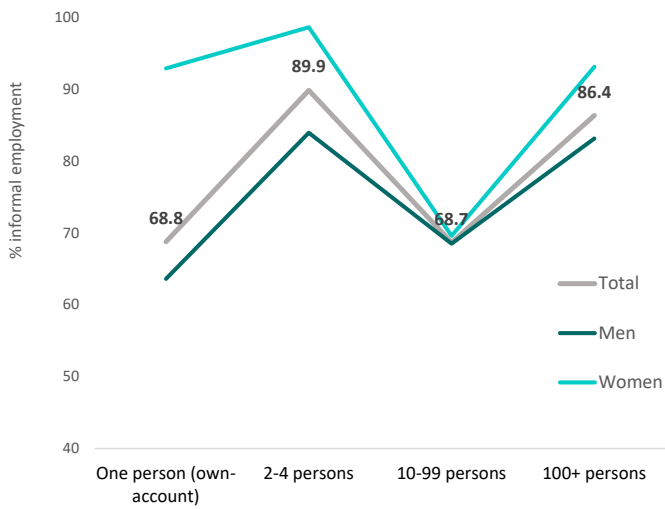
17 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)



\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers

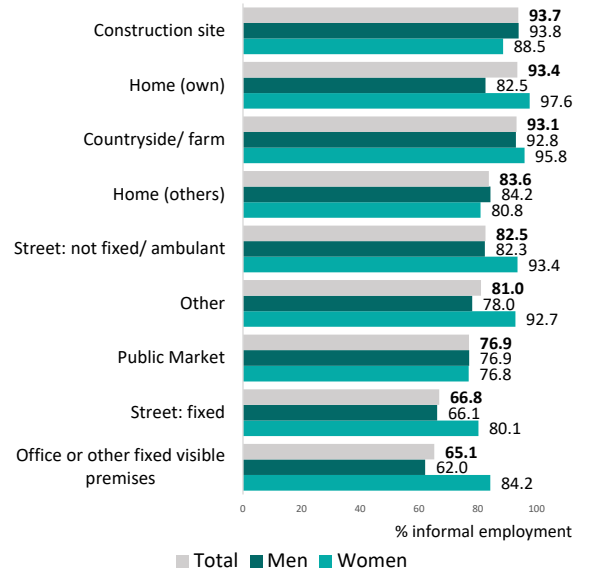
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to the place of work and sex (%)

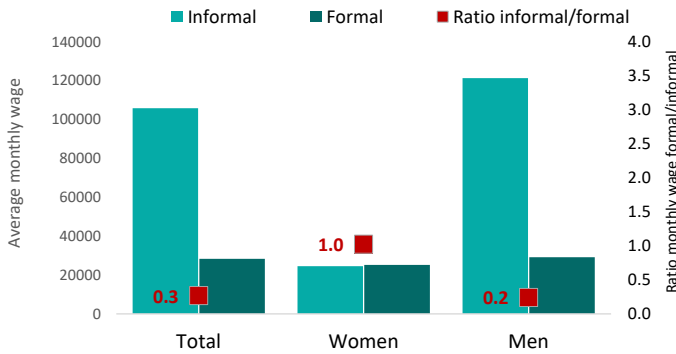
19



IV. Working conditions

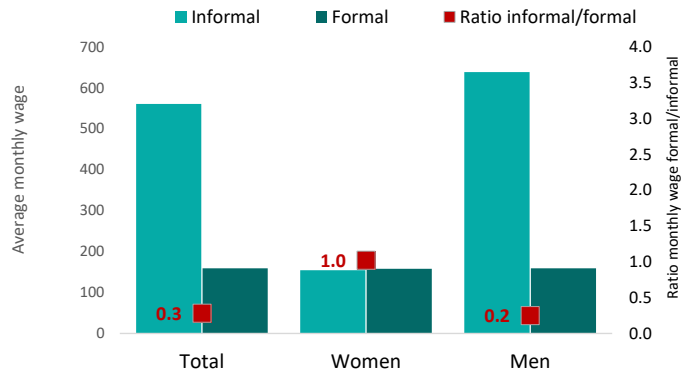
20

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



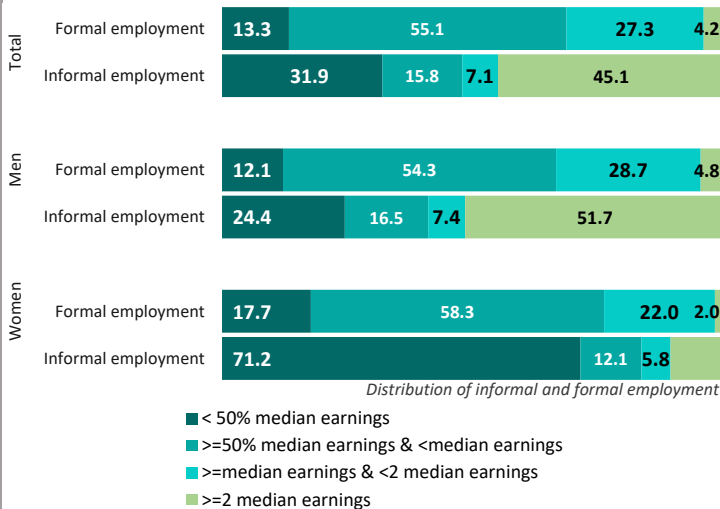
Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)

21



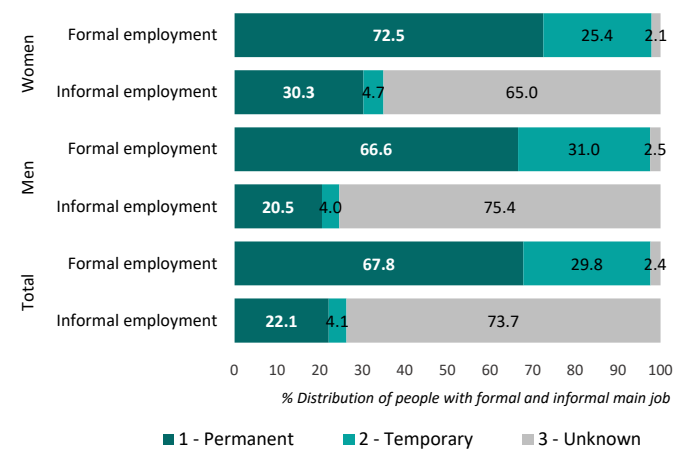
22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to minimum wage, focus on employees

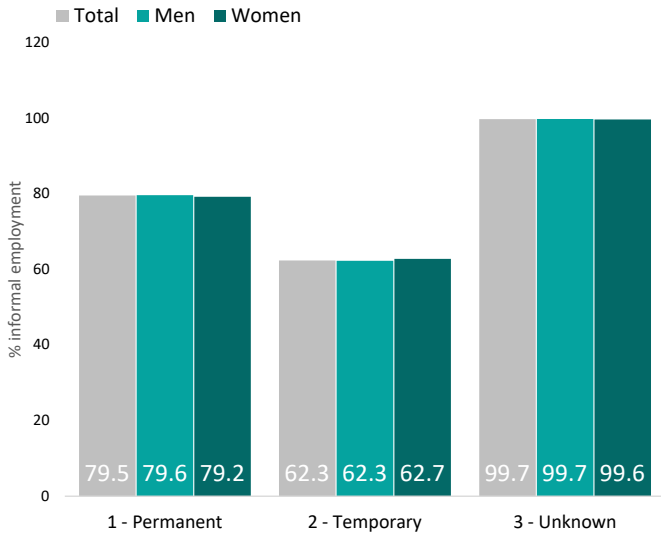


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees

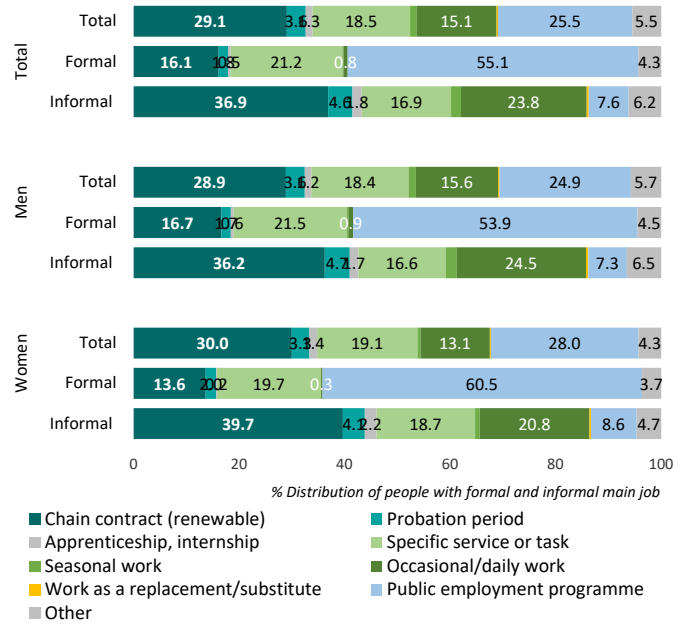
23



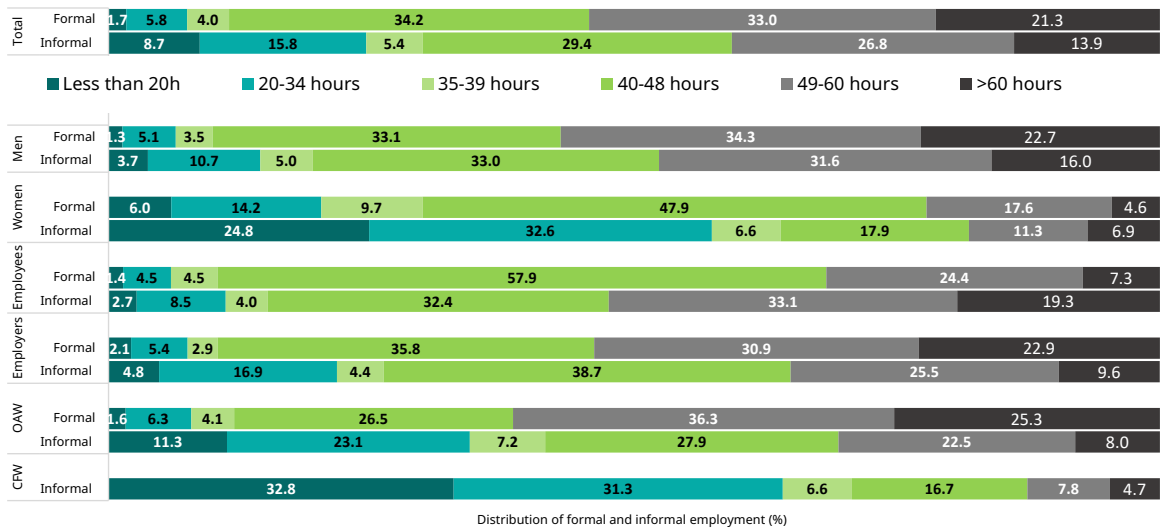
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | Temporary/ permanent, employees



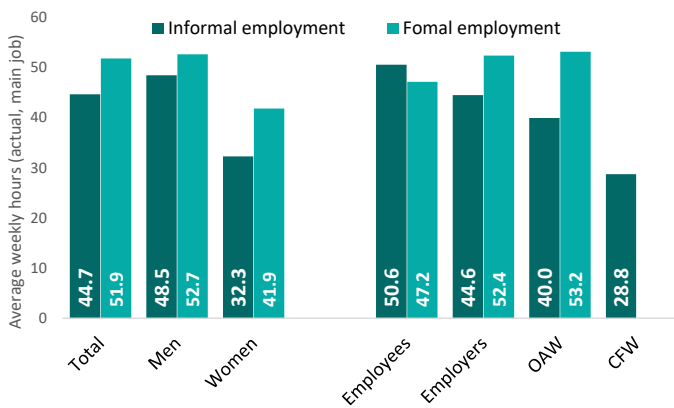
Distribution of employees with temporary informal and formal main jobs by main reasons not be in permanent employment by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees



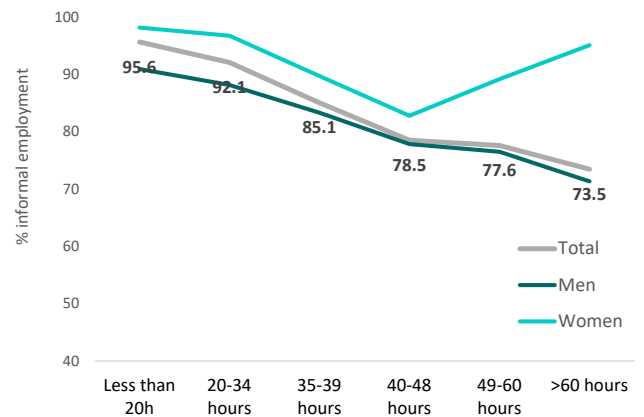
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex

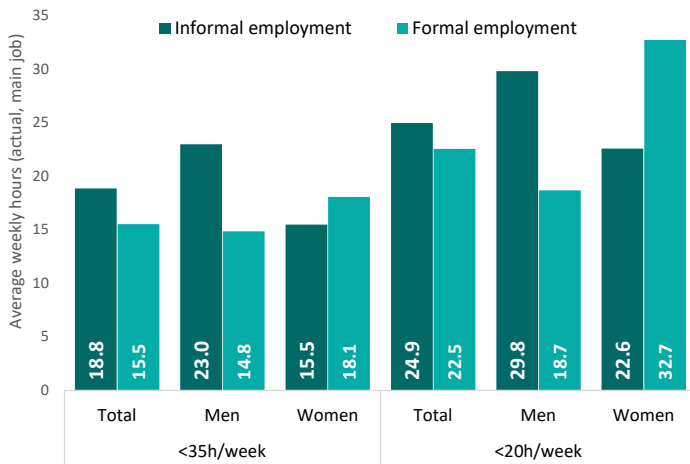


Share of informal employment according to range of hours (% total employment)



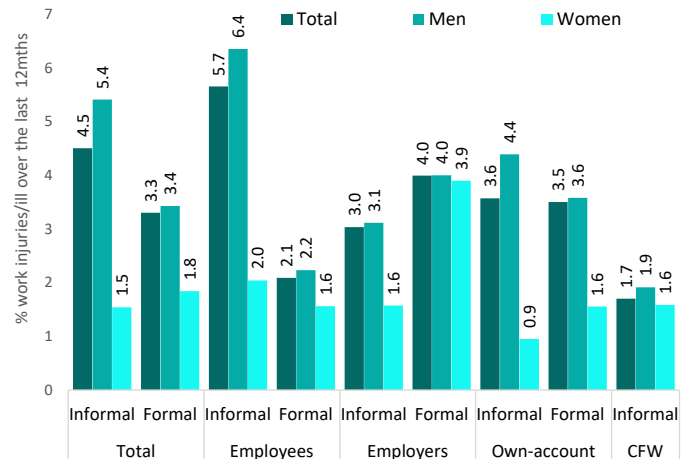
30

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



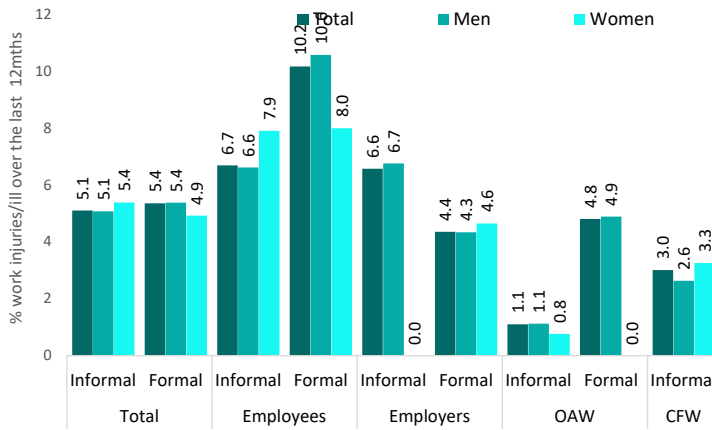
OSH: Percentage of workers in informal and formal employment who were injured/ill by an accident while on the working place injuries by status in employment and sex (over the last 12 months)

31a



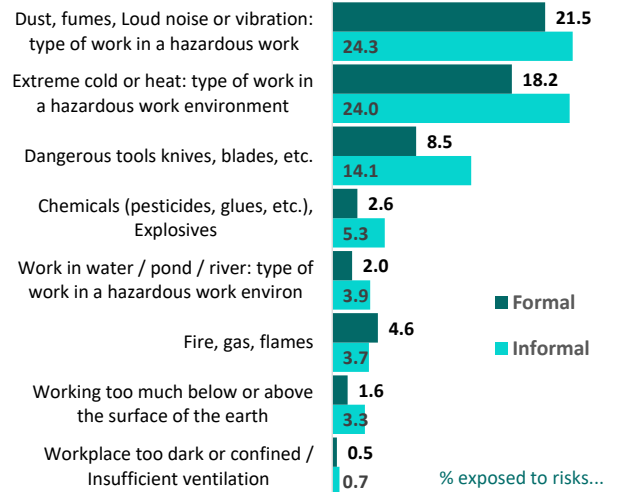
31b

OSH: Among those that were injured, percentage of workers in informal and formal employment who receive **any compensation** from work place due to injuries by status in employment and sex (% of those with work injuries)



OSH: Percentage of workers in informal and formal employment exposed to hazards at work (over the last 12 months)

31c



## V. Contextual vulnerabilities

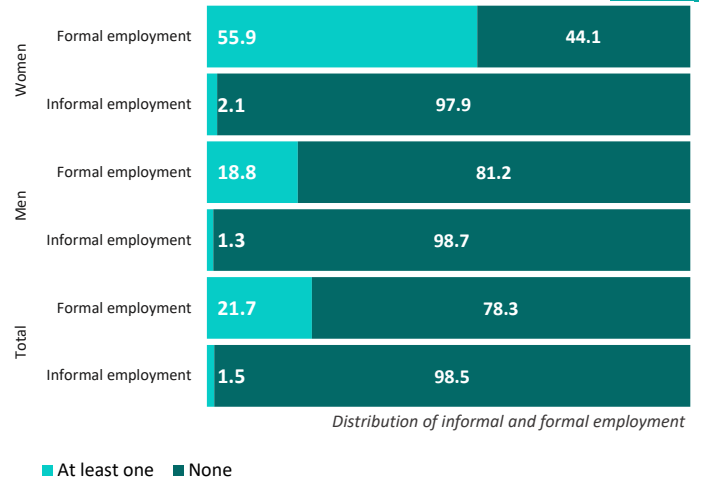
32

where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

33

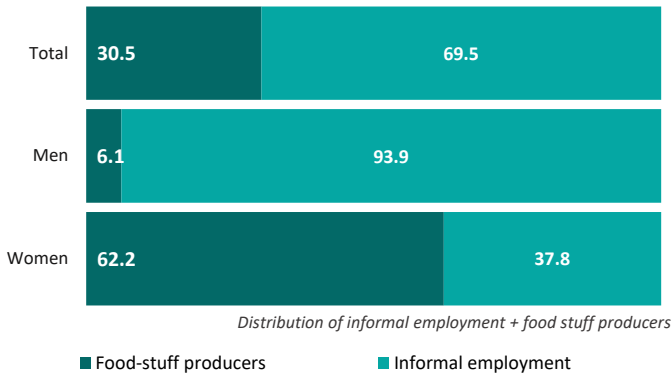




# Informal work activities (15+)

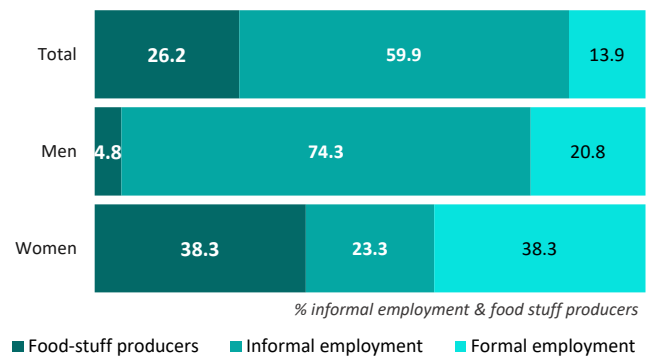
Source: LFS, 2022

**36** Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers

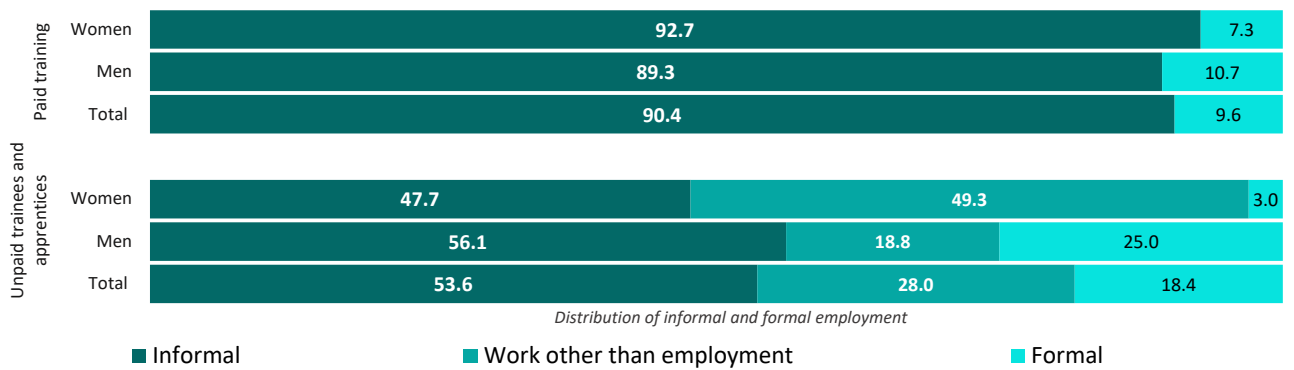


Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

**37**



**38** Percentage of informal trainees among unpaid and paid trainees by sex



Headline indicators

Core indicators

# Overview of the informal economy in Brunei Darussalam (2023)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

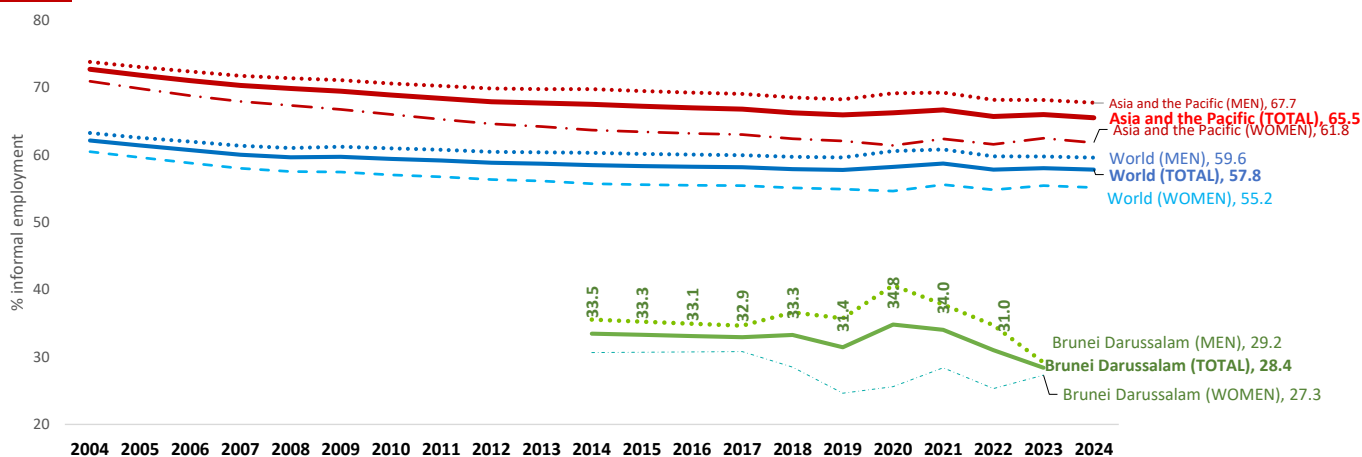
#### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2023

## I. Extent of informality

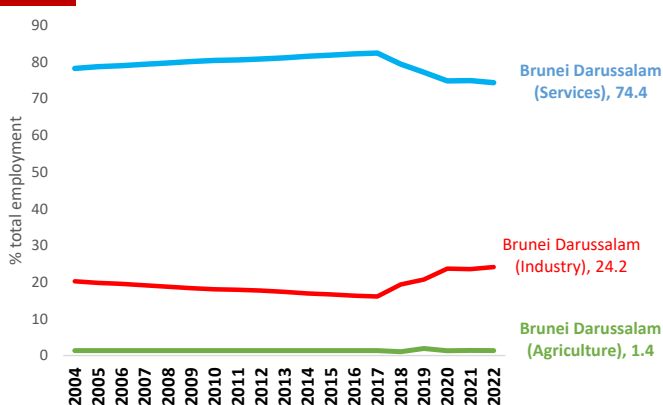
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



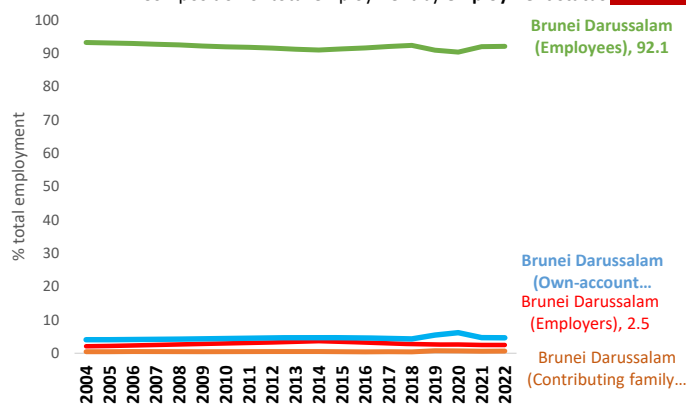
1b

Distribution of total employment by economic sector



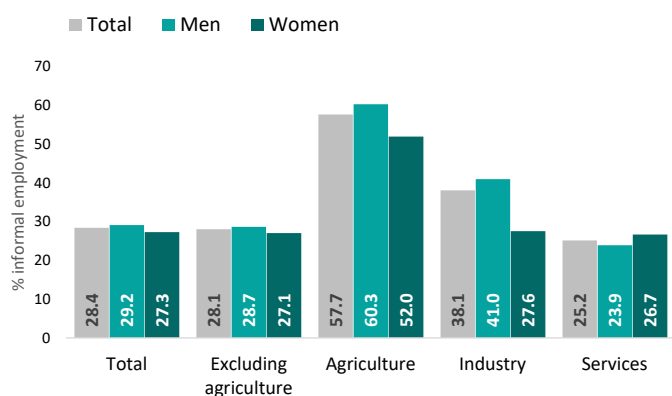
1c

Composition of total employment by employment status



1d

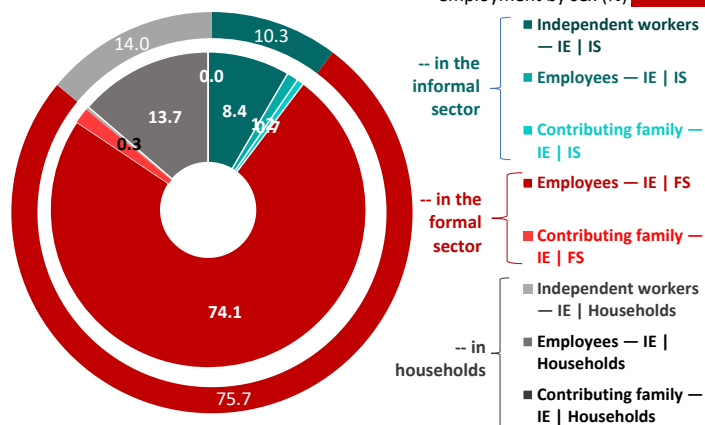
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

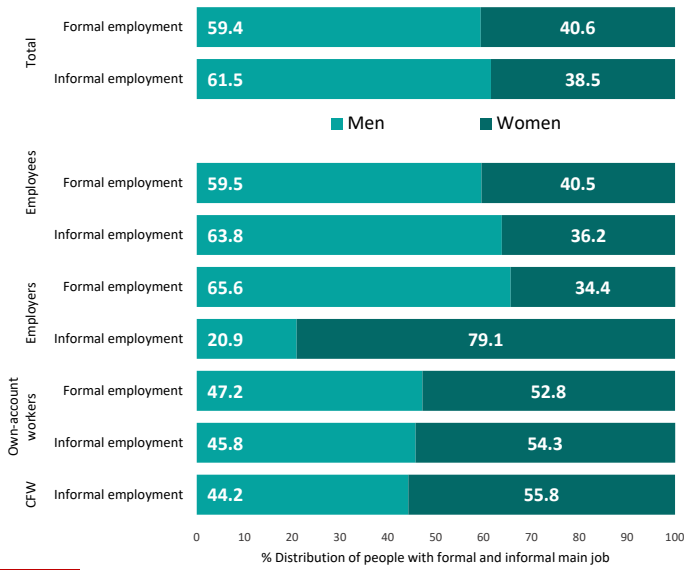
2



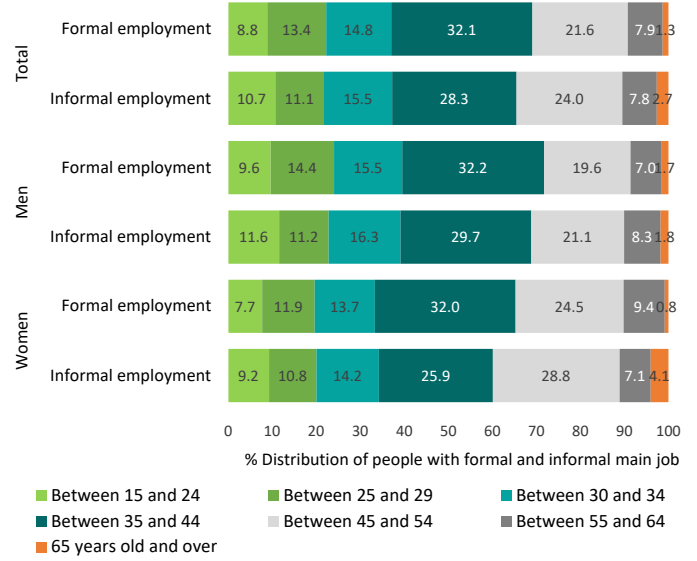
Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

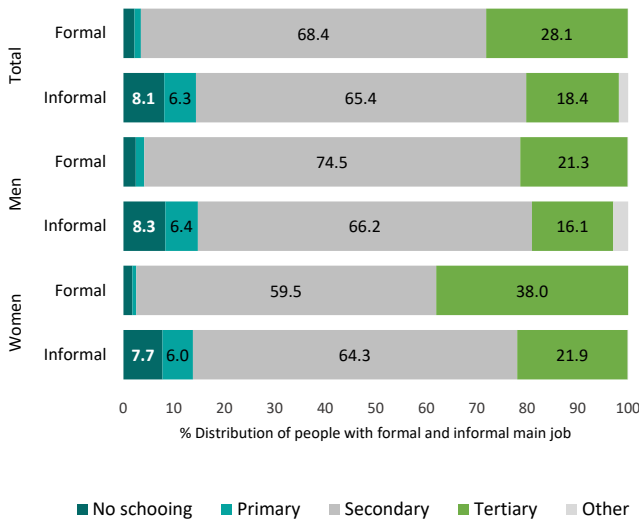
### 3 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



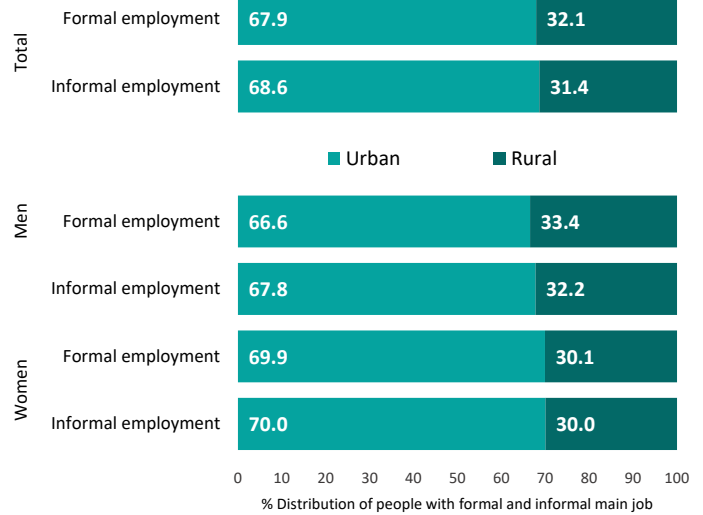
### 4 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



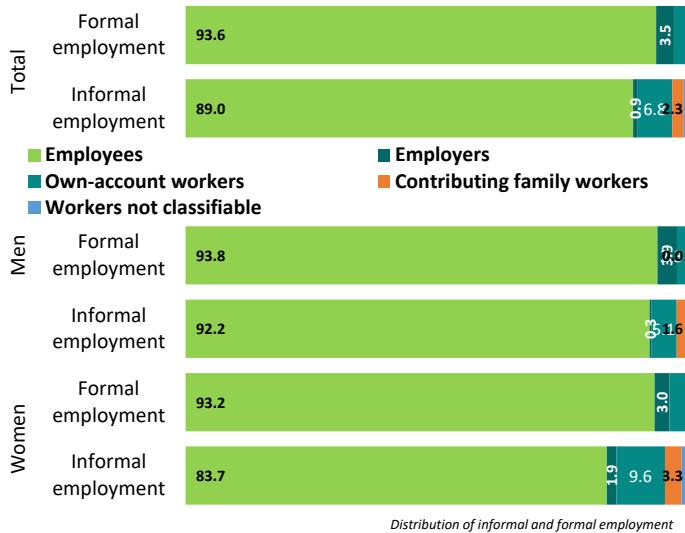
### 5 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



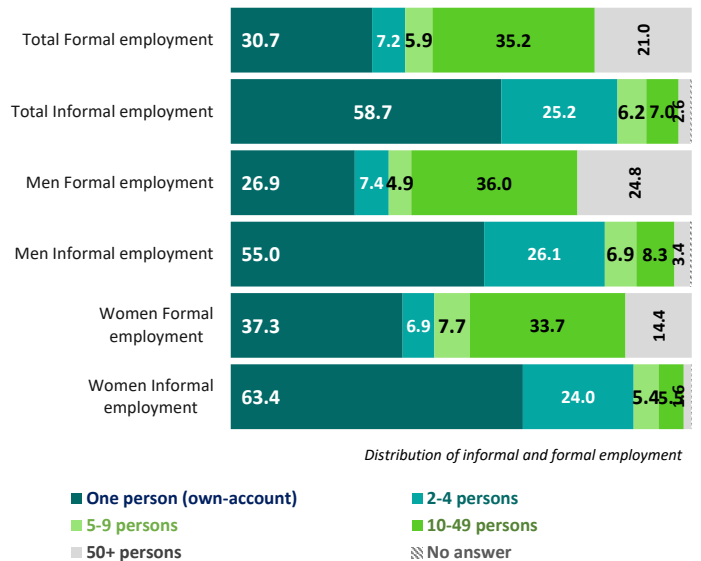
### 6 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



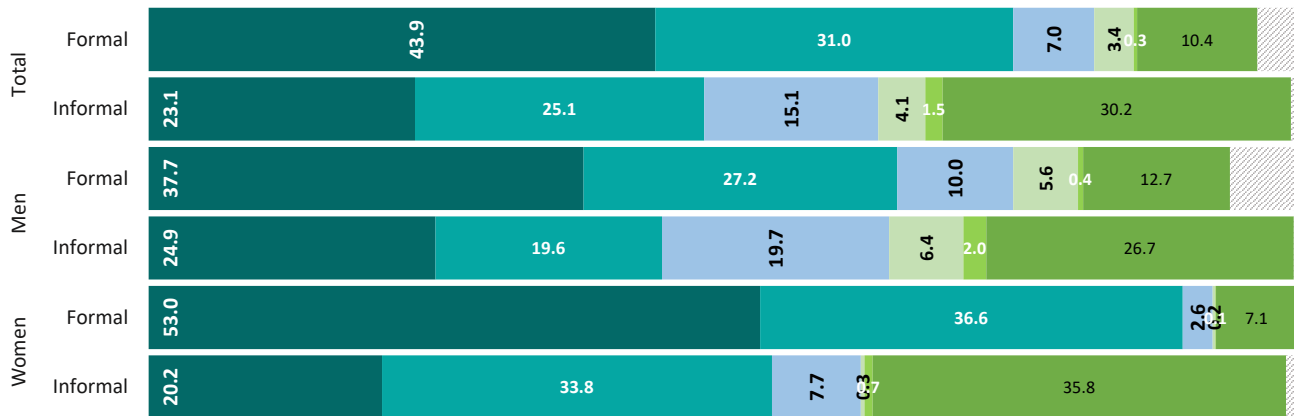
### 7 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by status in employment and sex (%)



### 8 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by size of economic unit and sex (%)



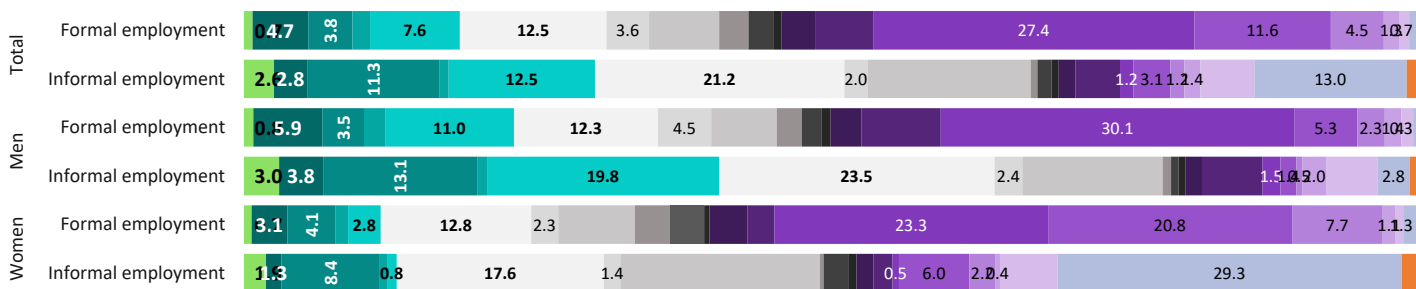
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
- Elementary occupations
- Other

11 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

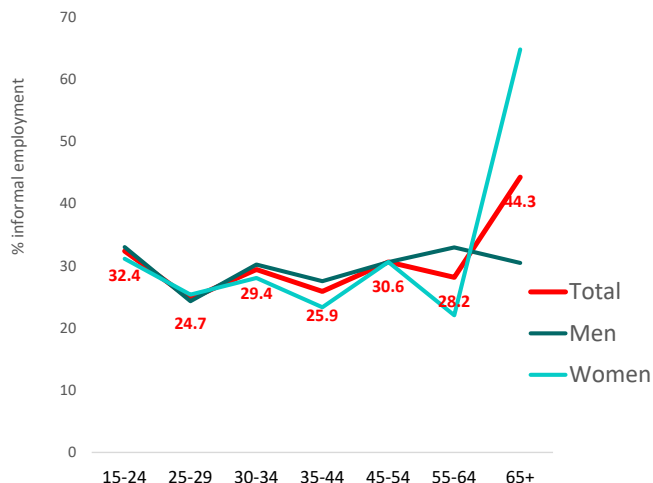


Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)

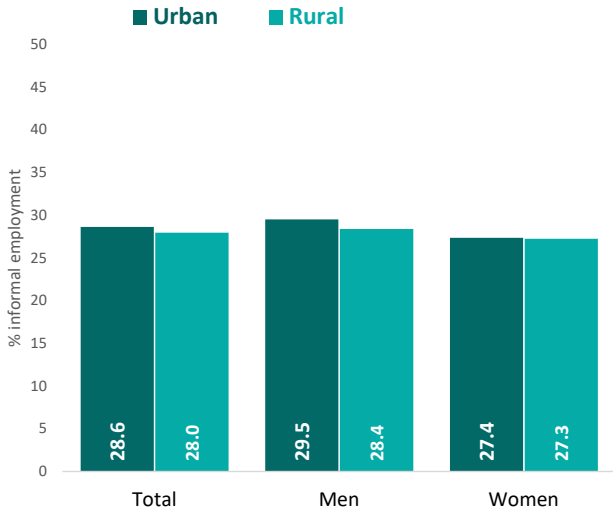


Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



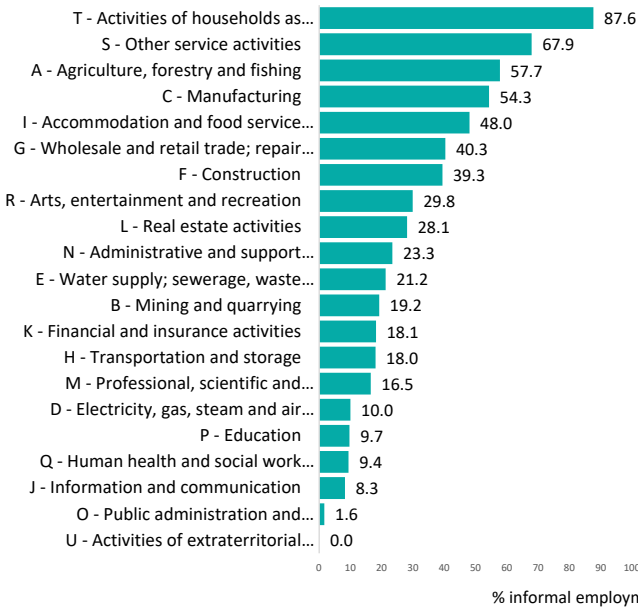
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



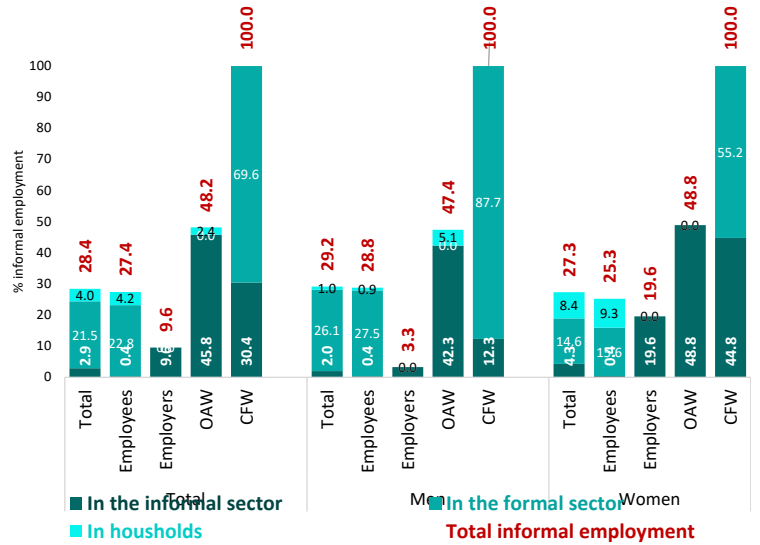
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%)



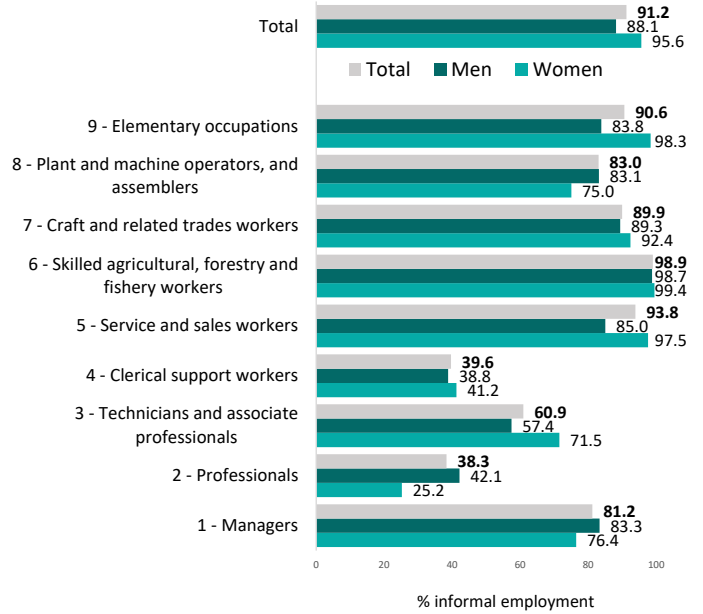
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



17

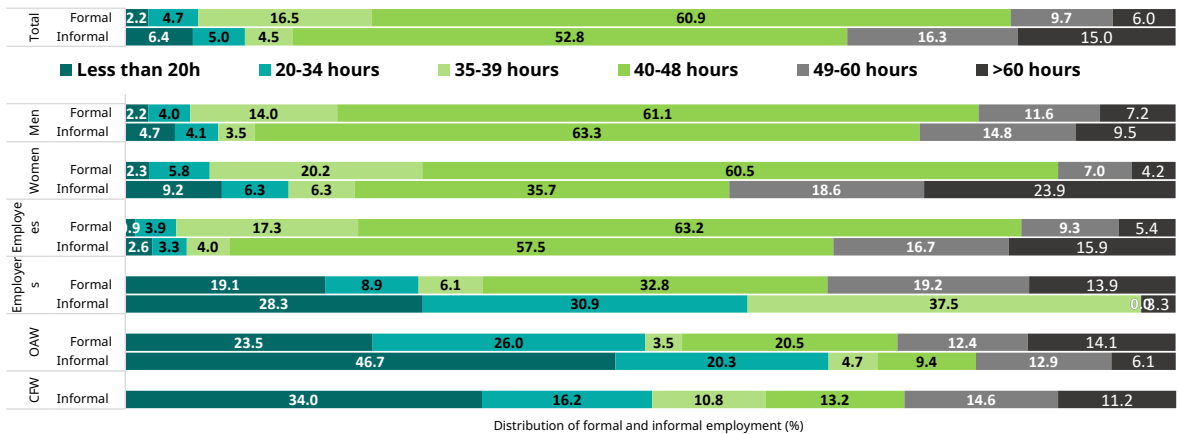
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)



### IV. Working conditions

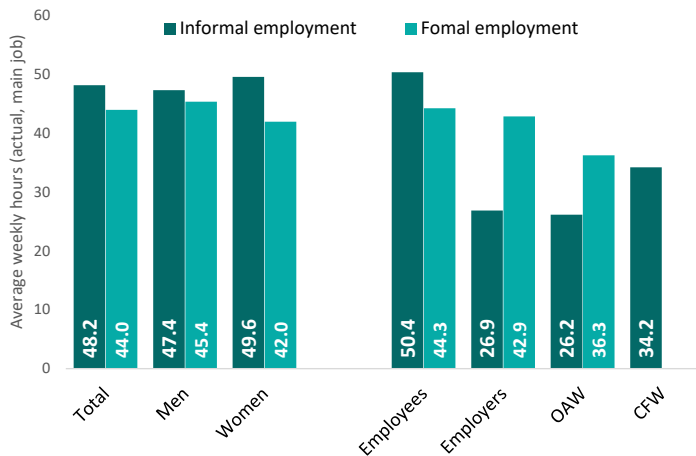
26

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



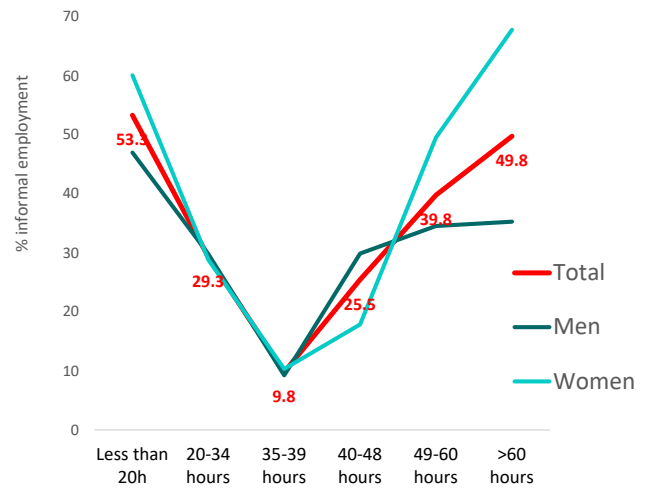
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



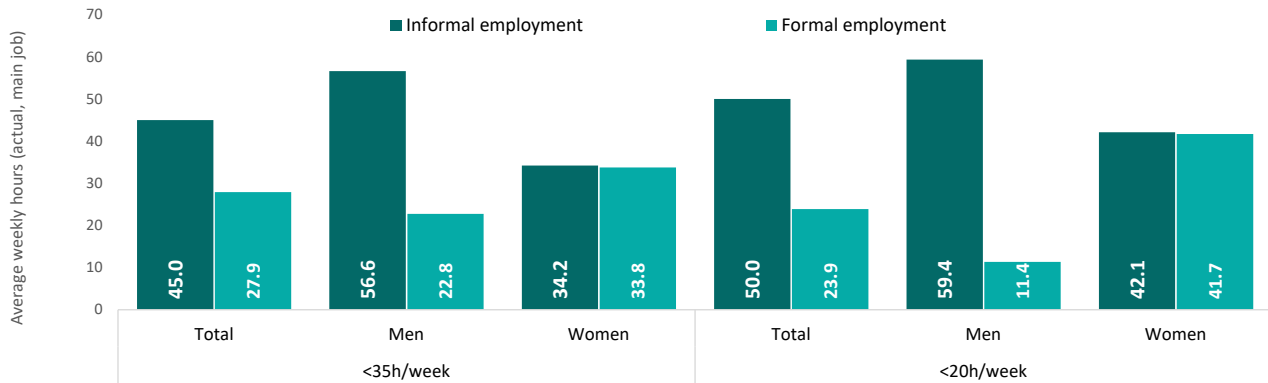
28

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



30

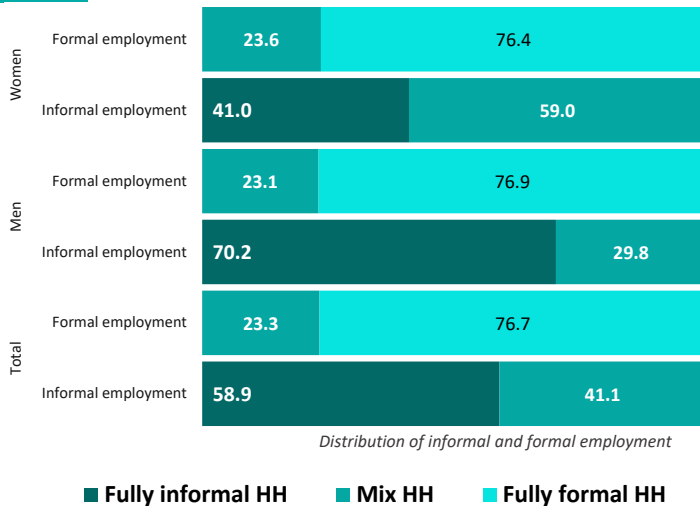
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

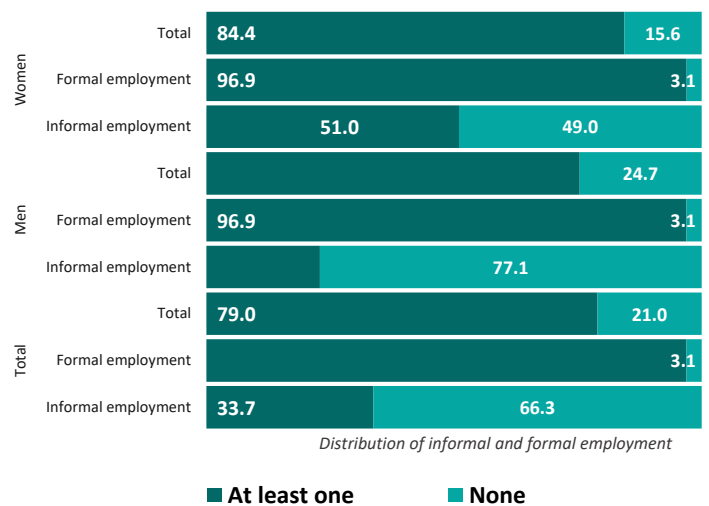
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment depending living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



33

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

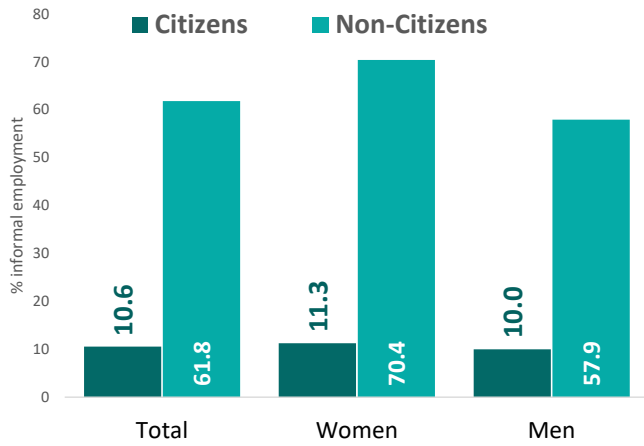




## VI. Focus on specific groups

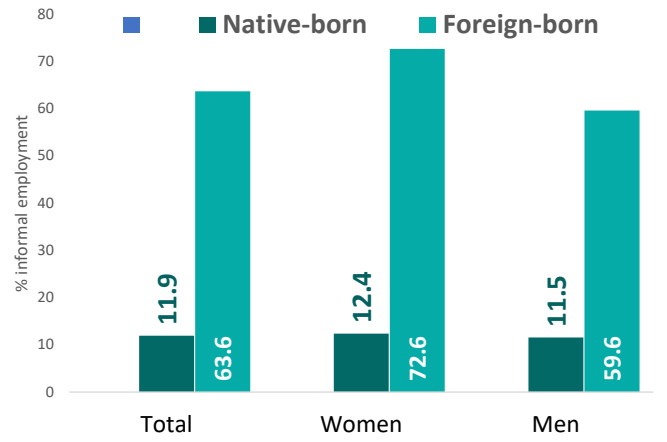
G1

Extent of informal employment among **migrant workers and non migrant workers** by sex (1 - Citizenship)



Extent of informal employment among **migrant workers and non migrant workers** by sex (2 - Place of birth)

G2



# Overview of the informal economy in Brunei Darussalam (2023)

## Headline & Core indicators

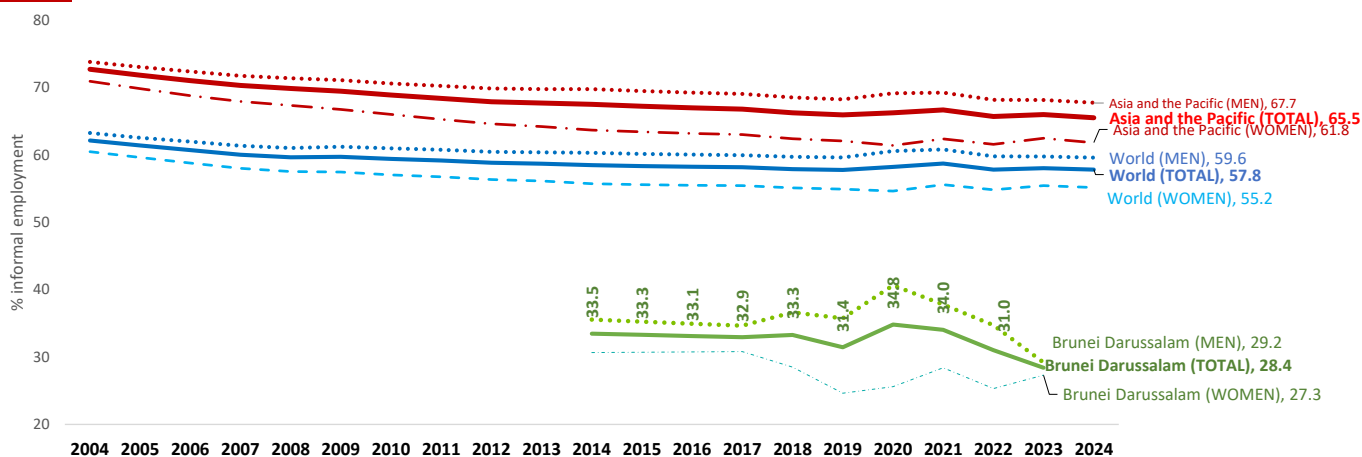
### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

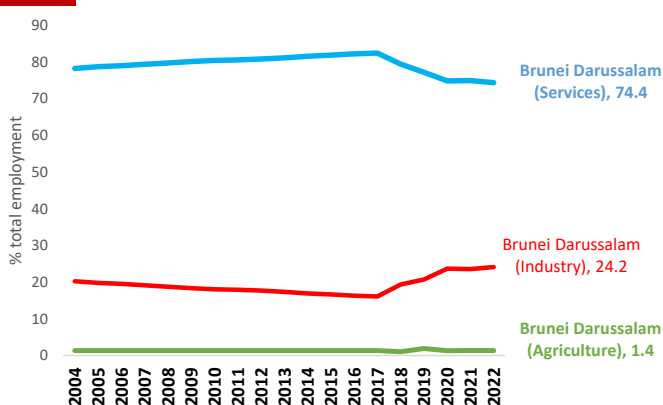
Source: LFS, 2023

## I. Extent of informality

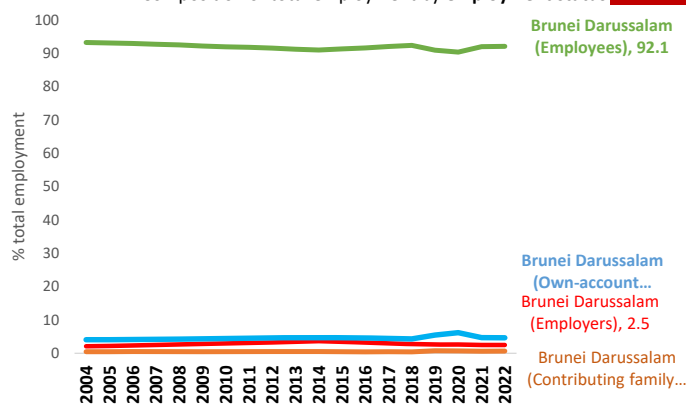
**1a** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



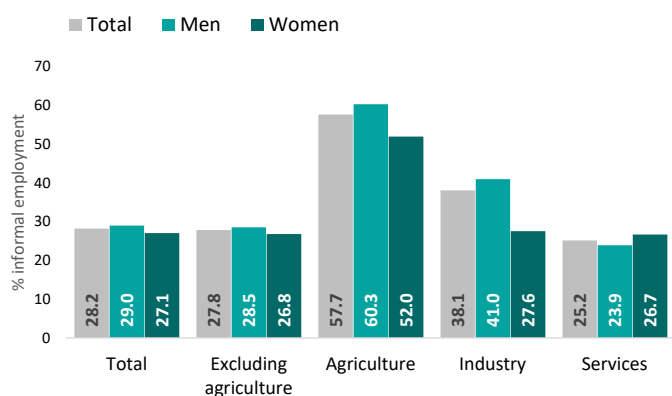
**1b** Distribution of total employment by economic sector



**1c** Composition of total employment by employment status

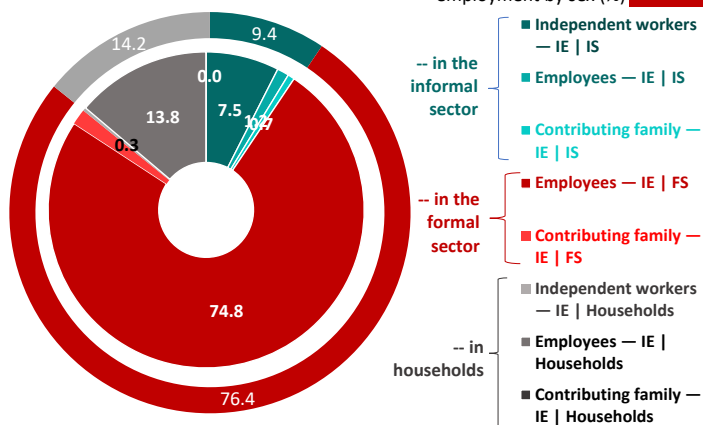


**1d** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)



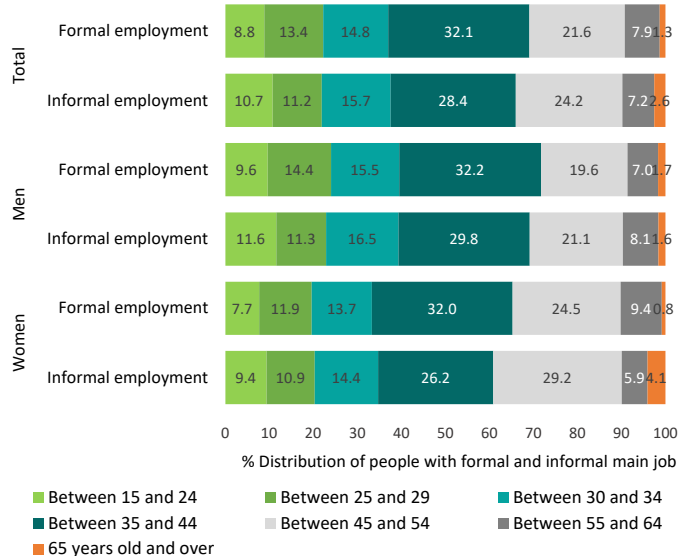
Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

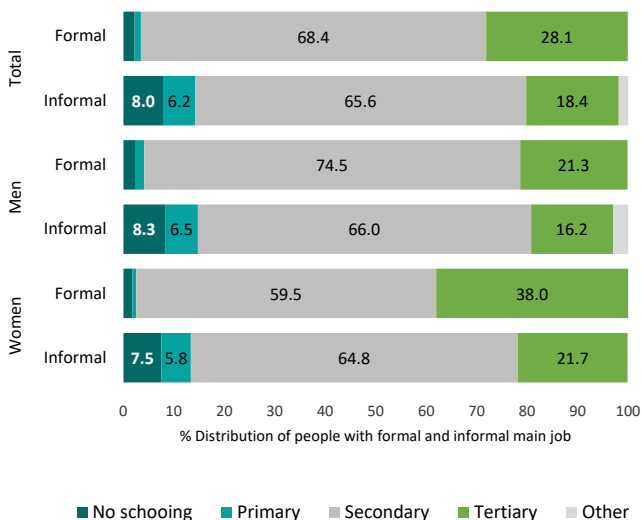
### 3 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



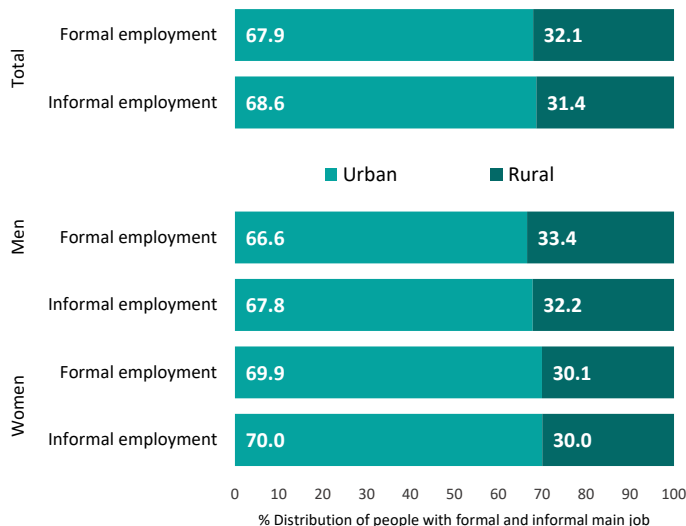
### 4 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



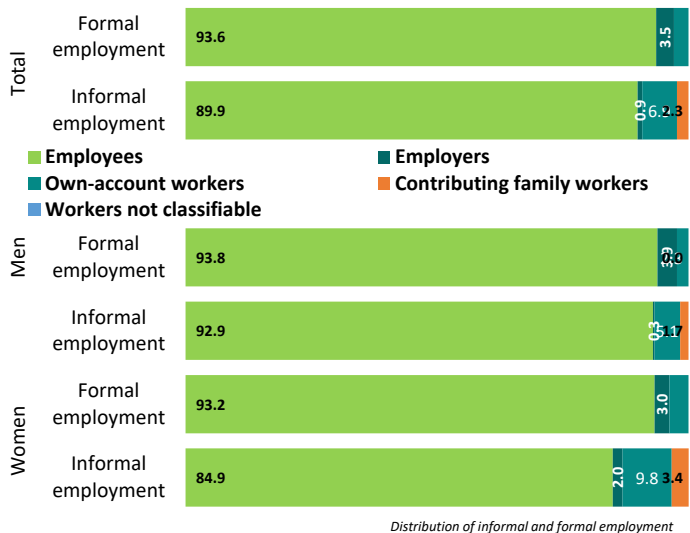
### 5 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



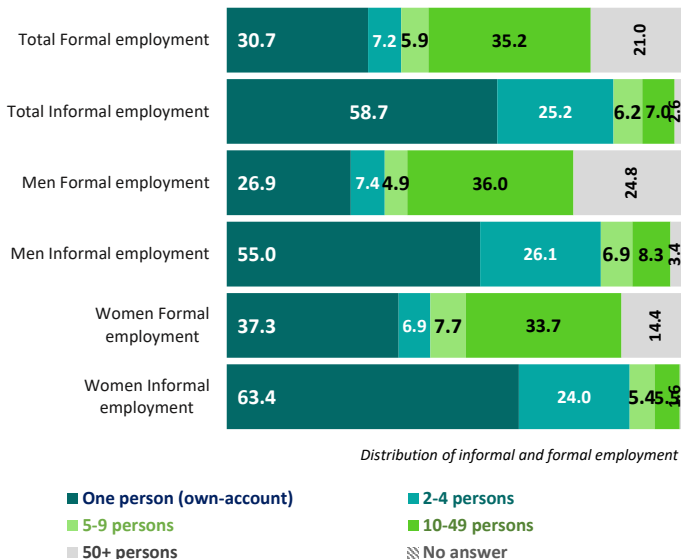
### 6 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



### 7 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by status in employment and sex (%)



### 8 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by size of economic unit and sex (%)



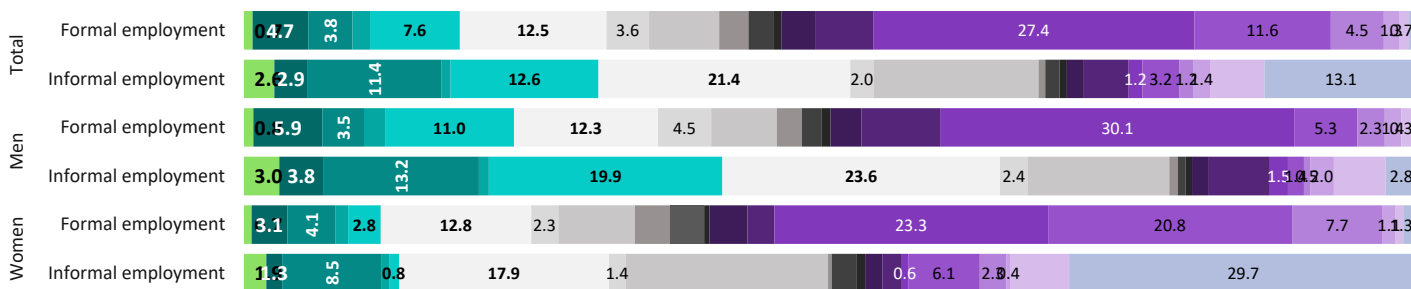
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
- Elementary occupations
- Other

11 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)

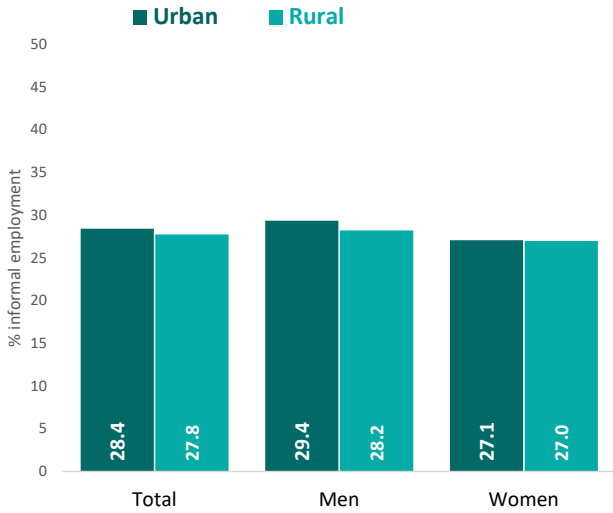


Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



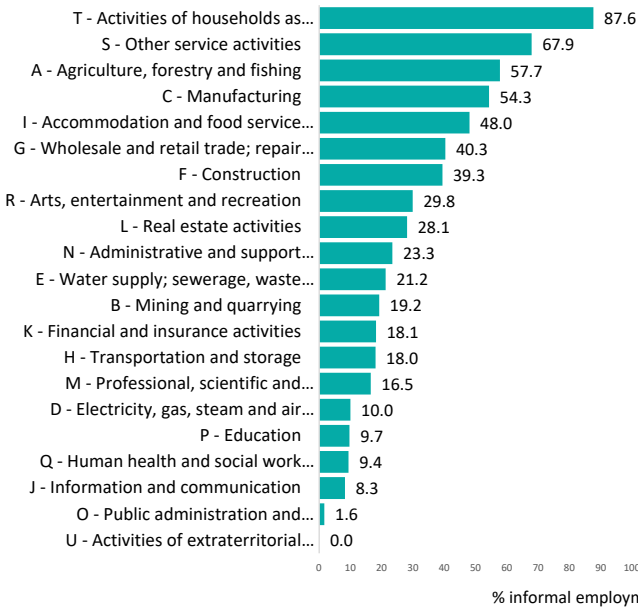
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



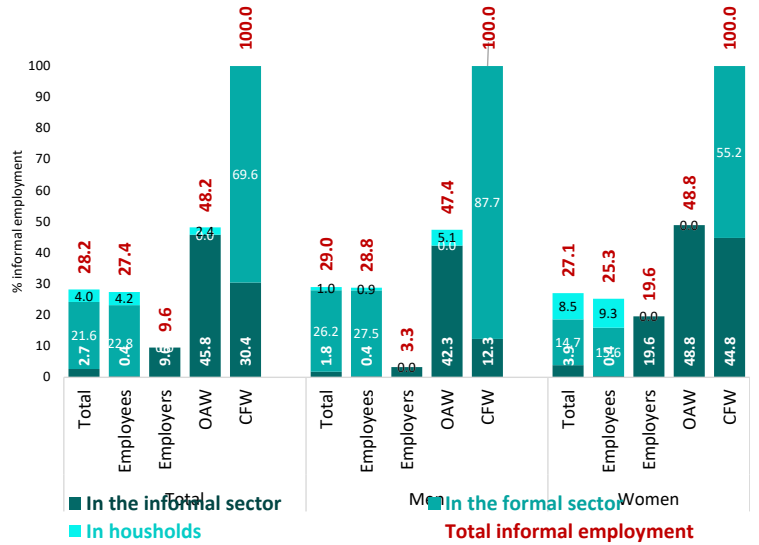
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%)



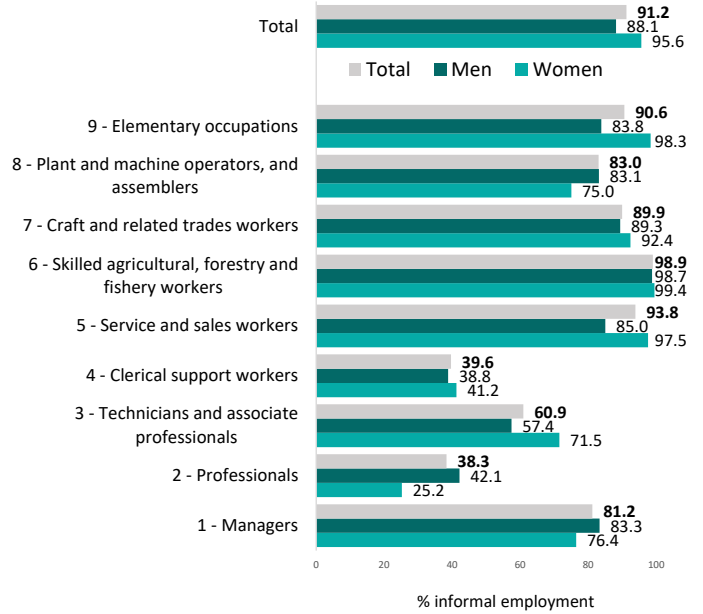
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



17

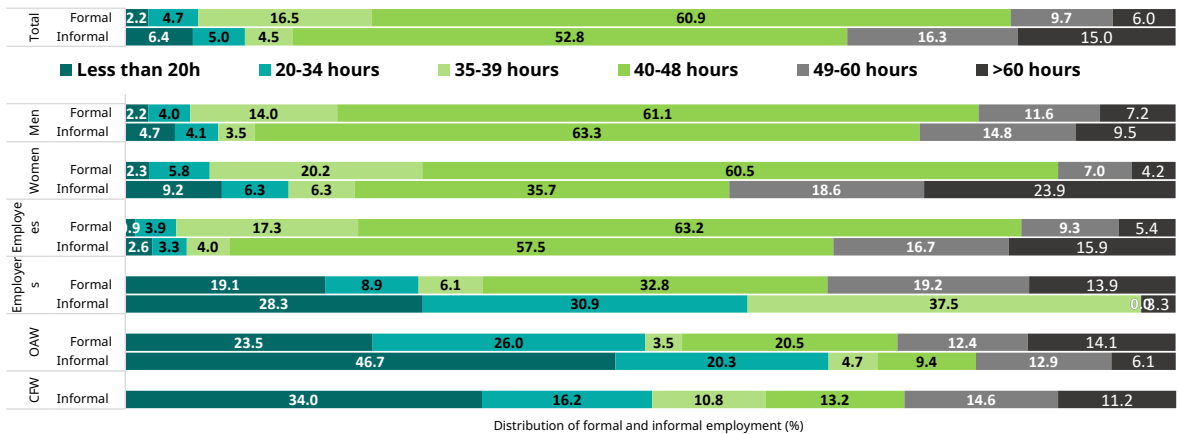
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)



### IV. Working conditions

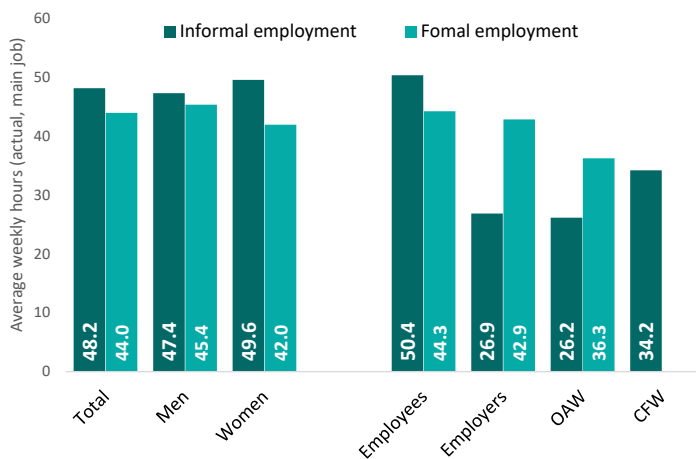
26

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



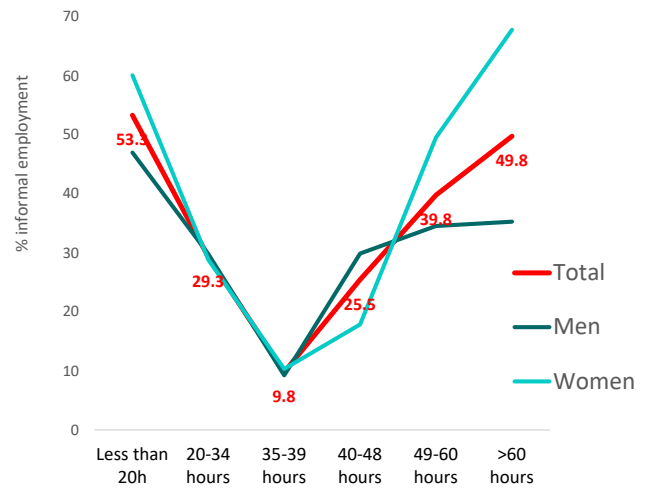
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



28

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



30

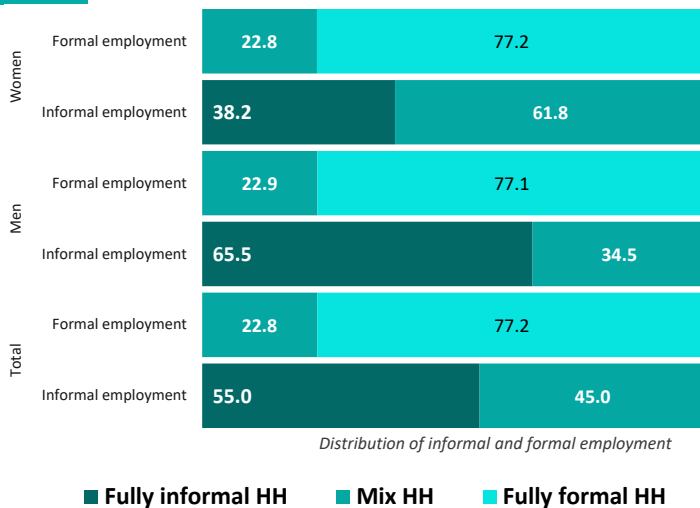
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

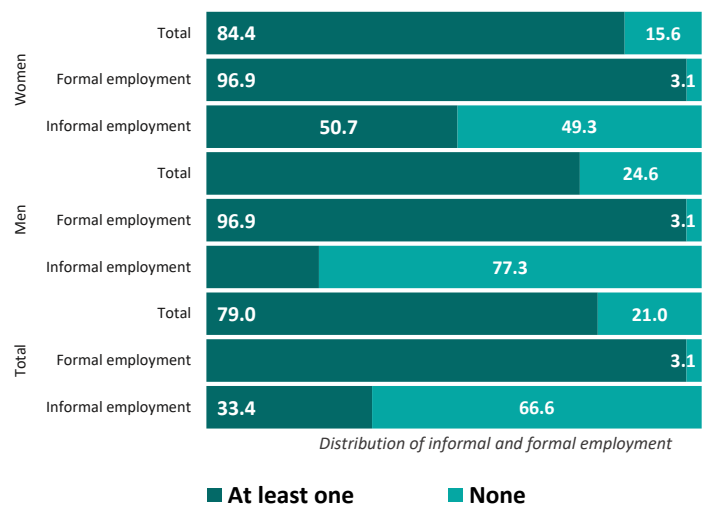
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment depending living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



33

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

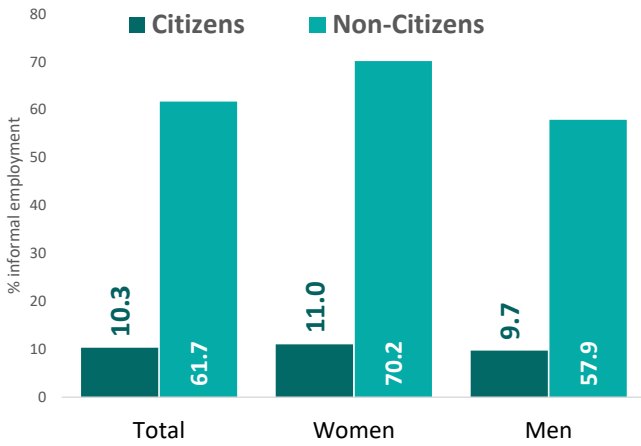




## VI. Focus on specific groups

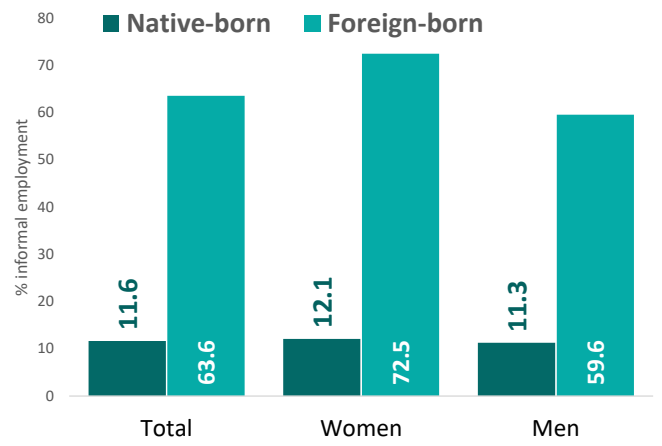
G1

Extent of informal employment among **migrant workers and non migrant workers** by sex (1 - Citizenship)



Extent of informal employment among **migrant workers and non migrant workers** by sex (2 - Place of birth)

G2



# Overview of the informal economy in Cambodia (2019)

## Definition of employment based on the ICLS Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

0

Source: LFS, 2019

#### I. Extent of informality

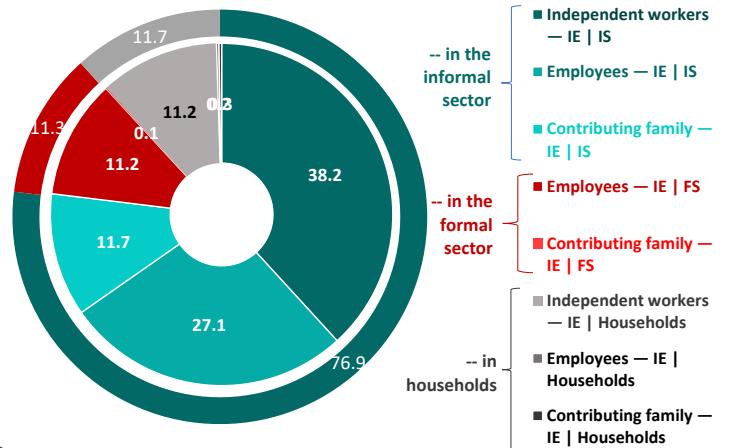
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

#### II. Composition of informality

**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

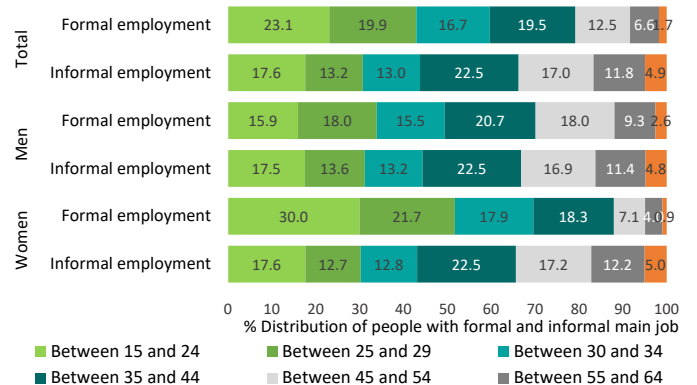


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

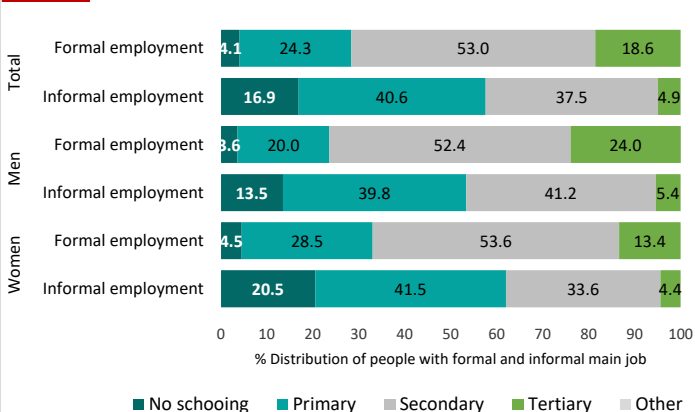
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



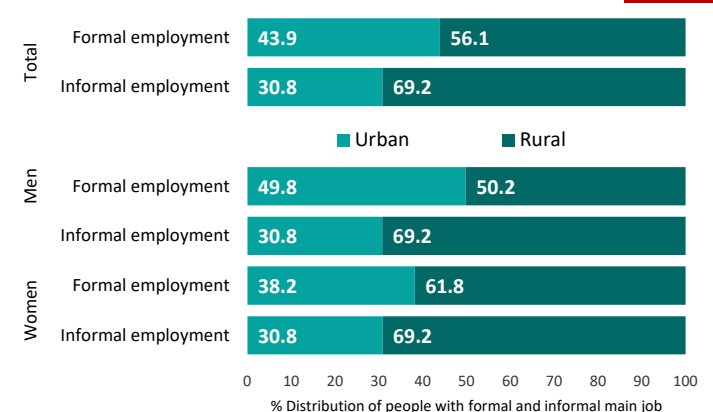
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)

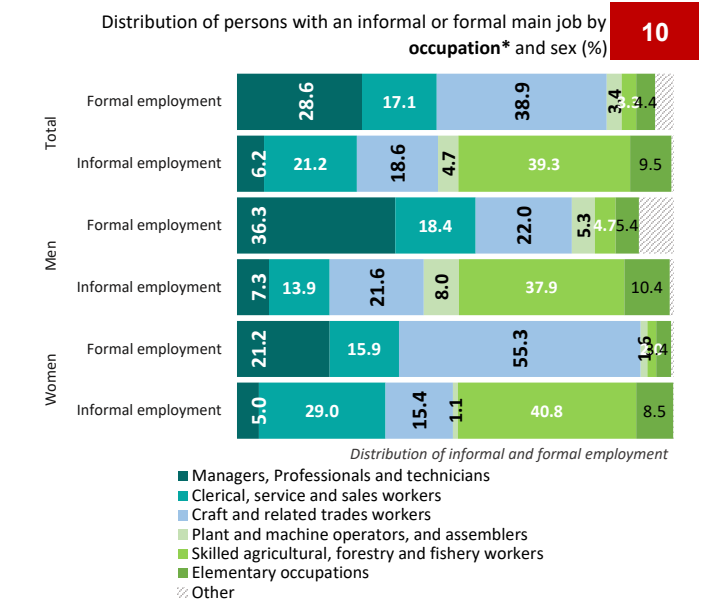
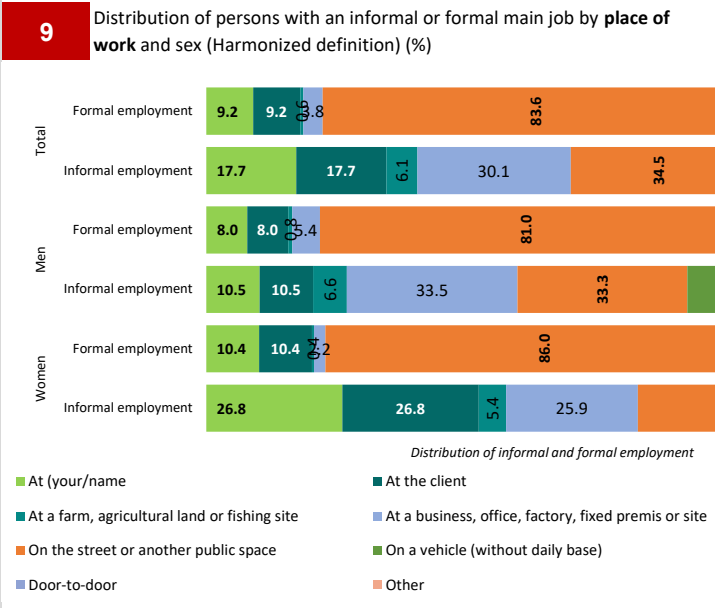
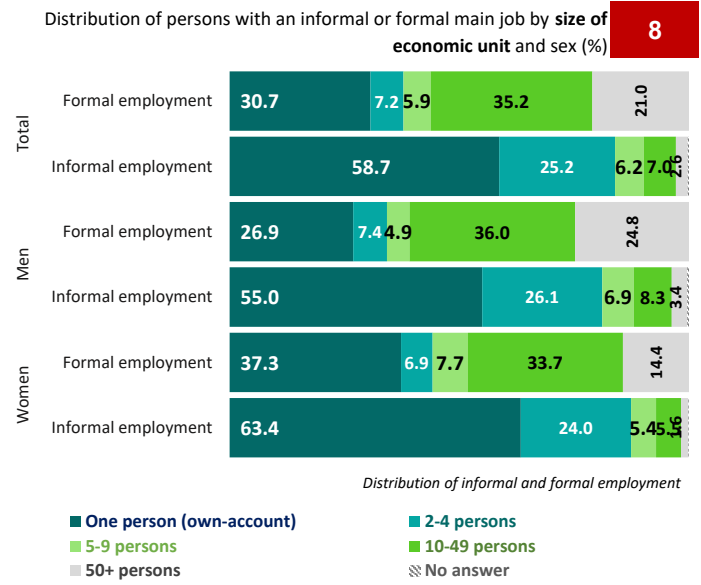
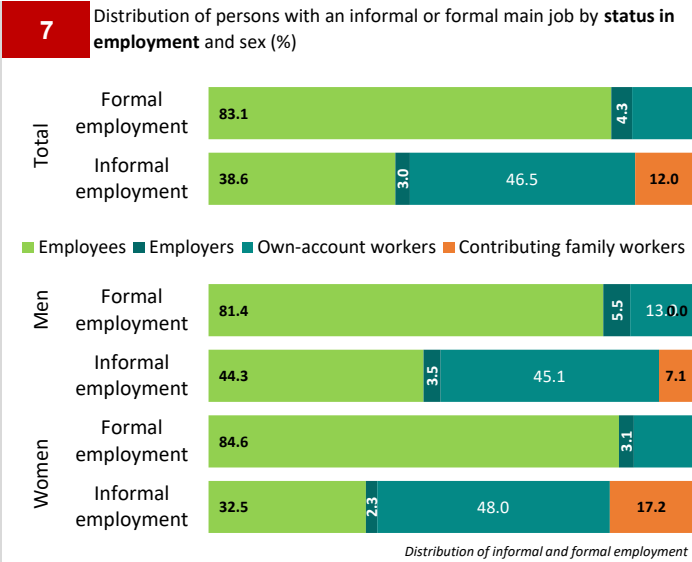


**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



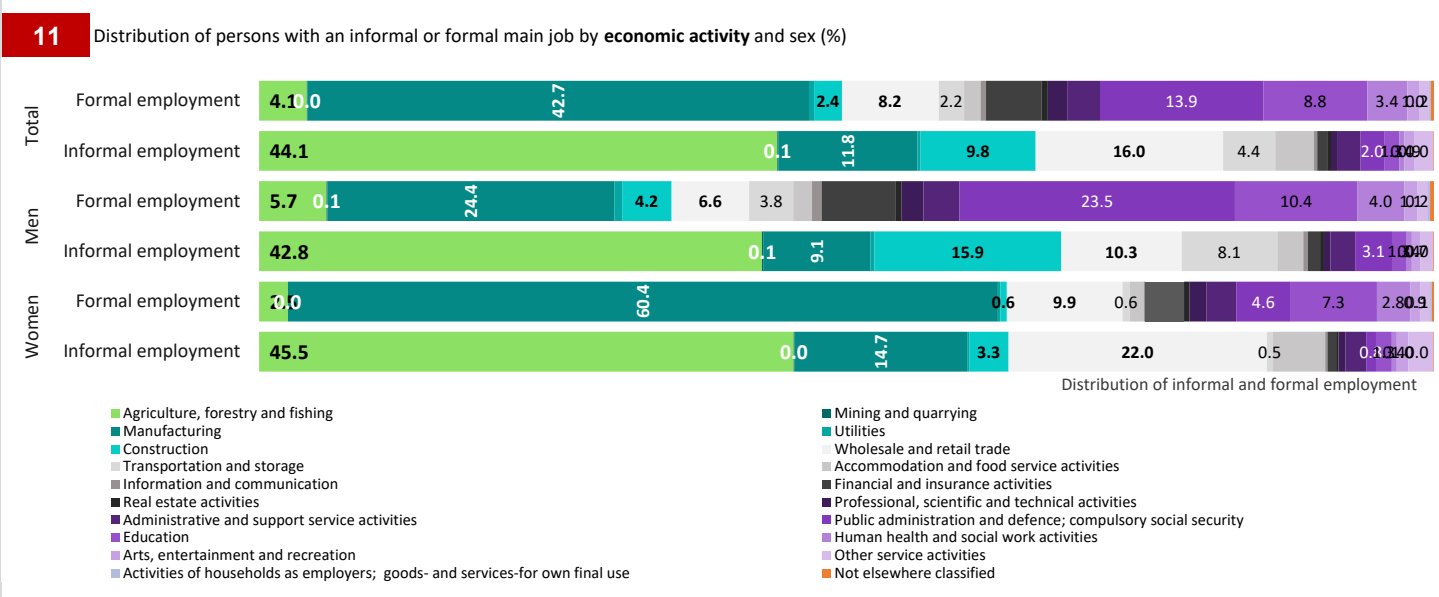
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)





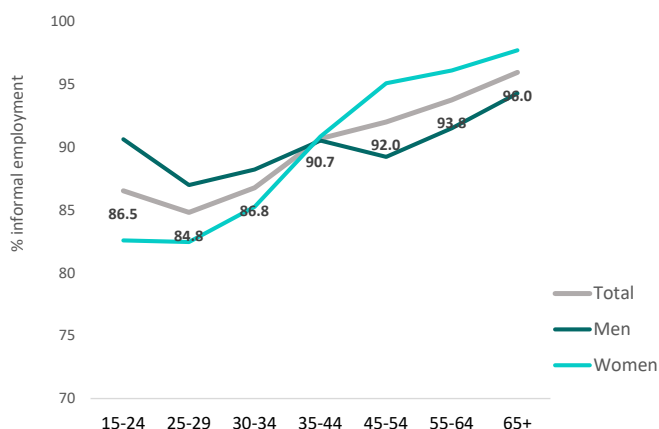
Some of the categories are not specifically identified in the national survey and are merged with others. This does not mean that there are no workers involved.

\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers.

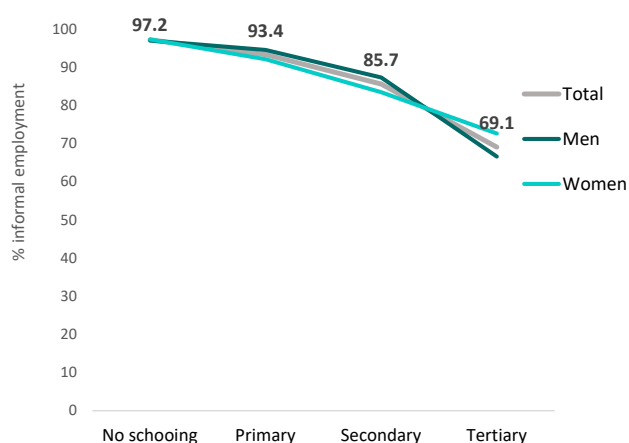


### III. Exposure to informality

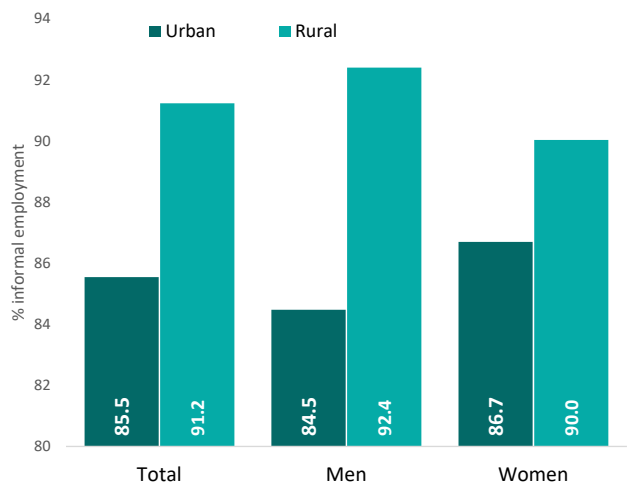
12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



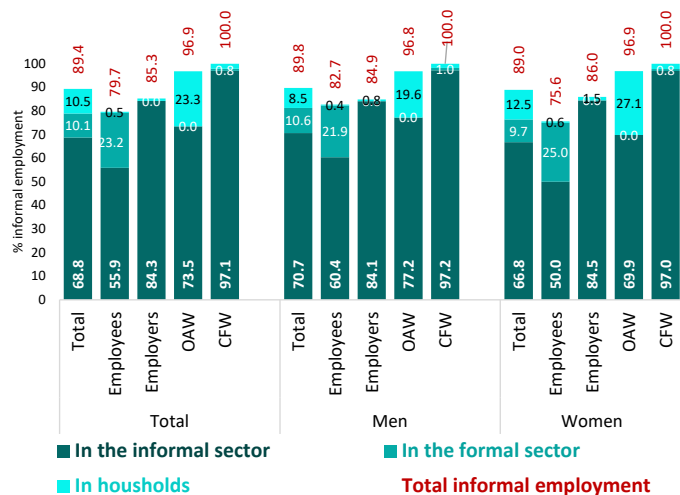
13 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



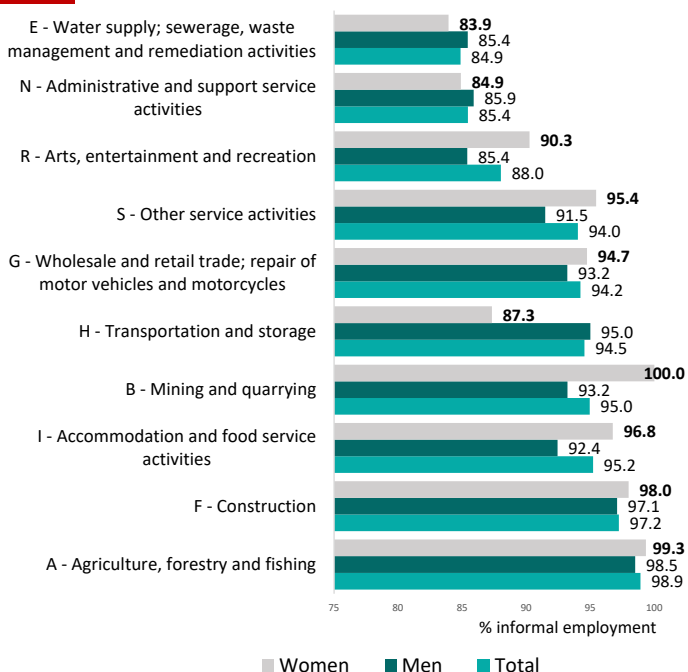
14 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



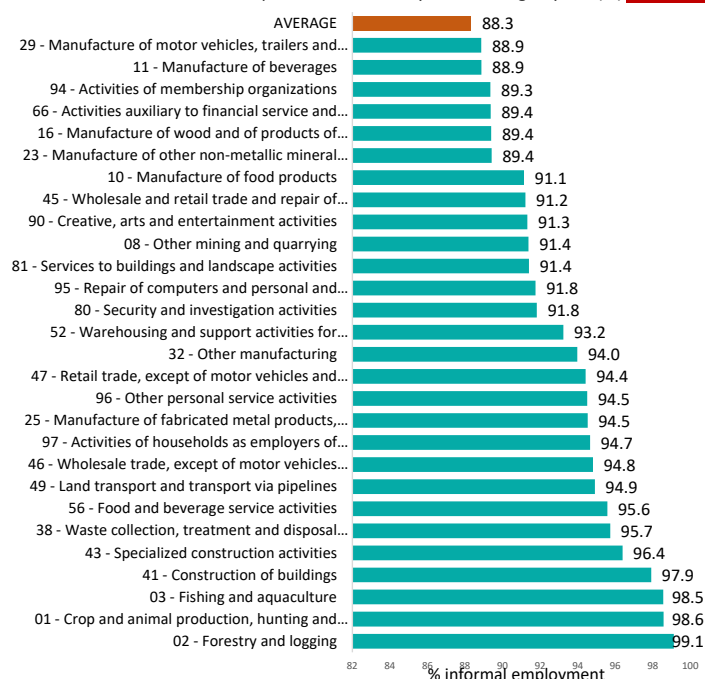
15 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)



16 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]

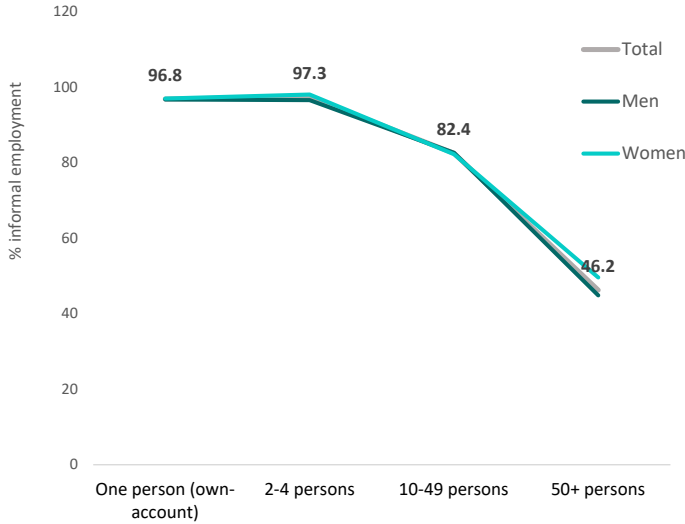


17 Sub-sectors more exposed to informality than average by sex (%)



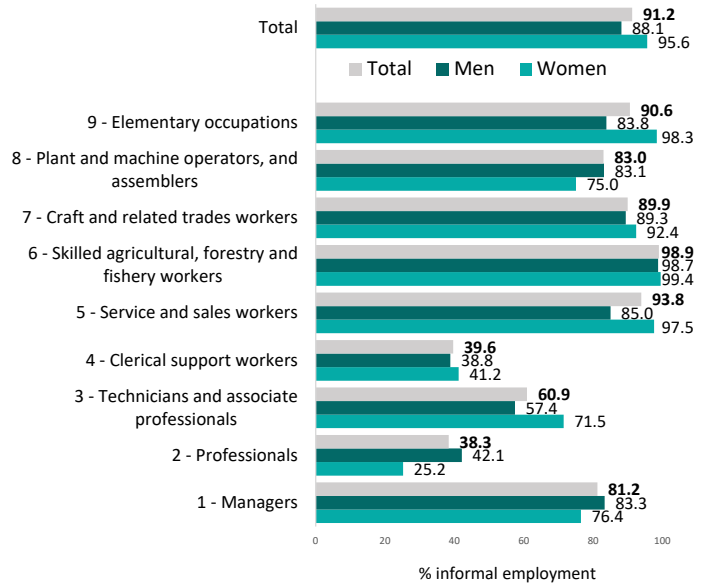
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

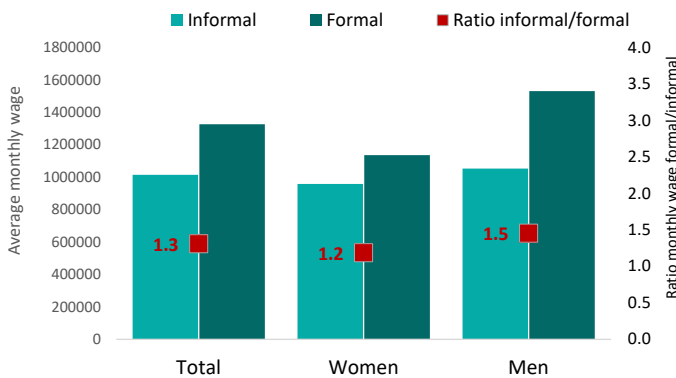
19



IV. Working conditions

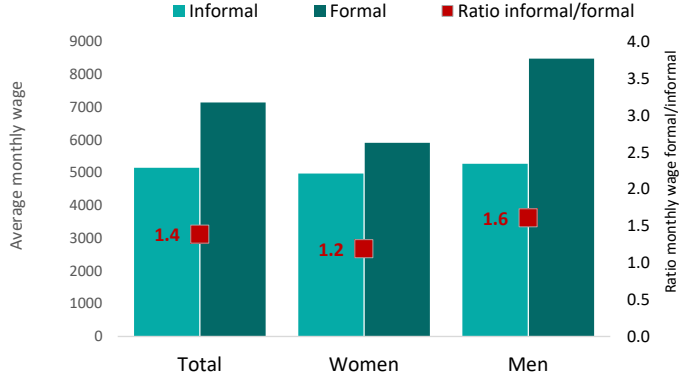
20

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



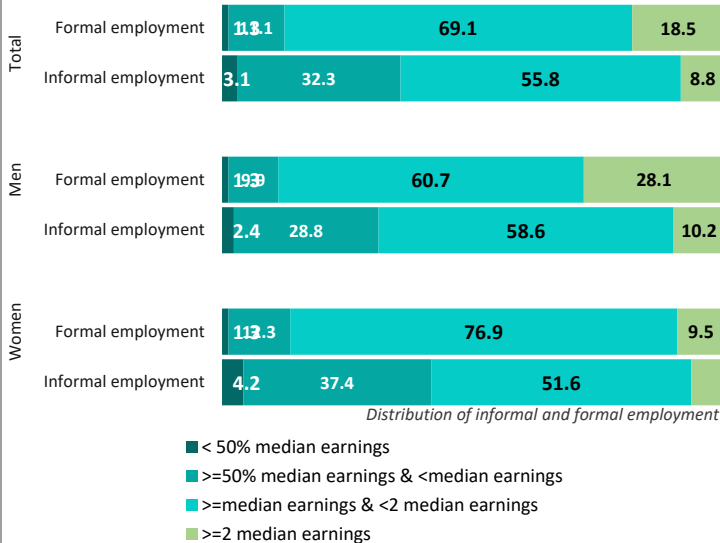
Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)

21



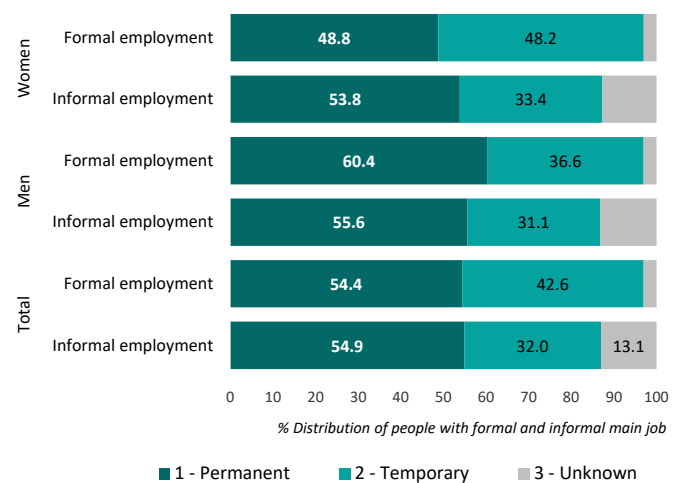
22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to minimum wage, focus on employees

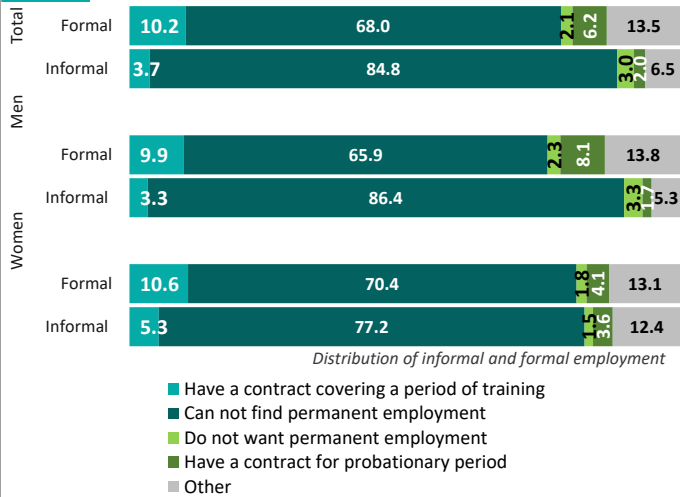


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees

23

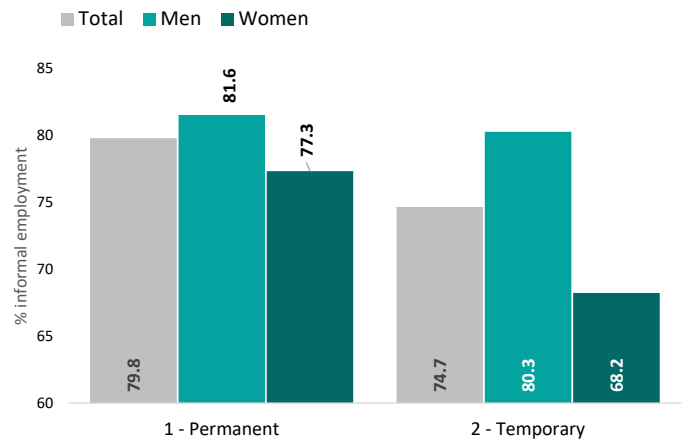


**24** Distribution of employees in **temporary** employment by **main reasons** (%)

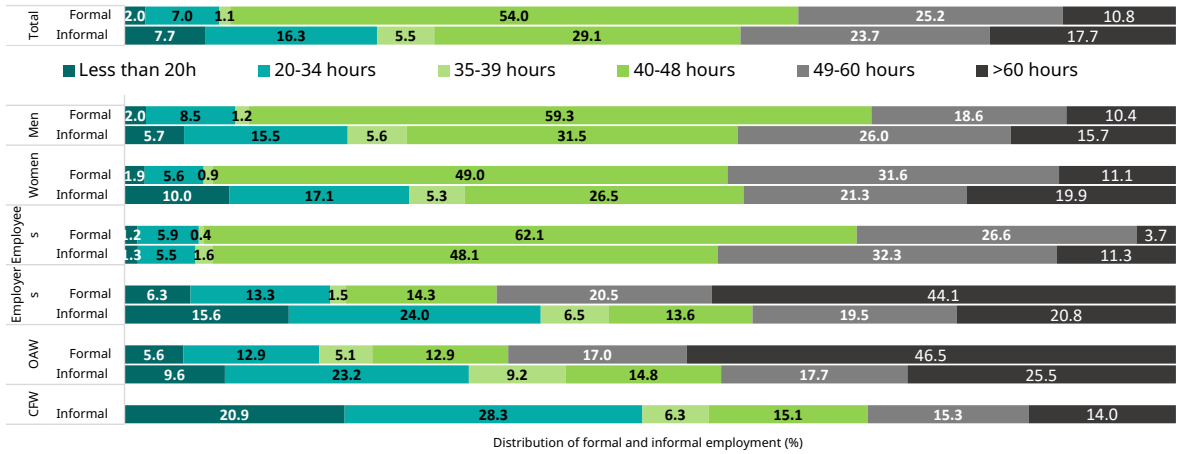


Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees

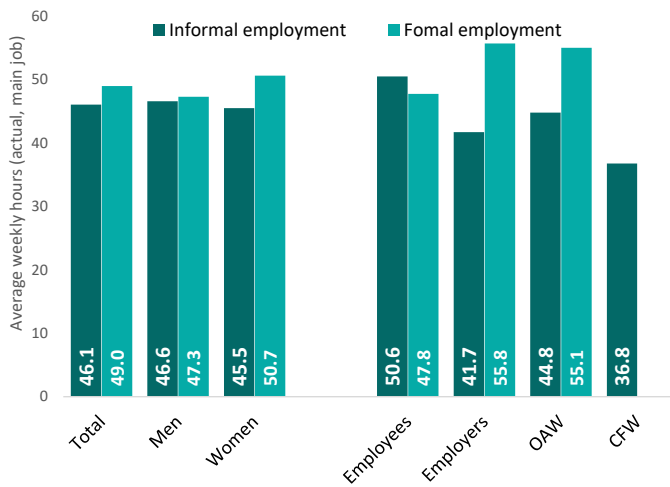
**25**



**26** Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by **actual weekly hours bands** by status in employment and sex

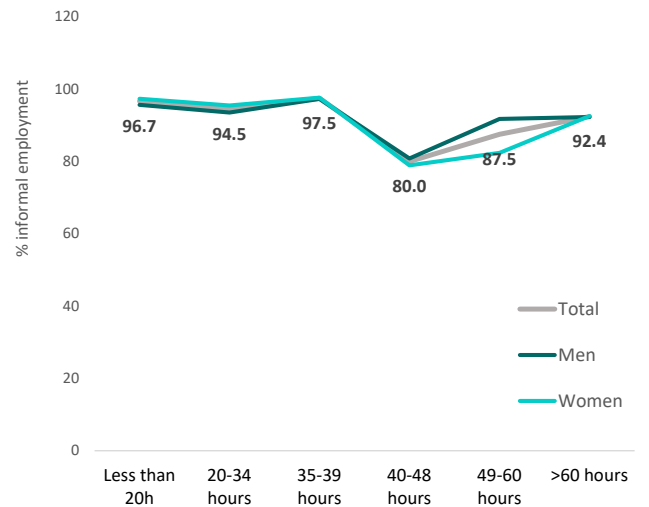


**27** Average number of **actual hours** of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



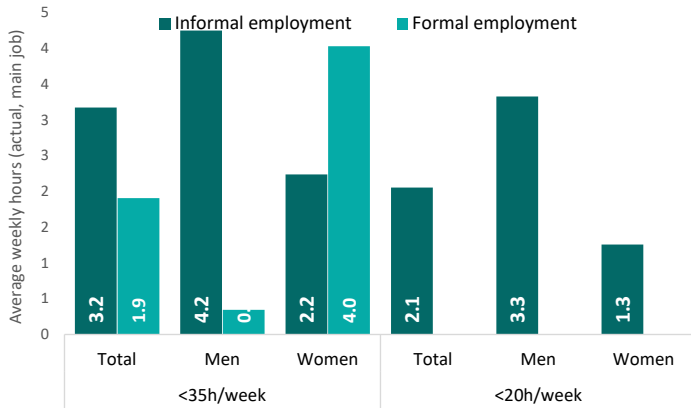
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex

**28**



30

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal and formal main jobs **affiliated to a union, a professional organization or a worker association and/or member-based organization** of workers by sex (%)

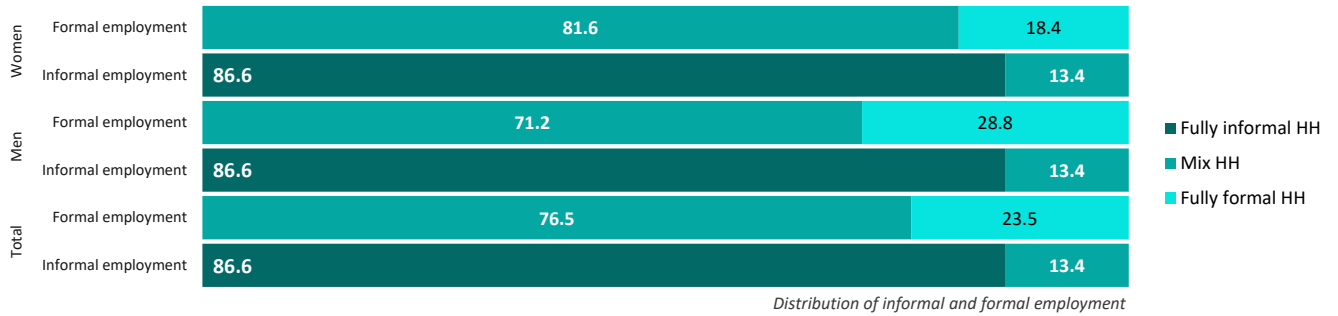
31

\* Question asked only to employees.

### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

32

where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex (%)

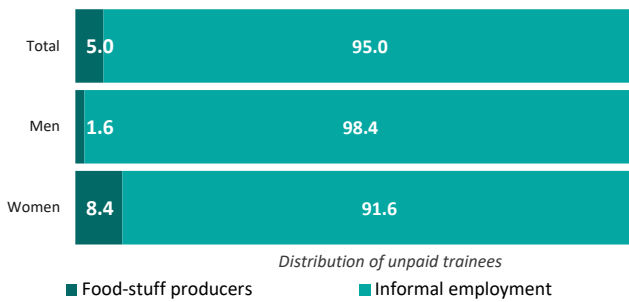


### Informal work activities (15+)

Source: LFS, 2019

36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



Headline indicators

Core indicators

# Overview of the informal economy in Cambodia (2019)

## Definition of employment based on the 19e ICLS

### Headline & Core indicators

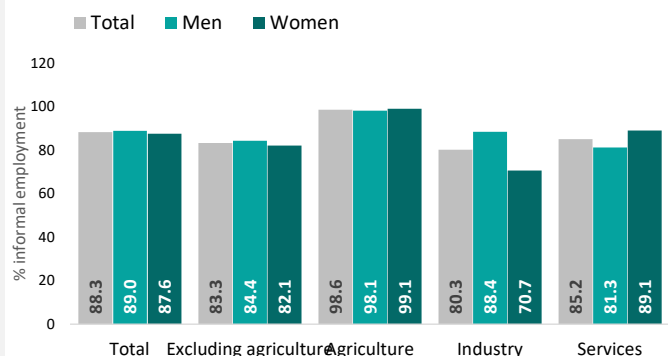
#### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

##### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2019

### I. Extent of informality

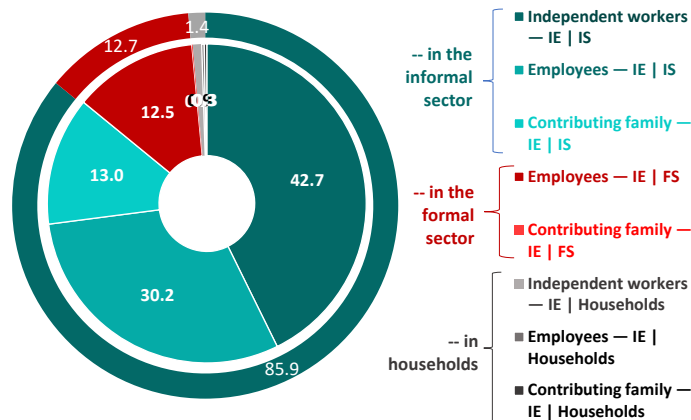
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

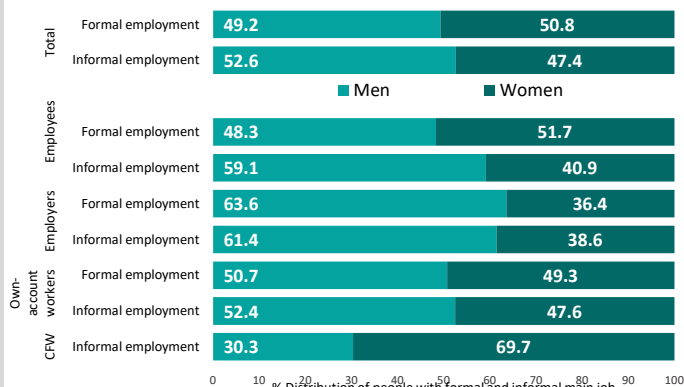
### II. Composition of informality

**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

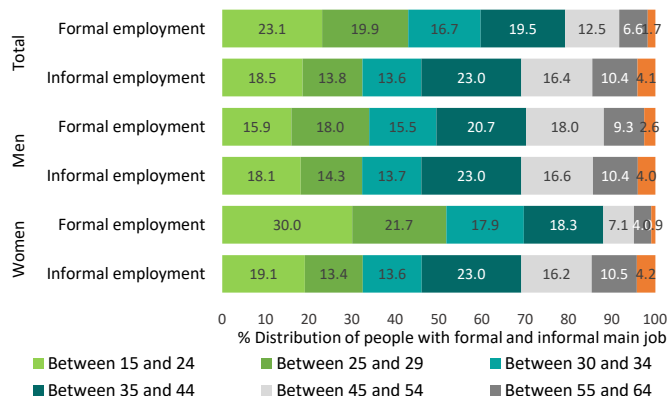


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

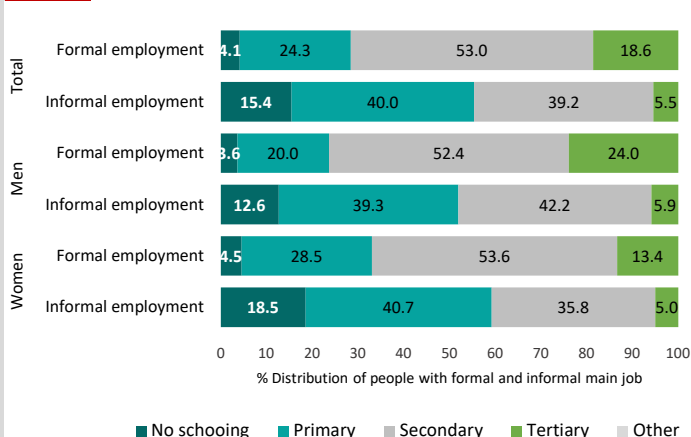
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



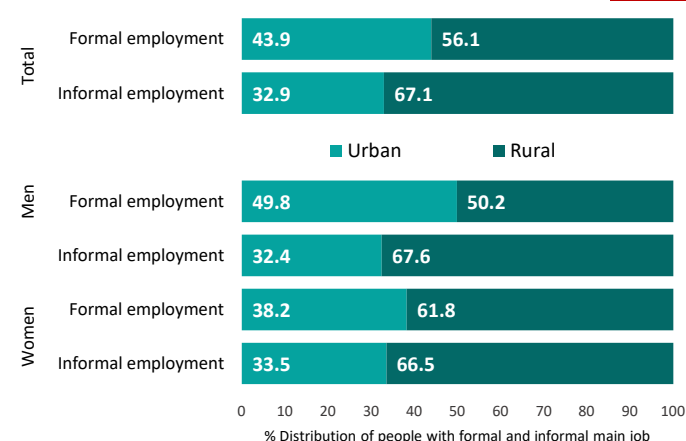
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)

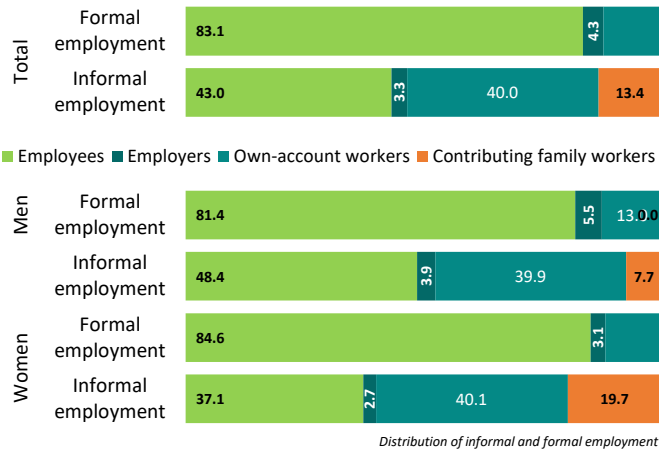


**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)





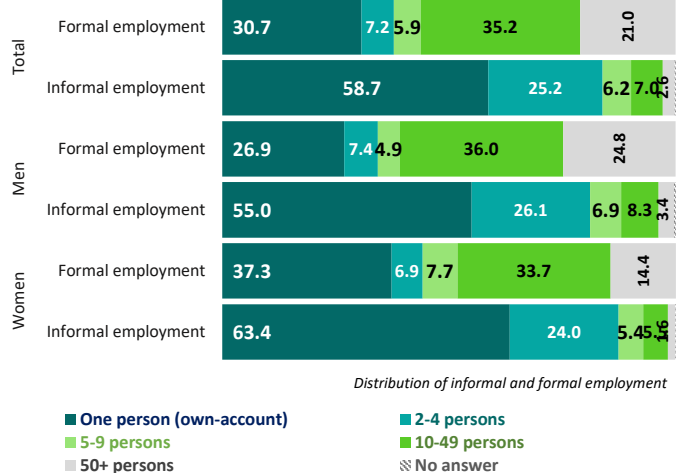
**7** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

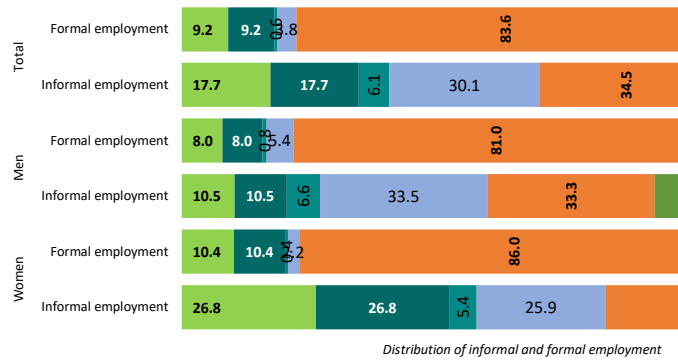
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

**8**



Distribution of informal and formal employment

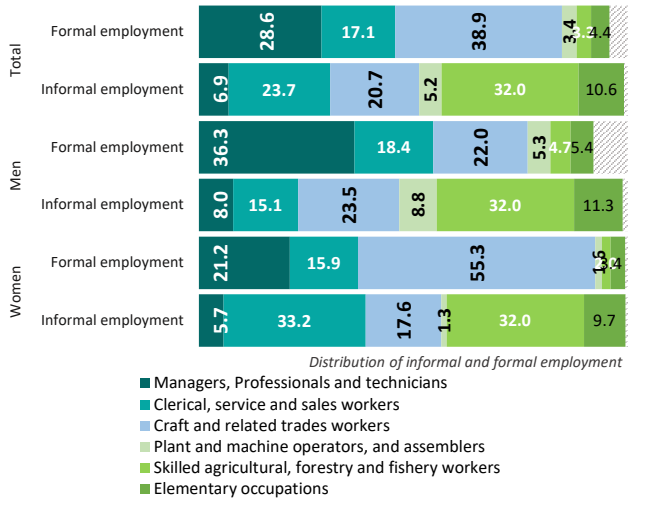
**9** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)

**10**

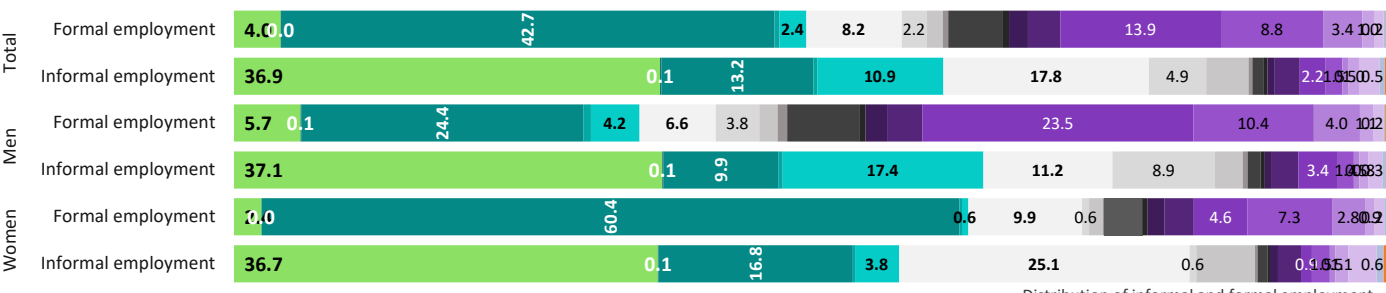


Distribution of informal and formal employment

Some of the categories are not specifically identified in the national survey and are merged with others. This does not mean that there are no workers involved.

\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers.

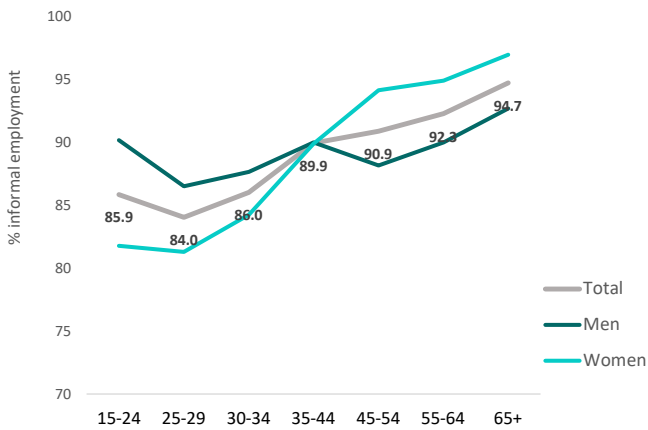
**11** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



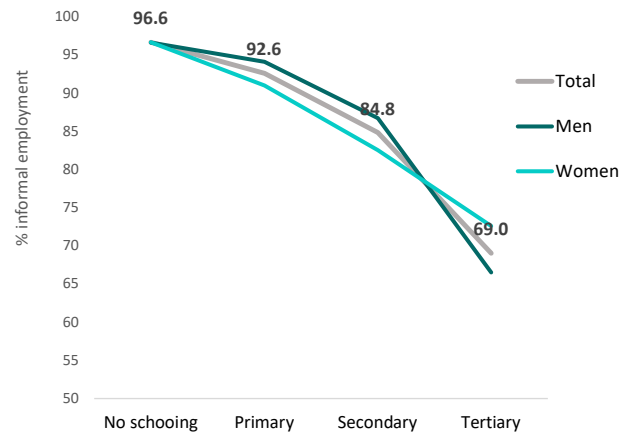
Distribution of informal and formal employment

### III. Exposure to informality

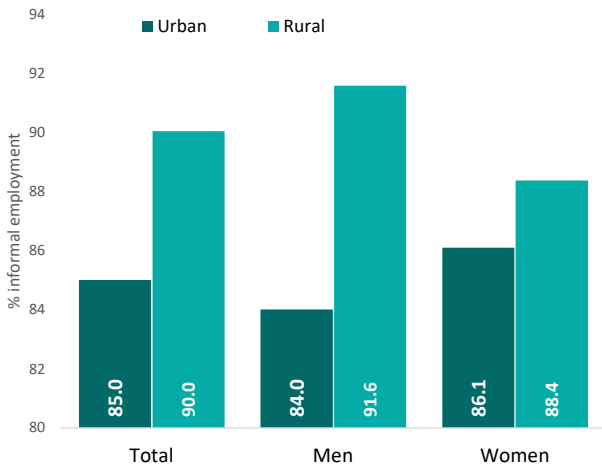
12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



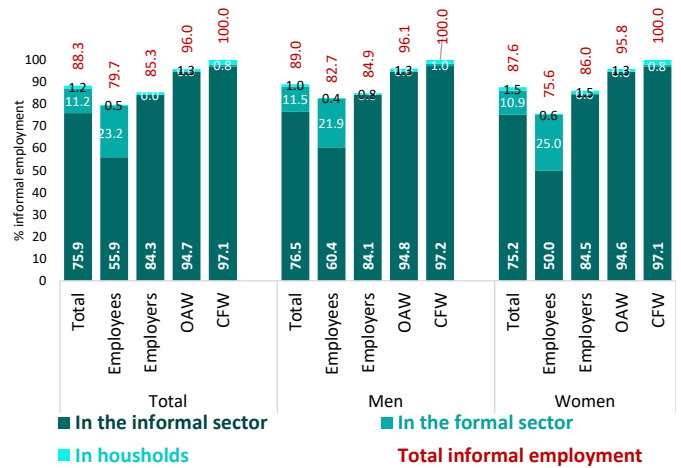
13 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



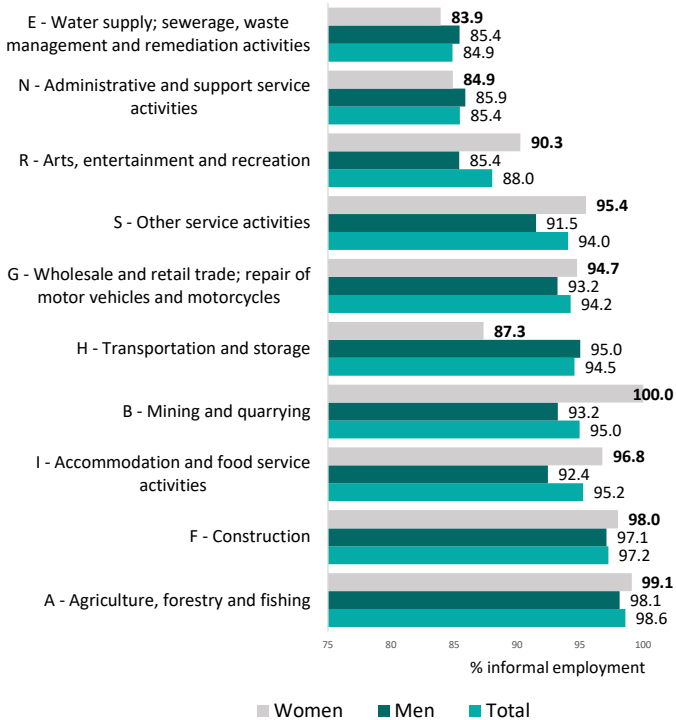
14 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



15 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)



16 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]

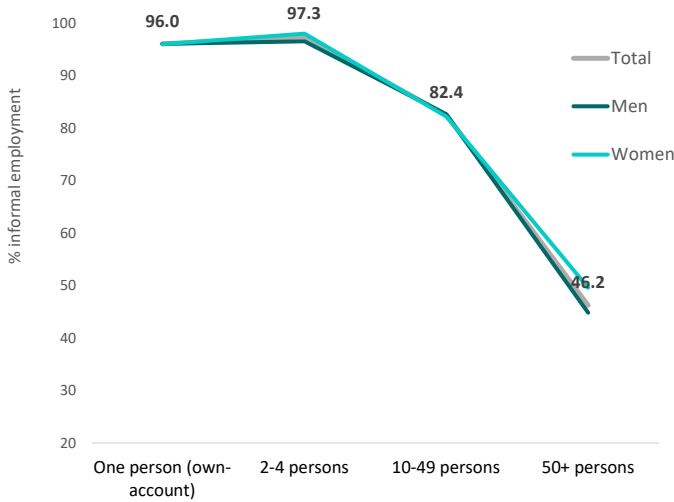


17 Sub-sectors more exposed to informality than average by sex (%)



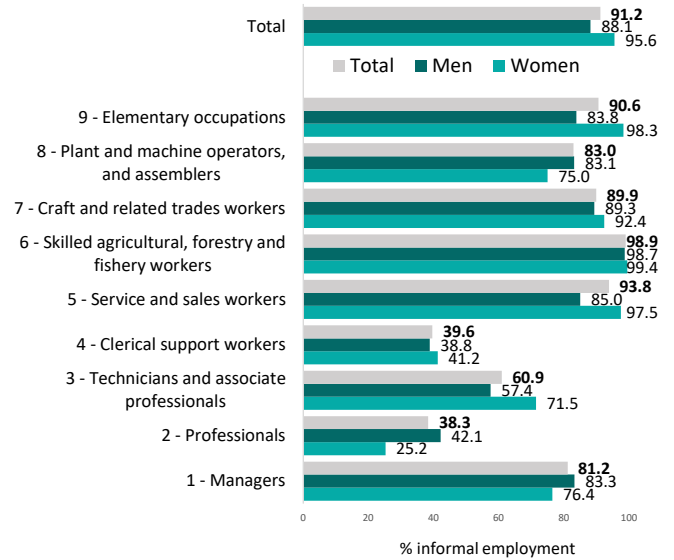
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **occupation\*** and sex (%)

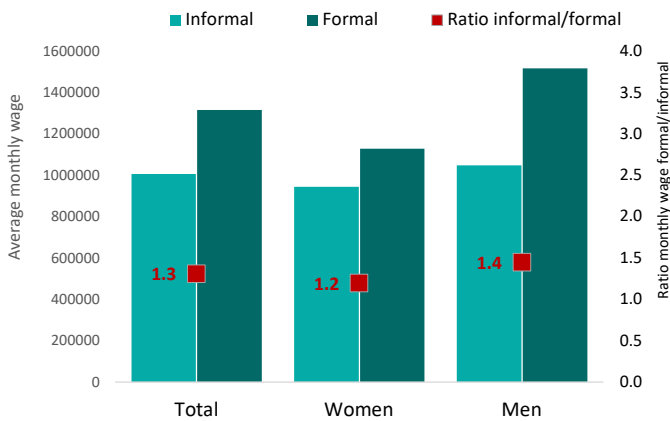
19



### IV. Working conditions

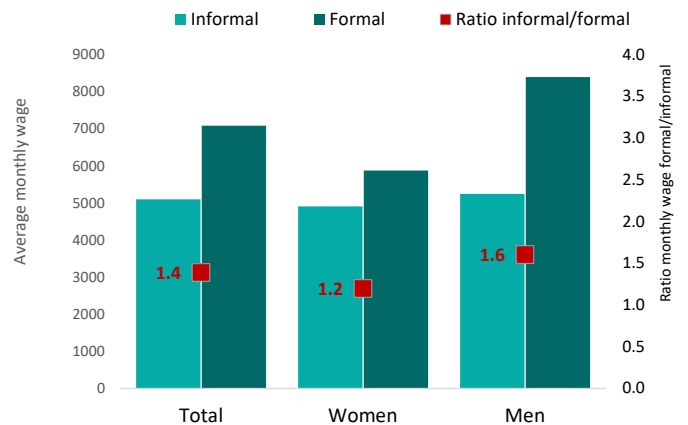
20

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees)**



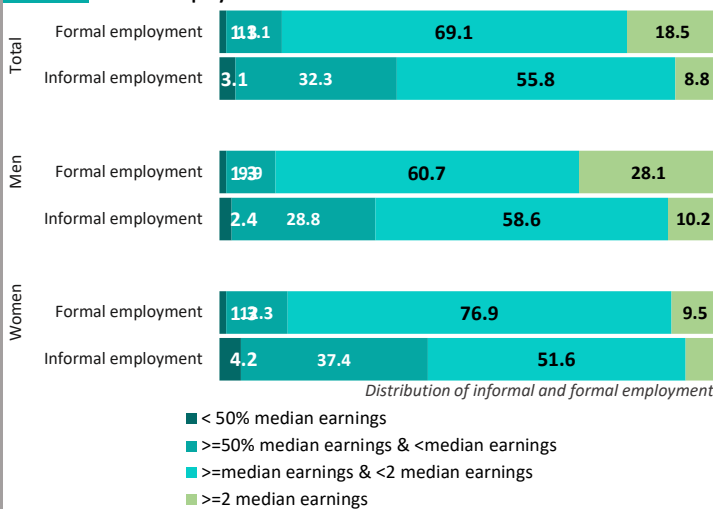
Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees) (%)**

21



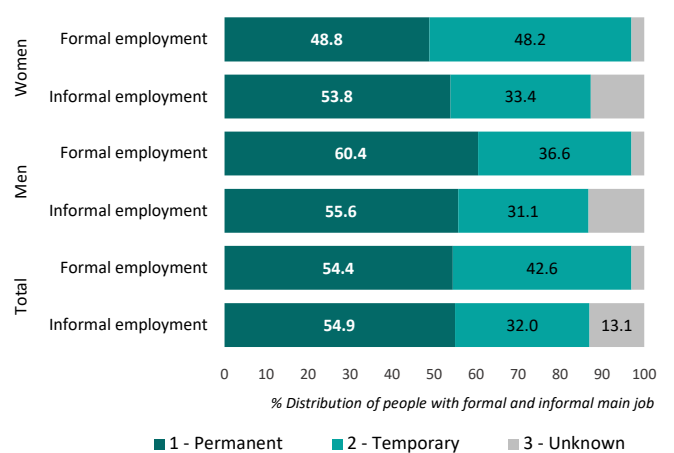
22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | **Compared to minimum wage, focus on employees**

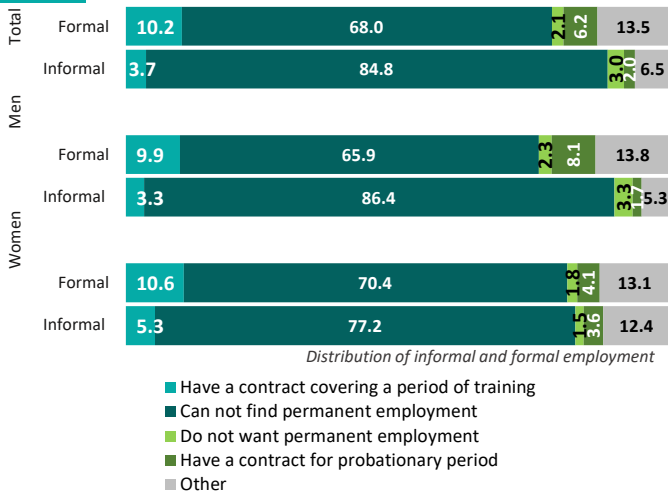


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent, employees**

23

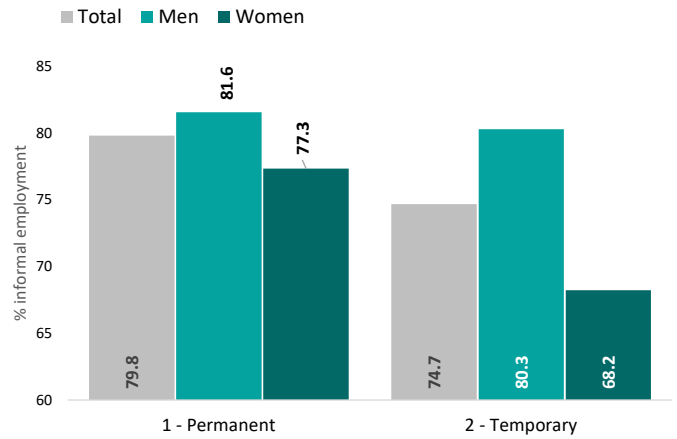


**24** Distribution of employees in **temporary** employment by **main reasons** (%)

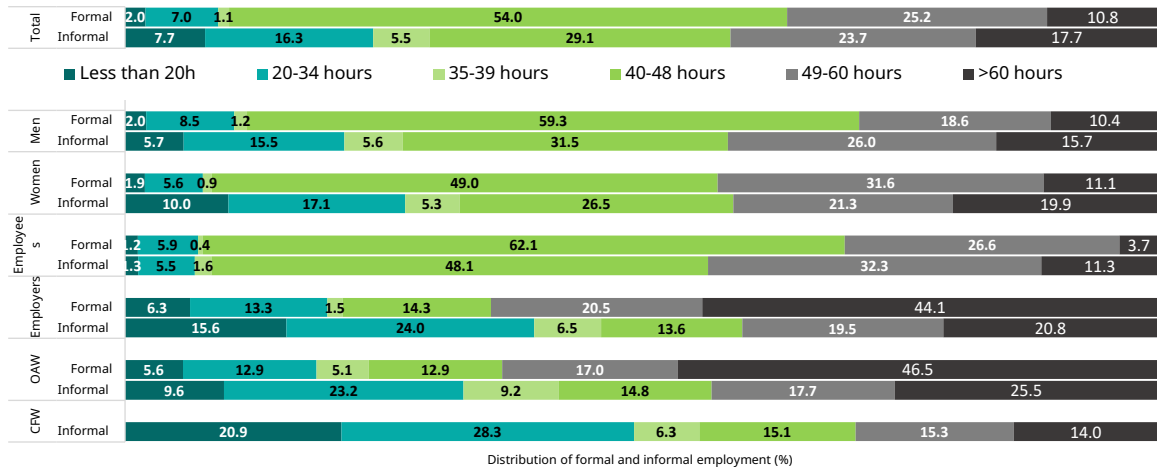


Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees

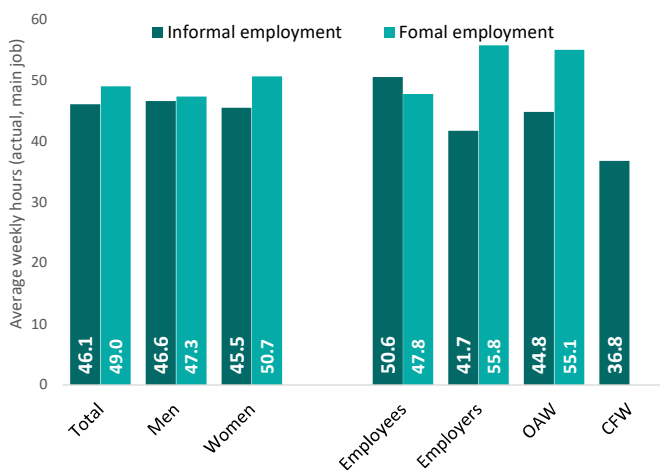
**25**



**26** Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by **actual weekly hours bands** by status in employment and sex

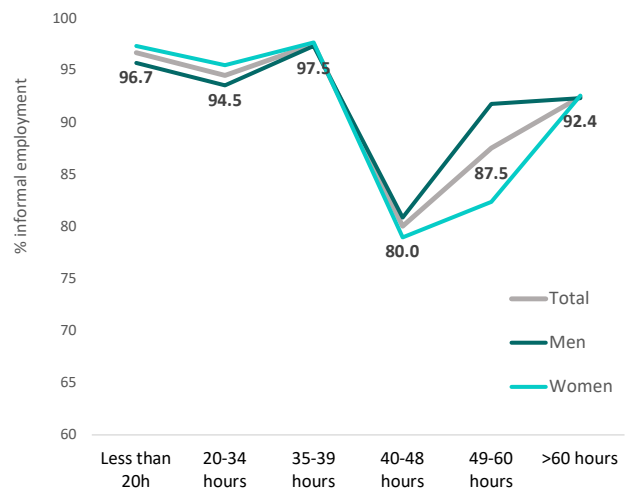


**27** Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



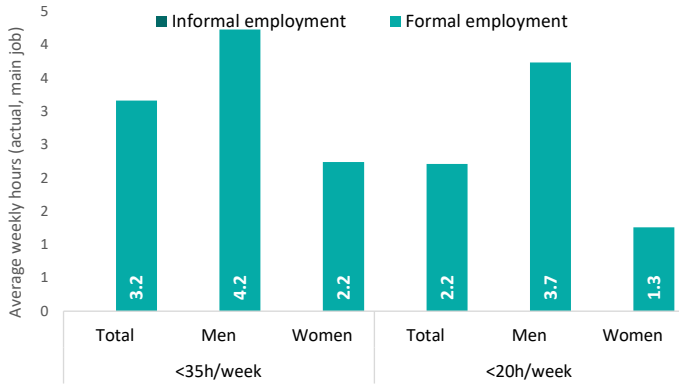
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex

**28**



30

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



\* Question asked only to employees.

V. Contextual vulnerabilities

32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by



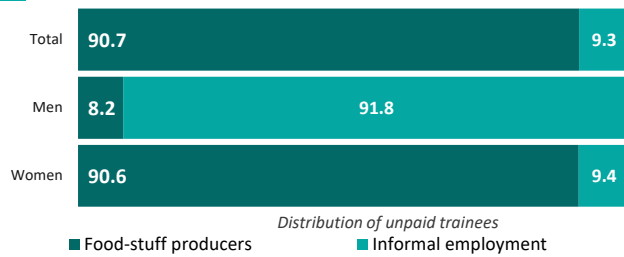
Distribution of informal and formal employment

Informal work activities (15+)

Source: LFS, 2019

36

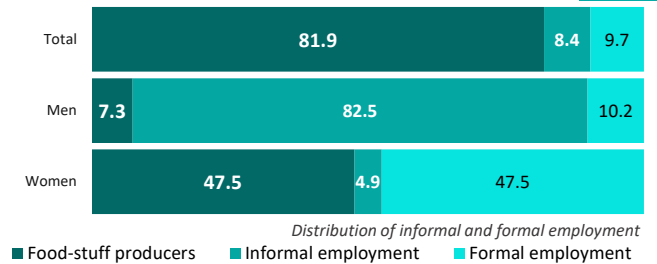
Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Distribution of unpaid trainees

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



Distribution of informal and formal employment

Headline indicators

Core indicators

# Overview of the informal economy in Fiji (2016)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: EUS, 2016

#### I. Extent of informality

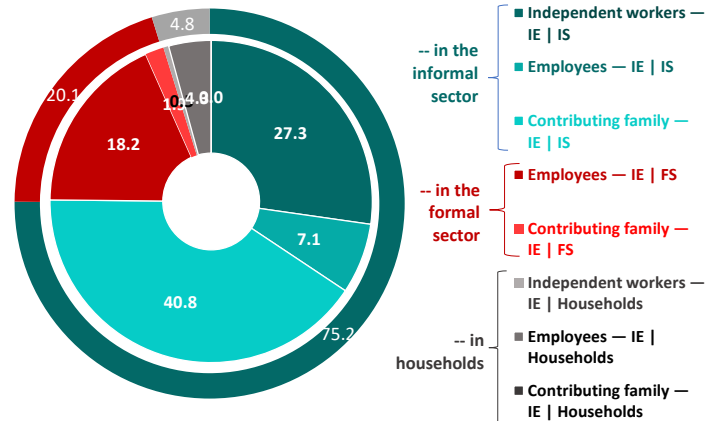
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

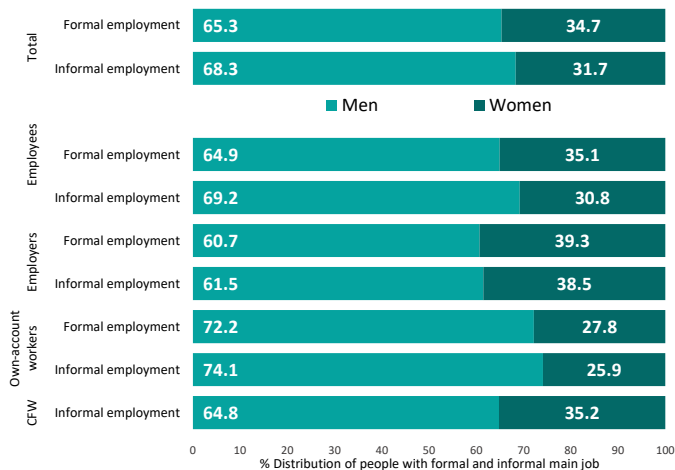
#### II. Composition of informality

**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

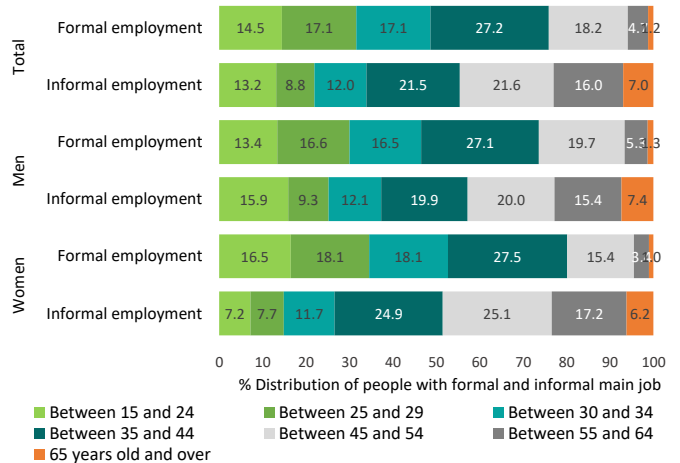


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

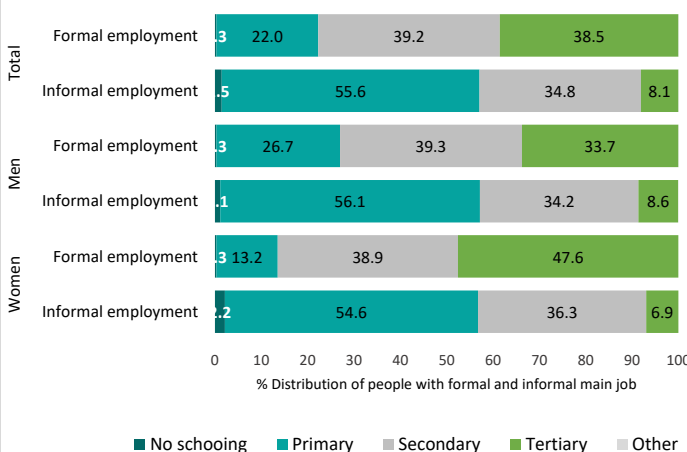
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



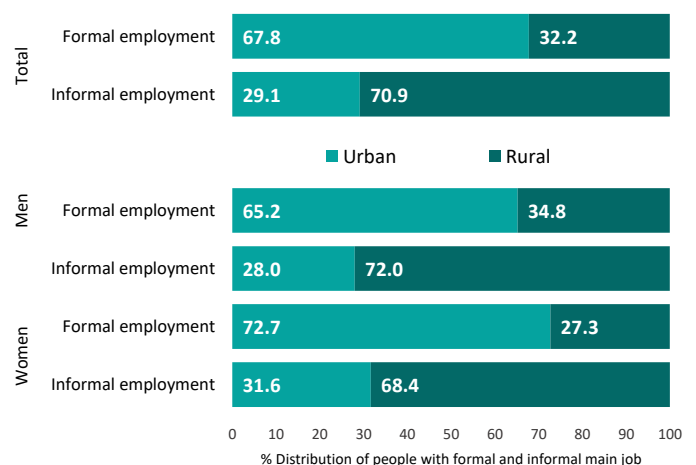
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



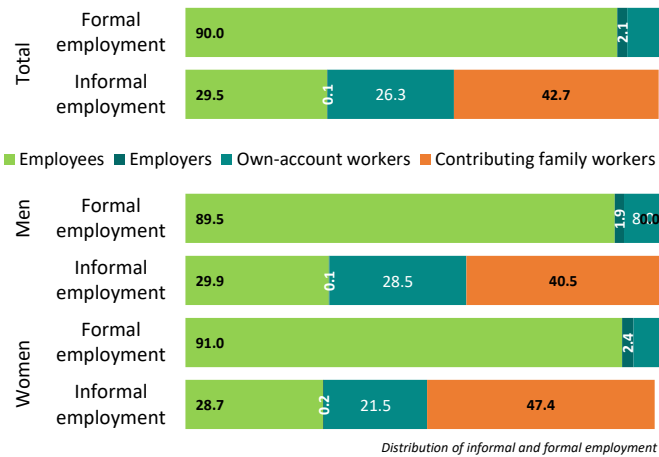
**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



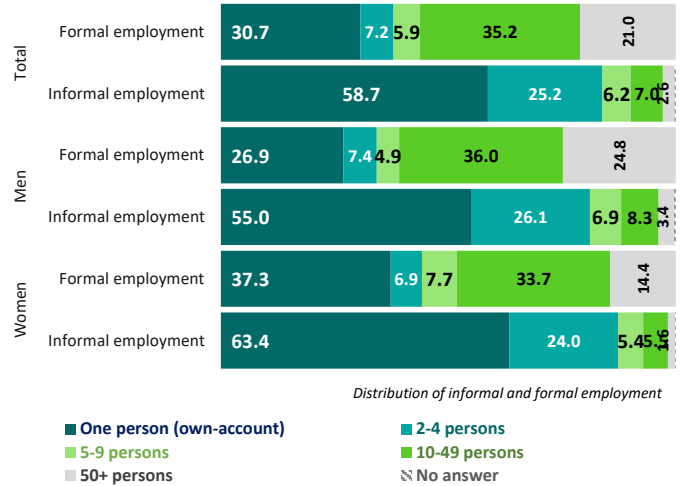
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



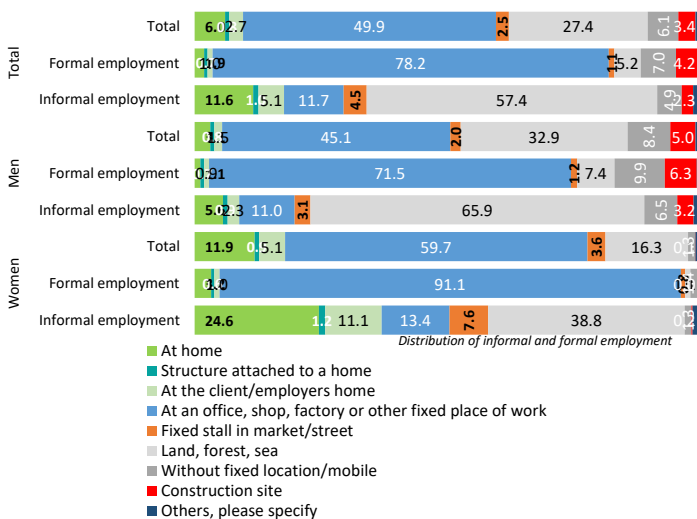
**7** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)



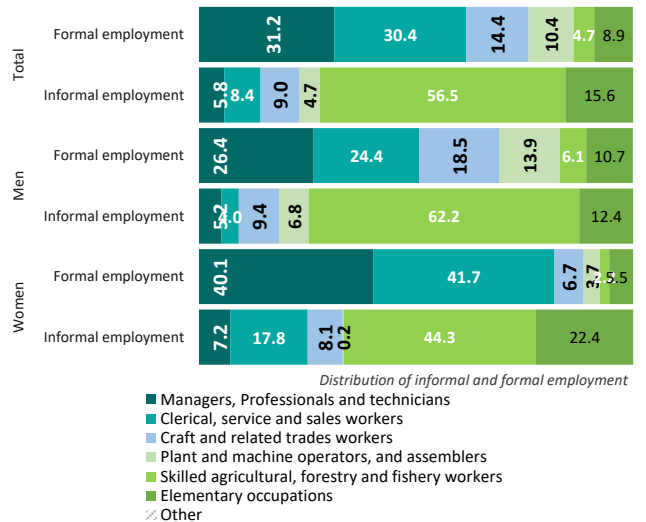
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%) **8**



**9** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (National definition) (%)



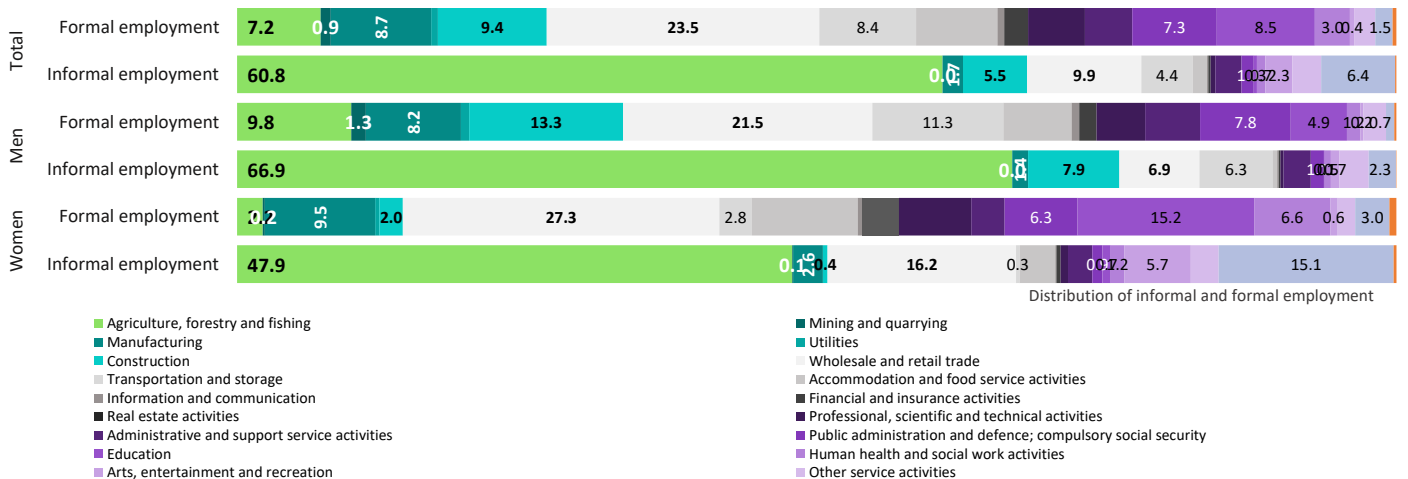
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%) **10**



Some of the categories are not specifically identified in the national survey and are merged with others. This does not mean that there are no workers involved.

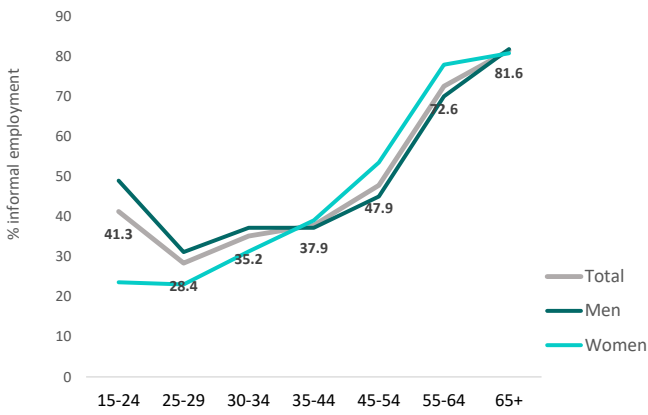
\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers.

**11** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



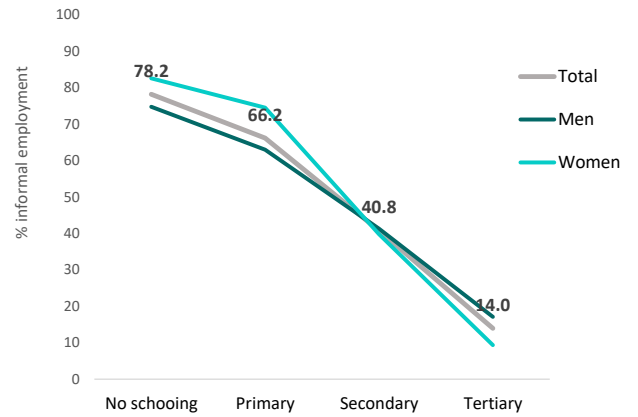
### III. Exposure to informality

**12** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

**13**

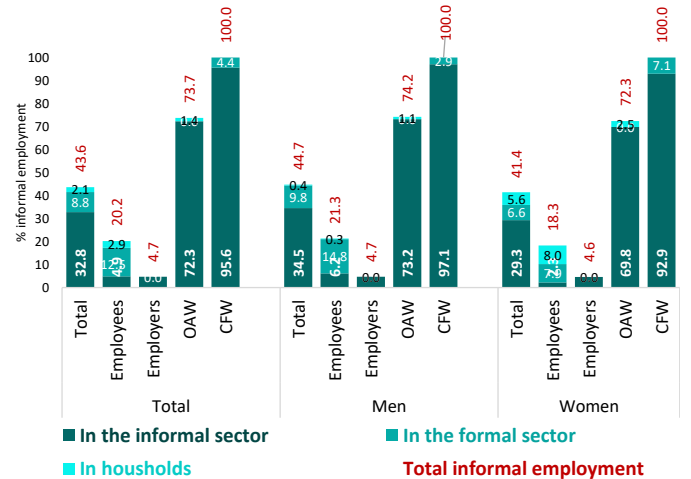


**14** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)

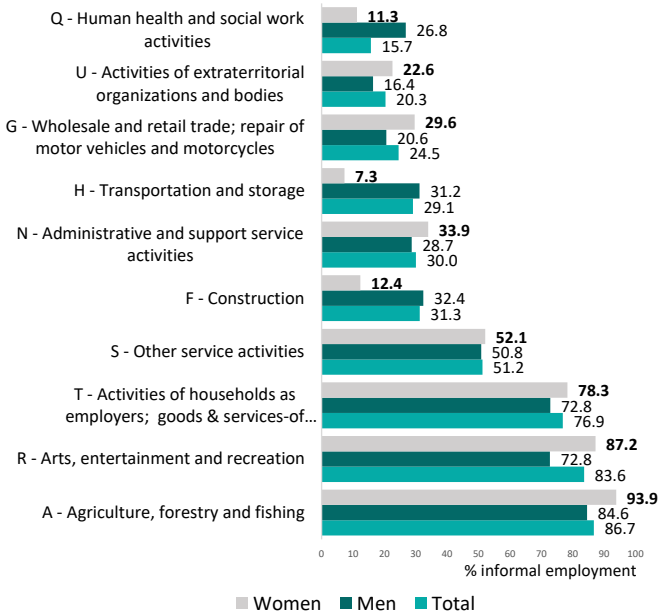


Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

**15**

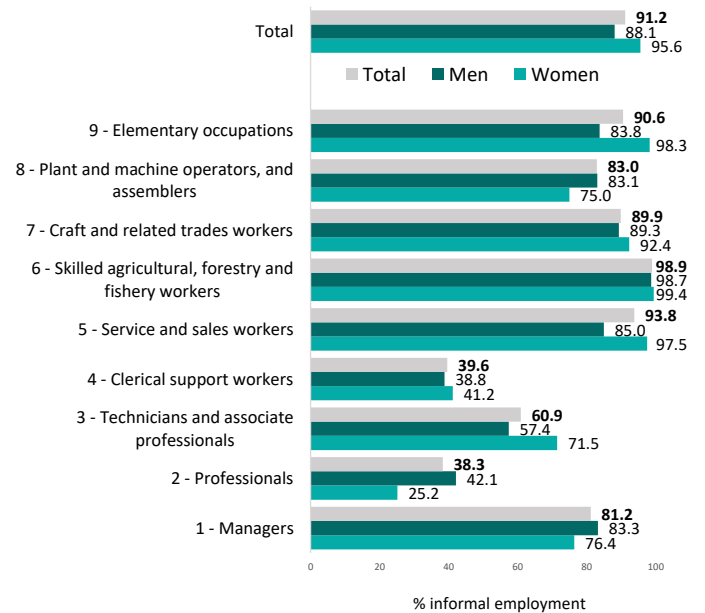


**16** Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

**17**

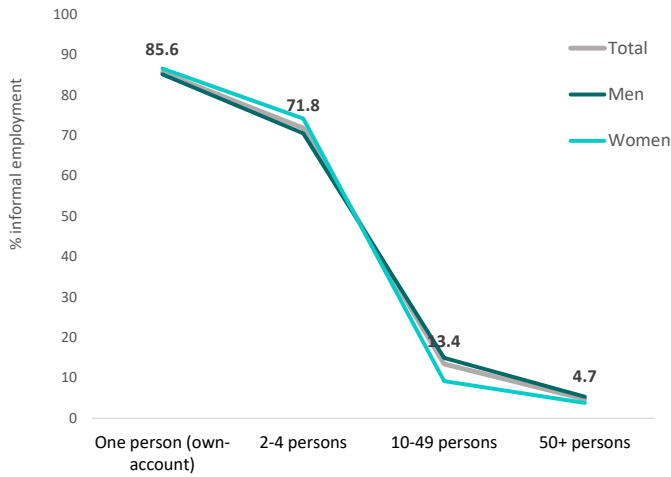


\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers

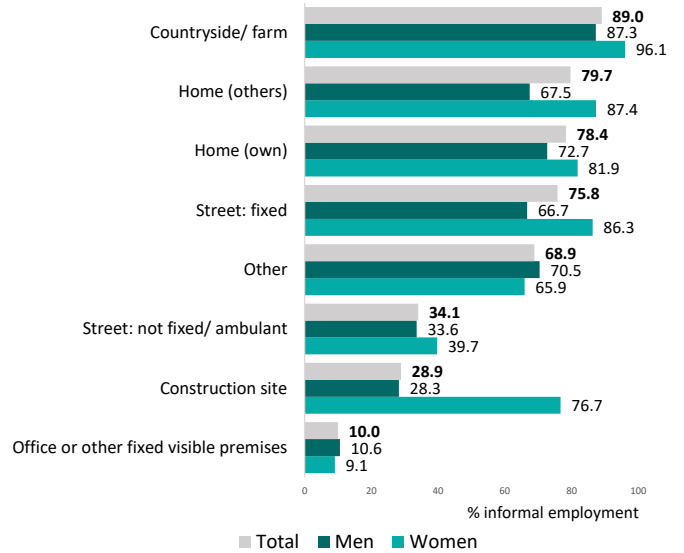


18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **size of economic unit** and sex (%)



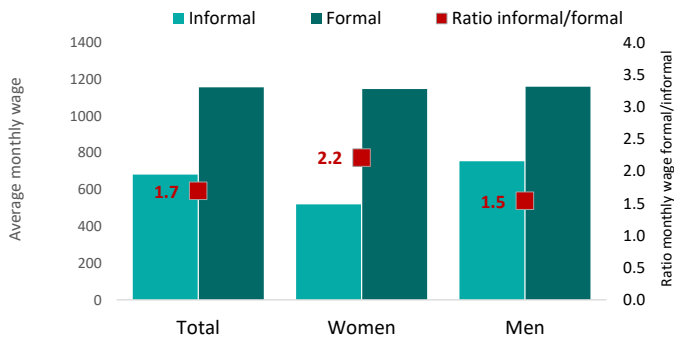
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to the **place of work** and sex (%)



### IV. Working conditions

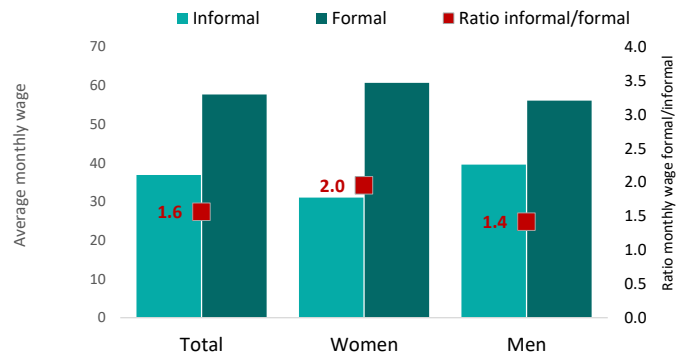
20

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees)**



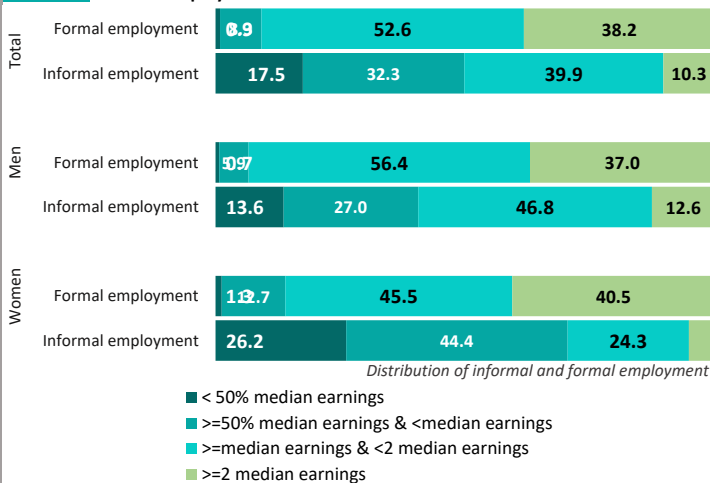
21

Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees) (%)**

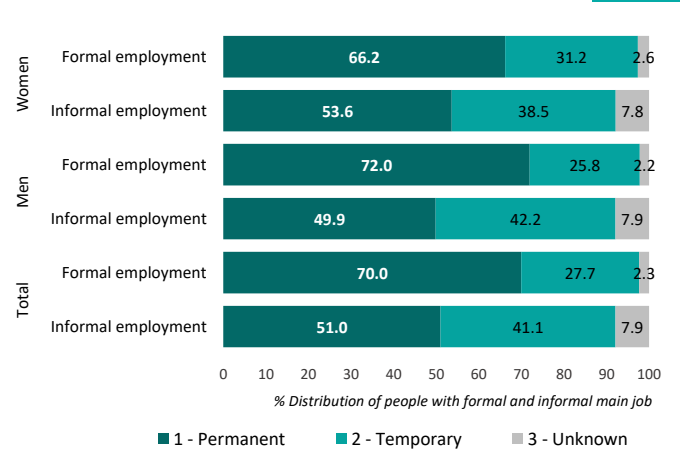


22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | **Compared to minimum wage, focus on employees**

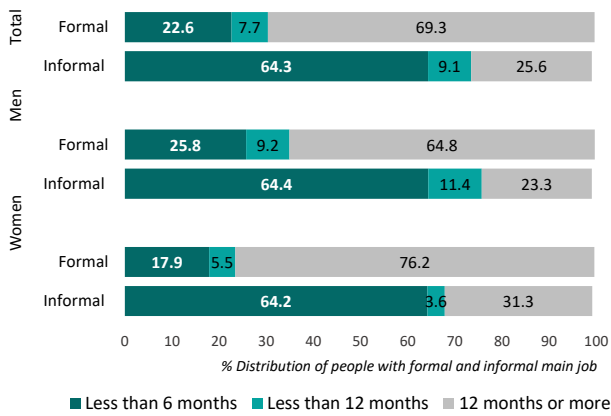


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent, employees**



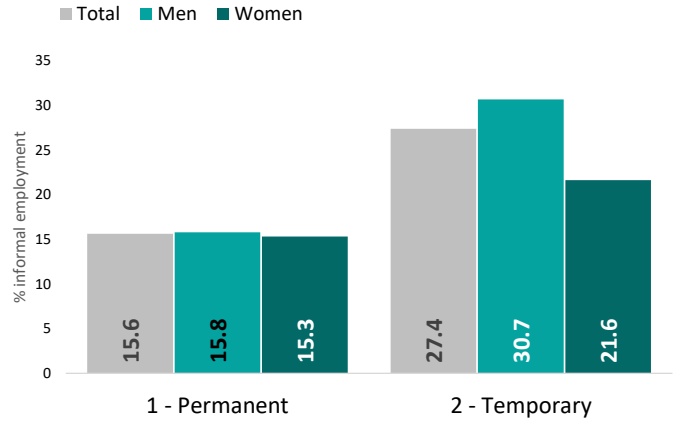
24

Distribution of employees by contract duration by sex (%)



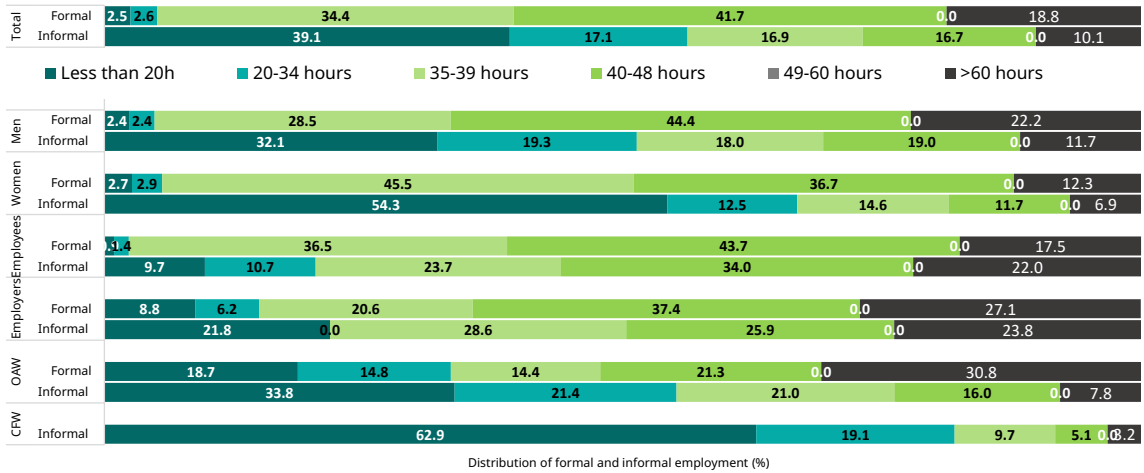
25

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | Temporary/ permanent, employees



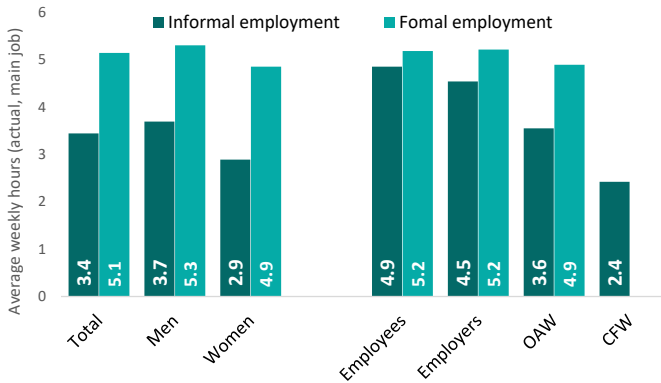
26

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



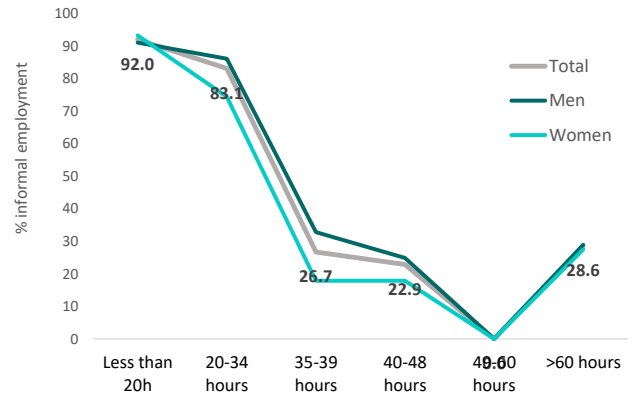
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



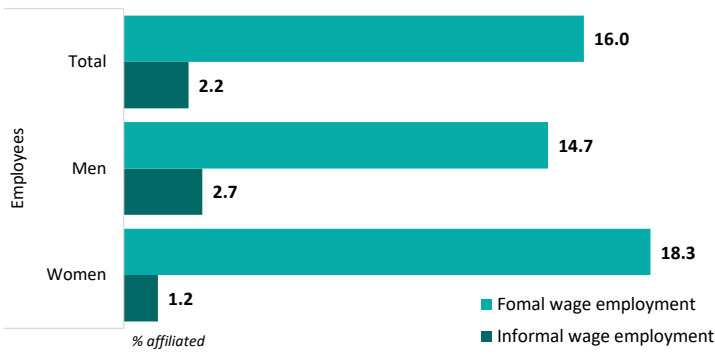
28

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



30

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job and trade union membership by sex (%)

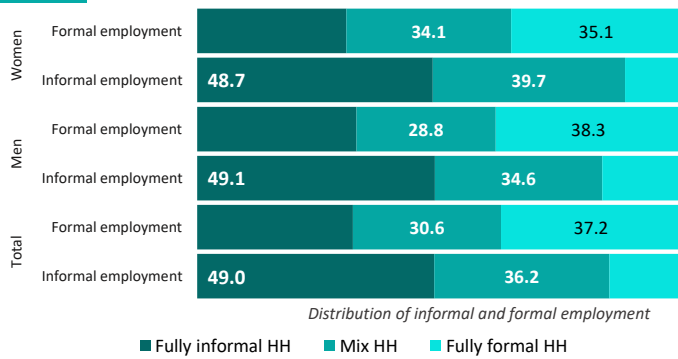


31

### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

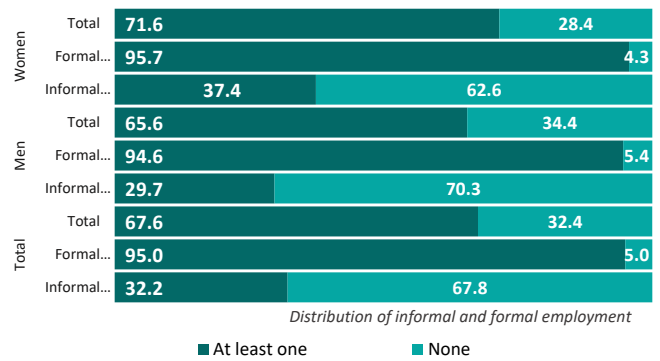
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex (%)



Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households with at least one person (in employment) contributing to social security by sex (%)

28



# Overview of the informal economy in India (2023)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

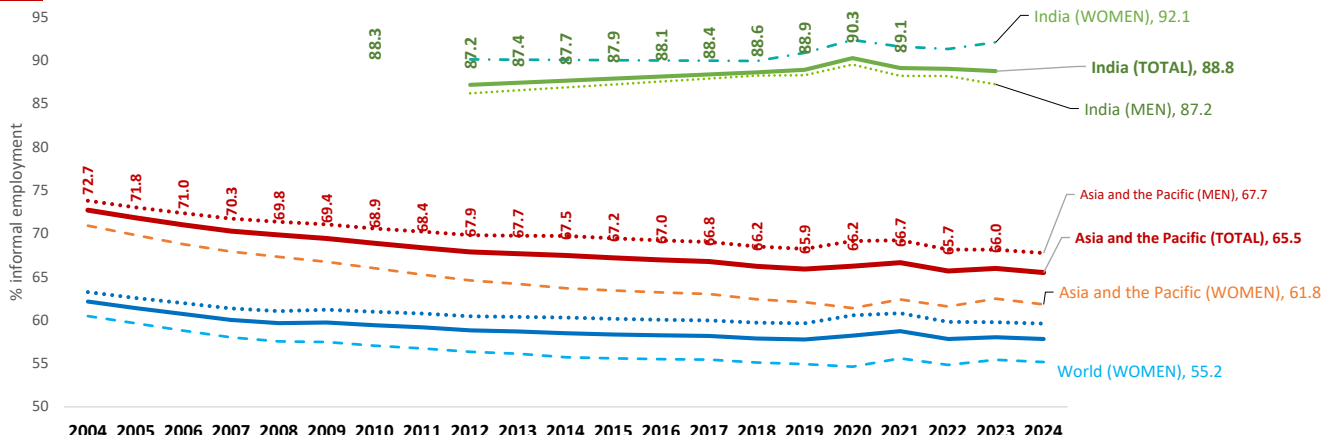
#### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: PLFS, 2023

## I. Extent of informality

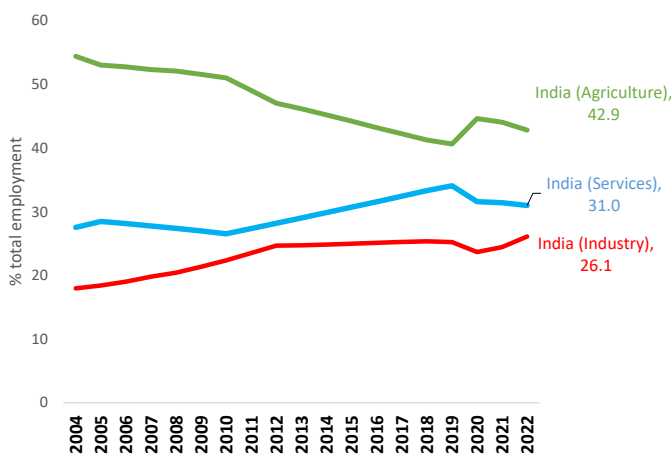
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



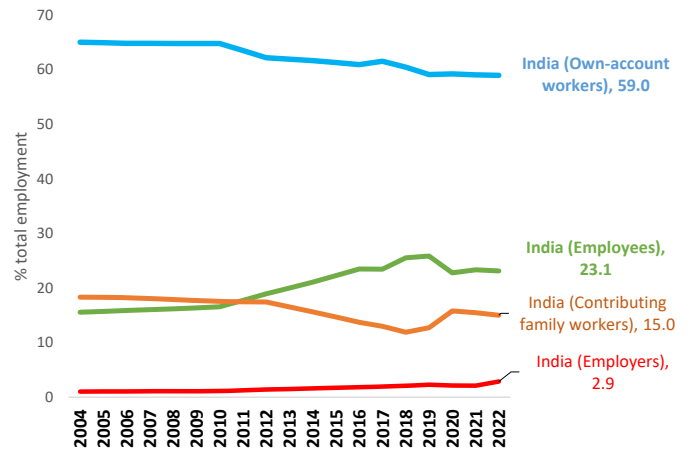
1b

Distribution of total employment by economic sector



1c

Composition of total employment by employment status



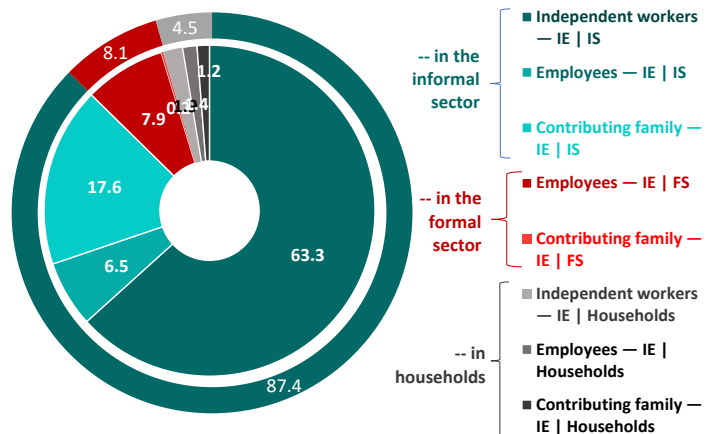
## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

2

1d

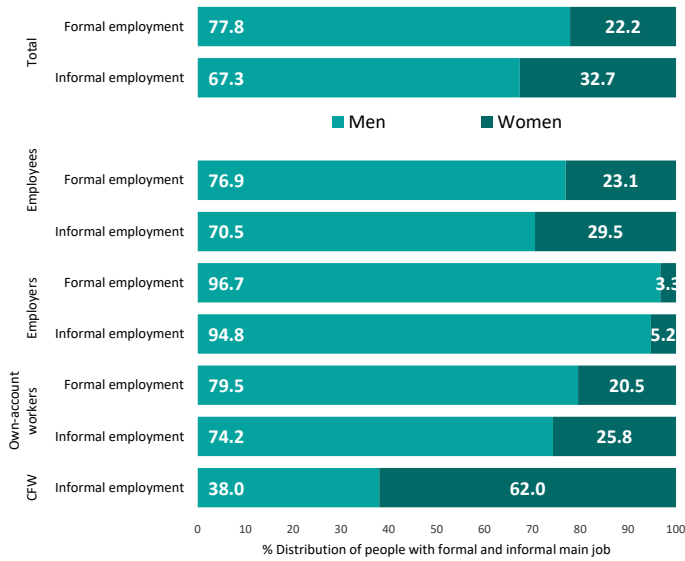
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



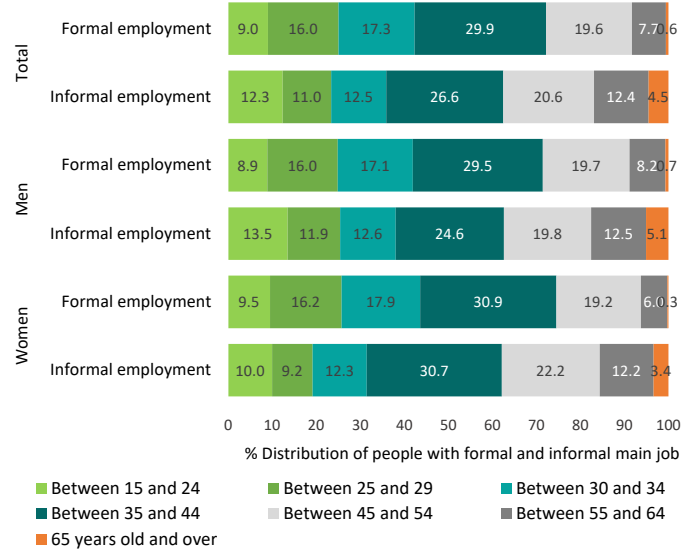
Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE = Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = Formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

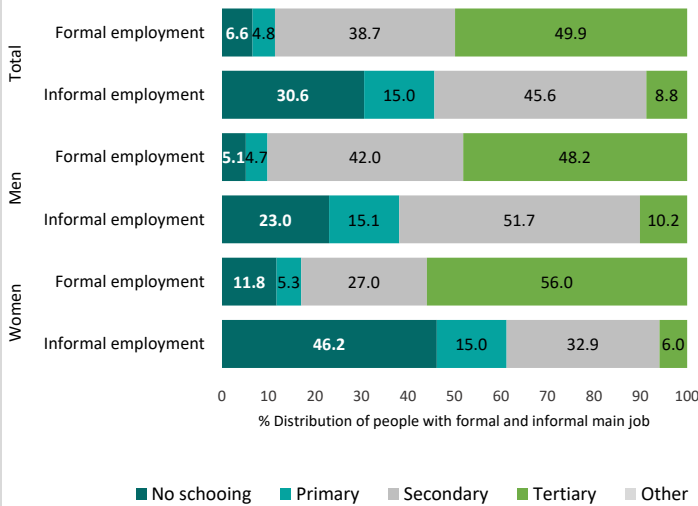
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **sex and status in employment** (%)



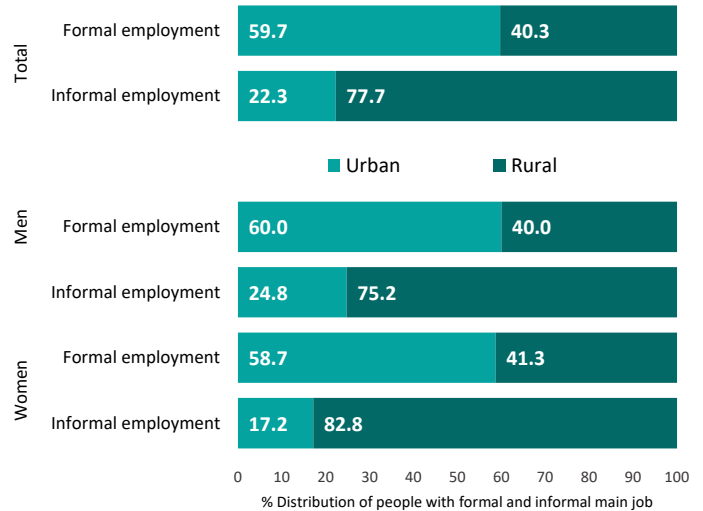
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **age group and sex** (%)



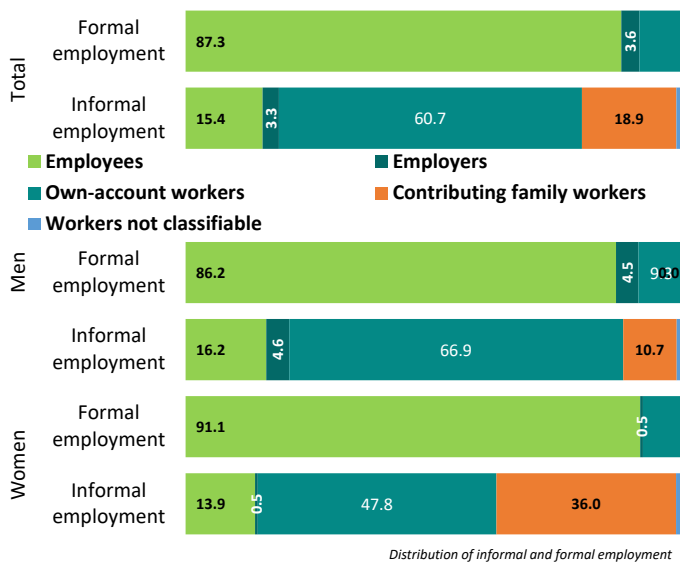
**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education and sex** (%)



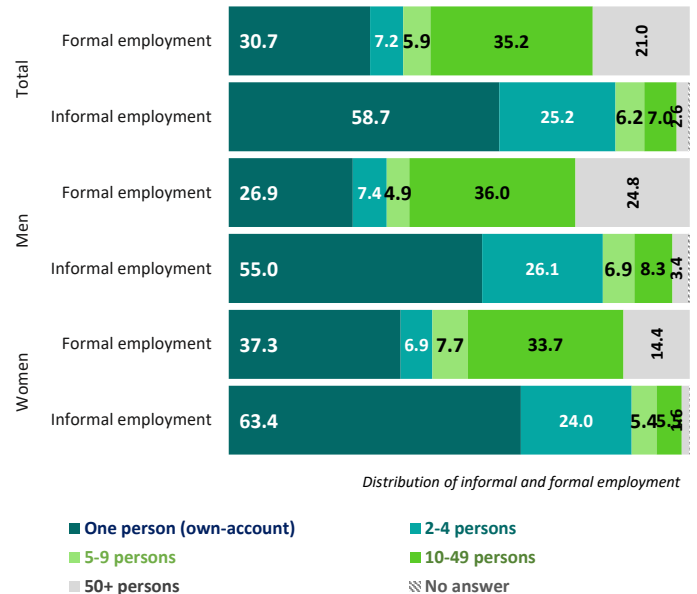
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence and sex** (%)



**7** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment and sex** (%)



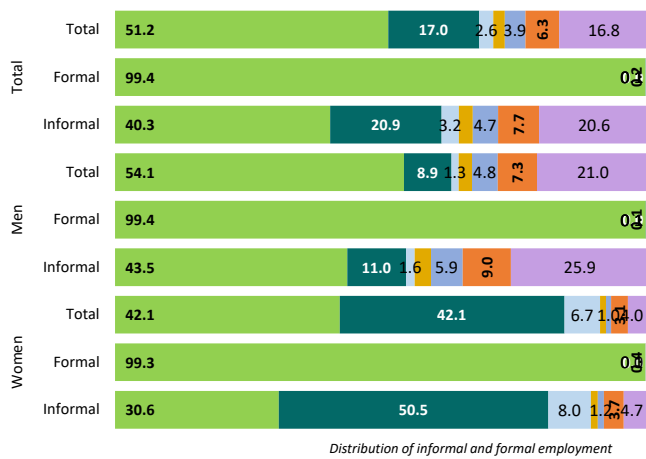
**8** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit and sex** (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)



Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)

10



11

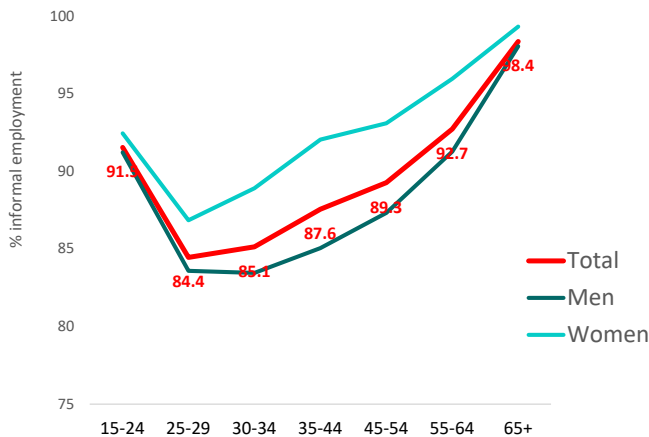
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



### III. Exposure to informality

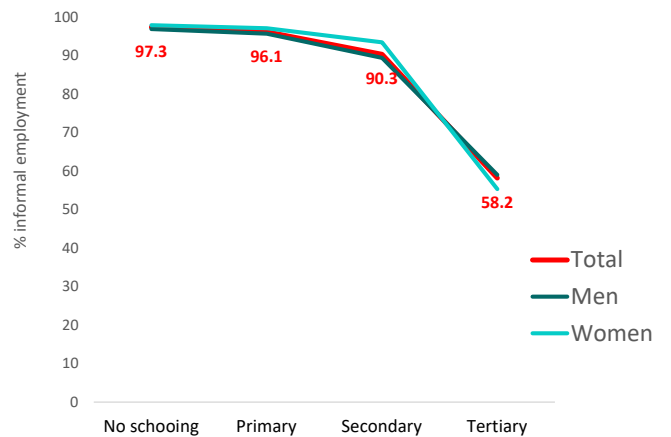
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



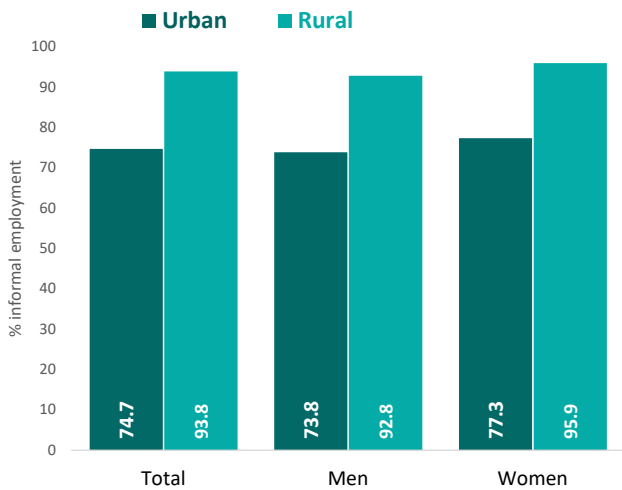
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



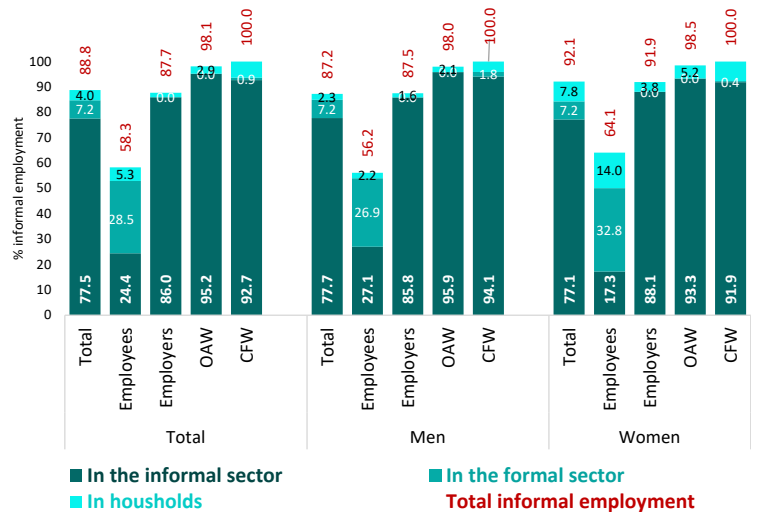
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



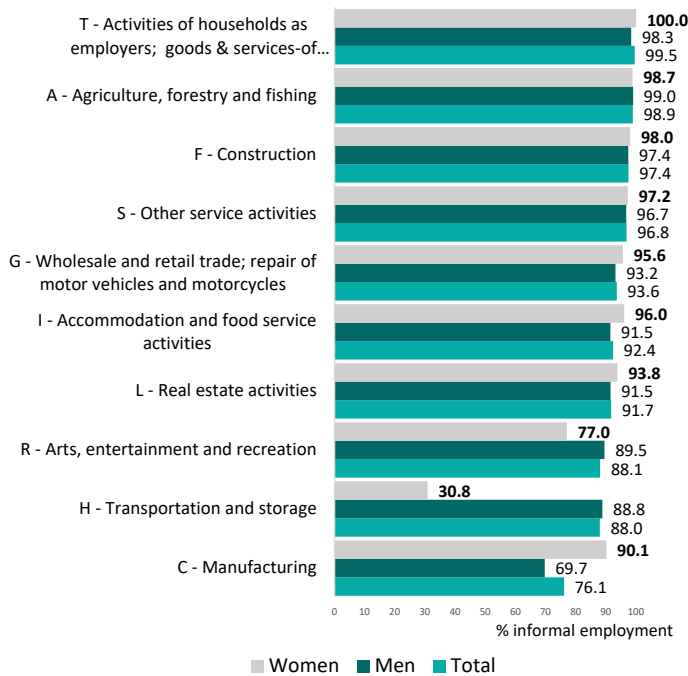
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



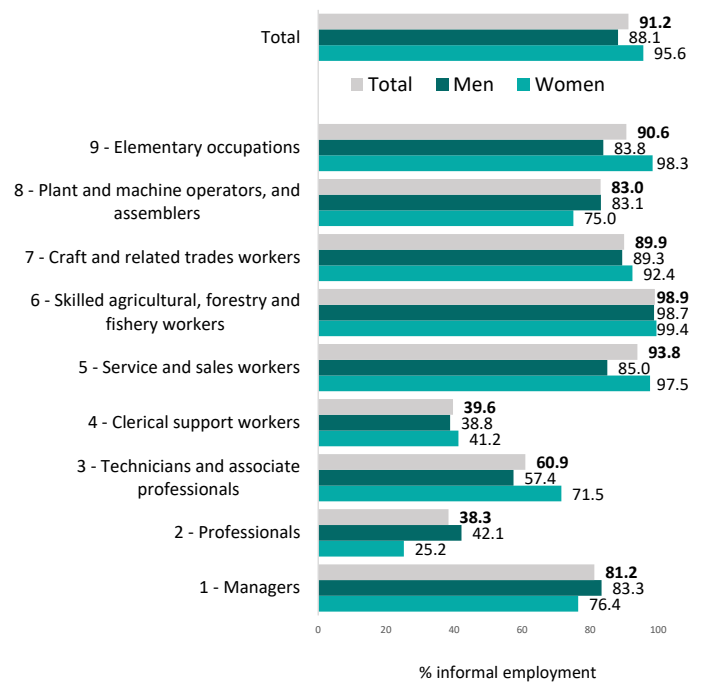
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



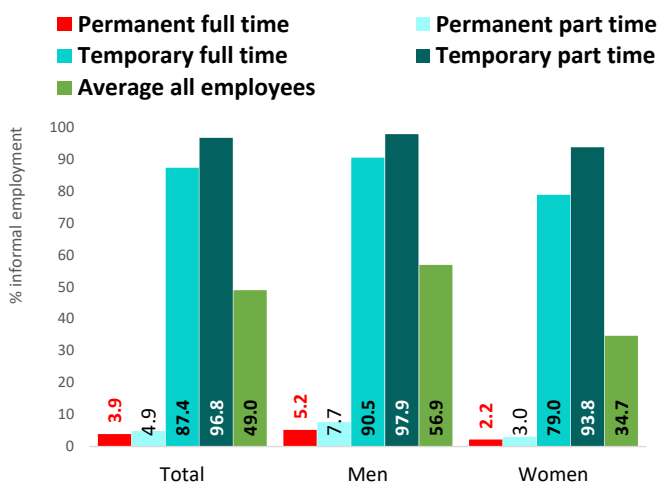
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



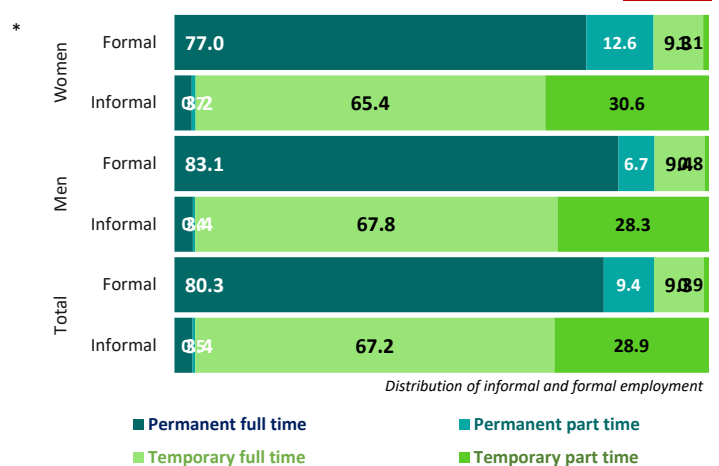
18

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



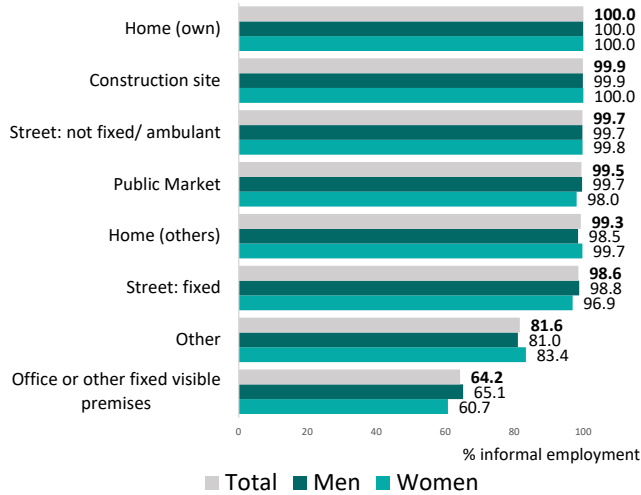
Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

19



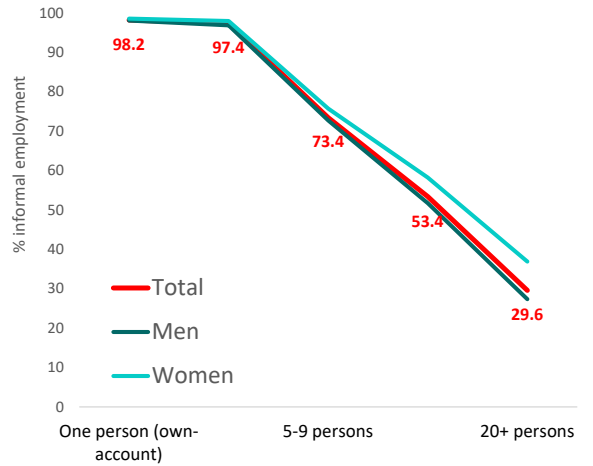
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **place of work** and sex (%)



19

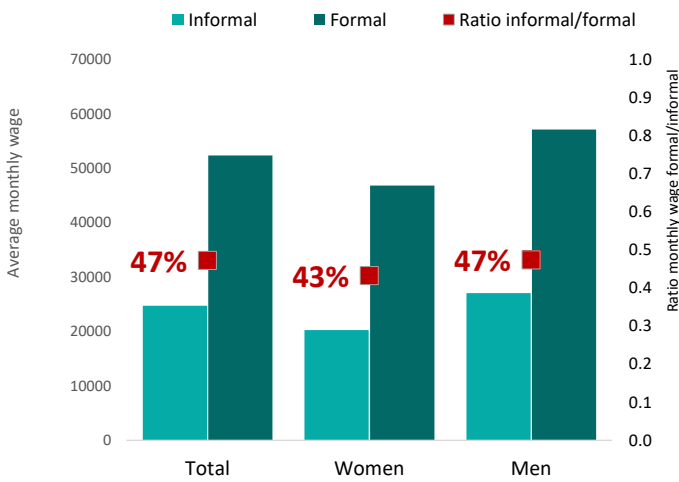
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **size of economic unit** and sex (%)



### IV. Working conditions

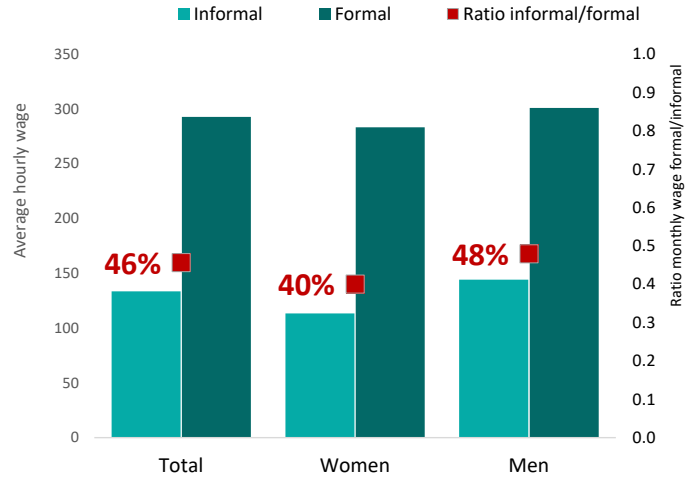
21a

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees)**



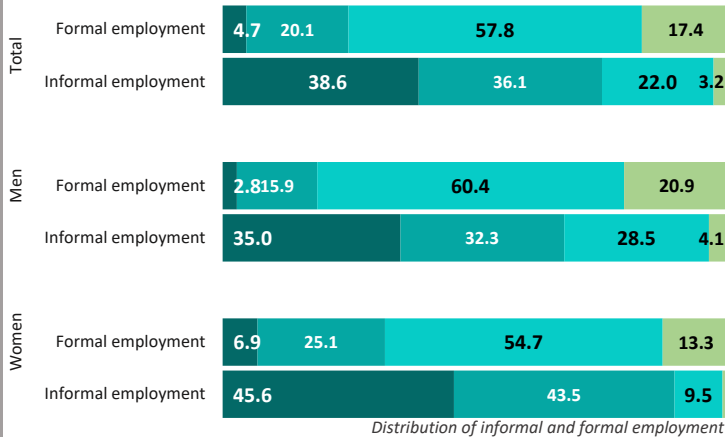
21b

Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees) (%)**

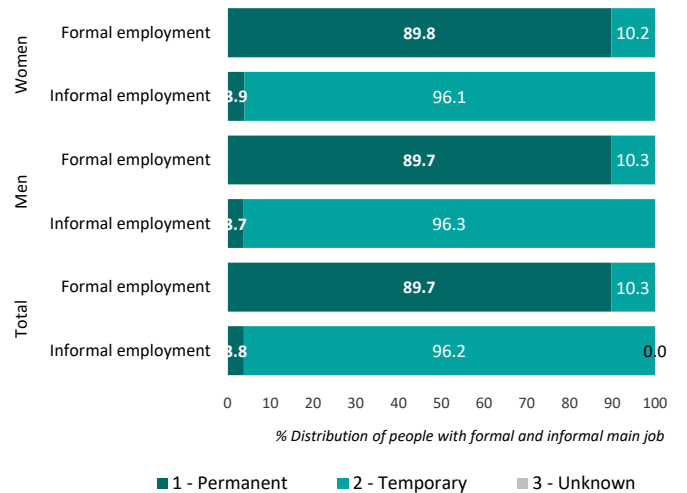


22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | **Compared to national median wage, focus on employees**



Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent, employees**



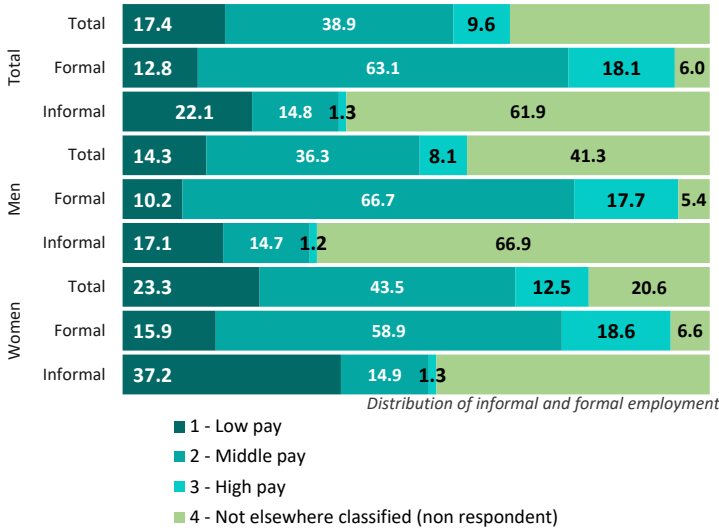
■ < 50% median earnings  
■ >=50% median earnings & < median earnings  
■ >=median earnings & < 2 median earnings  
■ >=2 median earnings

■ 1 - Permanent    ■ 2 - Temporary    ■ 3 - Unknown



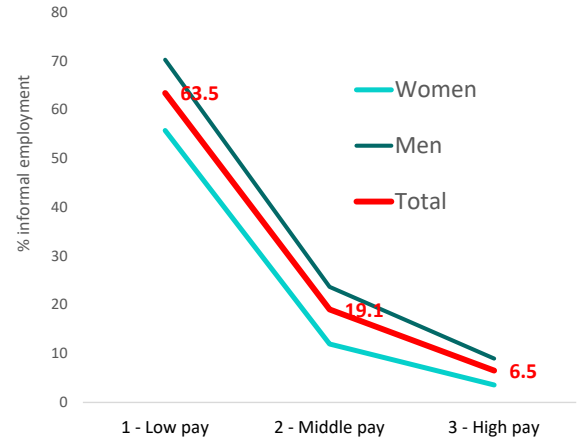
24

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



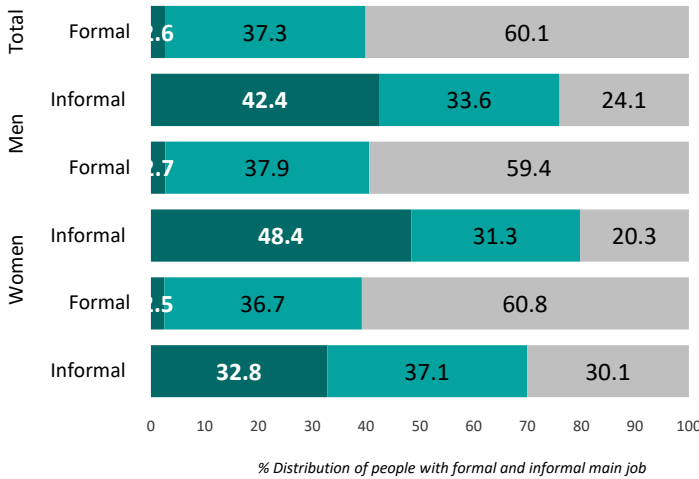
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

25



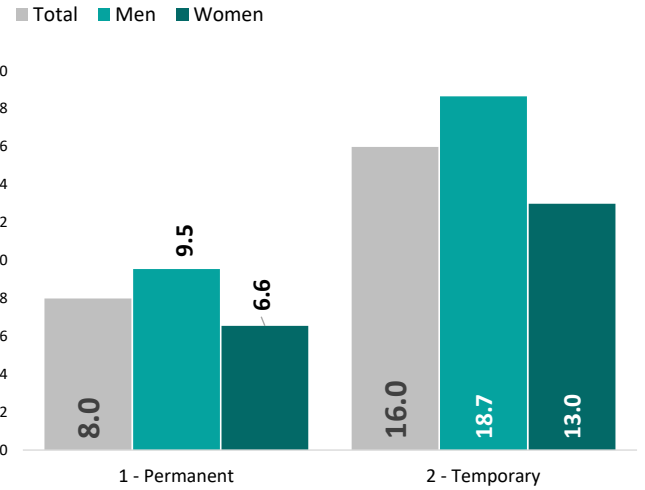
25

Distribution of employees by contract duration by sex (%)



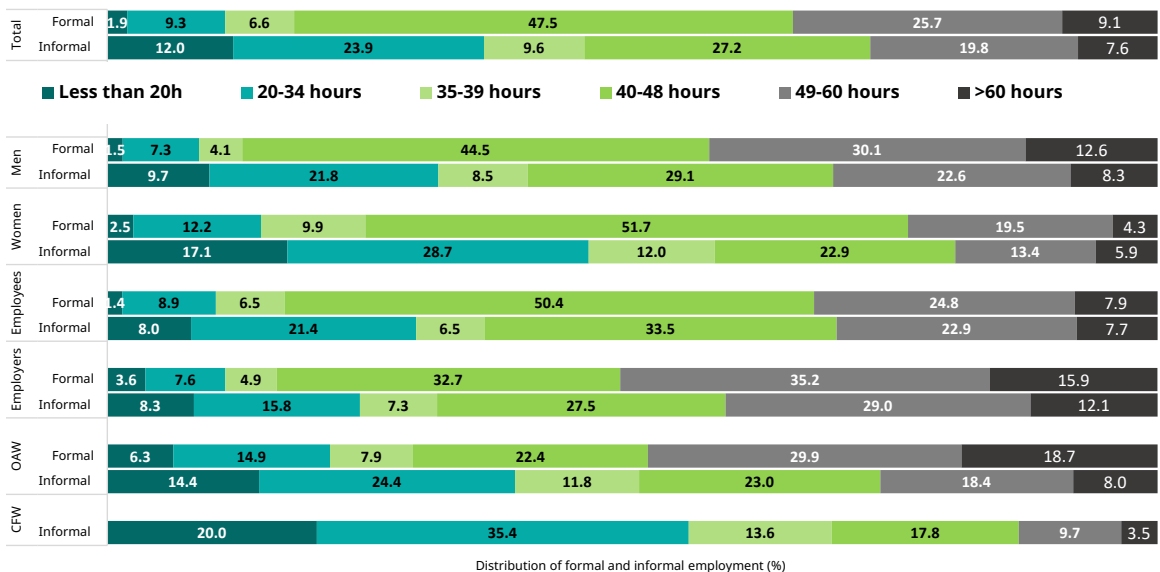
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | Temporary/ permanent, employees

26



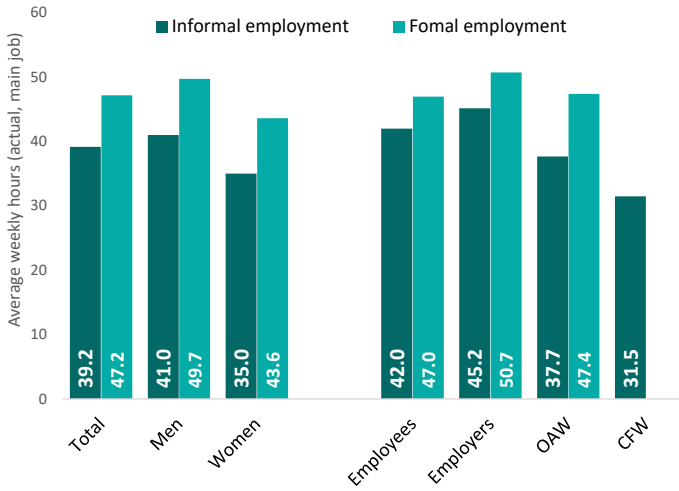
27

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



28

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



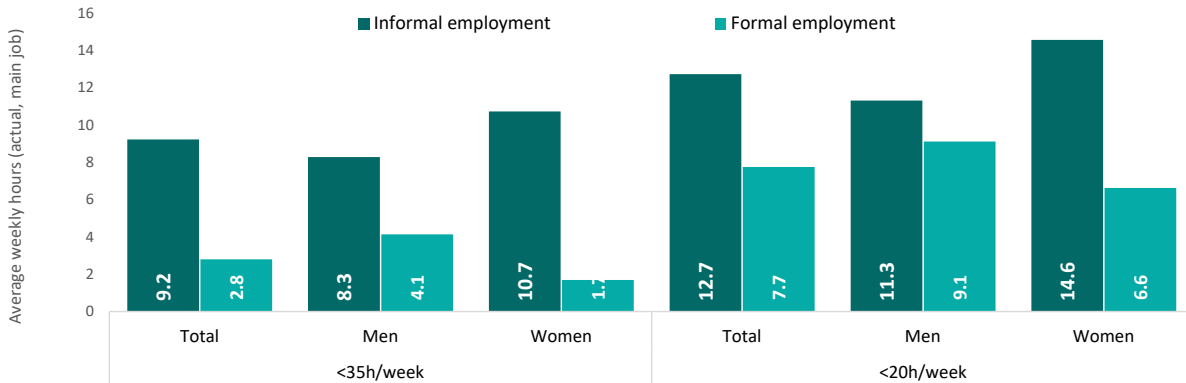
29

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



30

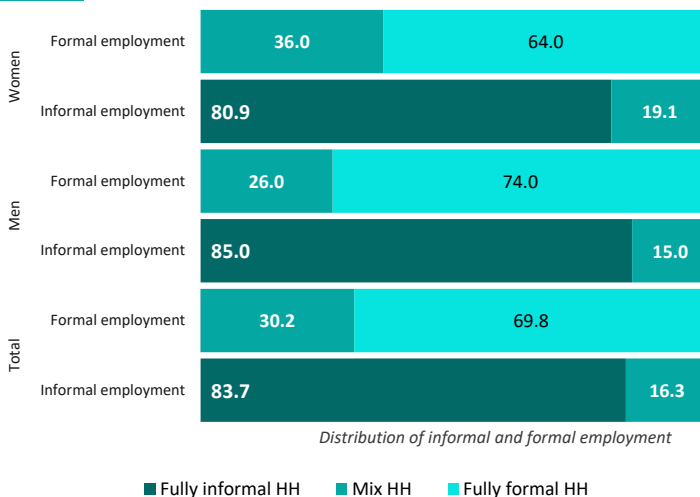
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

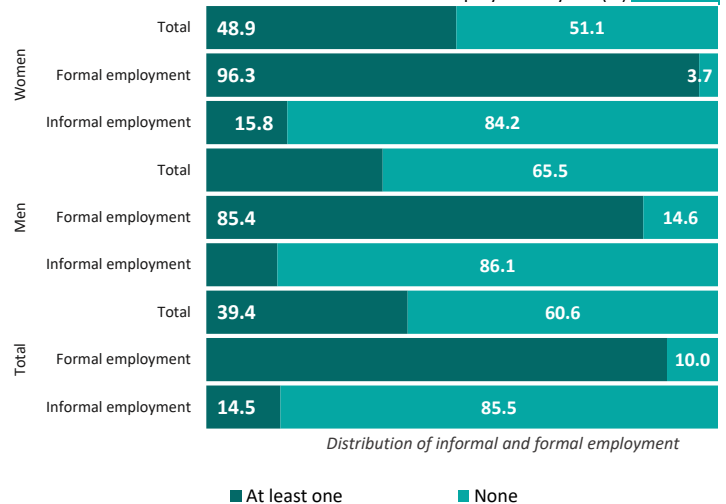
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

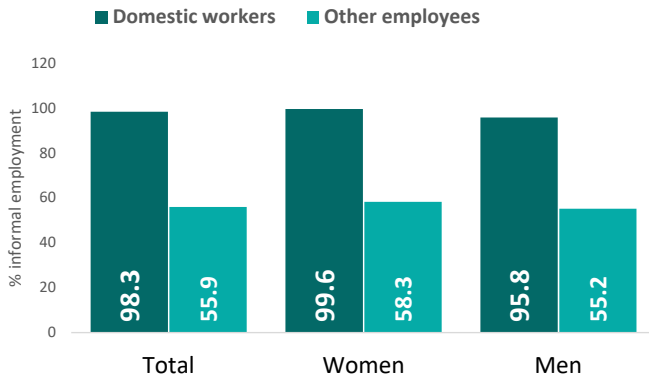
33



## VI. Focus on specific groups

G4a

Extent of informal employment among **domestic workers** compared to **other employees** by sex



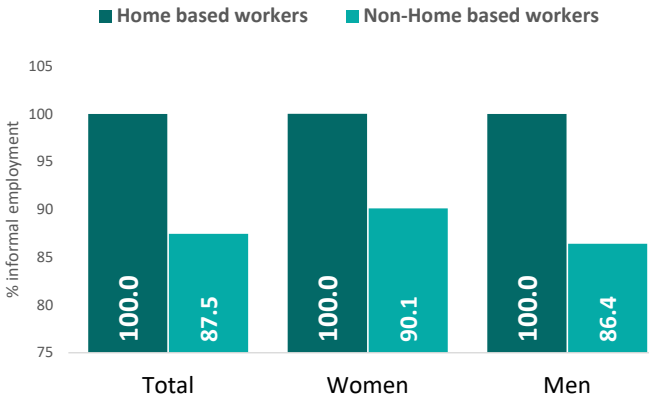
**Domestic workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)**

G4b



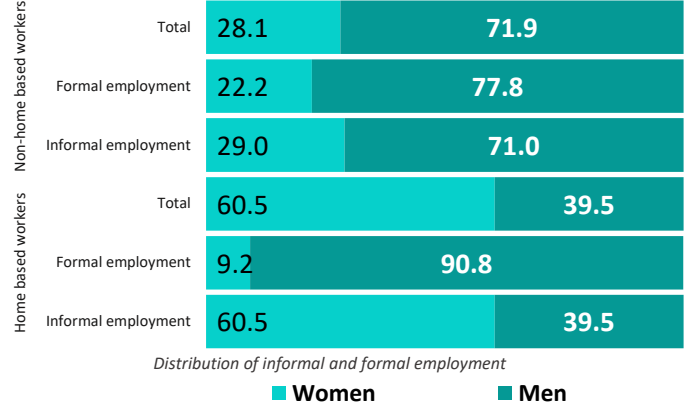
G4b

Extent of informal employment among **home based** compared to **non-home based workers** by sex



Extent of informal employment among **home based** compared to **non-home based workers** by sex

G5a



A minority of homebased workers are identified as formal, less than 0.5%.

# Overview of the informal economy in Indonesia (2023 (Q3))

Headline & Core indicators

## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

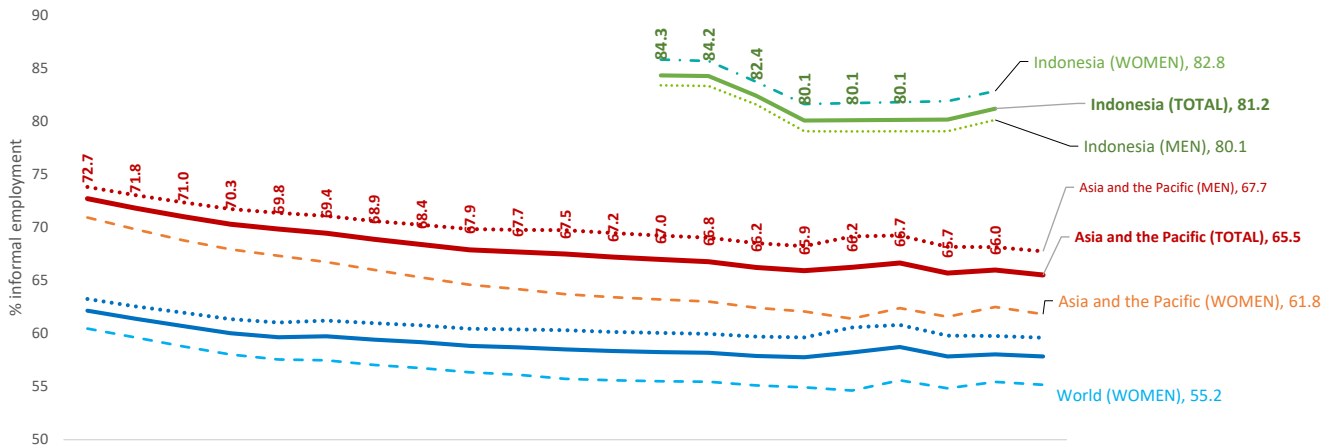
Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: SAKERNAS, 2023 (Q3)

### I. Extent of informality

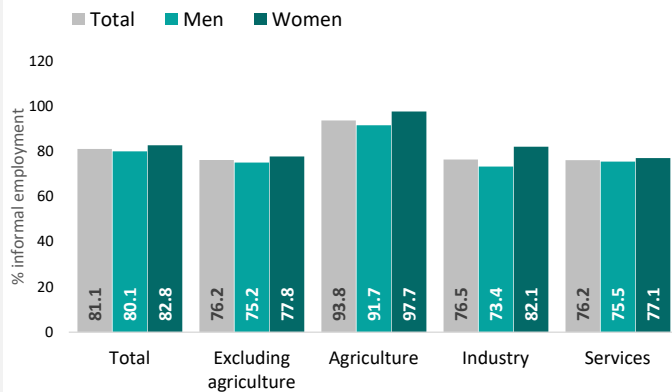
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



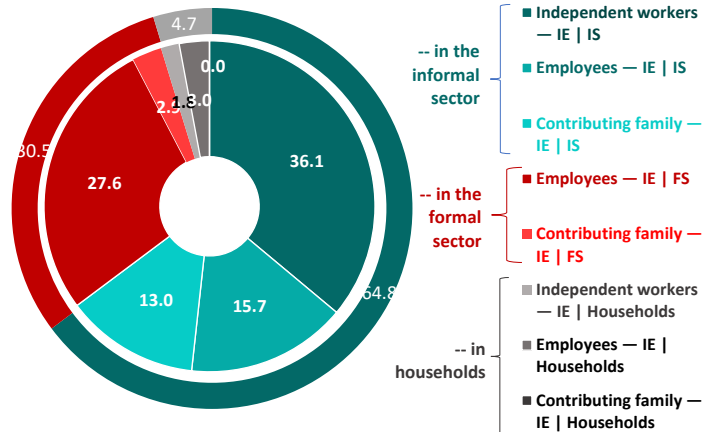
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

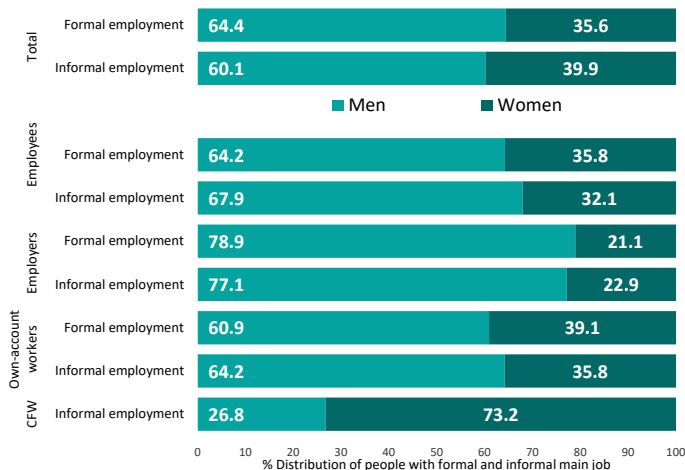
Percentage of informal employment by sex (%)



Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

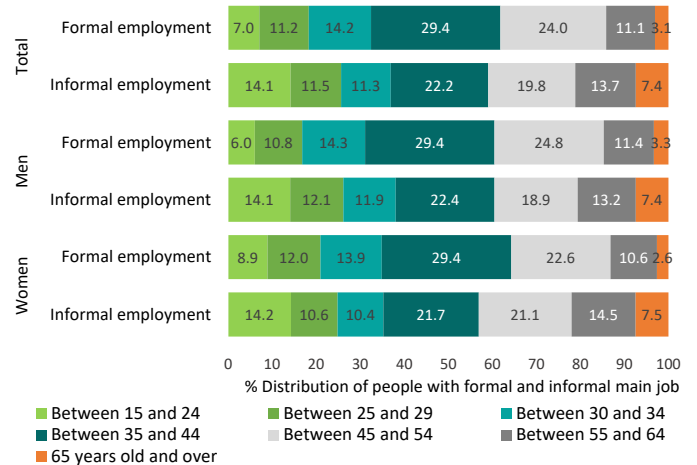
3

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



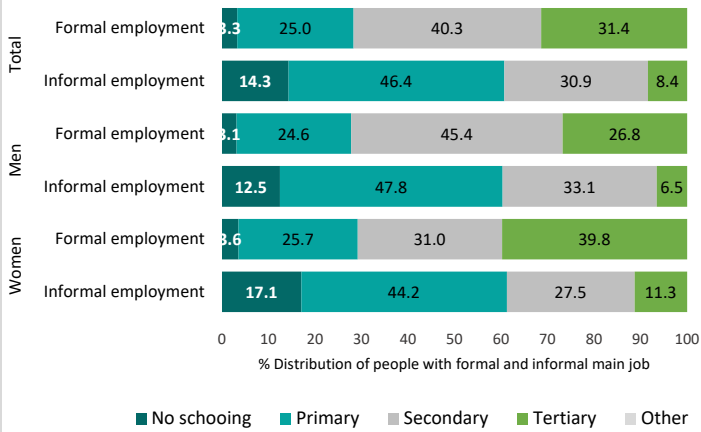
4

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



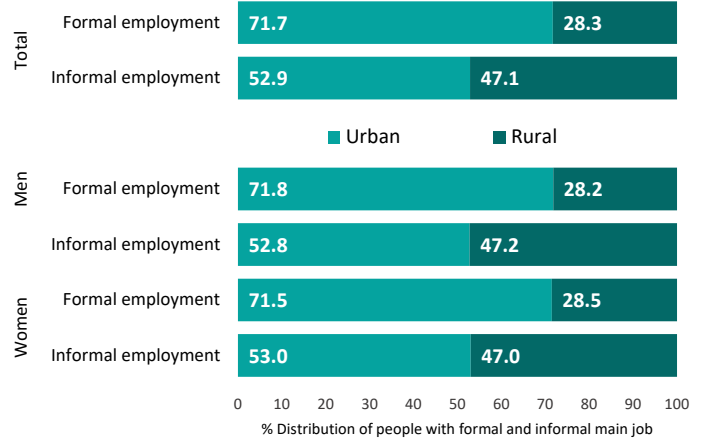
5

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education** and sex (%)



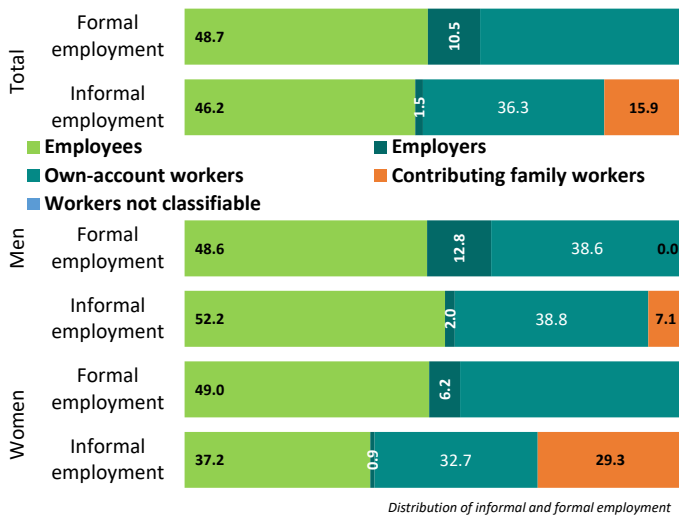
6

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence** and sex (%)

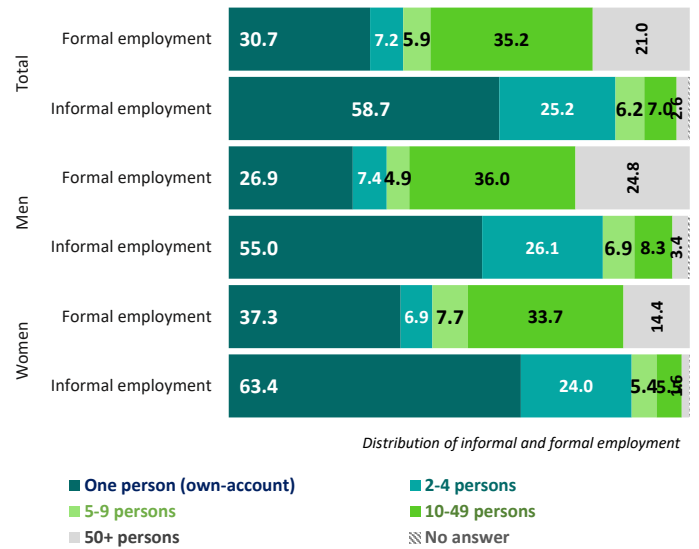


7

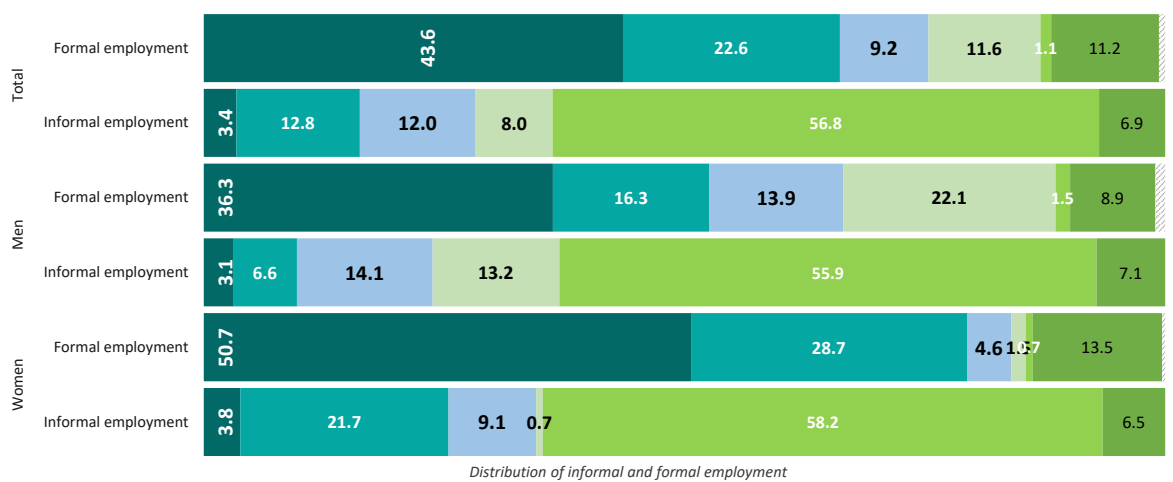
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)



Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)



9

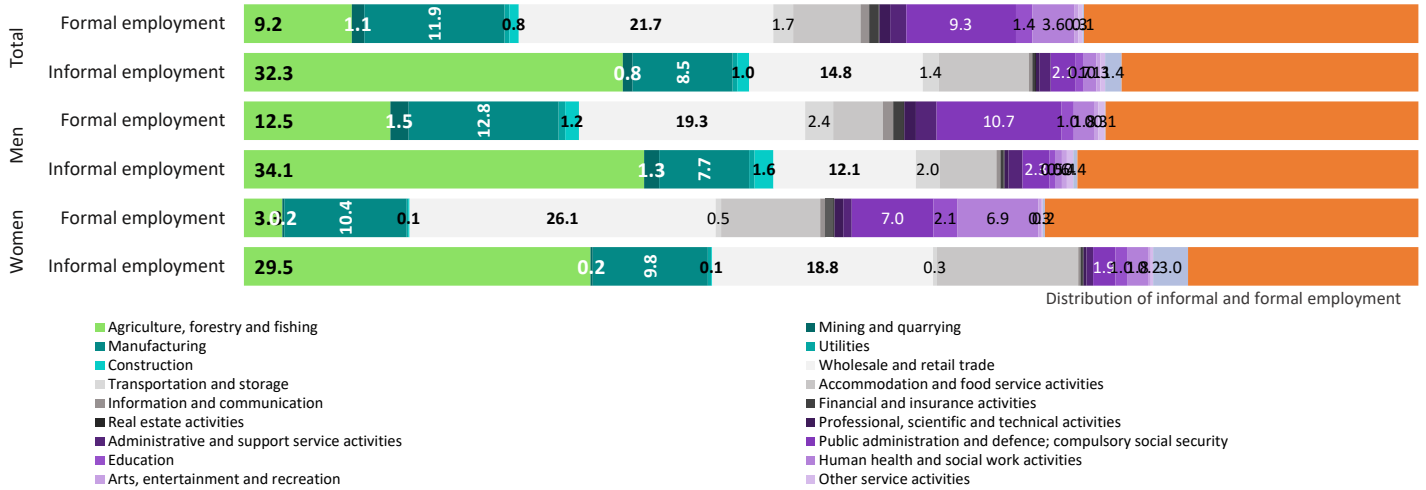


10

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)

11

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

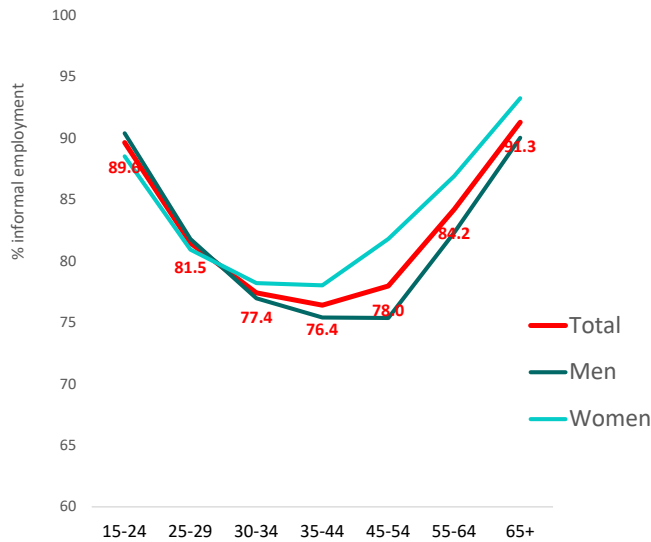


Distribution of informal and formal employment

### III. Exposure to informality

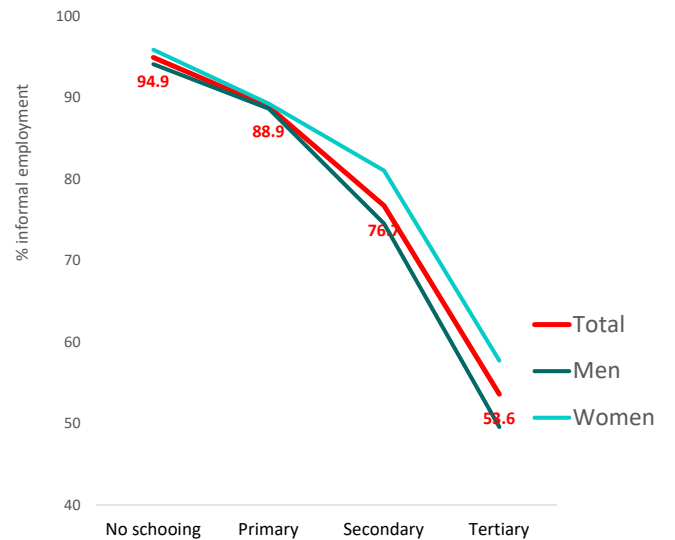
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



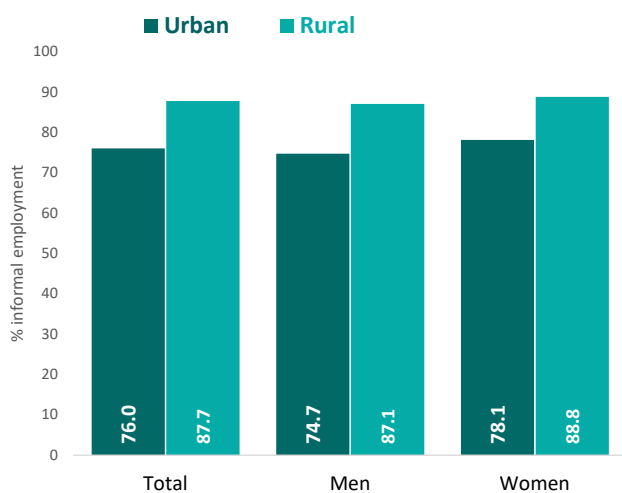
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



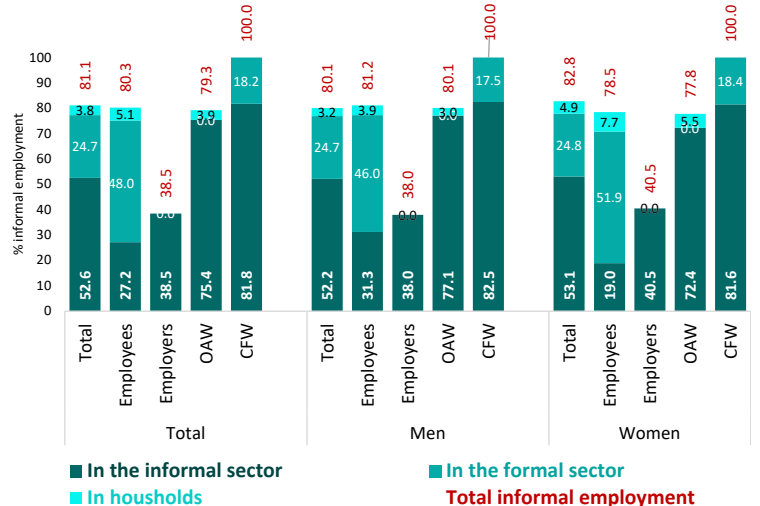
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



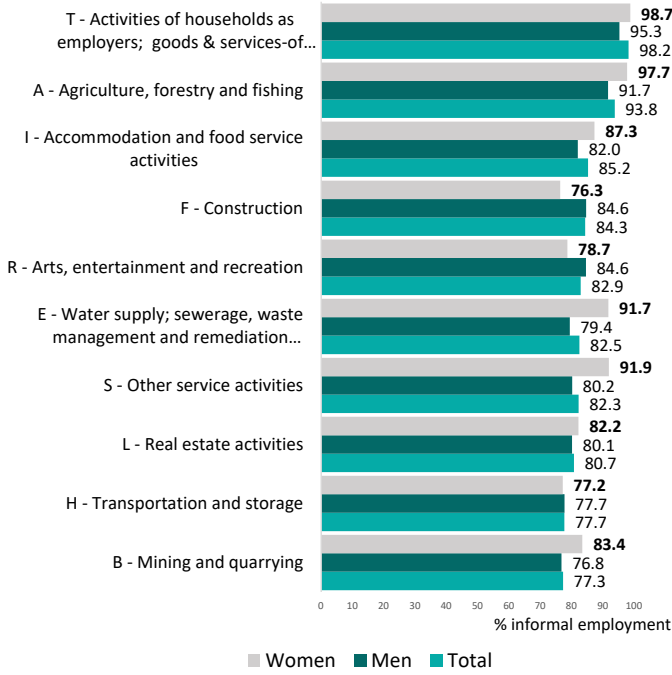
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15

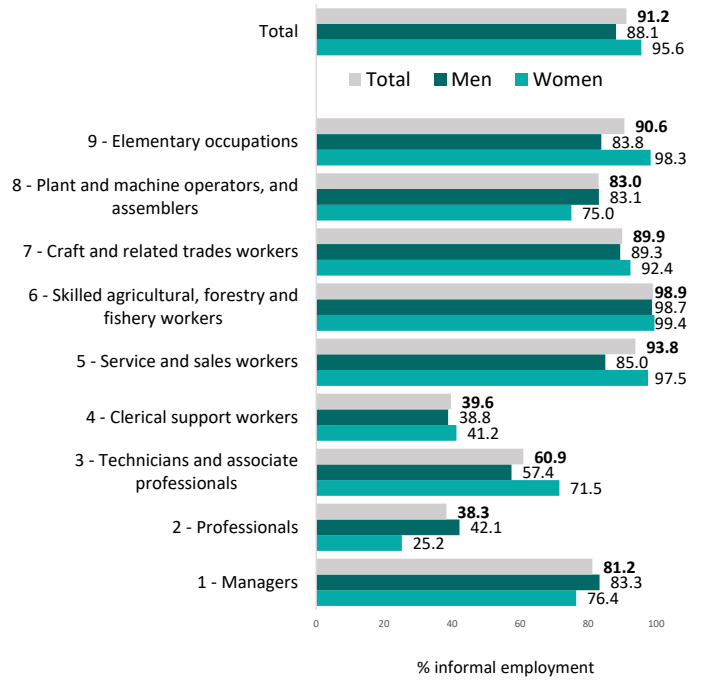


16

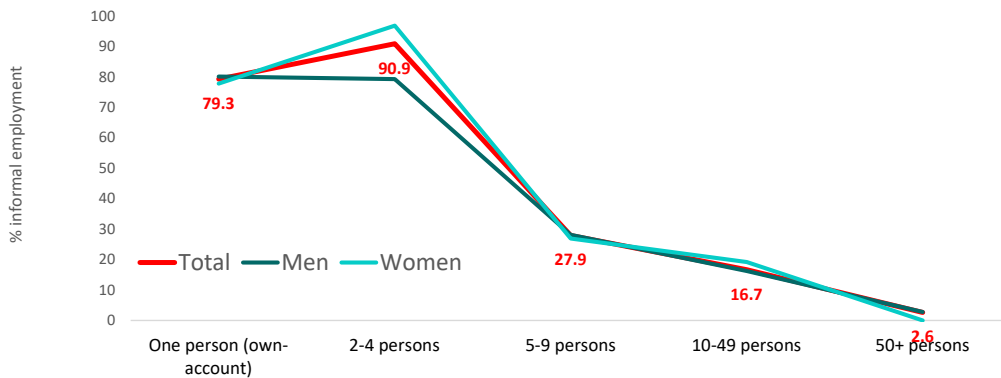
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **economic activity** (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **occupation\*** and sex (%) **17**



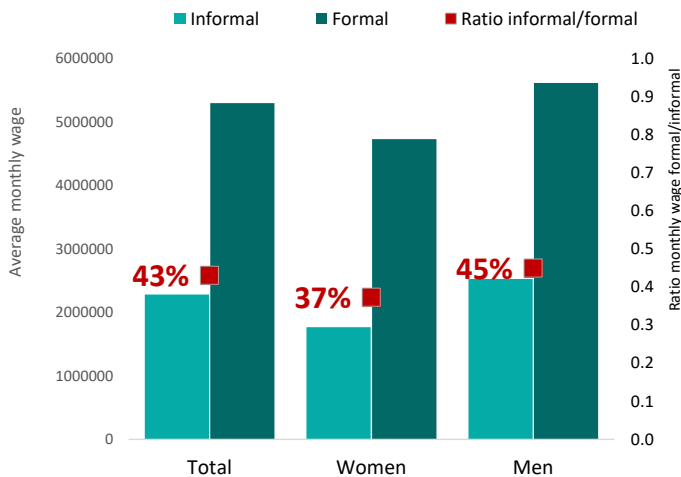
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **size of economic unit** and sex (%) **19**



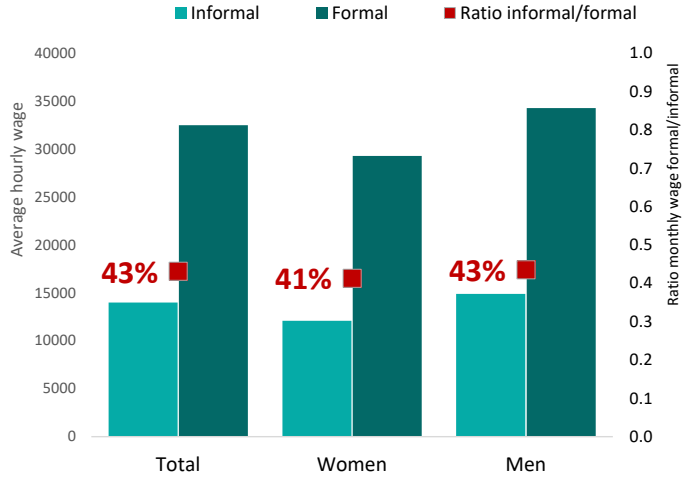
### IV. Working conditions

21a

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages** (employees)

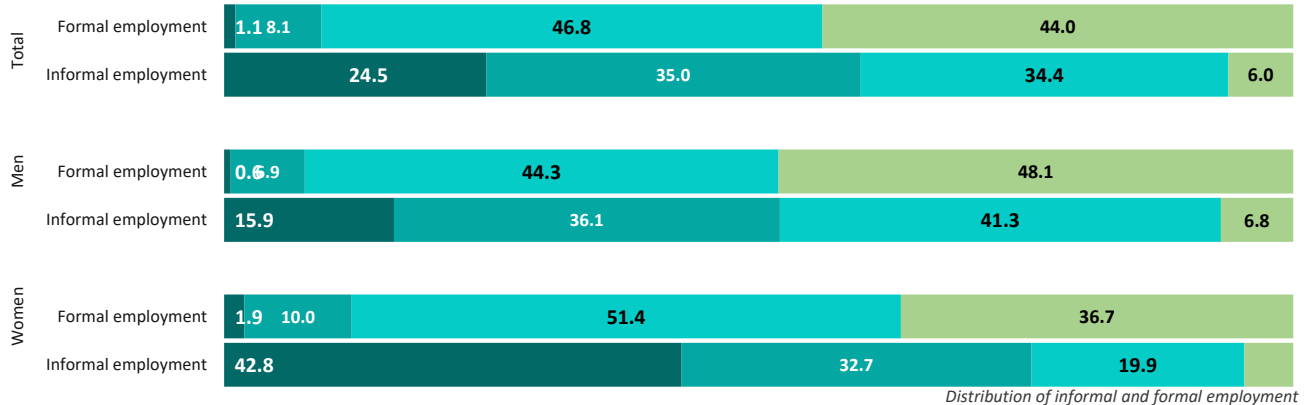


Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages** (employees) (%) **21b**



22

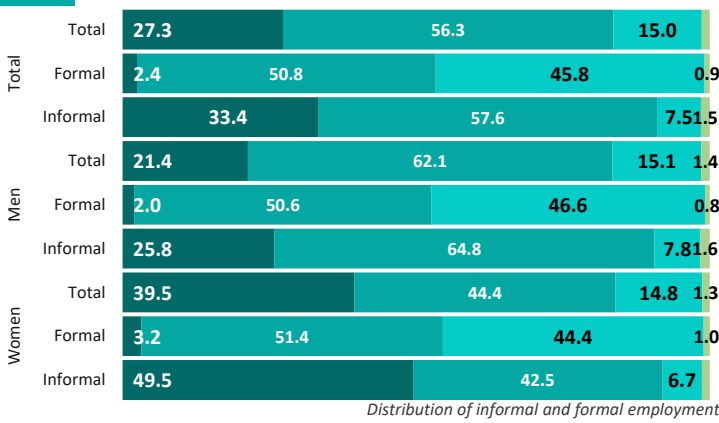
Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, focus on employees



■ < 50% median earnings  
■ >=50% median earnings & <2 median earnings  
■ >=2 median earnings

24

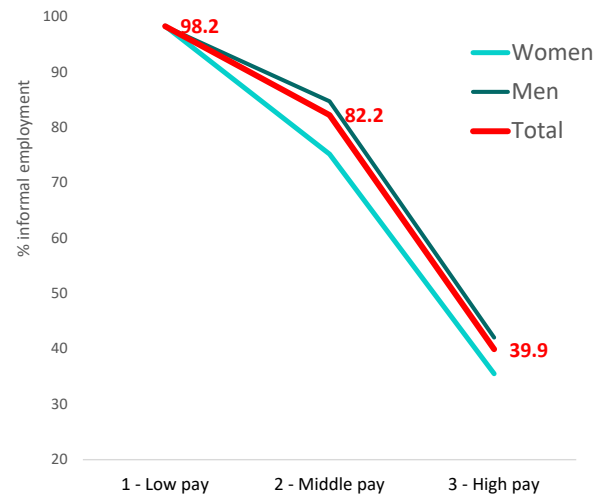
Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



■ 1 - Low pay  
■ 2 - Middle pay  
■ 3 - High pay  
■ 4 - Not elsewhere classified (non respondent)

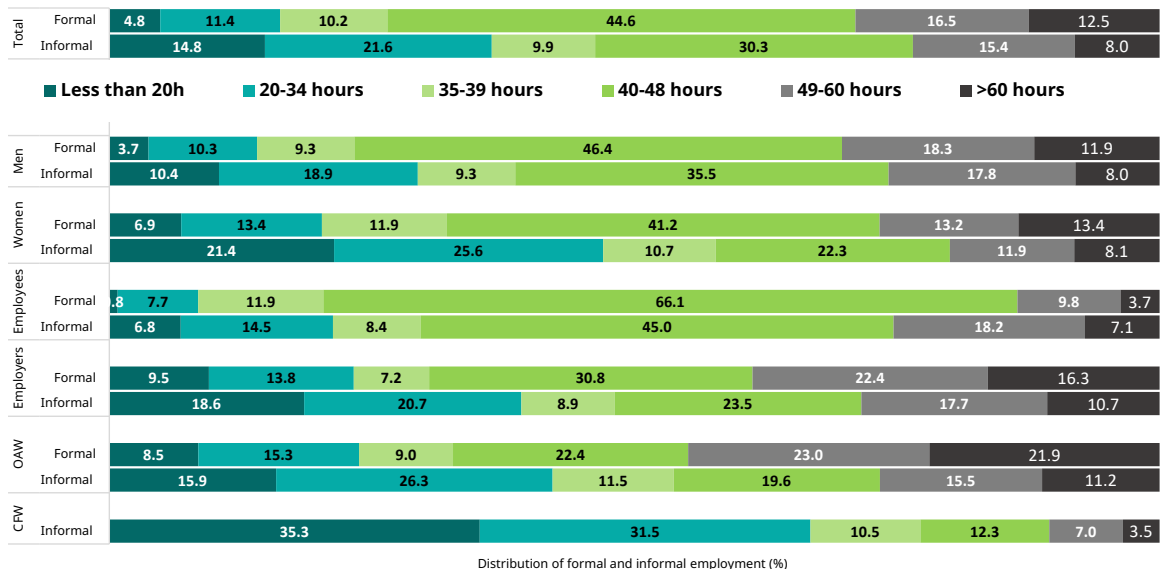
25

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees



27

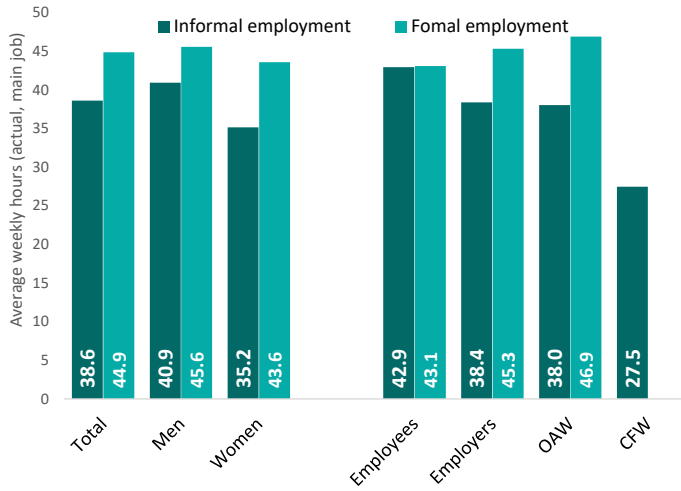
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex





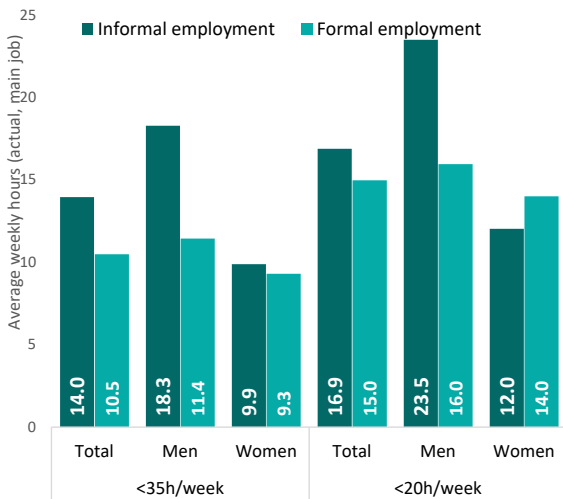
28

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



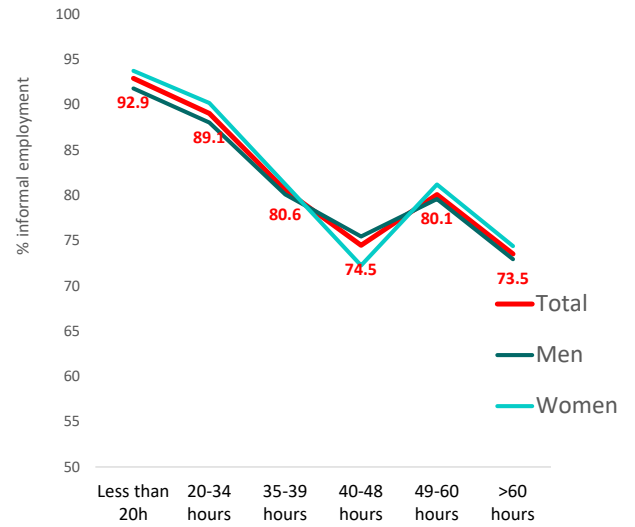
30

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



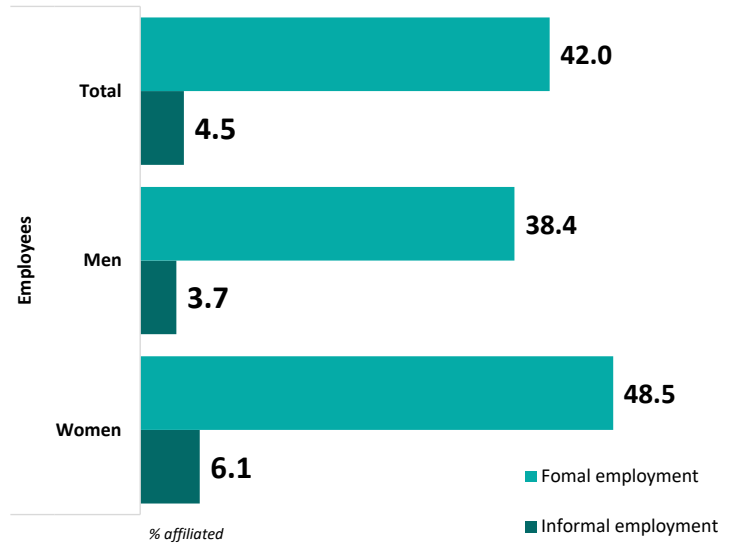
29

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



31

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main jobs affiliated to a union, a professional organization or a worker association and/or member-based organization of workers by sex (%)



# Overview of the informal economy in Lao PDR (2022)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2022

#### I. Extent of informality

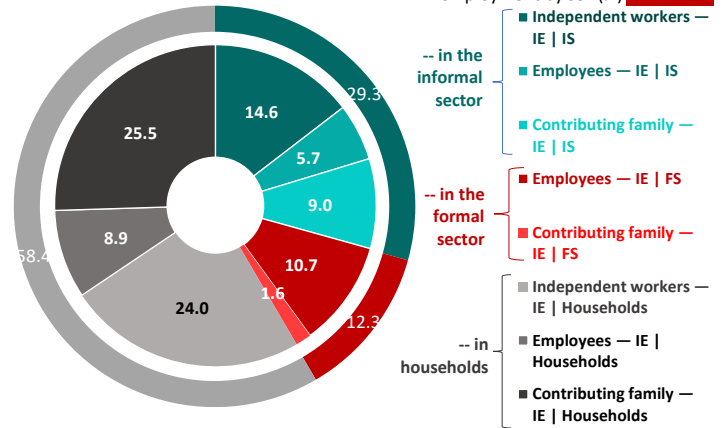
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

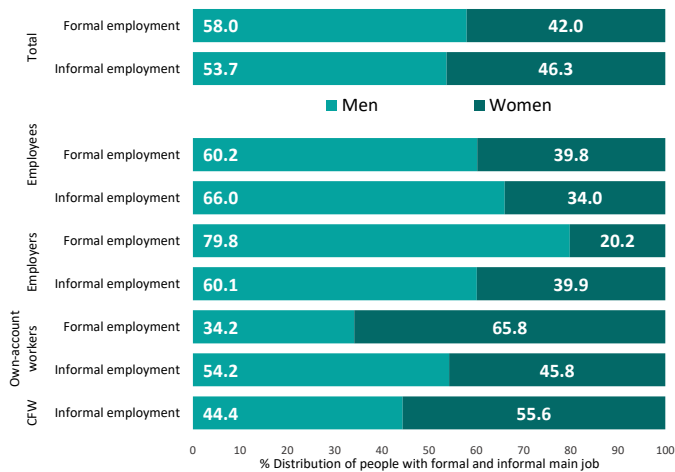
#### II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

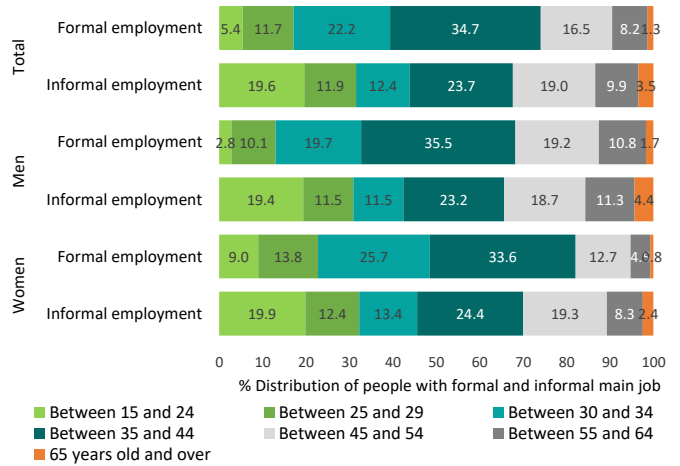


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

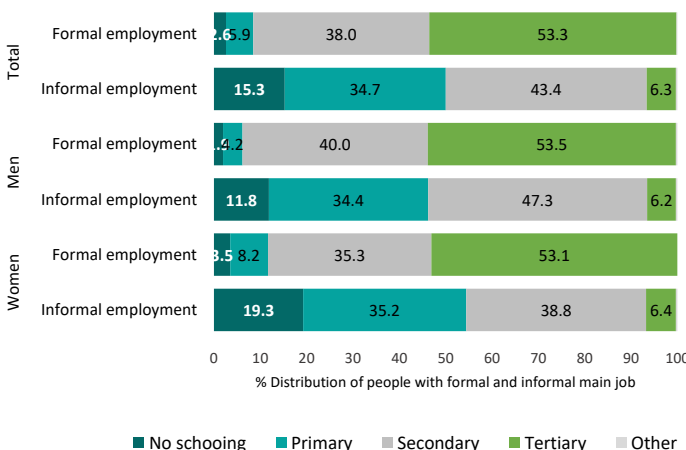
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



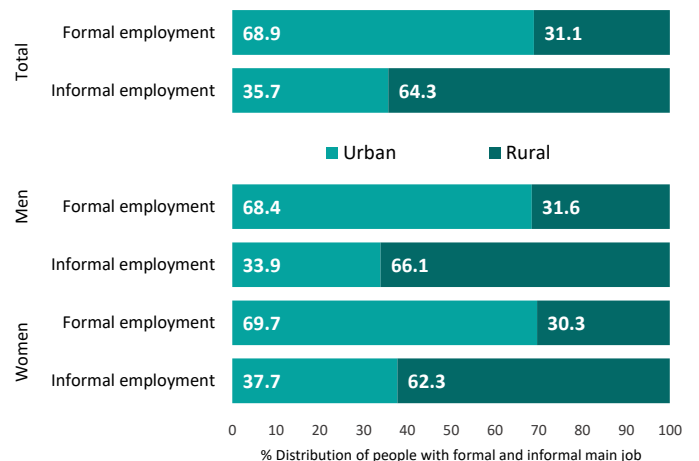
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



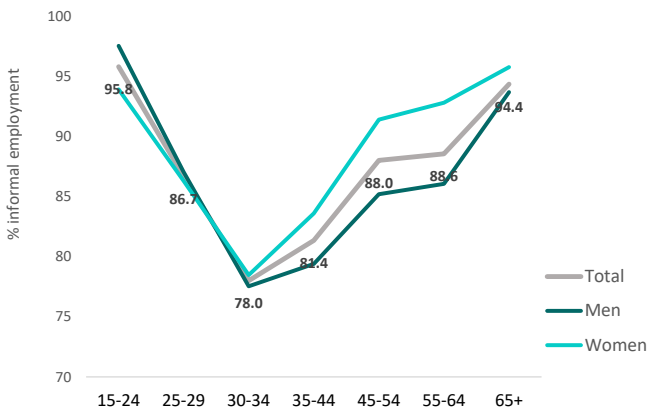
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)





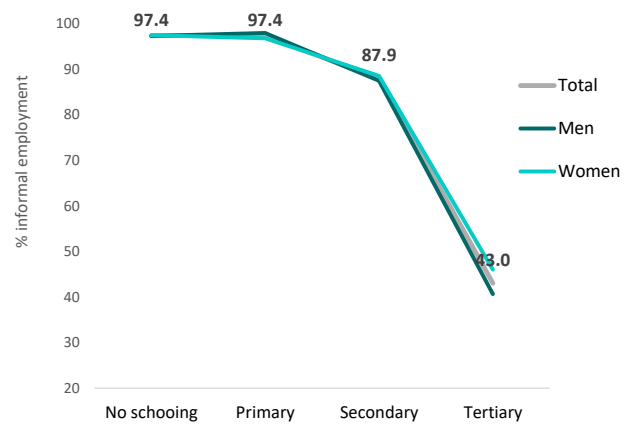
### III. Exposure to informality

**12** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

**13**

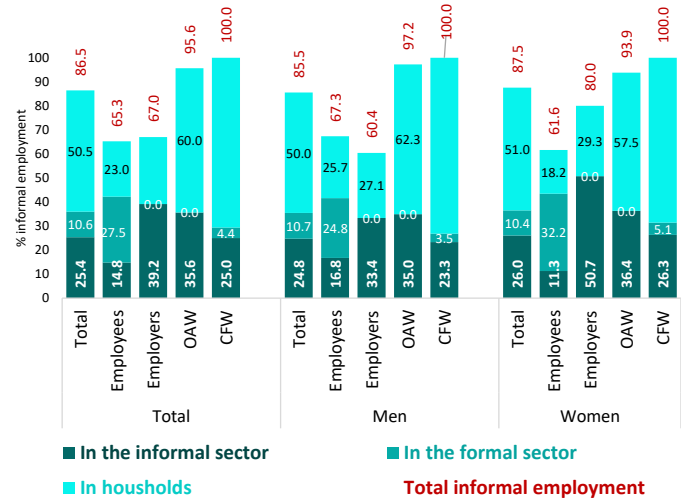


**14** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)

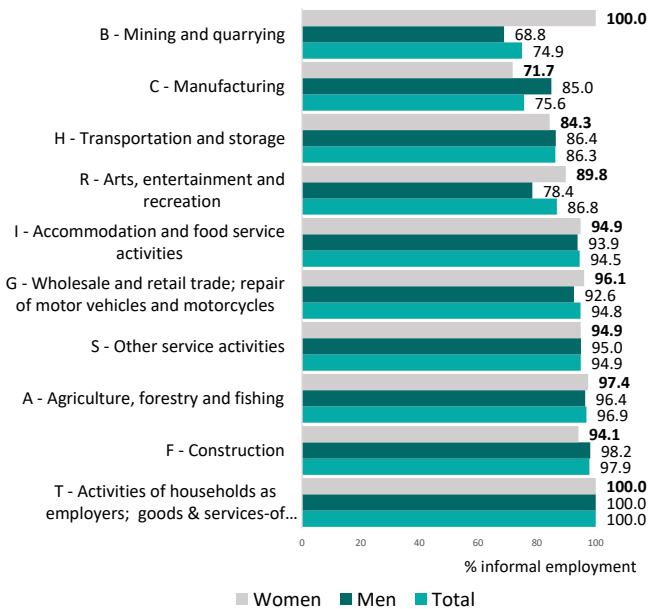


Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

**15**

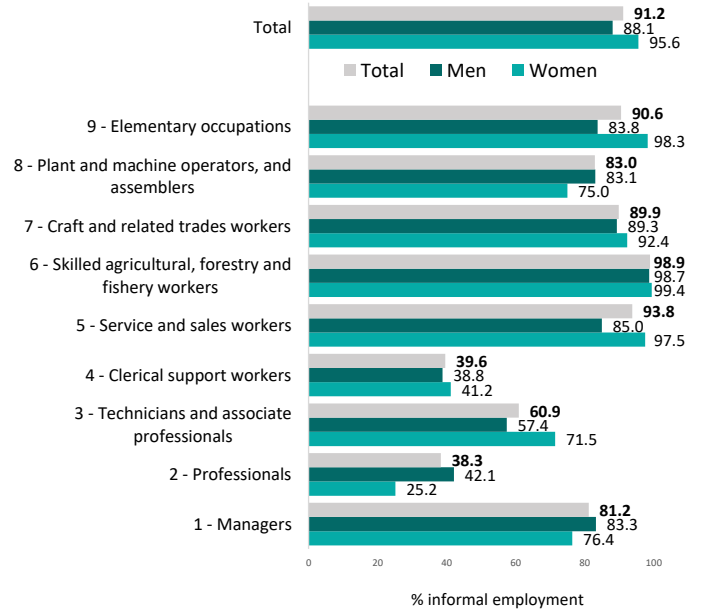


**16** Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

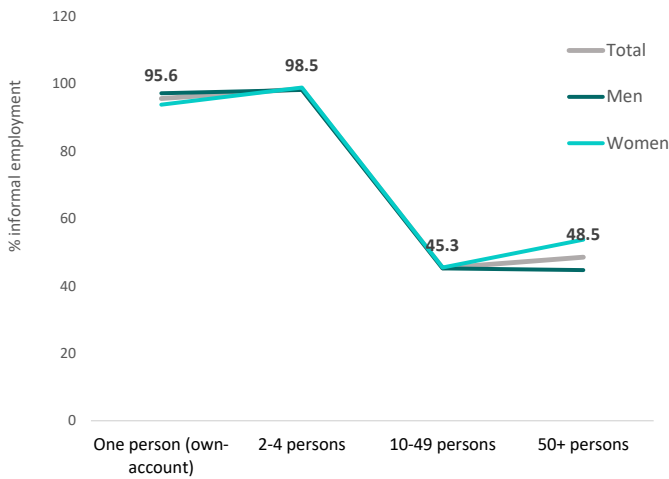
**17**



\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers

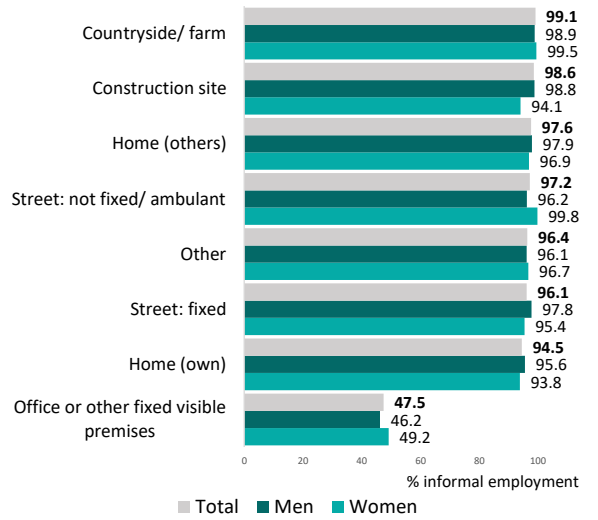
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **size of economic unit** and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **place of work** and sex (%)

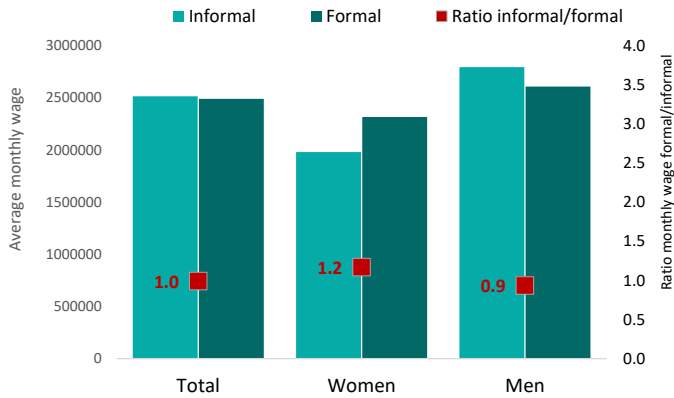
19



### IV. Working conditions

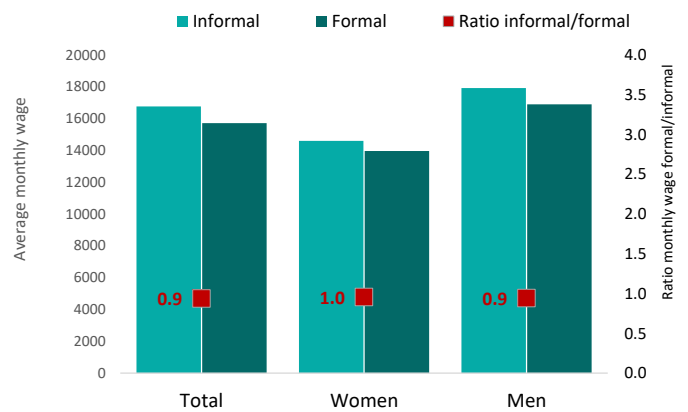
20

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees)**



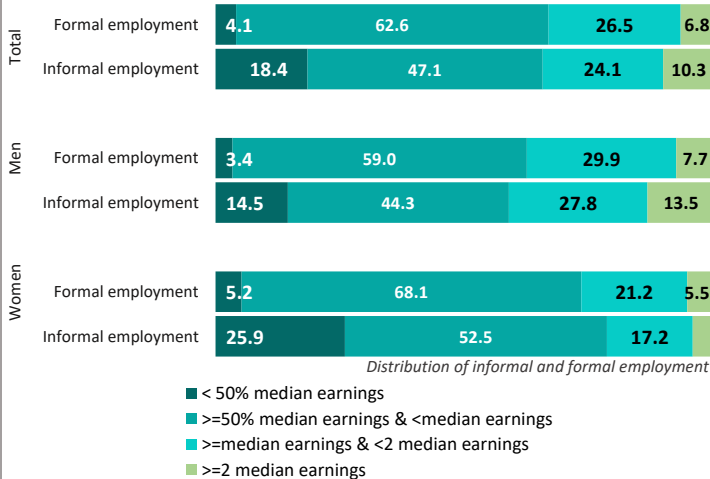
Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees) (%)**

21



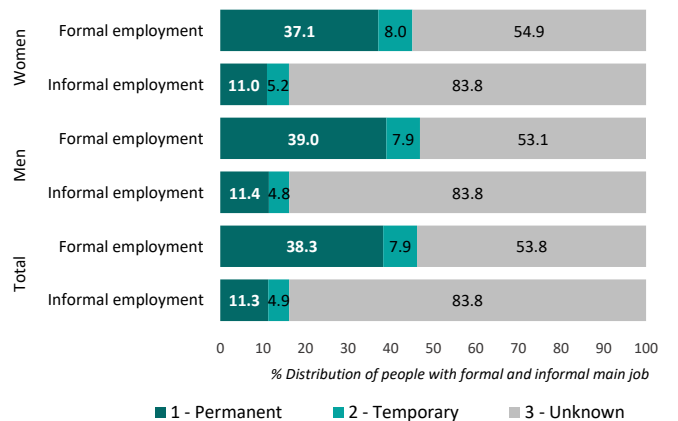
22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | **Compared to minimum wage, focus on employees**

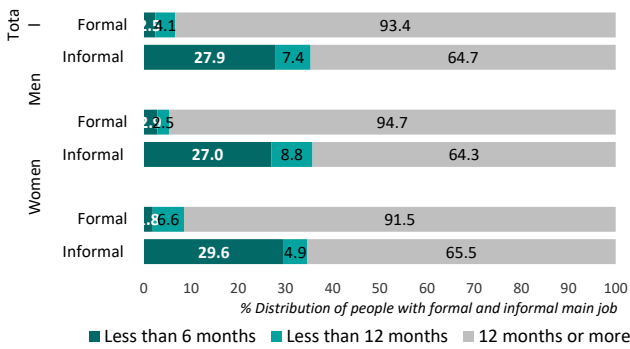


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/permanent, employees**

23

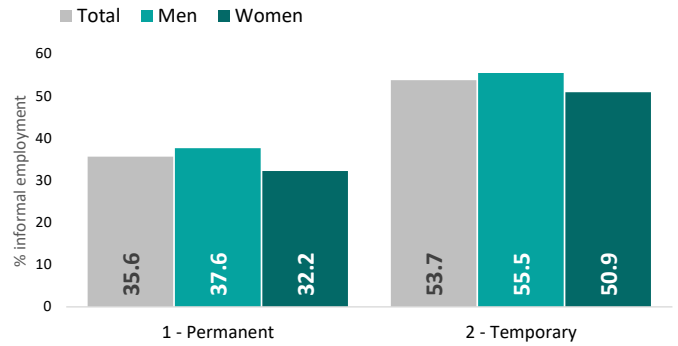


**24** Distribution of employees by contract duration by sex (%)

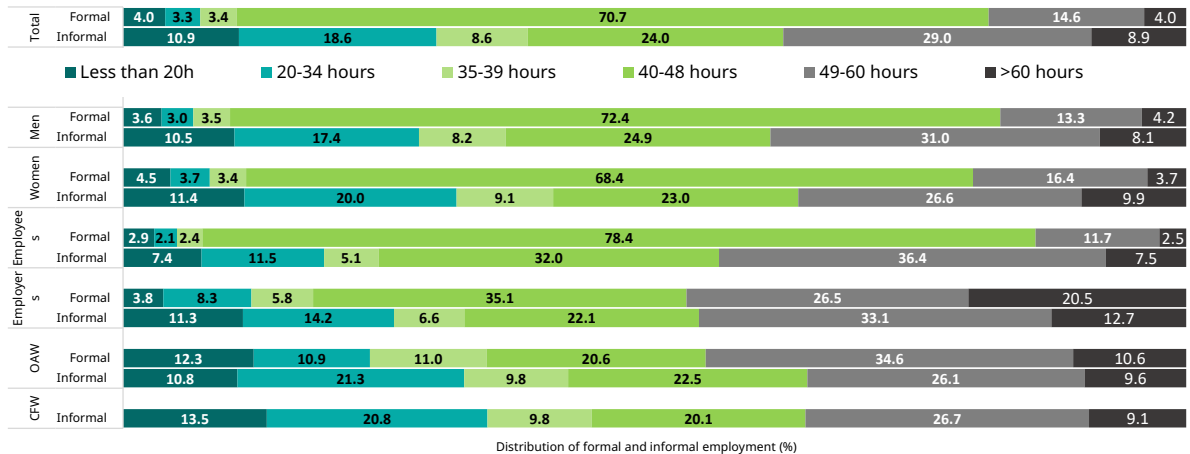


Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees

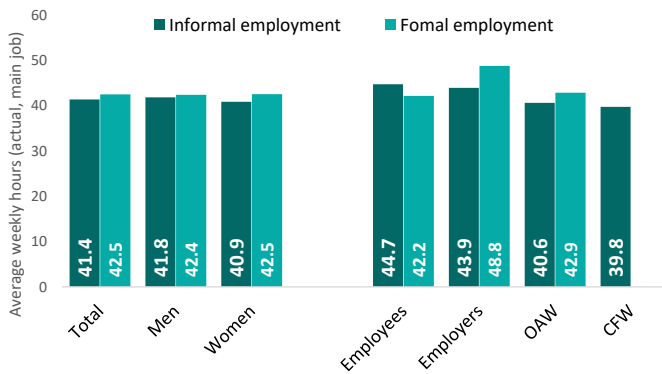
**25**



**26** Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex

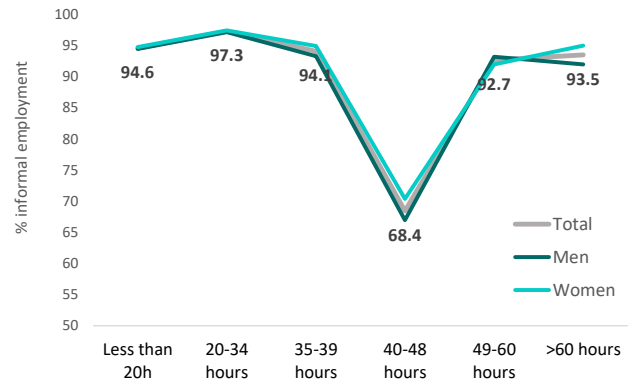


**27** Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex

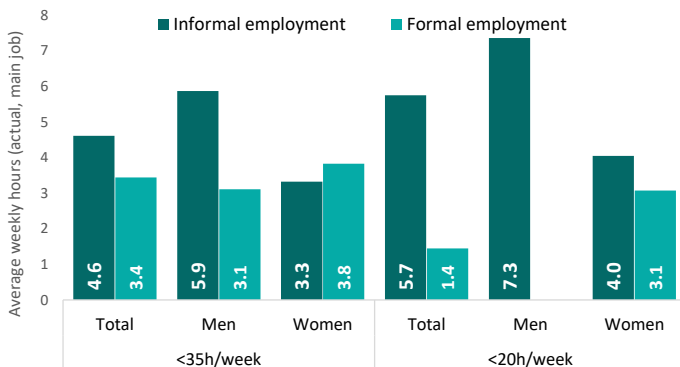


Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex

**28**



**30** Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)

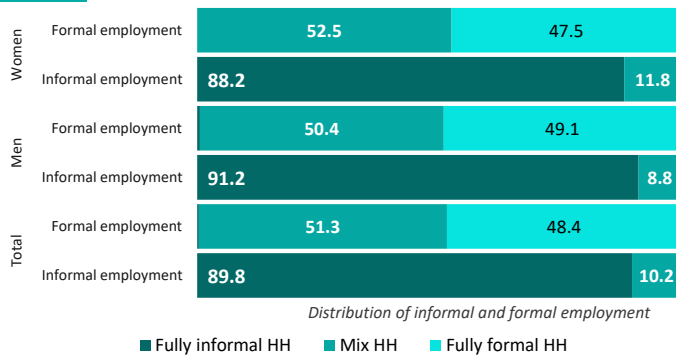


**31**

## V. Contextual vulnerabilities

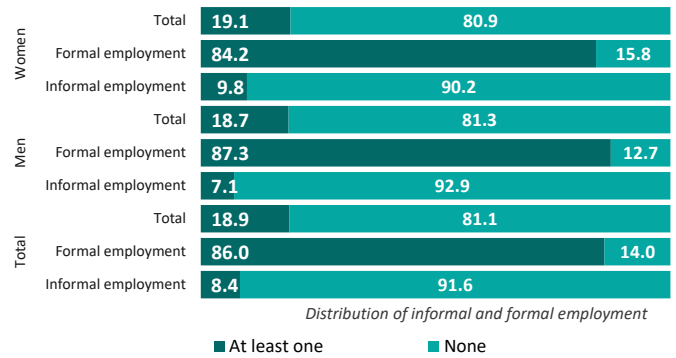
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex (%)



28

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households with at least one person (in employment) contributing to social security by sex (%)

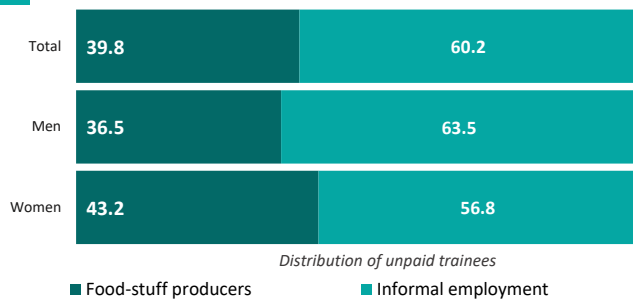


### Informal work activities (15+)

Source: LFS, 2022

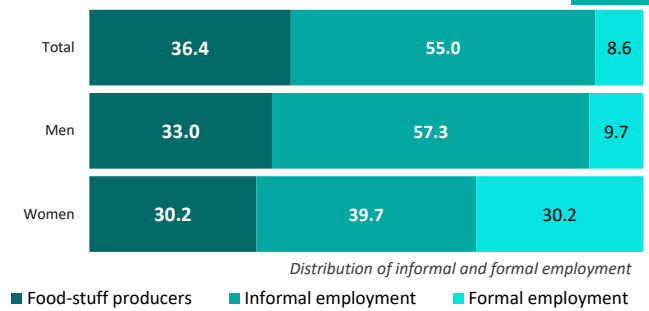
36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



37

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex



# Overview of the informal economy in Maldives (2019)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

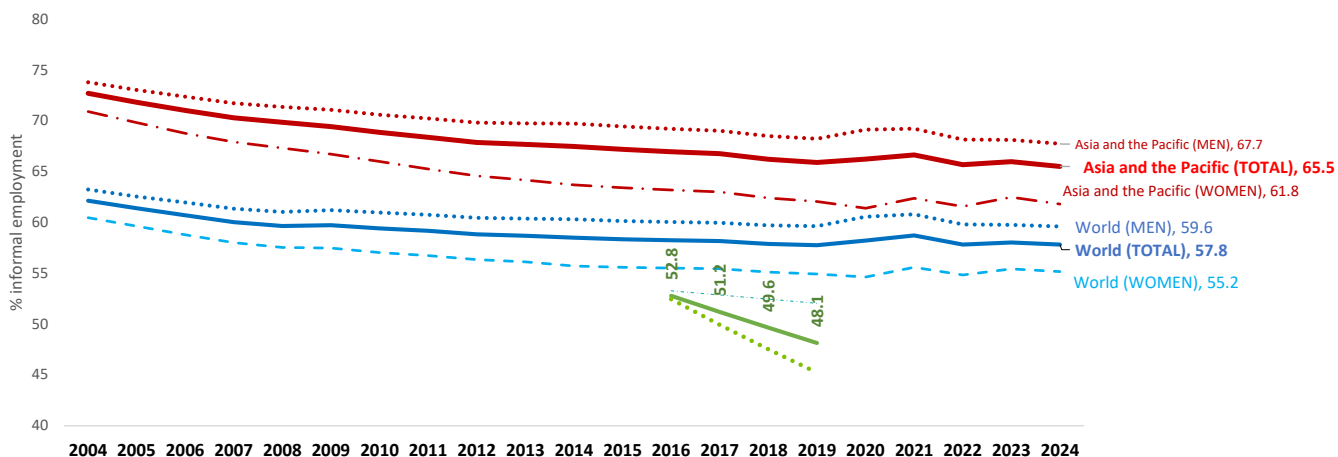
#### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: HIES, 2019

## I. Extent of informality

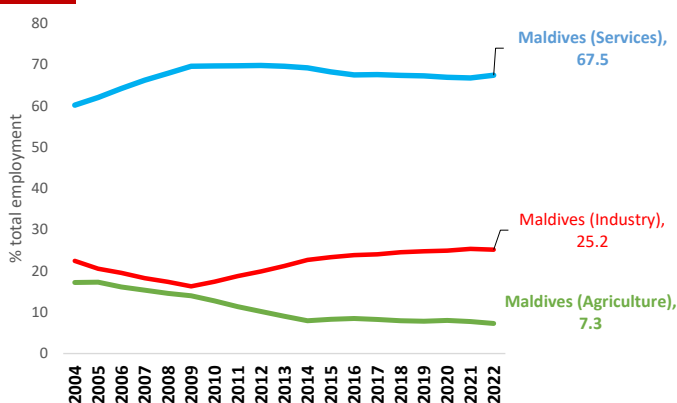
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



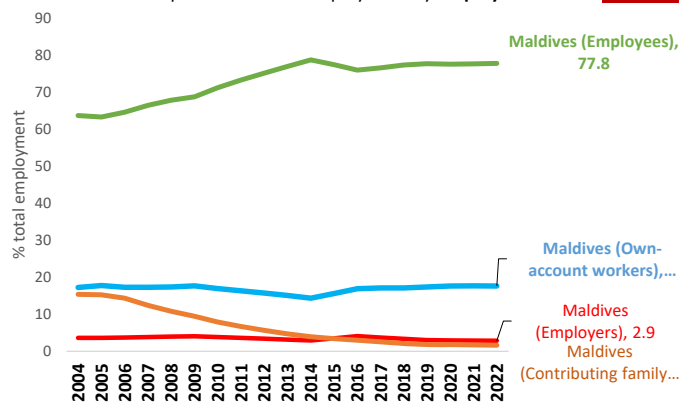
1b

Distribution of total employment by economic sector



1c

Composition of total employment by employment status



1d

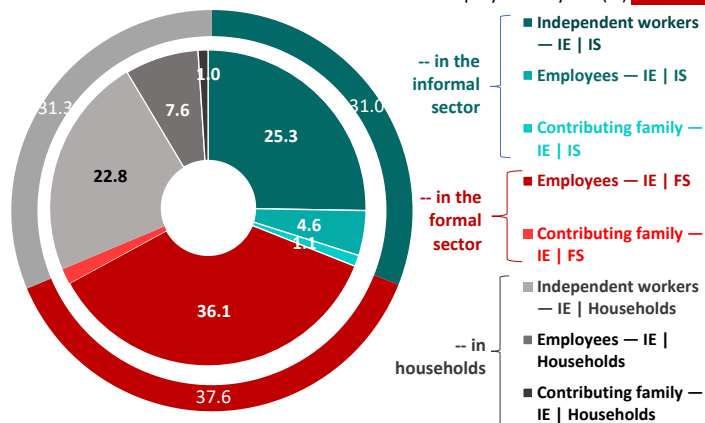
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

2



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

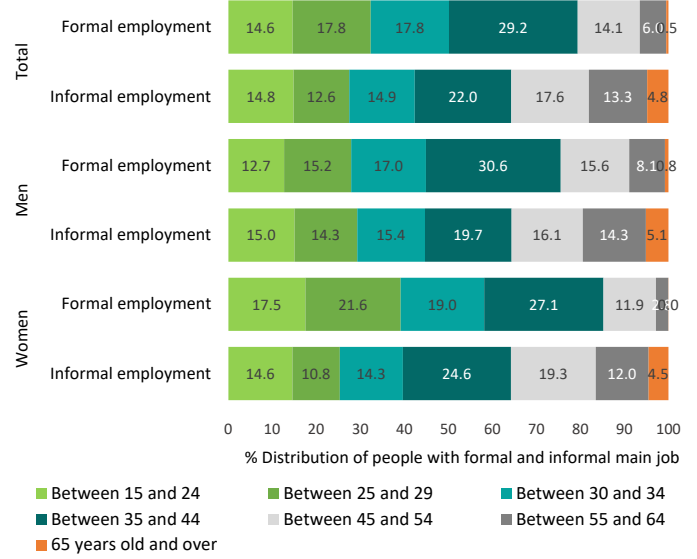
Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector



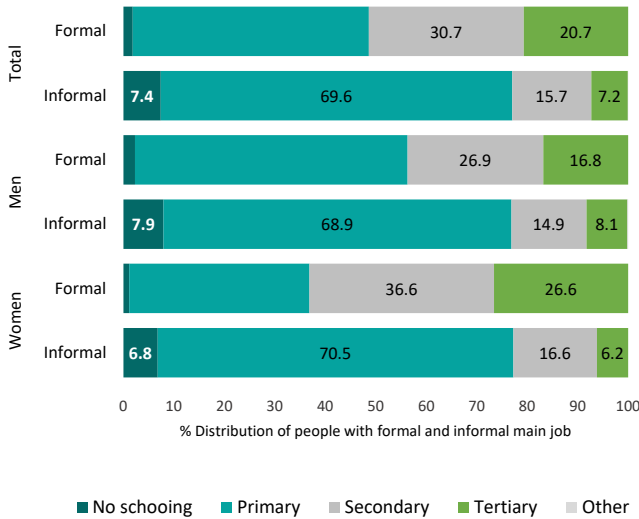
### 3 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



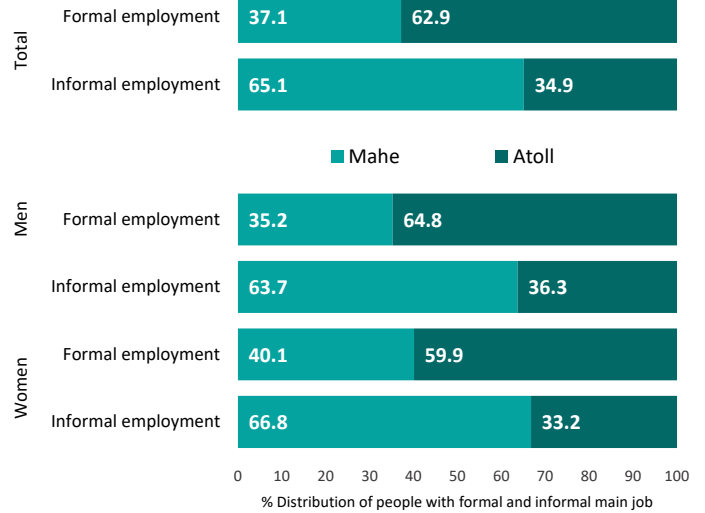
### 4 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



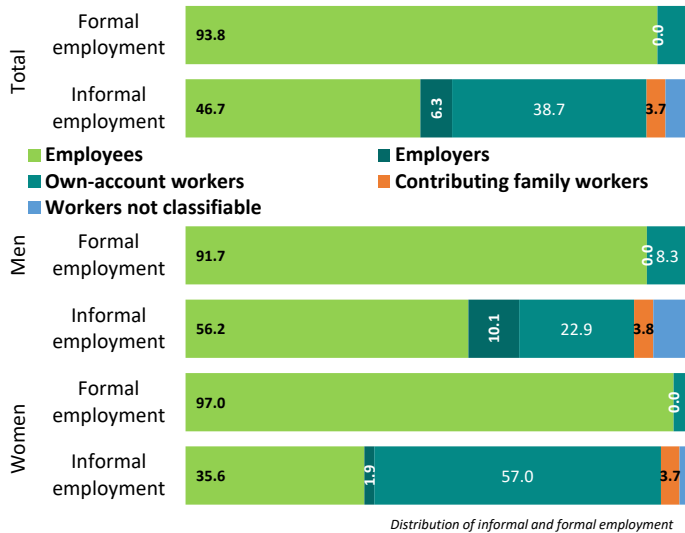
### 5 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



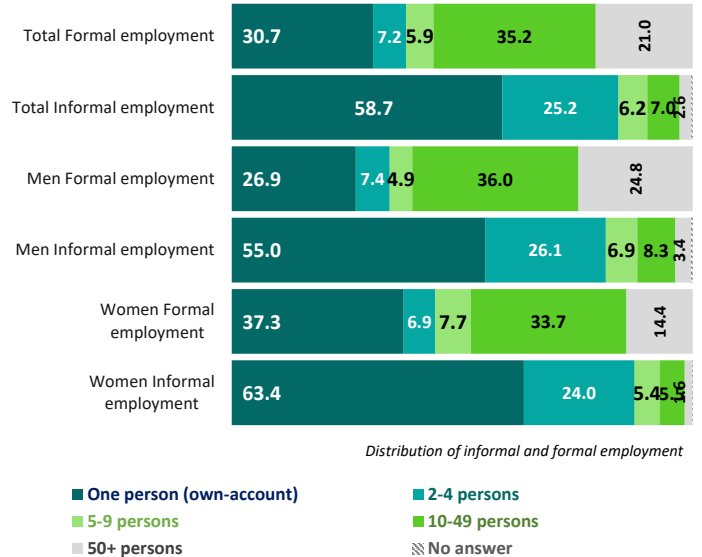
### 6 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



### 7 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by status in employment and sex (%)



### 8 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by size of economic unit and sex (%)



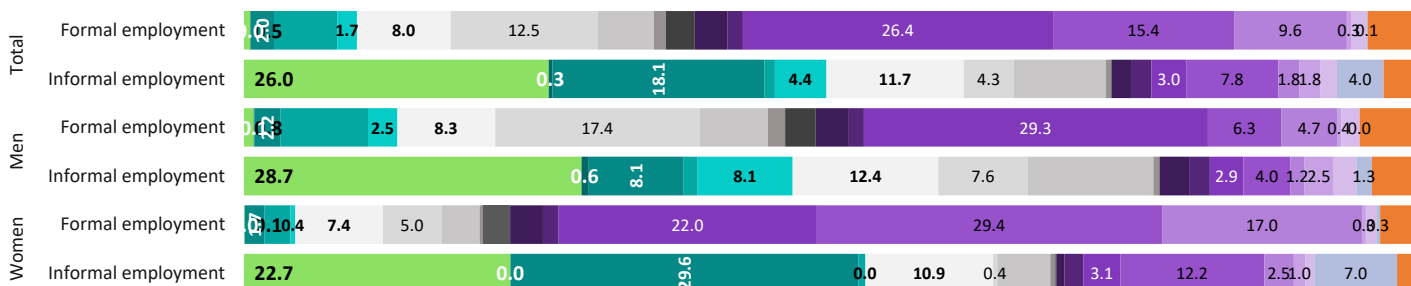
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
- Elementary occupations
- Other

11 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

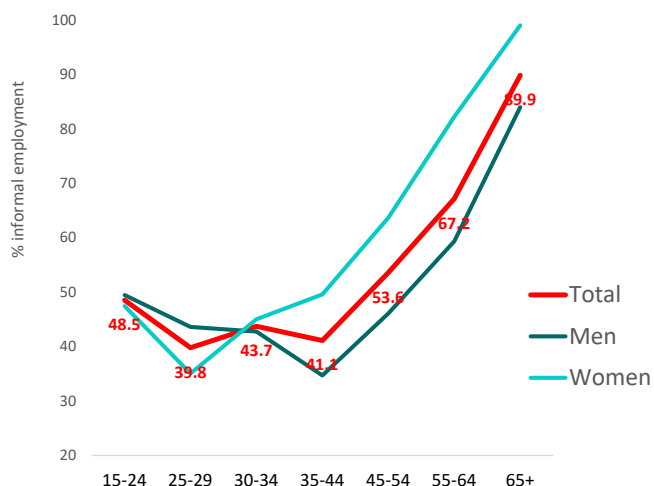


Distribution of informal and formal employment

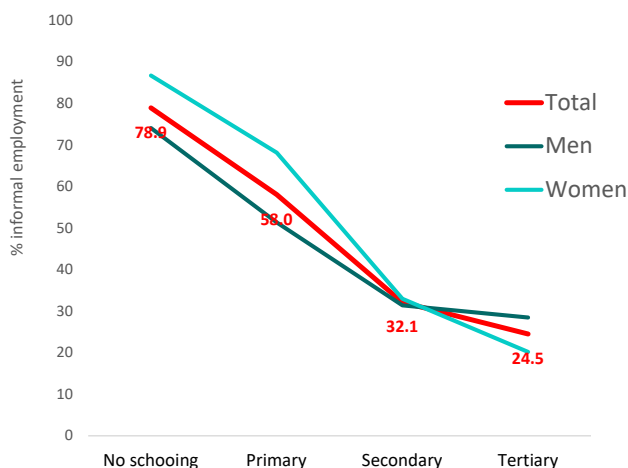
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)

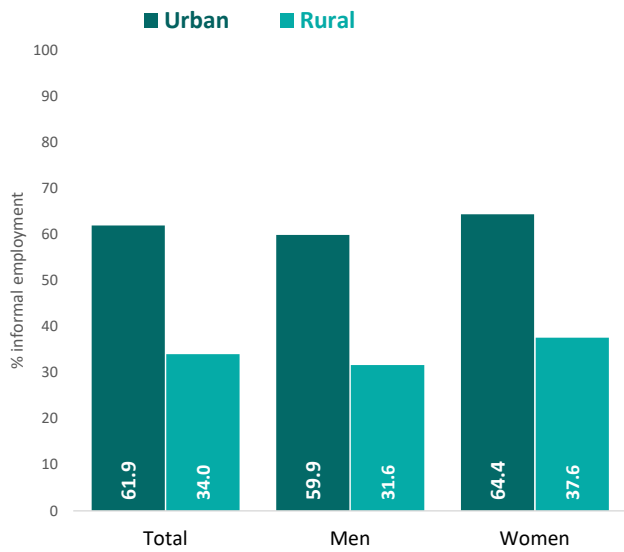


Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



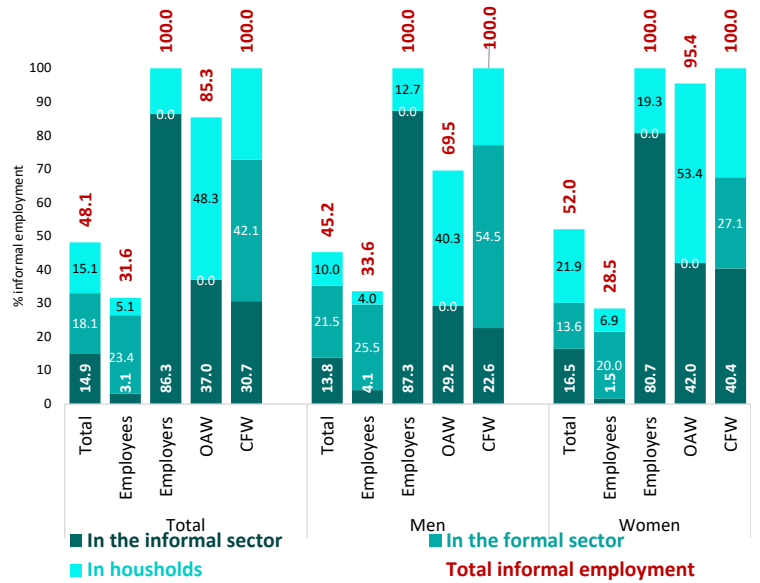
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



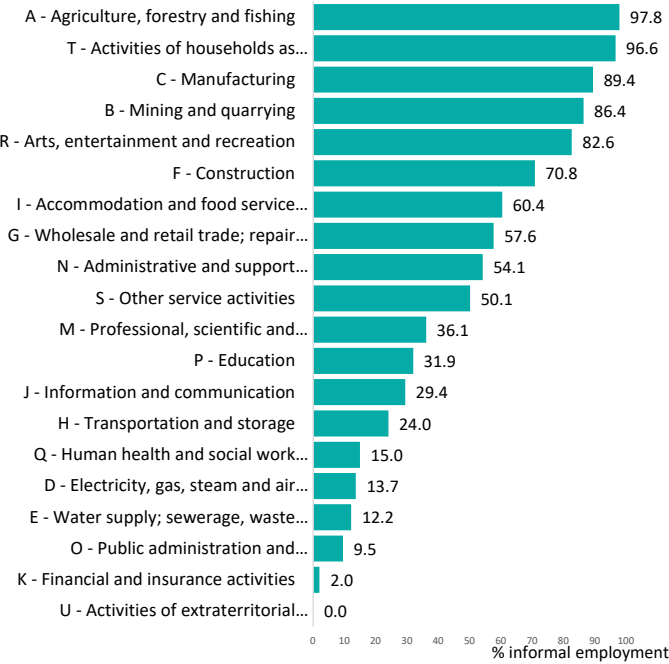
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



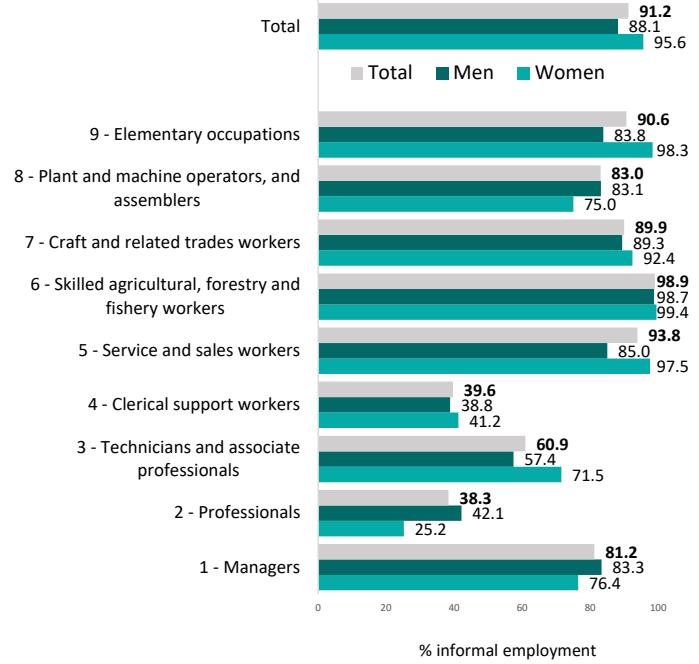
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%)



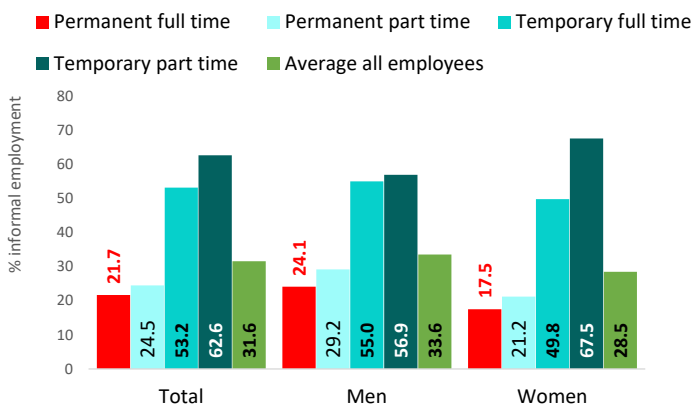
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



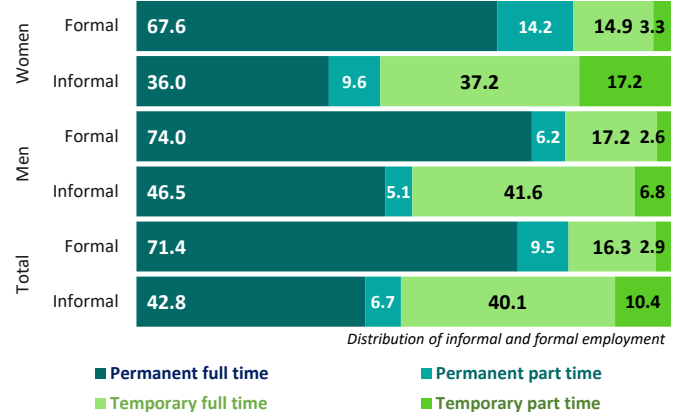
18

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

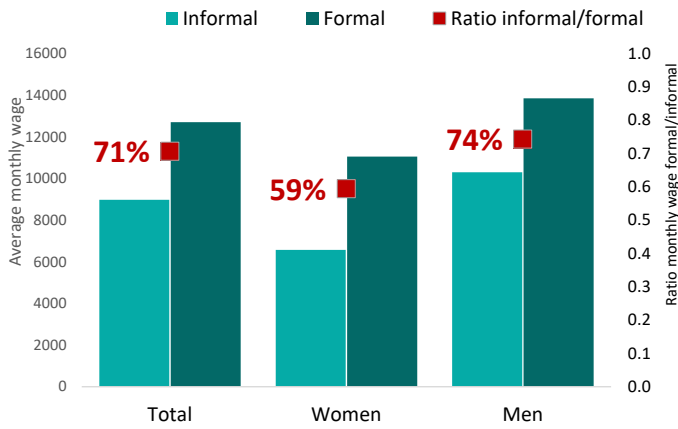
19



## IV. Working conditions

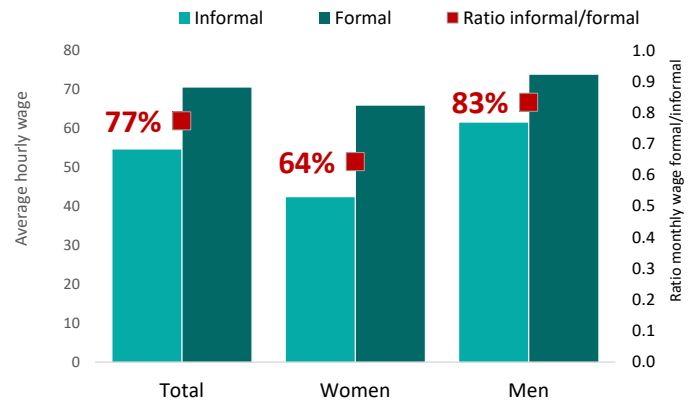
21a

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



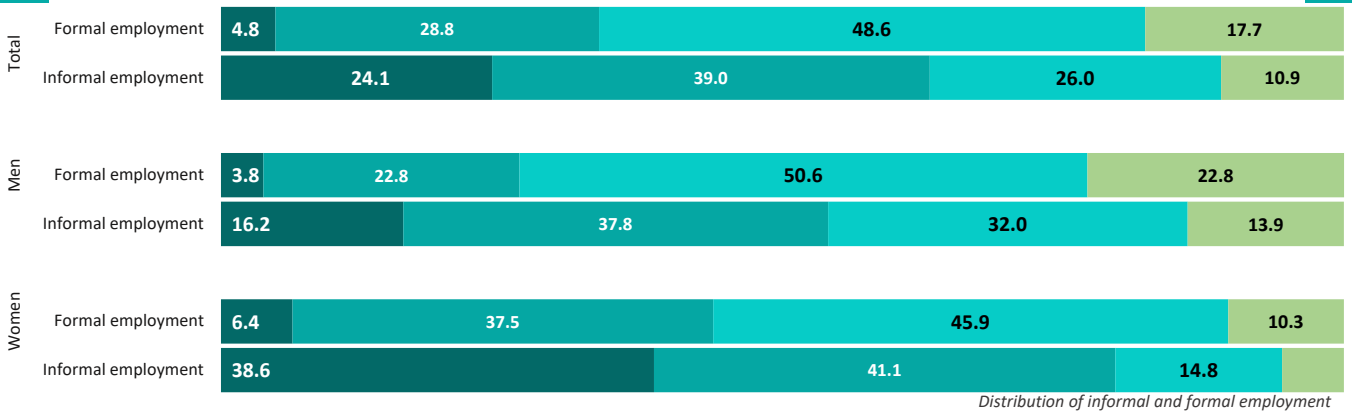
Hourly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)

21b



23a

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, employees

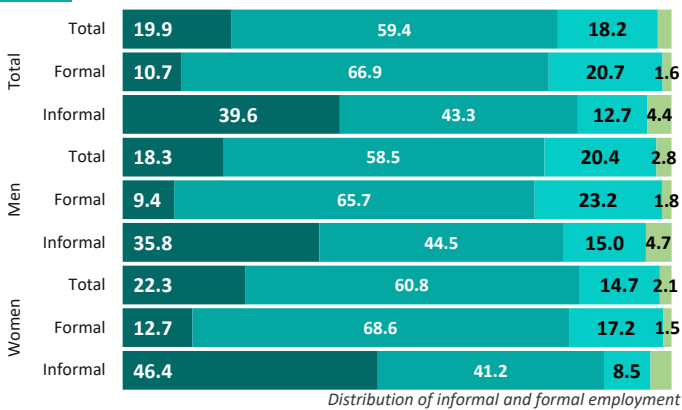


Distribution of informal and formal employment

■ < 50% median earnings   ■ >=50% median earnings & < median earnings   ■ >=median earnings & < 2 median earnings   ■ >=2 median earnings

23b

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



Distribution of informal and formal employment

■ 1 - Low pay  
■ 2 - Middle pay  
■ 3 - High pay  
■ 4 - Not elsewhere classified (non respondent)

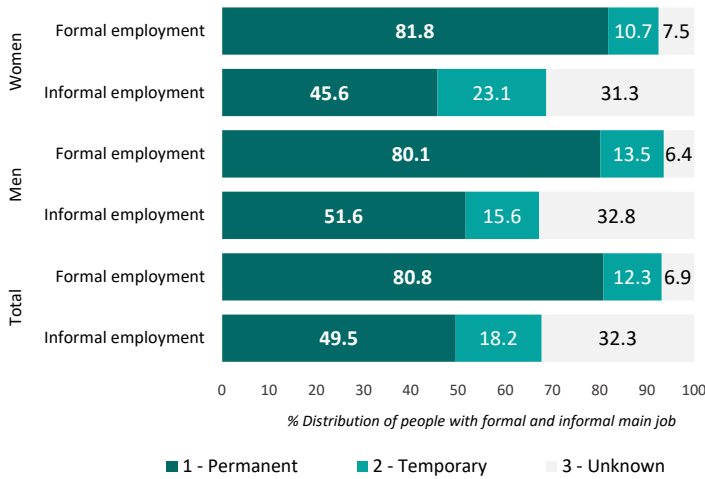
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

23c



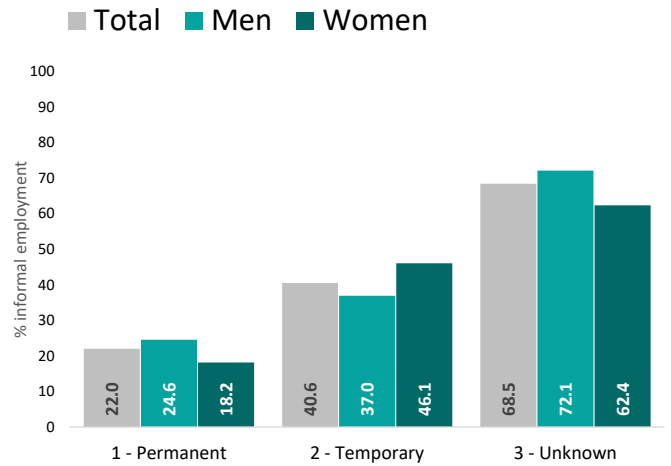
24a

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



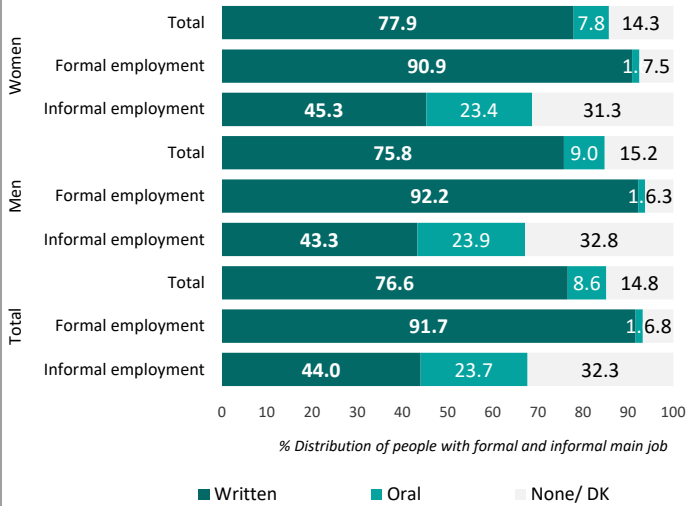
24b

Incidence of informal wage employment by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



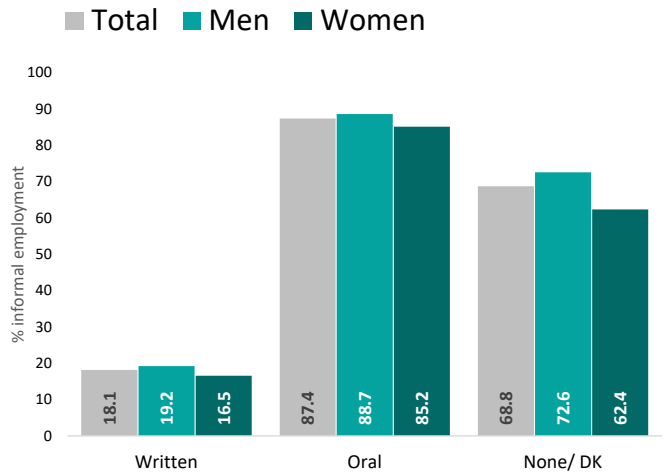
25a

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Oral versus Written** contracts, employees



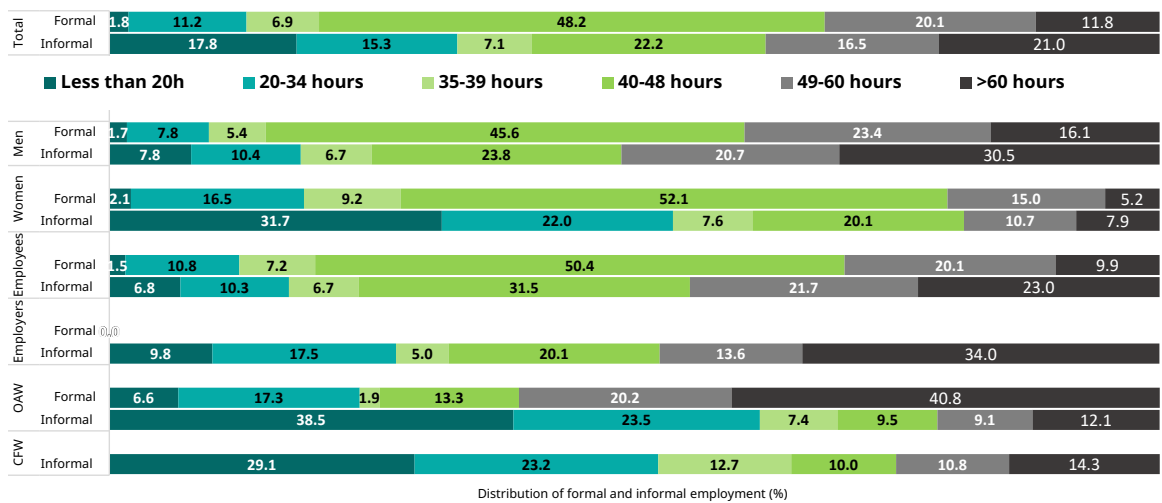
25b

Incidence of informal wage employment by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **written/oral contract**, employees



26

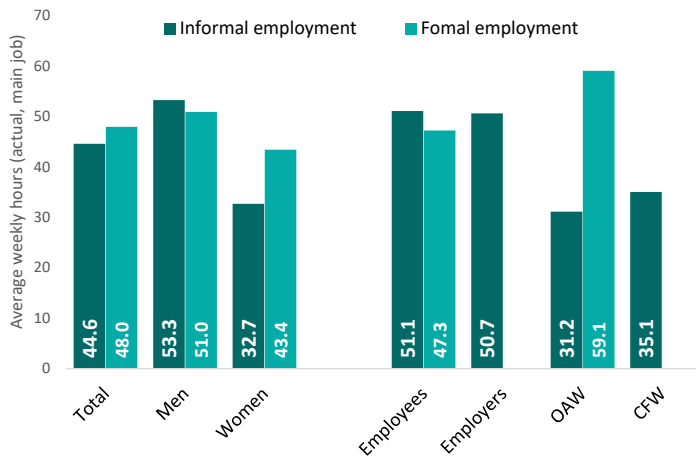
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by **actual weekly hours bands** by status in employment and sex



Distribution of formal and informal employment (%)

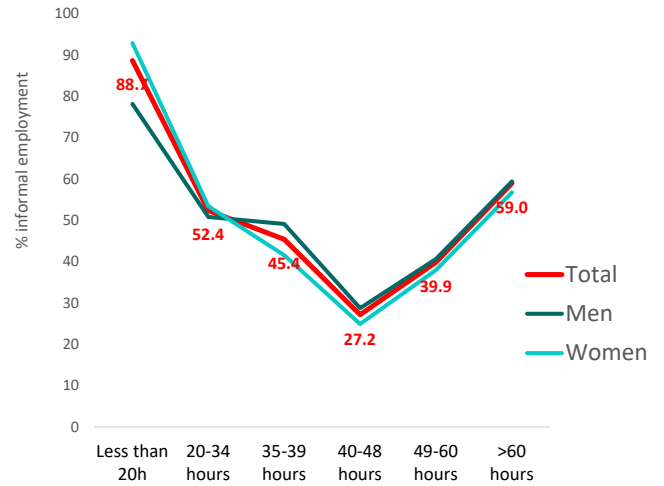
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



28

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



30

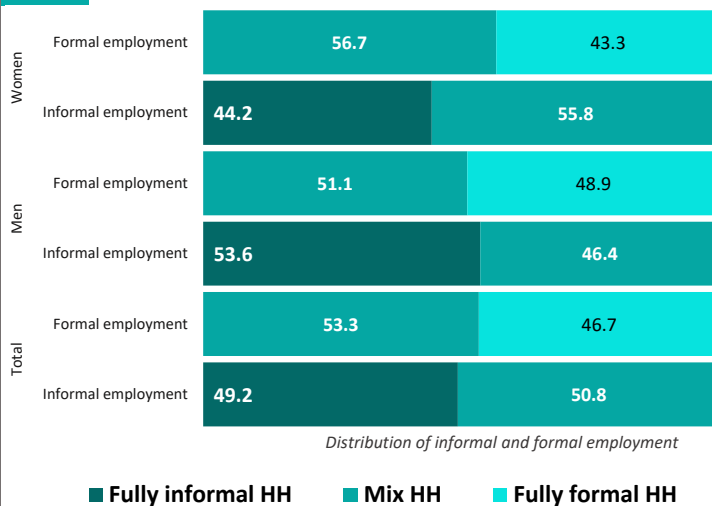
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

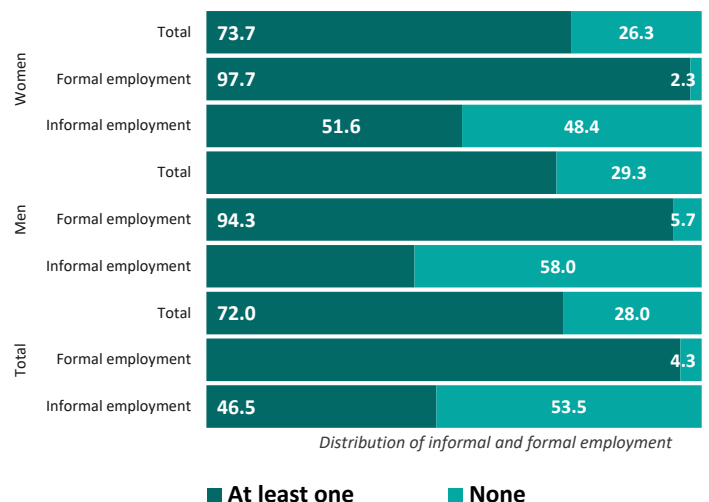
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment depending living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



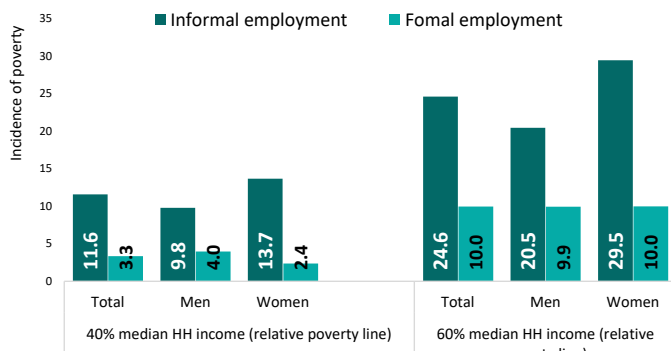
33

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

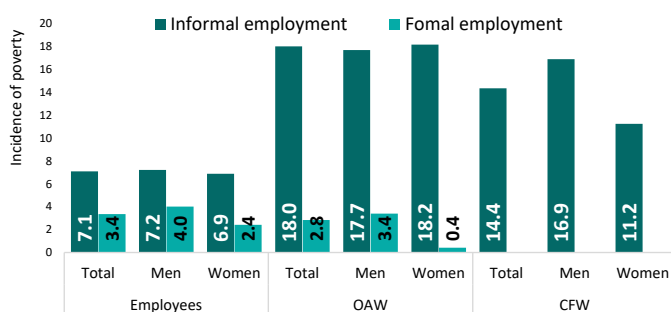


34

Percentage of persons living in households below the national poverty line with informal main jobs and formal main jobs (incidence of poverty)

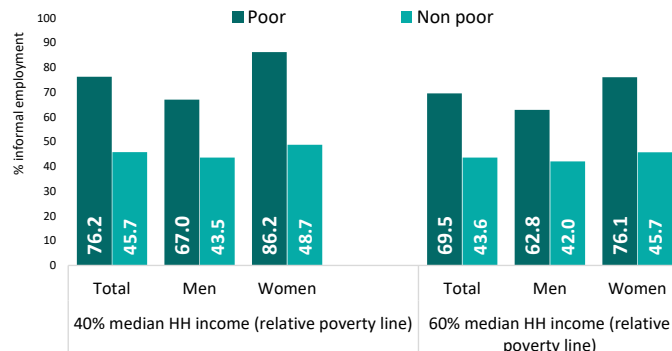


by status in employment (40% median income - relative poverty line)

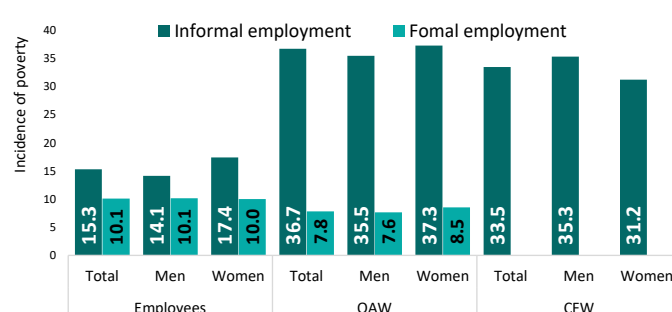


35

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs, living in poor households and non-poor households (% informal employment among poor and non poor)



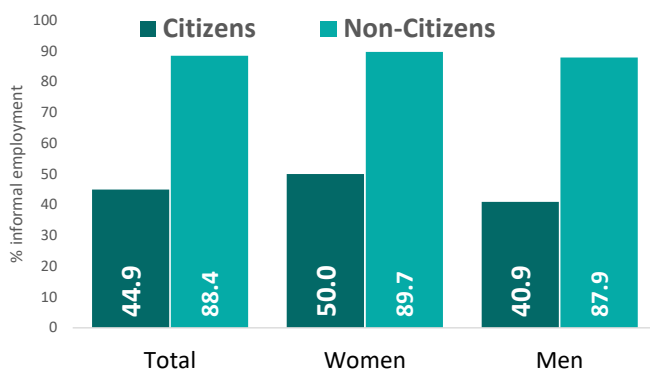
by status in employment (60% median income - relative poverty line)



## VI. Focus on specific groups

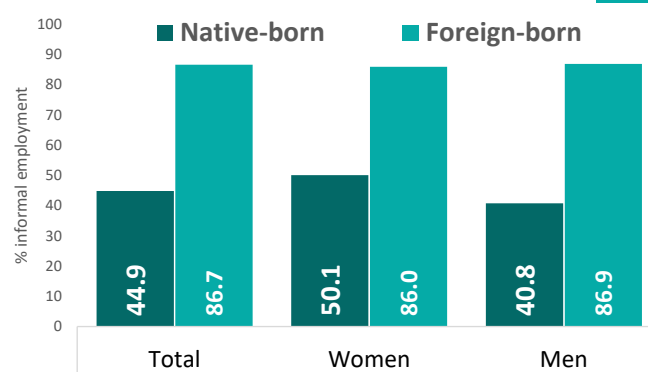
G1

Extent of informal employment among migrant workers and non migrant workers by sex (1 - Citizenship)



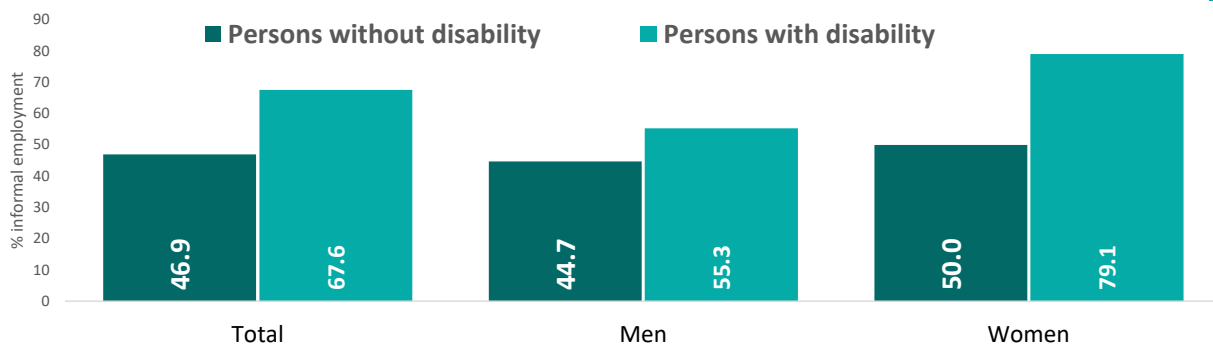
G2

Extent of informal employment among migrant workers and non migrant workers by sex (2 - Place of birth)



G3

Extent of informal employment among persons with disabilities and without disability by sex



# Overview of the informal economy in Maldives (2019)

## Headline & Core indicators

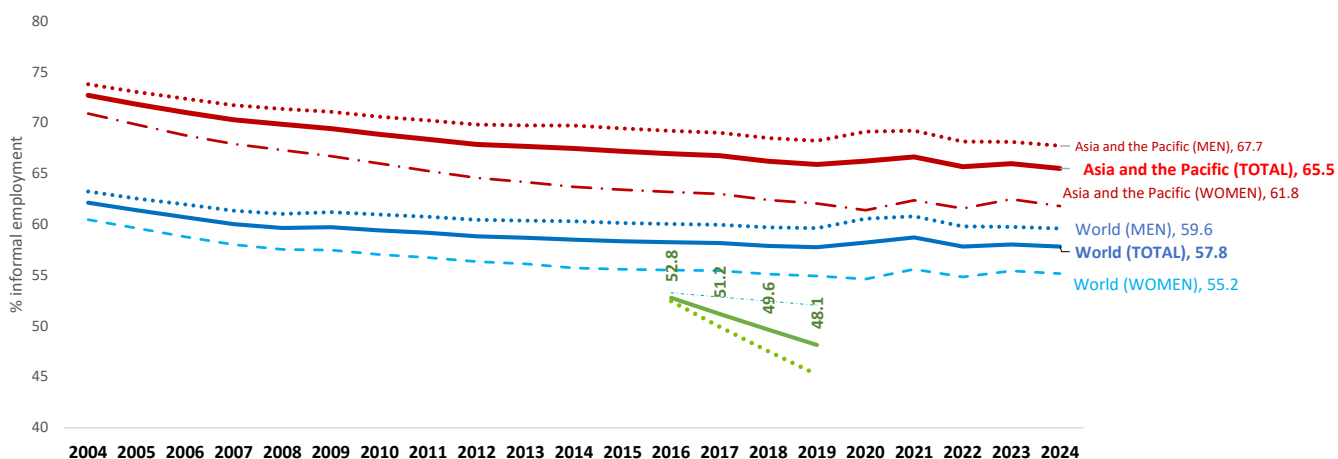
### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

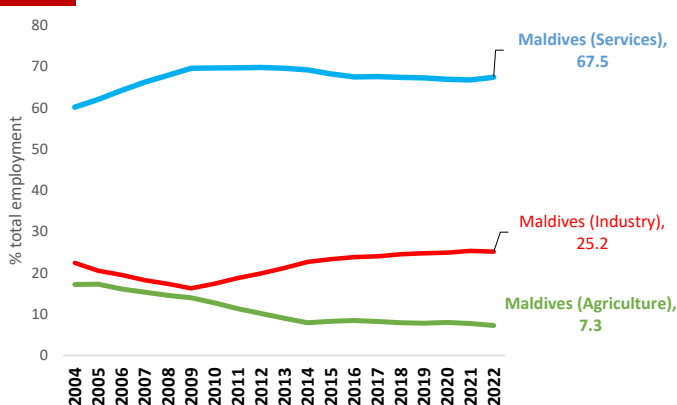
Source: HIES, 2019

## I. Extent of informality

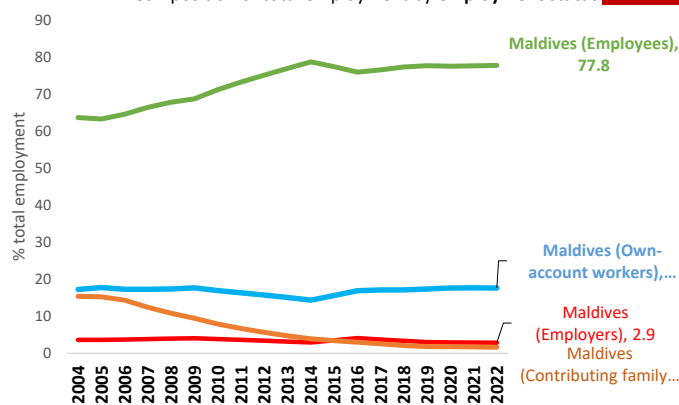
**1a** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



**1b** Distribution of total employment by economic sector



**1c** Composition of total employment by employment status

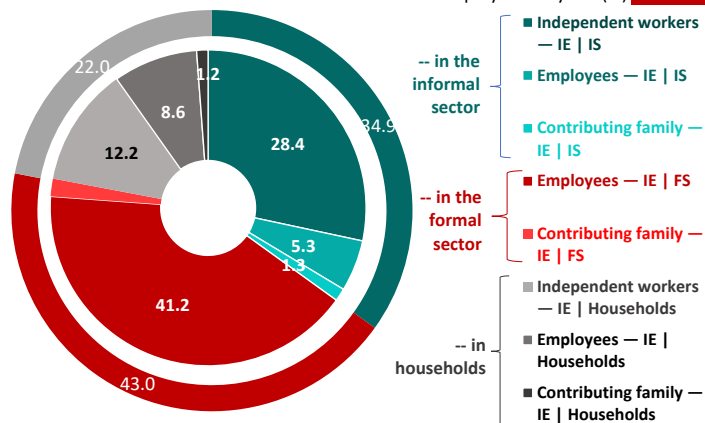


**1d** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

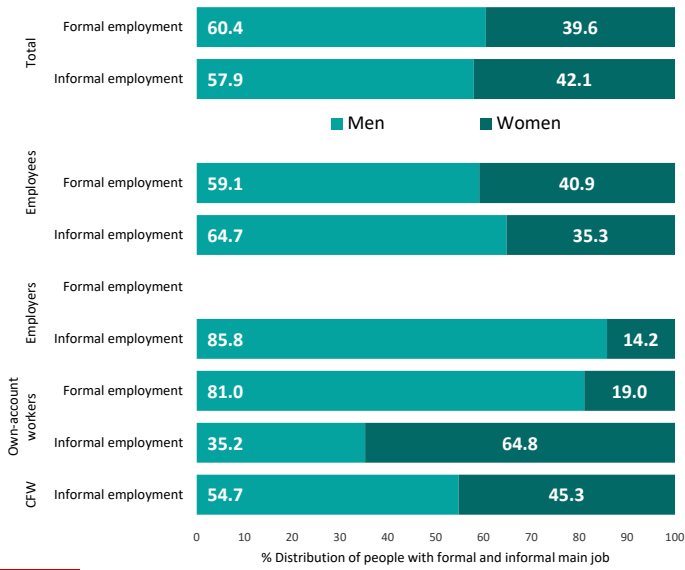


Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

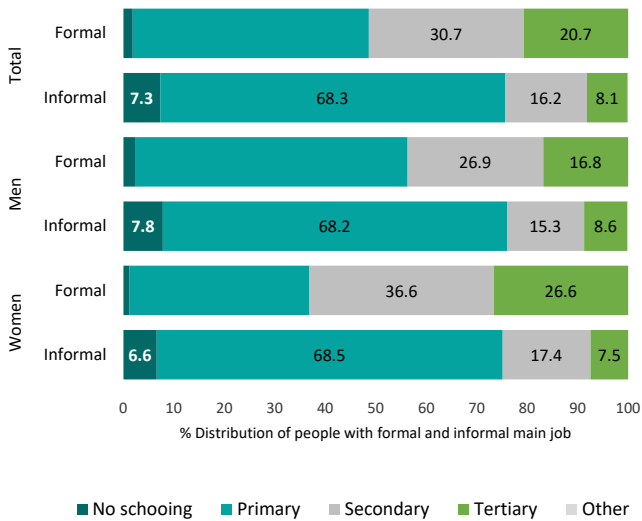
Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector



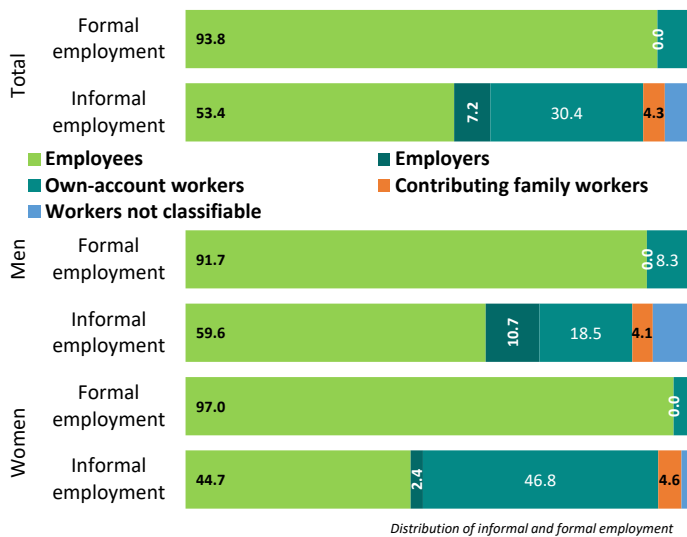
### 3 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



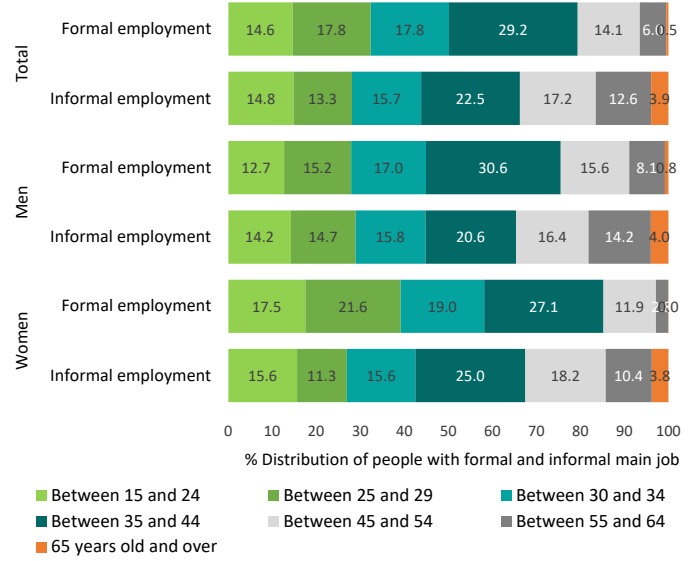
### 5 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



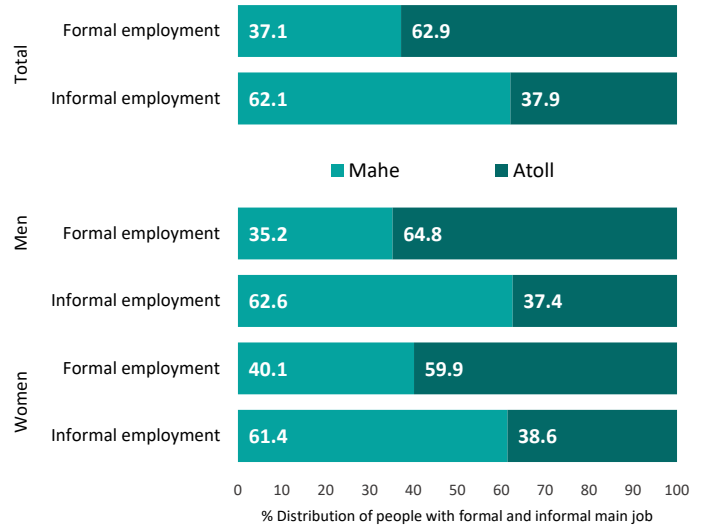
### 7 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by status in employment and sex (%)



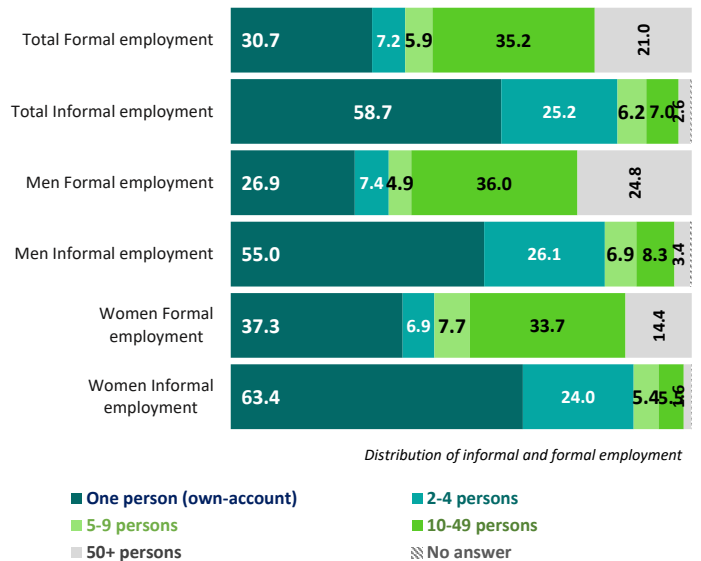
### 4 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



### 6 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



### 8 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by size of economic unit and sex (%)



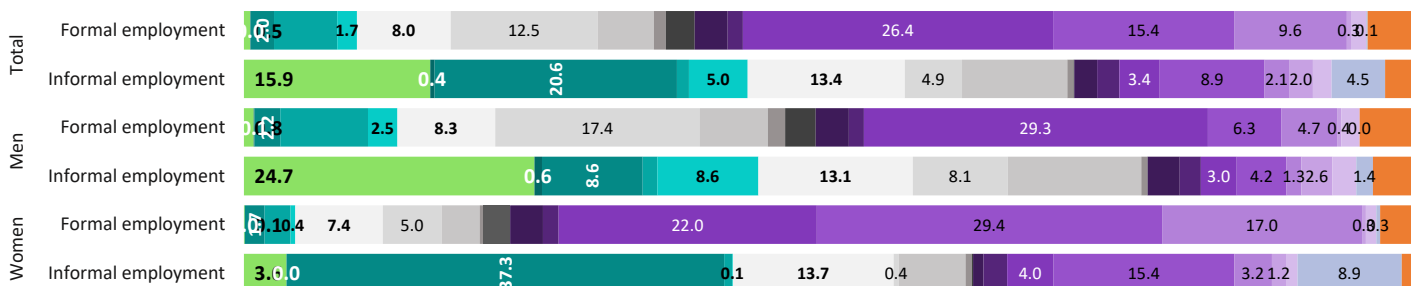
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
- Elementary occupations
- Other

11 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

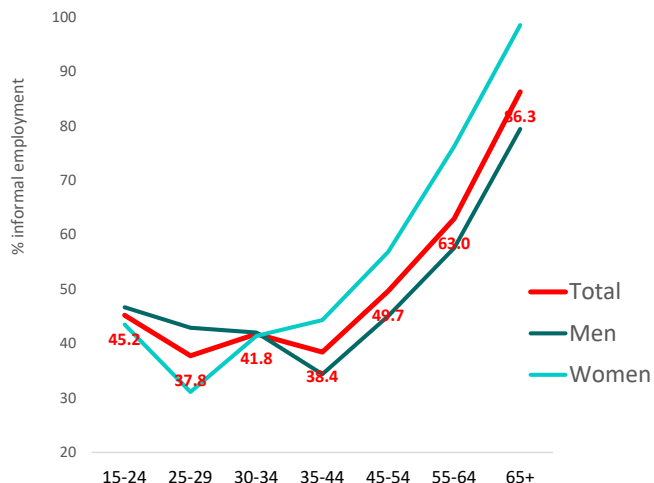


Distribution of informal and formal employment

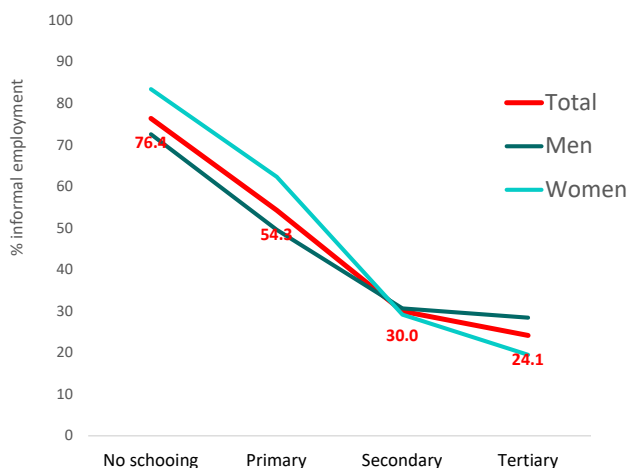
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)

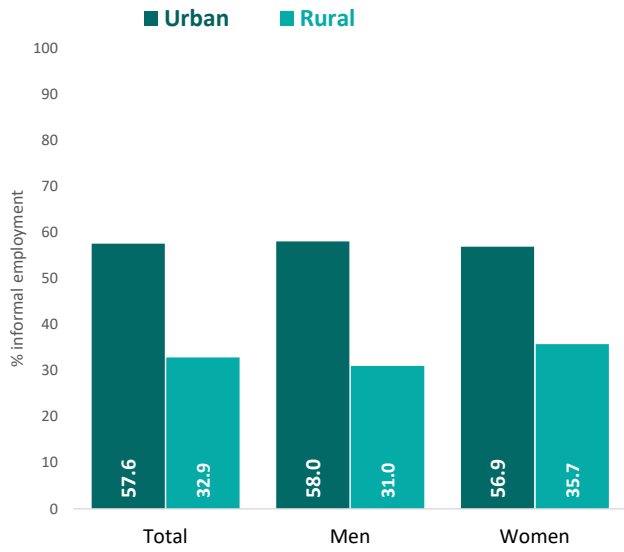


Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



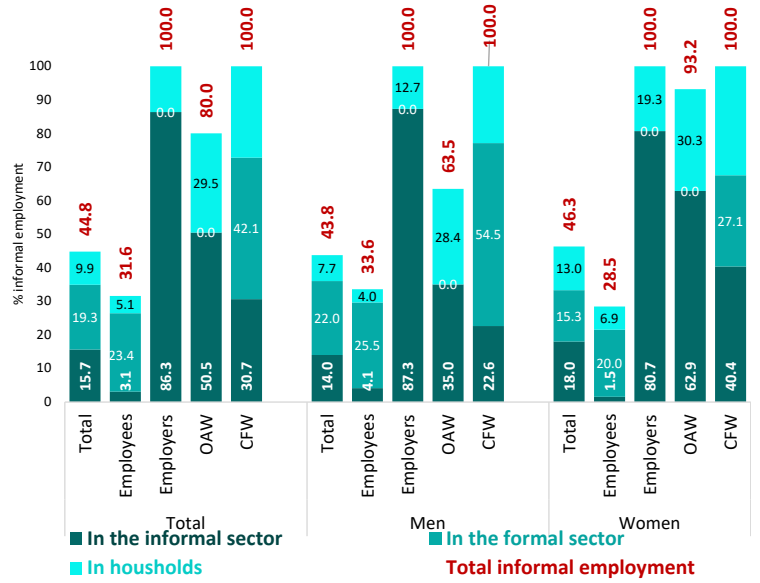
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



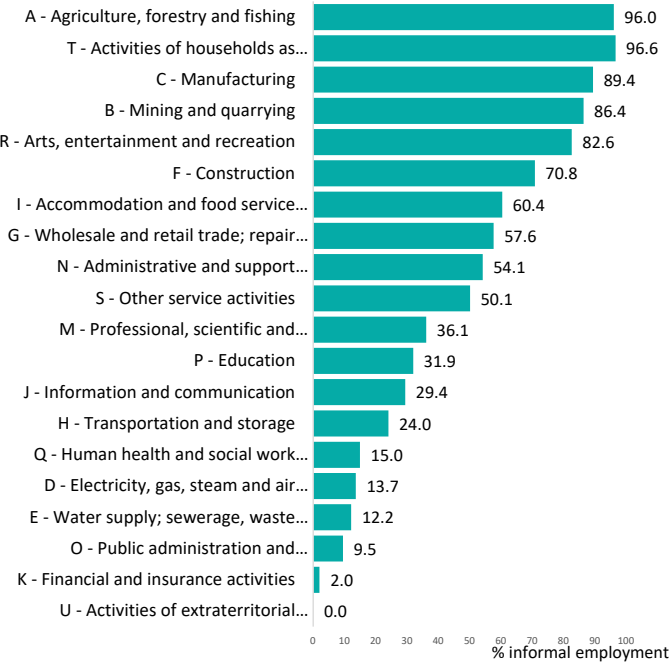
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



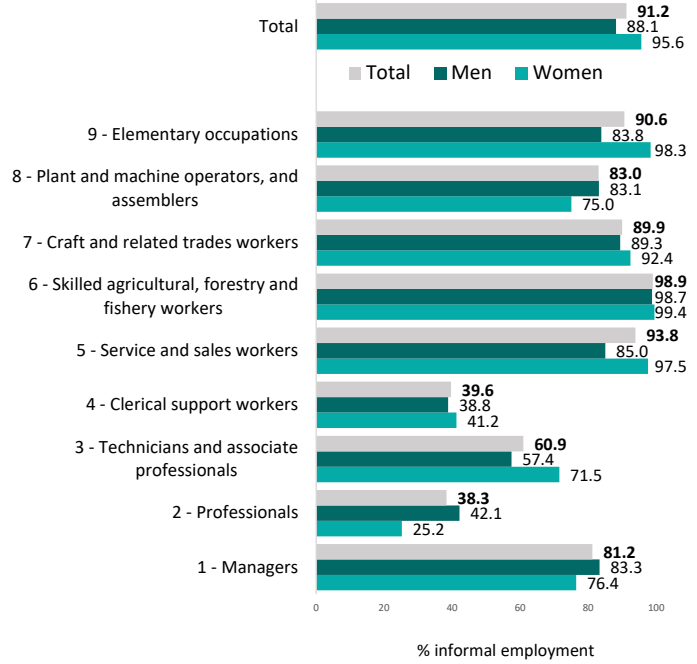
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%)



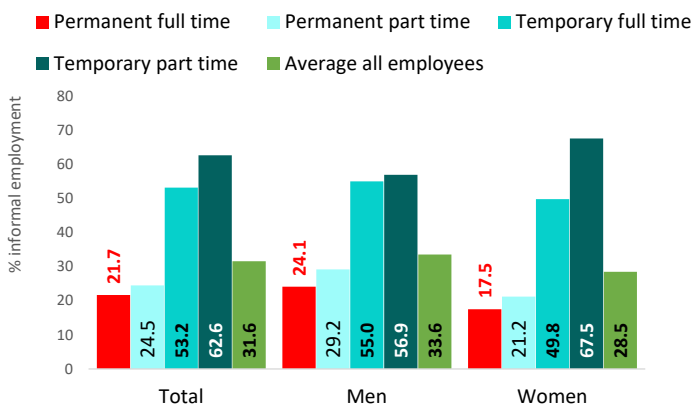
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



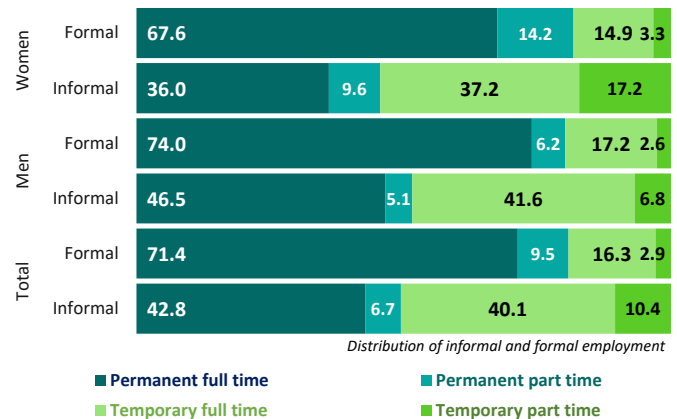
18

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

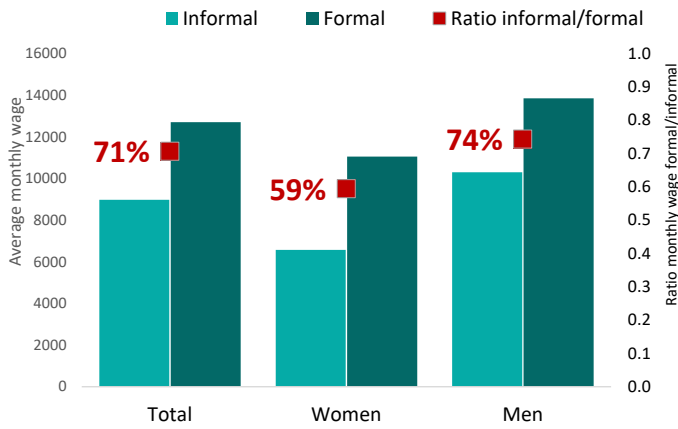
19



## IV. Working conditions

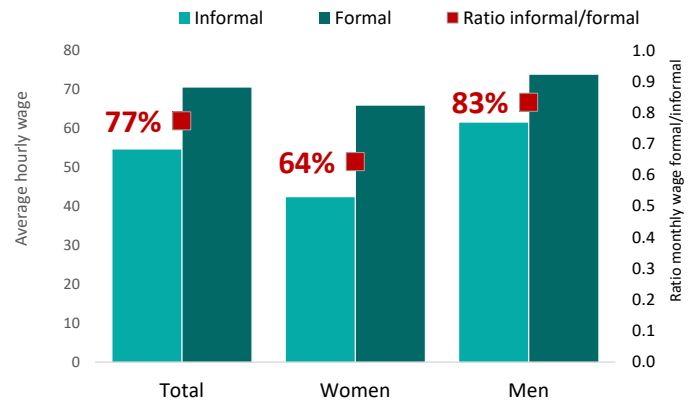
21a

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



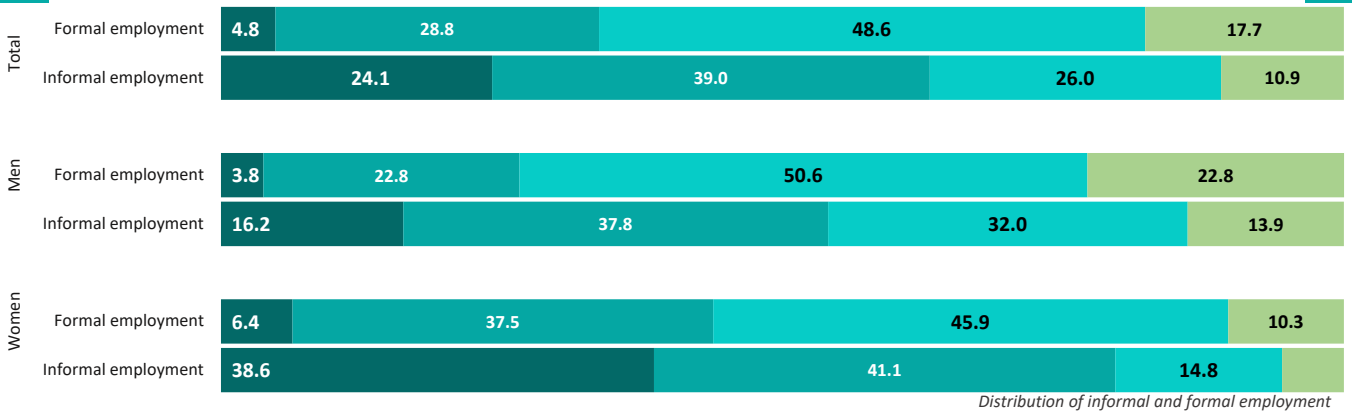
Hourly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)

21b



23a

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, employees

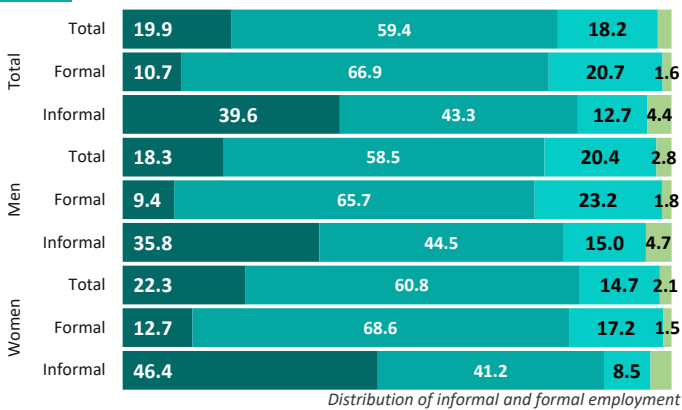


Distribution of informal and formal employment

■ < 50% median earnings   ■ >=50% median earnings & < median earnings   ■ >=median earnings & < 2 median earnings   ■ >=2 median earnings

23b

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



Distribution of informal and formal employment

■ 1 - Low pay  
■ 2 - Middle pay  
■ 3 - High pay  
■ 4 - Not elsewhere classified (non respondent)

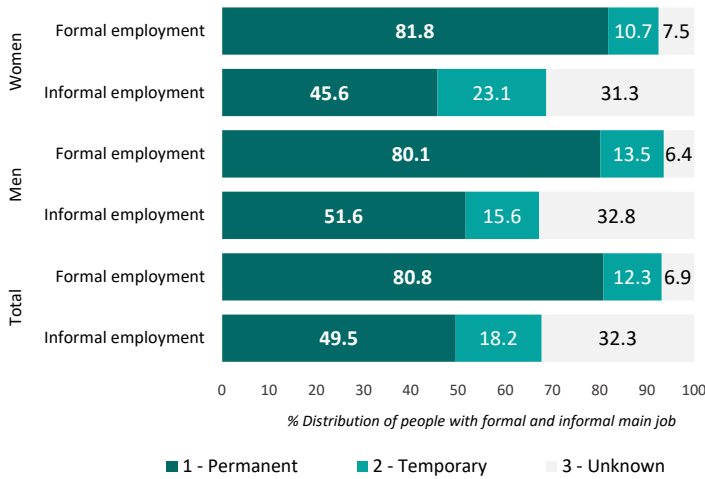
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

23c



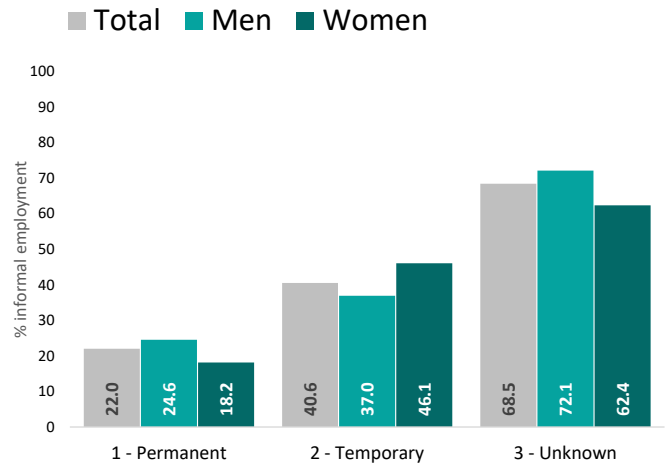
24a

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



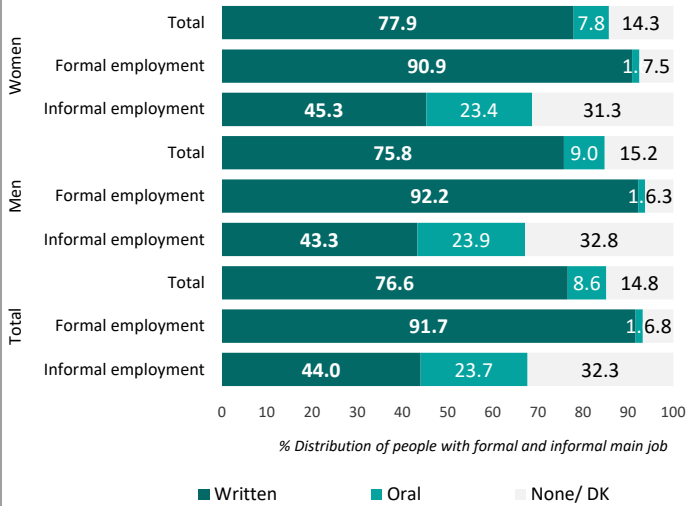
24b

Incidence of informal wage employment by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



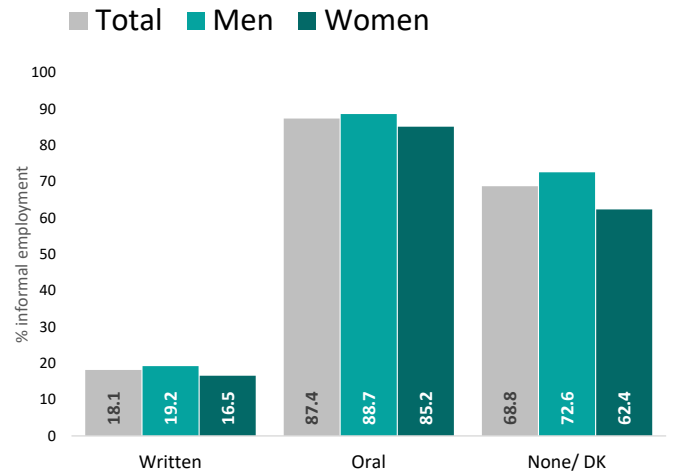
25a

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Oral versus Written** contracts, employees



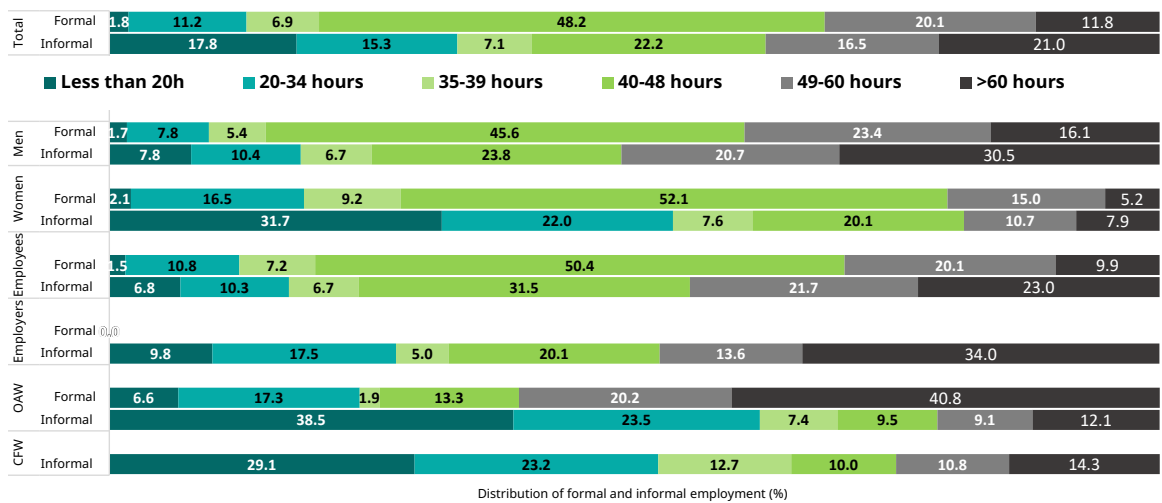
25b

Incidence of informal wage employment by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **written/oral contract**, employees



26

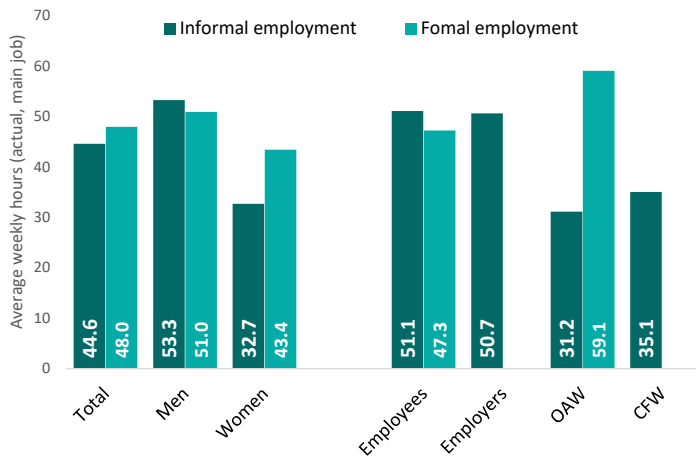
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by **actual weekly hours bands** by status in employment and sex



Distribution of formal and informal employment (%)

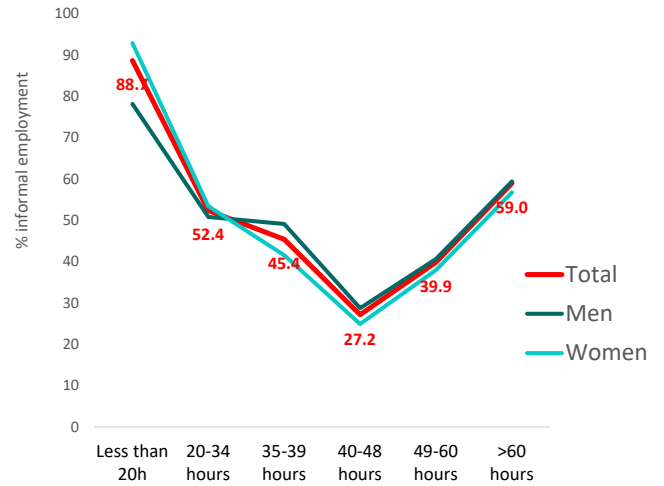
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



28

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



30

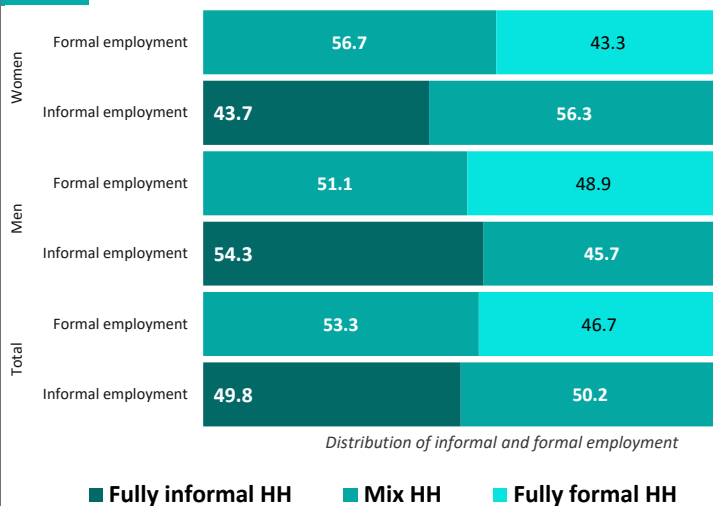
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

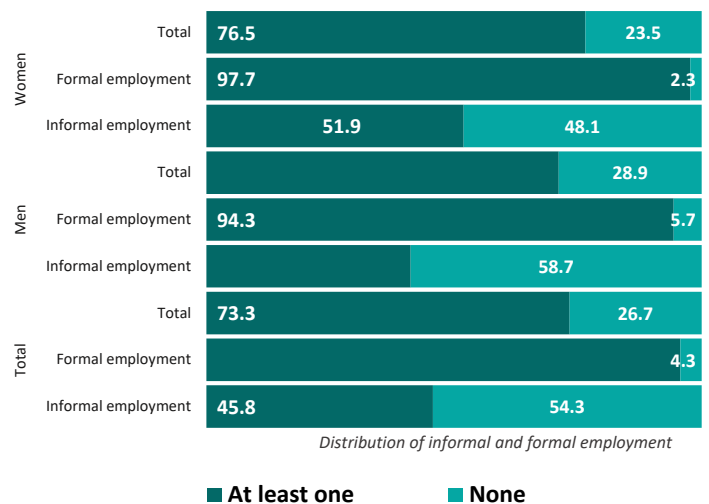
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment depending living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



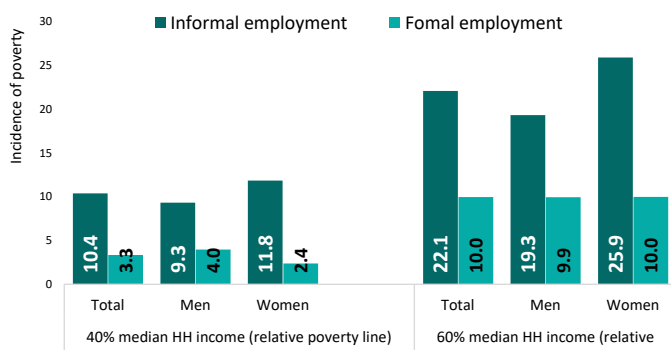
33

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

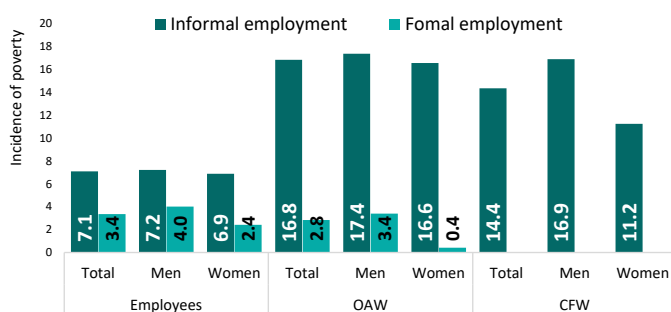


34

Percentage of persons living in households below the national poverty line with informal main jobs and formal main jobs (**incidence of poverty**)

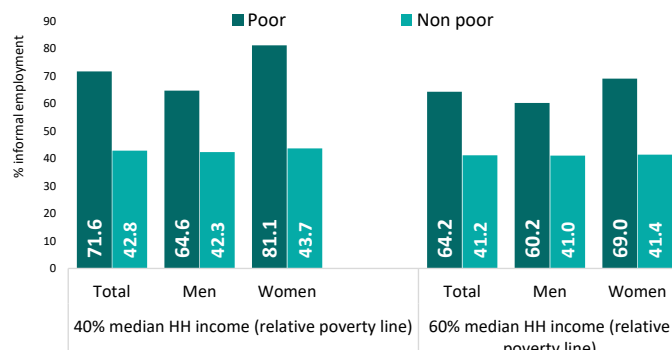


by status in employment (40% median income - relative poverty line)

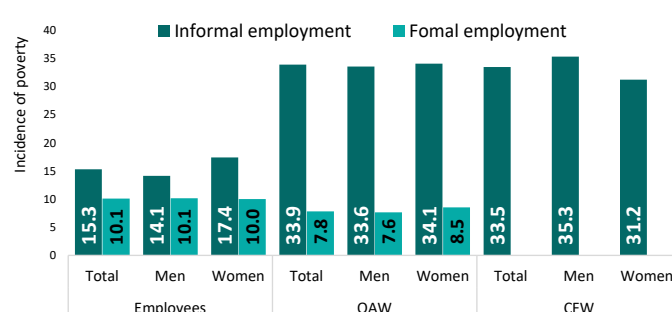


35

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs, living in poor households and non-poor households (% **informal employment** among poor and non-poor)



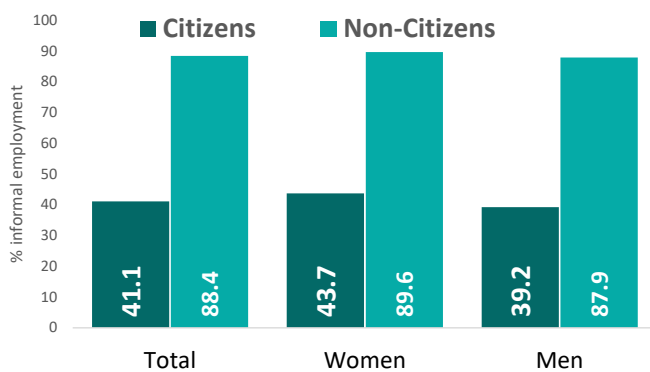
by status in employment (60% median income - relative poverty line)



## VI. Focus on specific groups

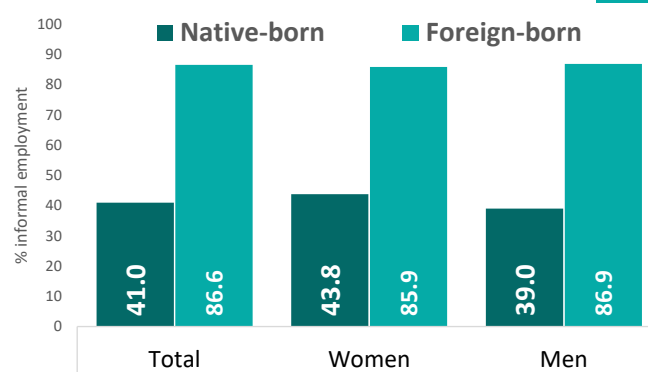
G1

Extent of informal employment among **migrant workers and non migrant workers** by sex (1 - Citizenship)



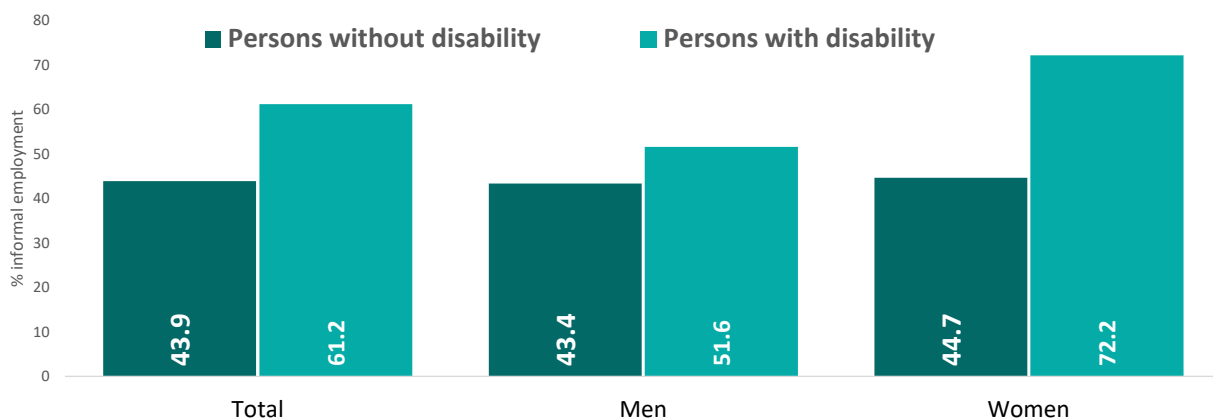
Extent of informal employment among **migrant workers and non migrant workers** by sex (2 - Place of birth)

G2



G3

Extent of informal employment among **persons with disabilities and without disability** by sex

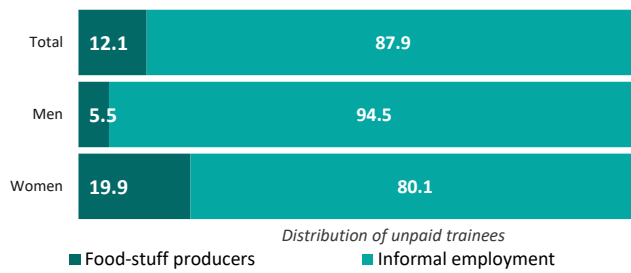


## Informal work activities (15+)

Source: HIES, 2019

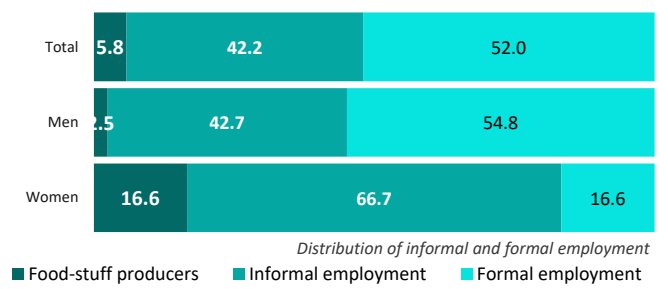
36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37





# Overview of the informal economy in Mongolia (2023)

Headline & Core indicators

## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

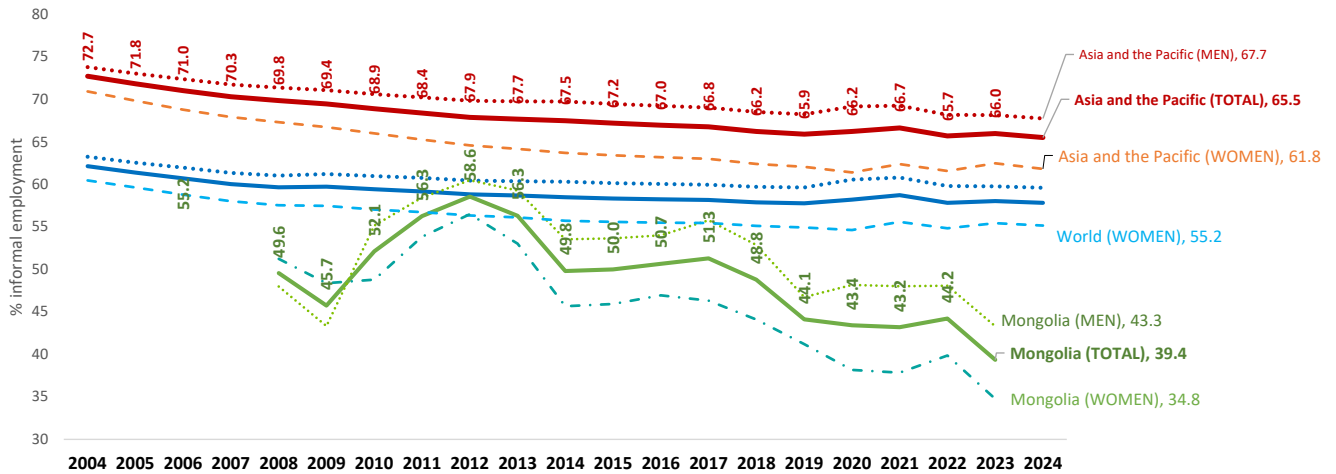
Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2023

### I. Extent of informality

1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



1a

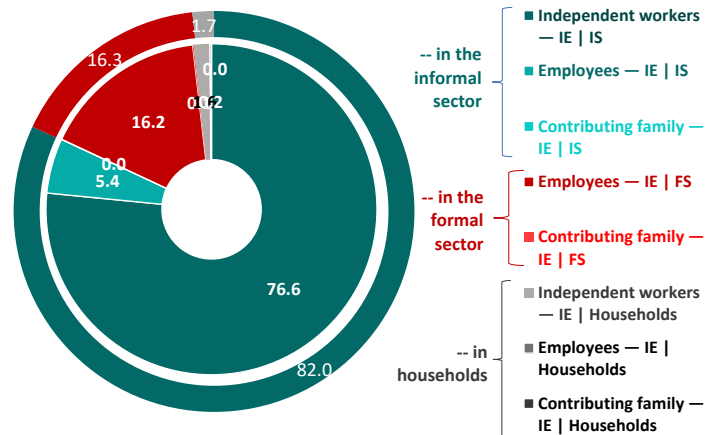
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

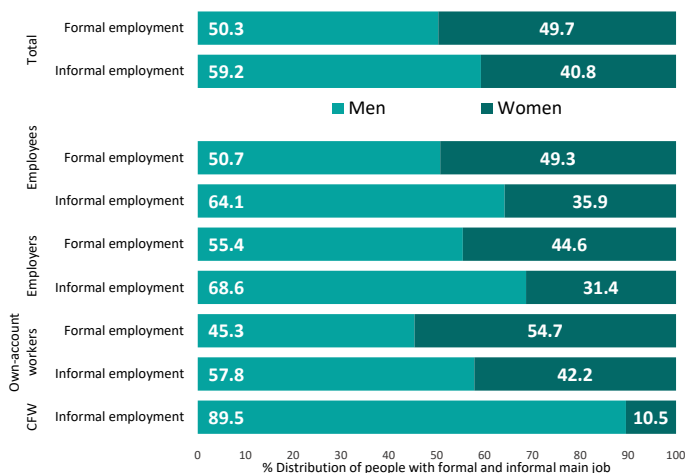
2



Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

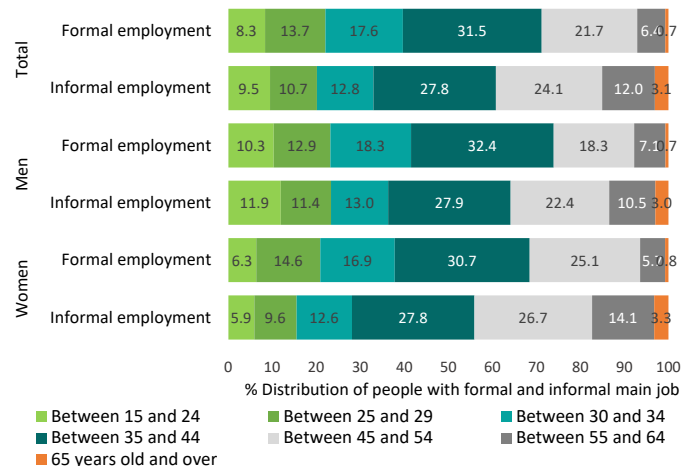
3

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



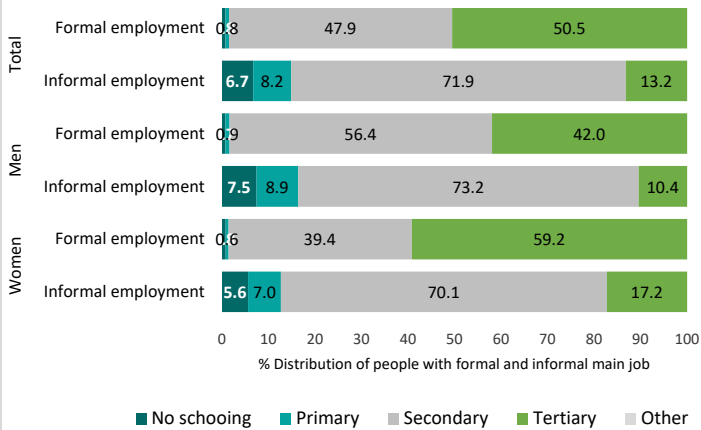
Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)

4



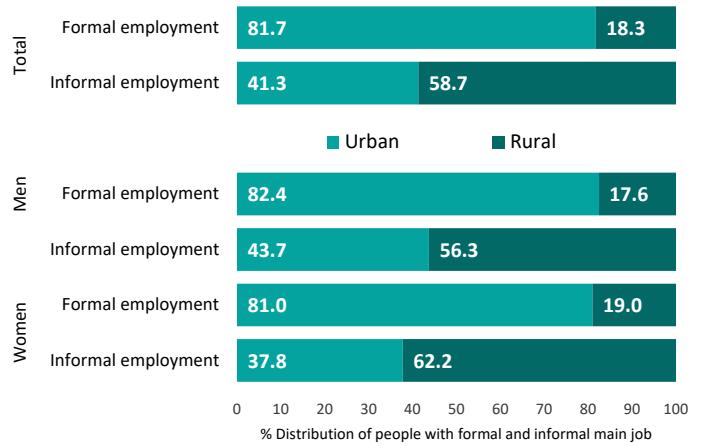
5

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education** and sex (%)



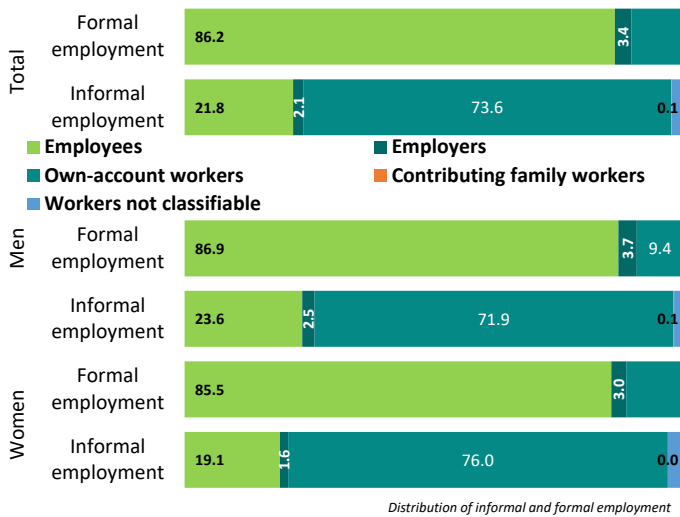
6

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence** and sex (%)

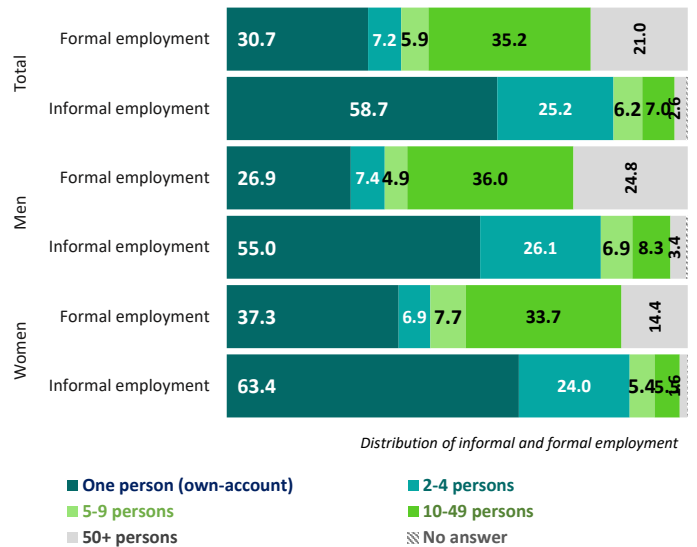


7

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)

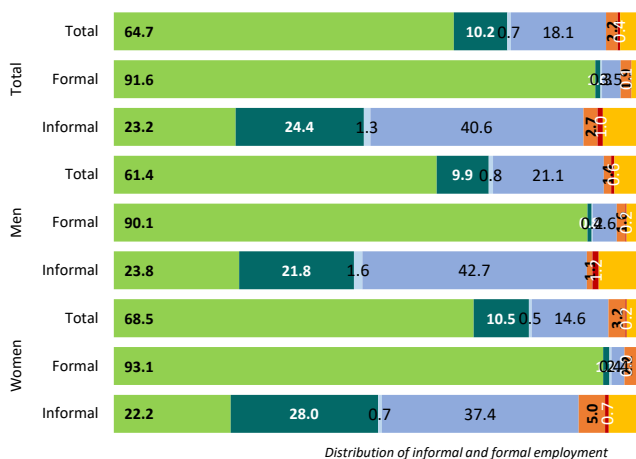


Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

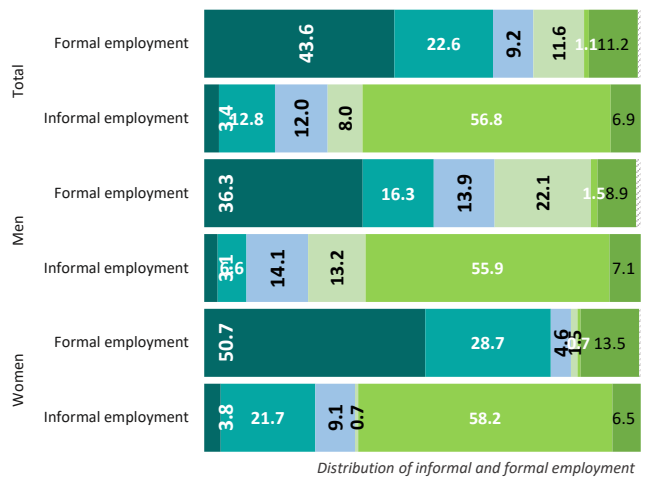


9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)

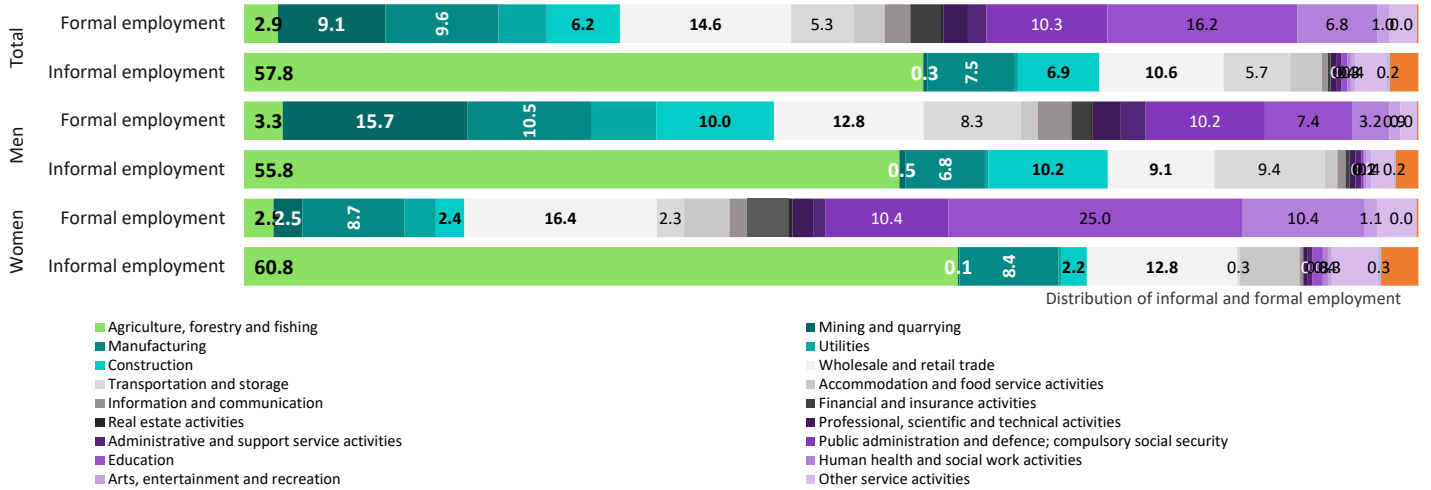


Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)



11

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by economic activity and sex (%)

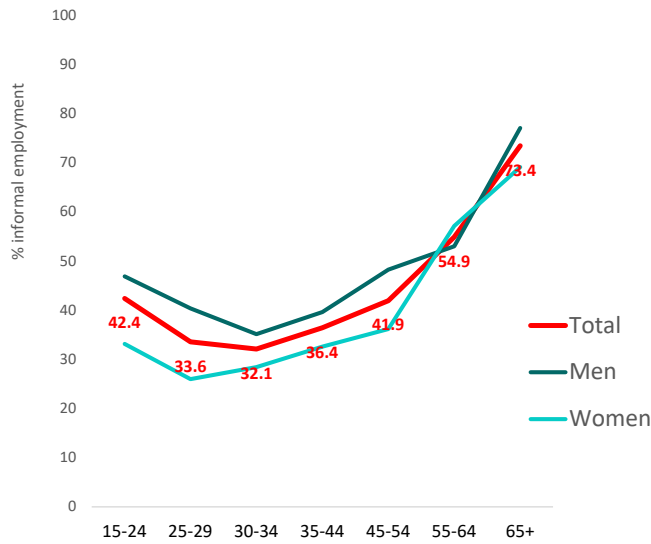


Distribution of informal and formal employment

### III. Exposure to informality

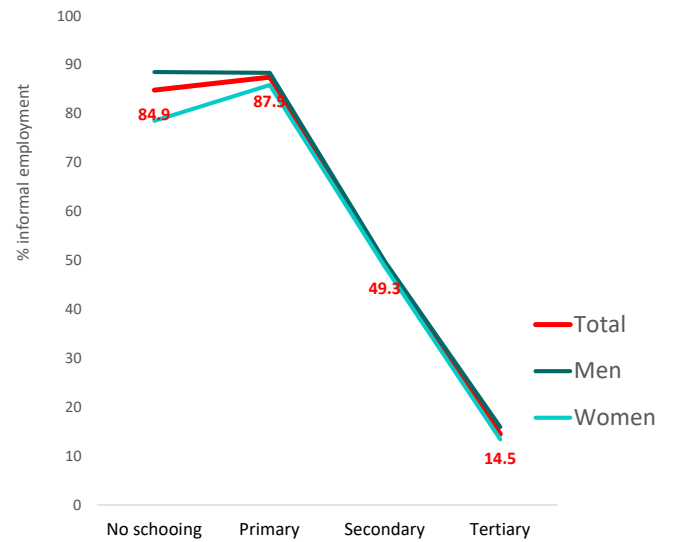
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



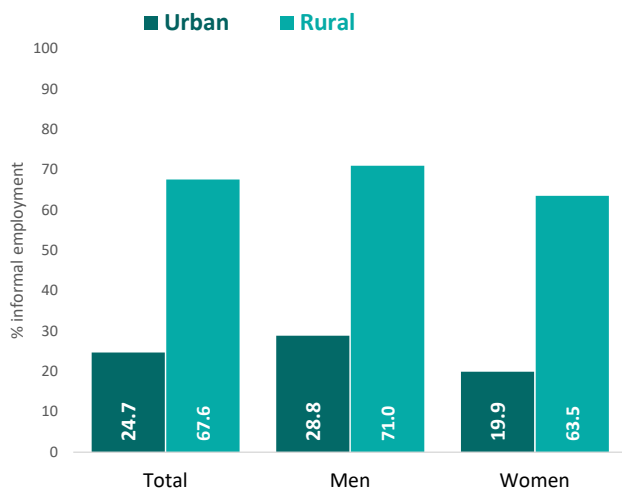
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



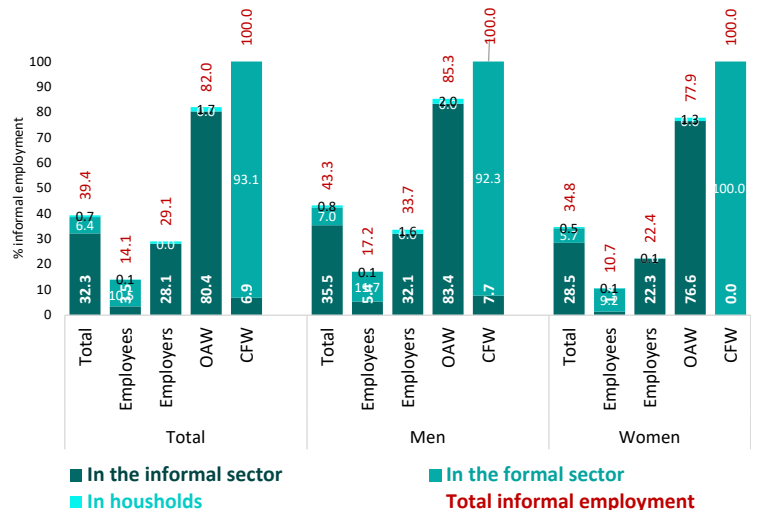
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



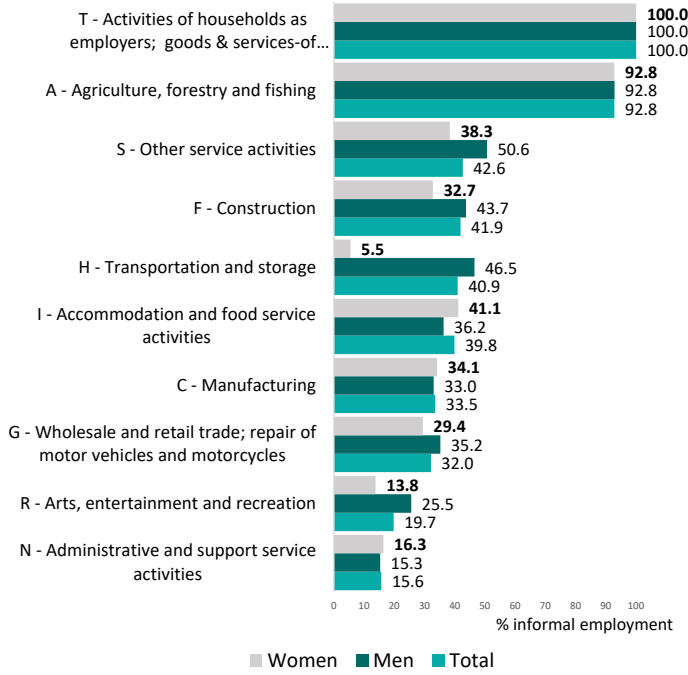
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



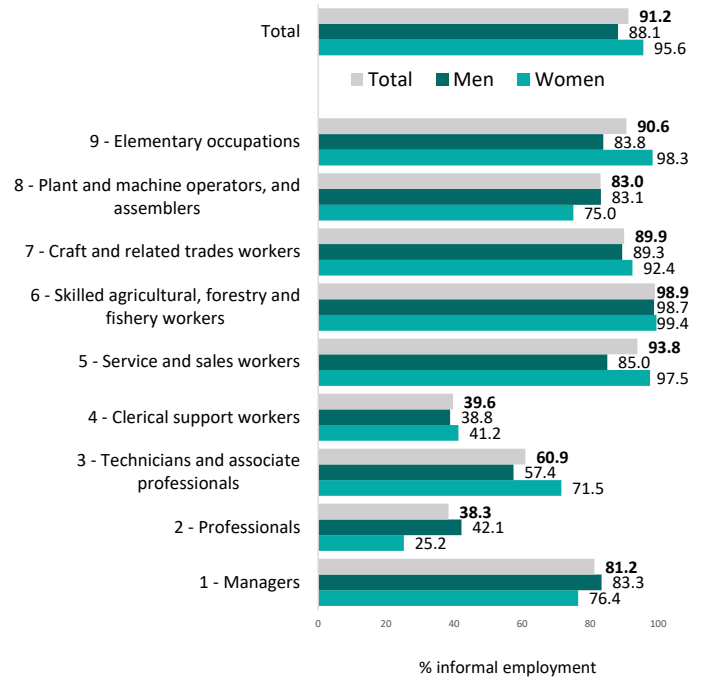
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **economic activity** (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



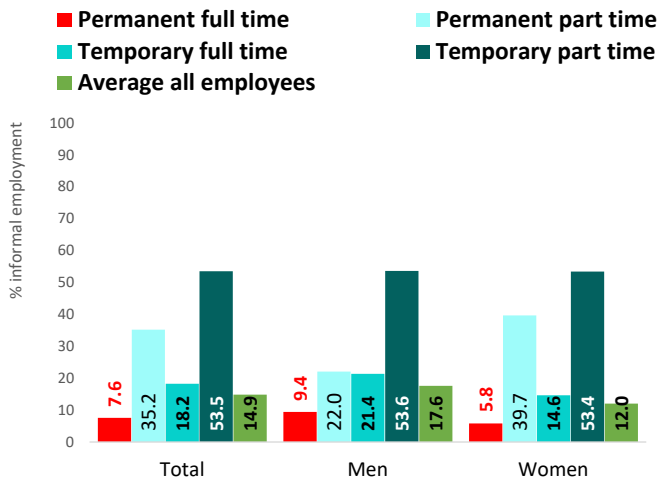
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **occupation\*** and sex (%)

17



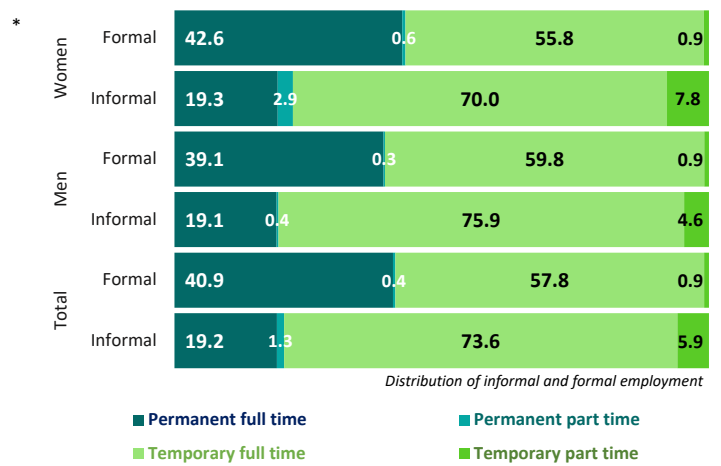
18

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



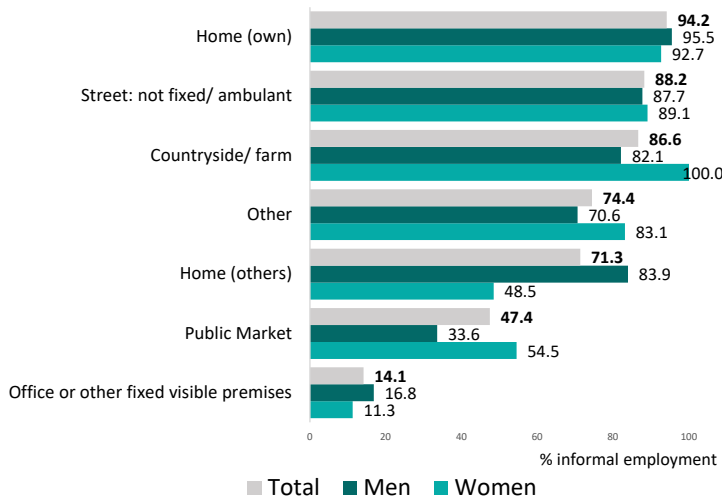
Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

19



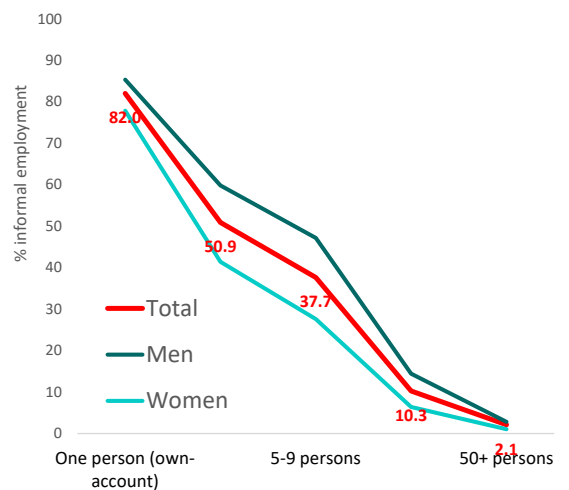
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **place of work** and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

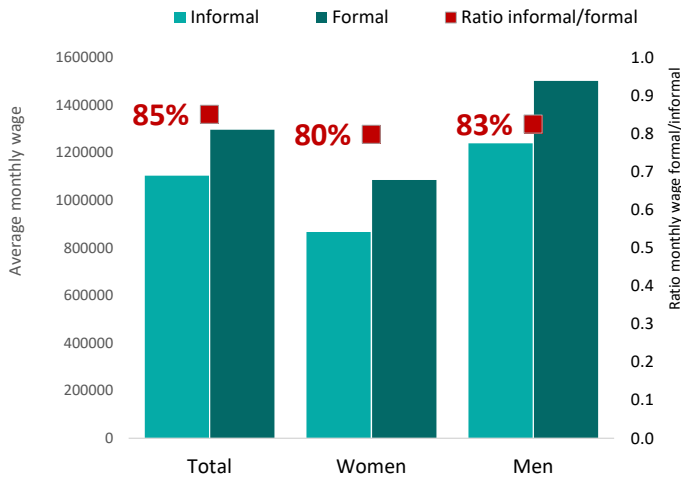
19



## IV. Working conditions

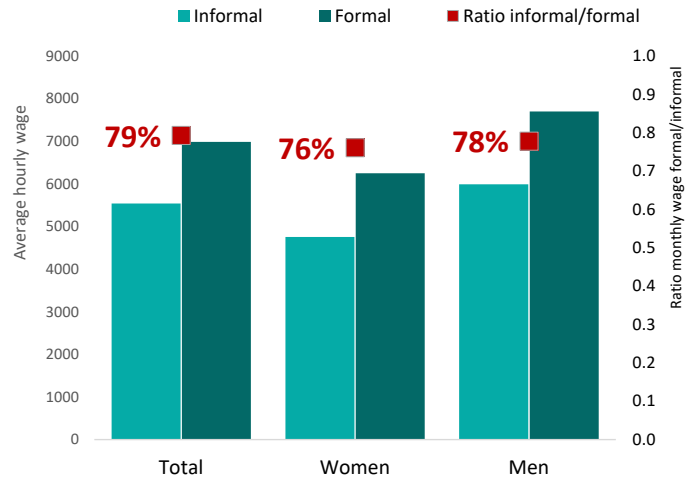
21a

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



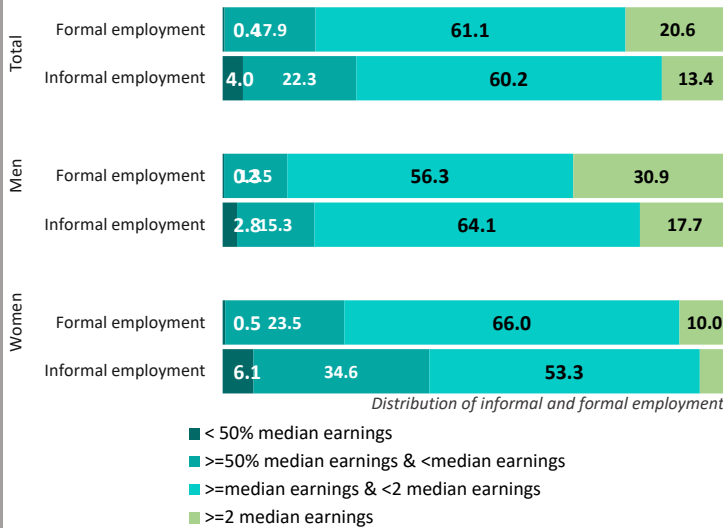
21b

Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)



22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, focus on employees

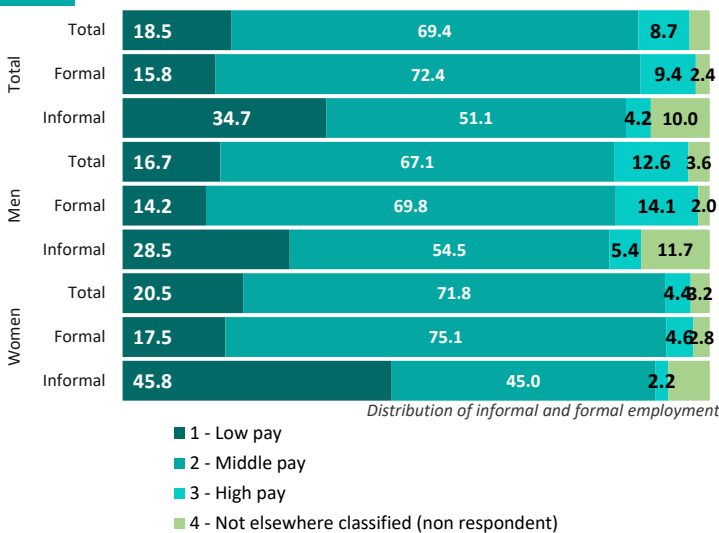


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees



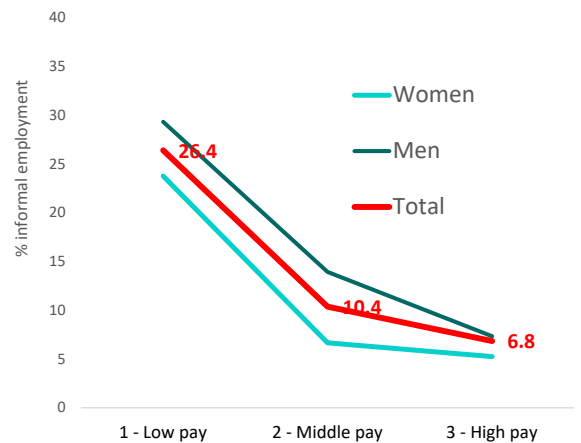
24

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



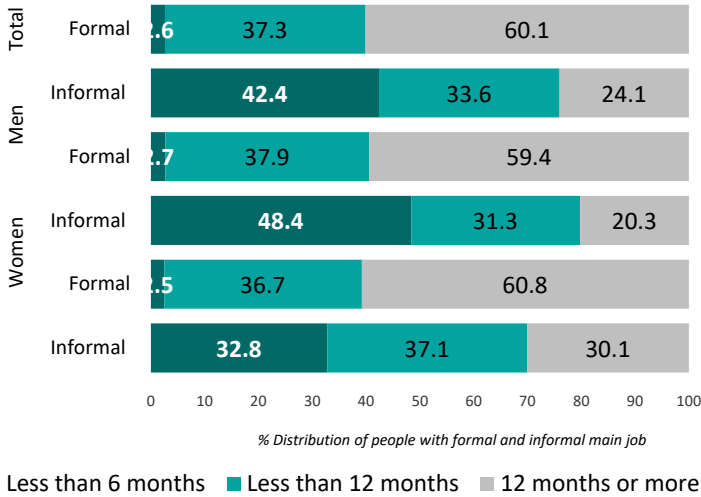
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

25



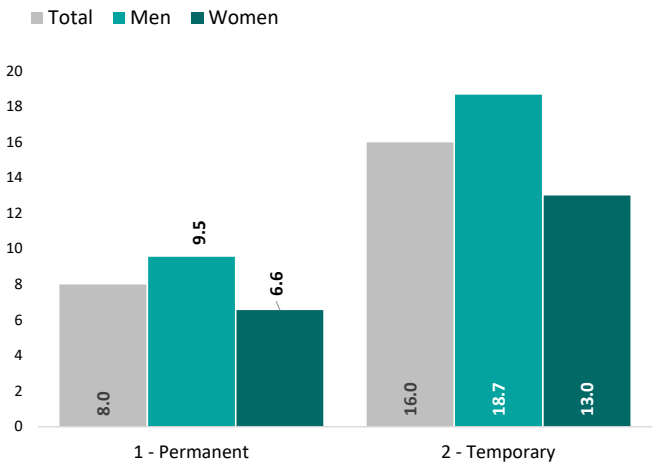
25

Distribution of employees by contract duration by sex (%)



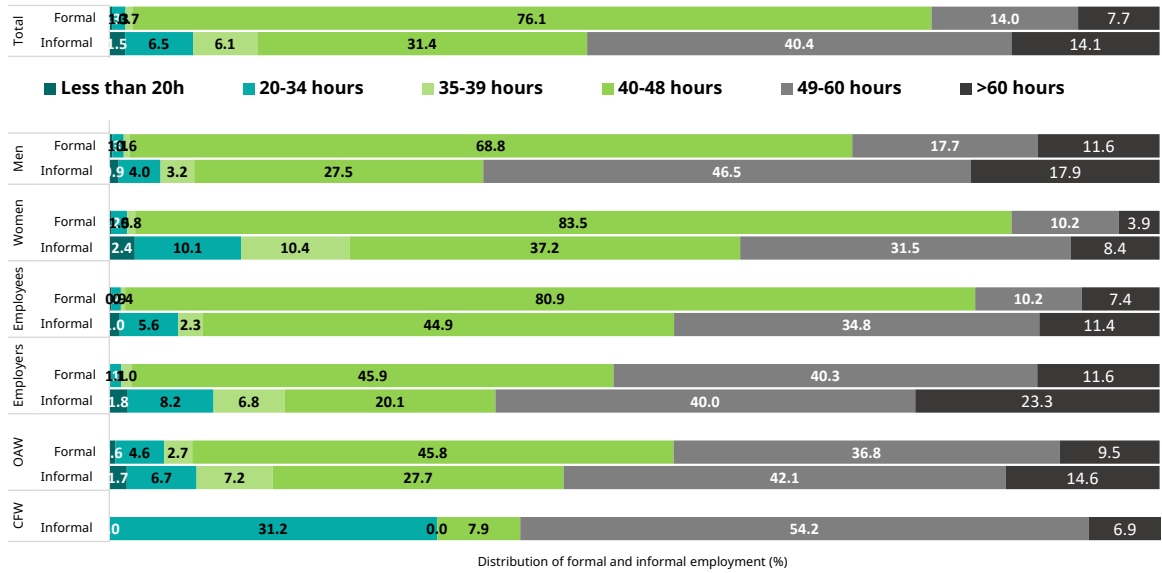
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | Temporary/ permanent, employees

26



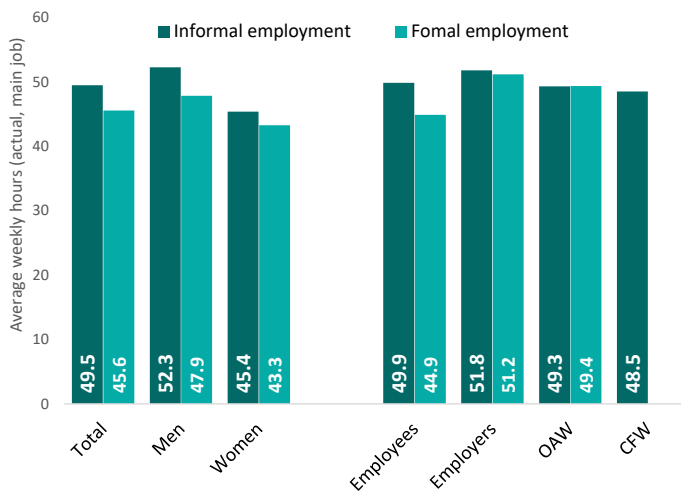
27

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



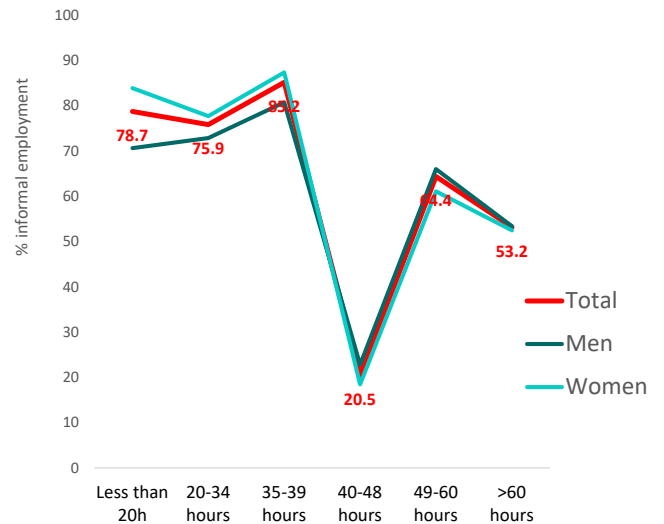
28

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



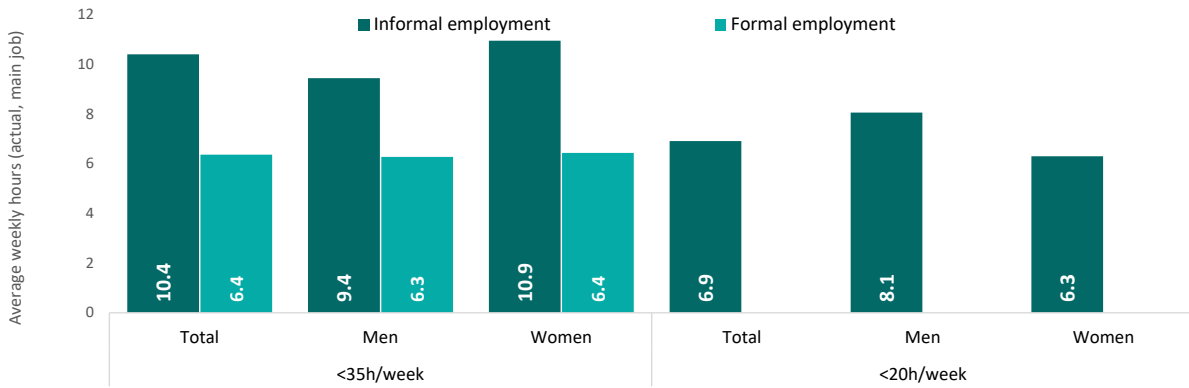
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex

29



30

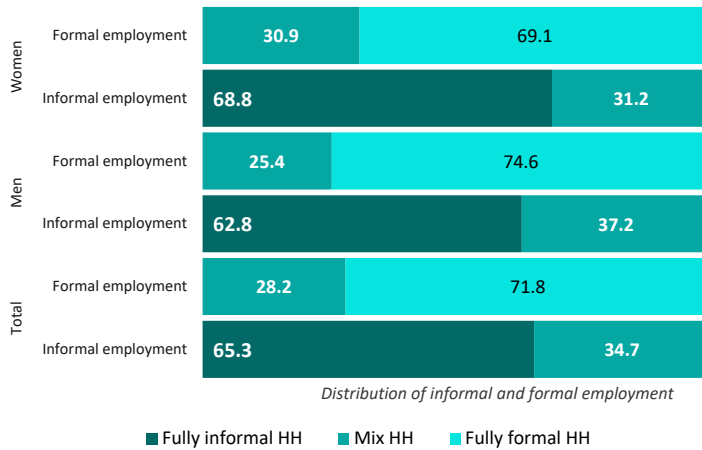
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

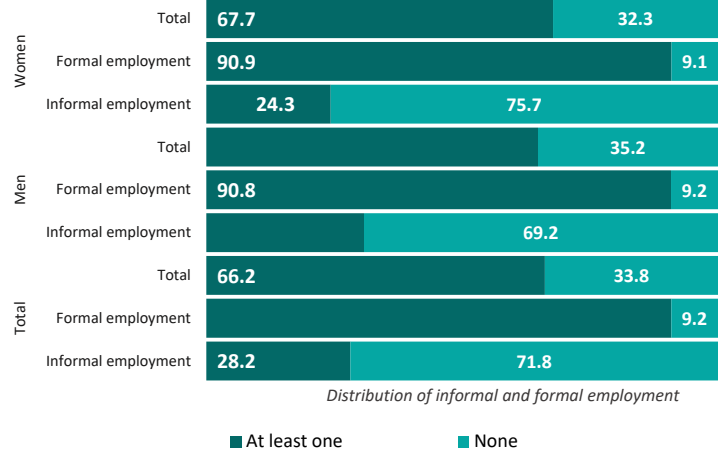
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

33

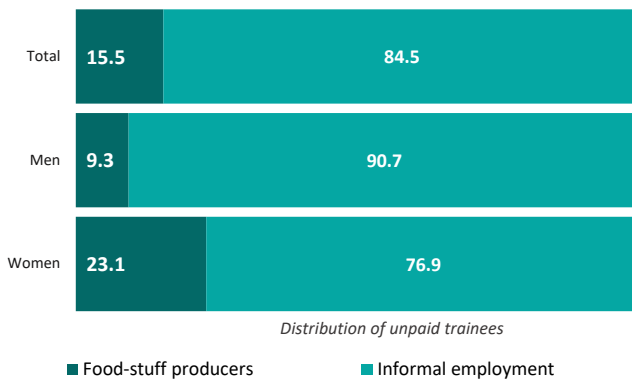


### Informal work activities (15+)

Source: LFS, 2023

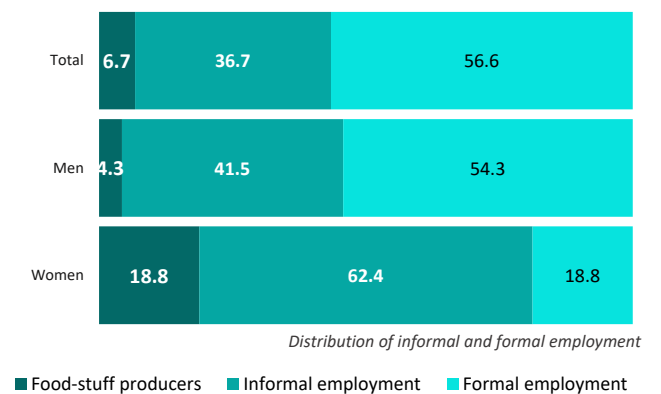
36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



# Overview of the informal economy in Mongolia (2023)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

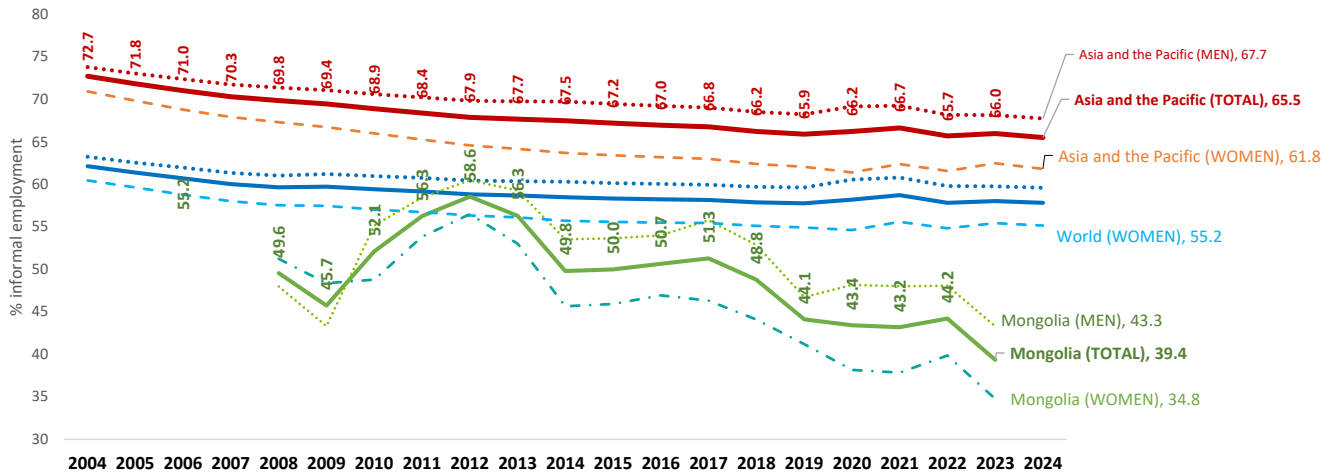
#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2023

### I. Extent of informality

1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



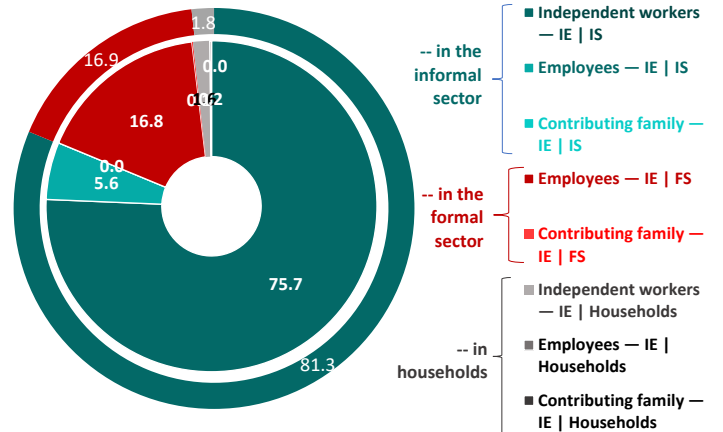
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

2

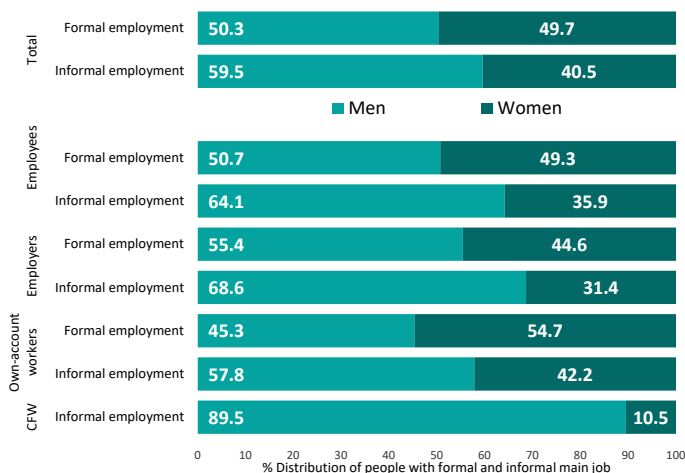


Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

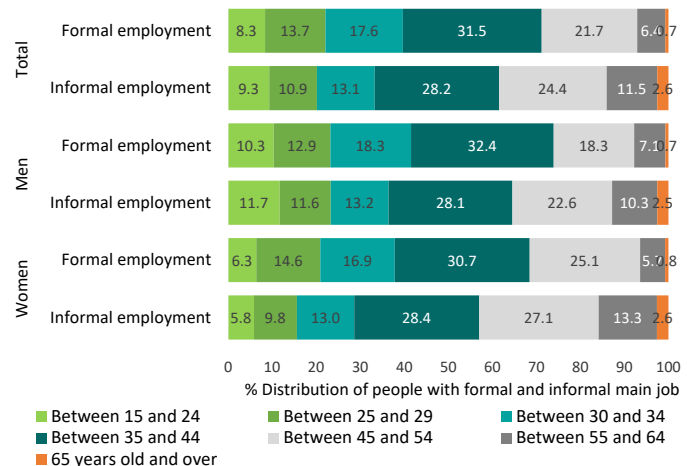
3

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)

4





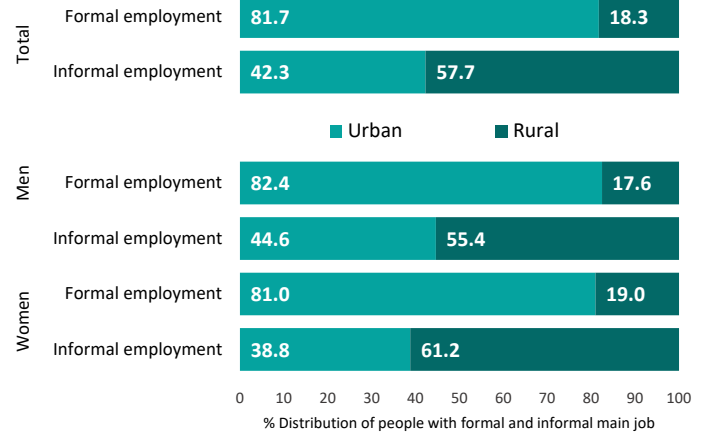
5

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education** and sex (%)



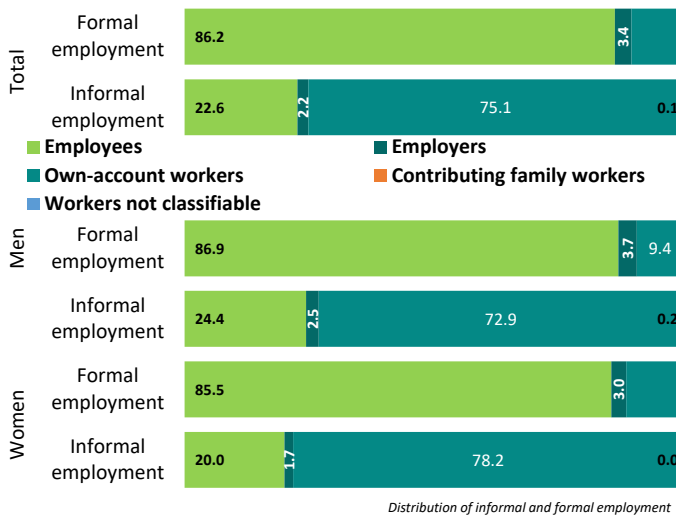
6

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence** and sex (%)

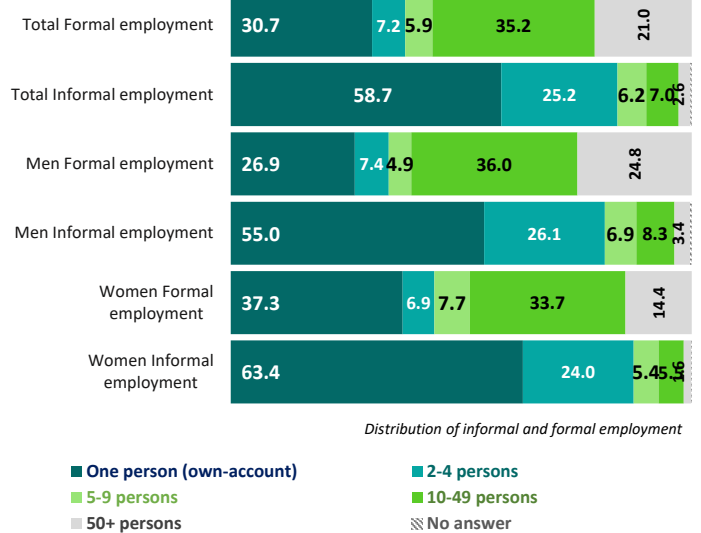


7

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)

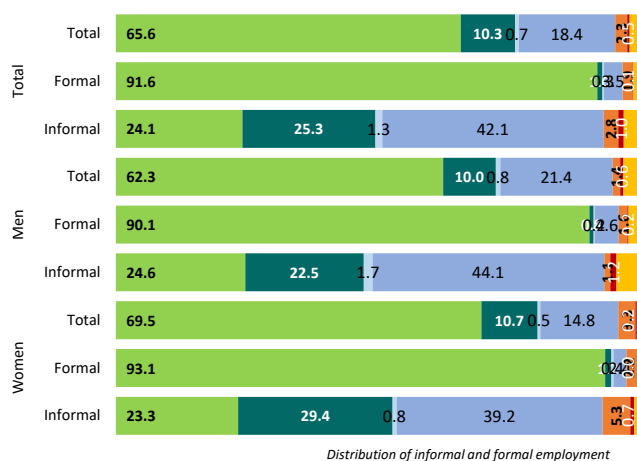


Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

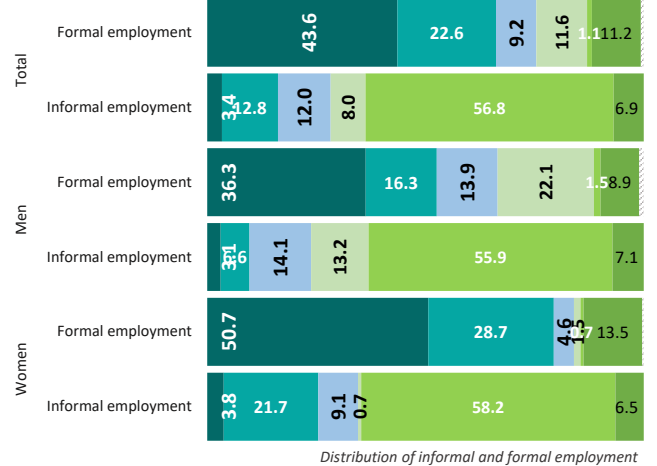


9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)

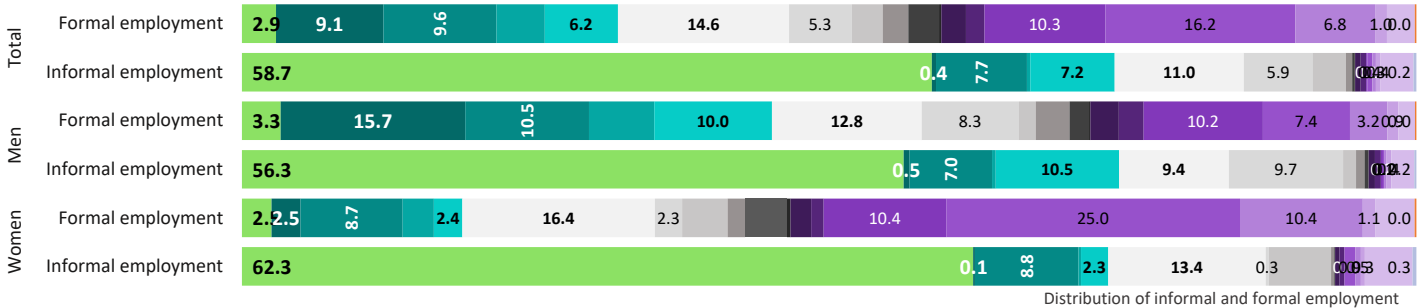


Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)



11

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by economic activity and sex (%)



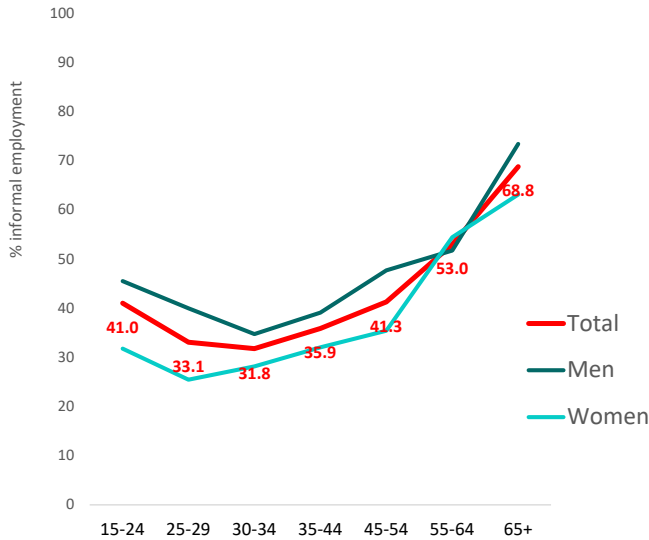
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

Distribution of informal and formal employment

### III. Exposure to informality

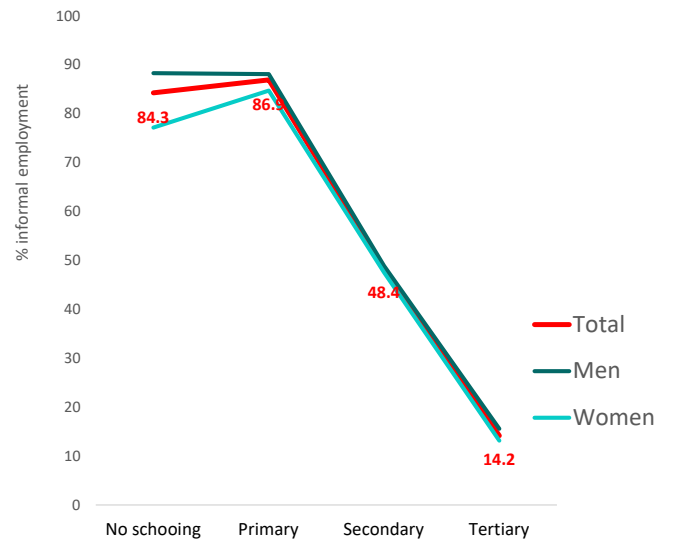
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



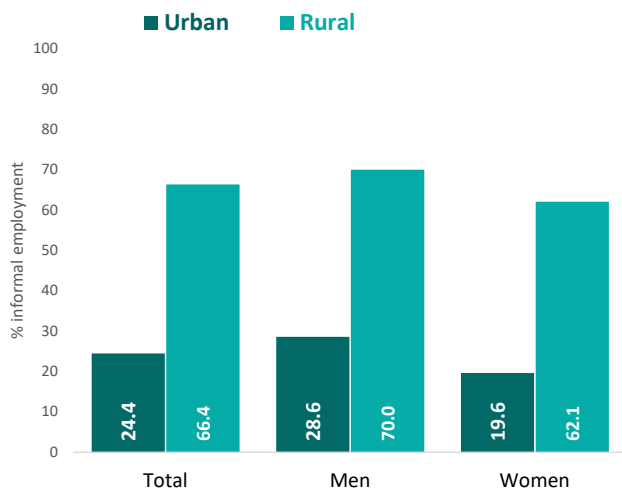
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



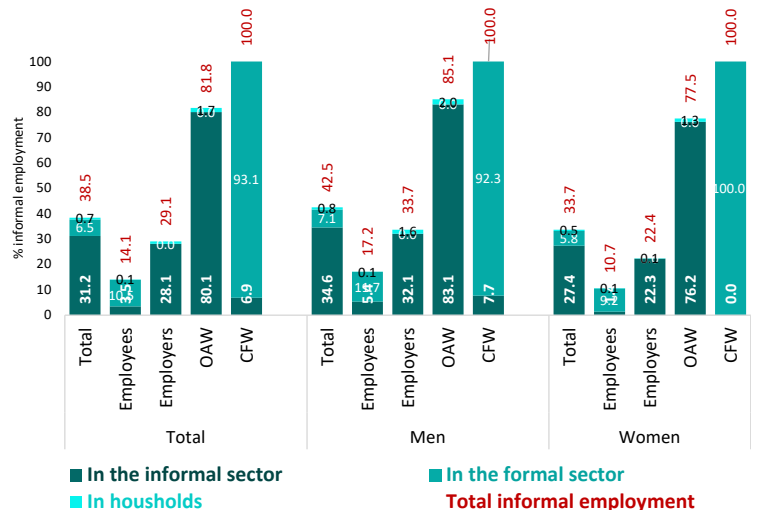
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



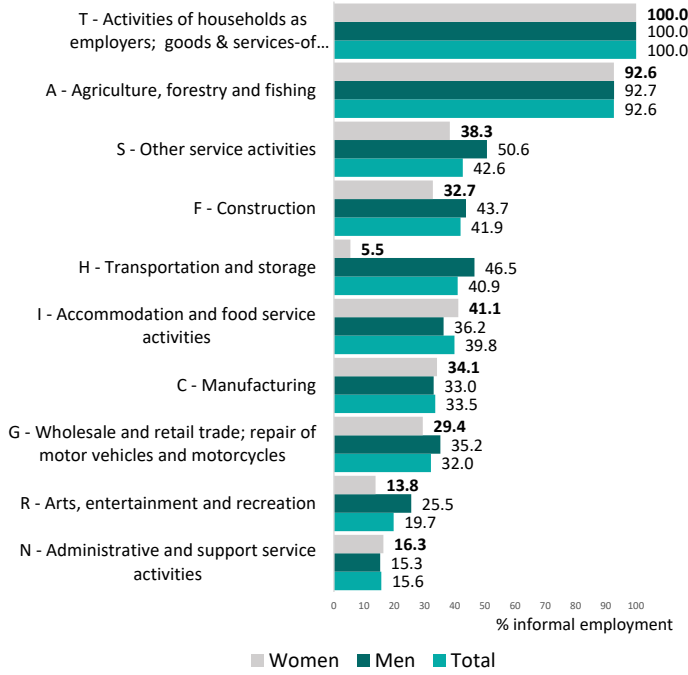
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



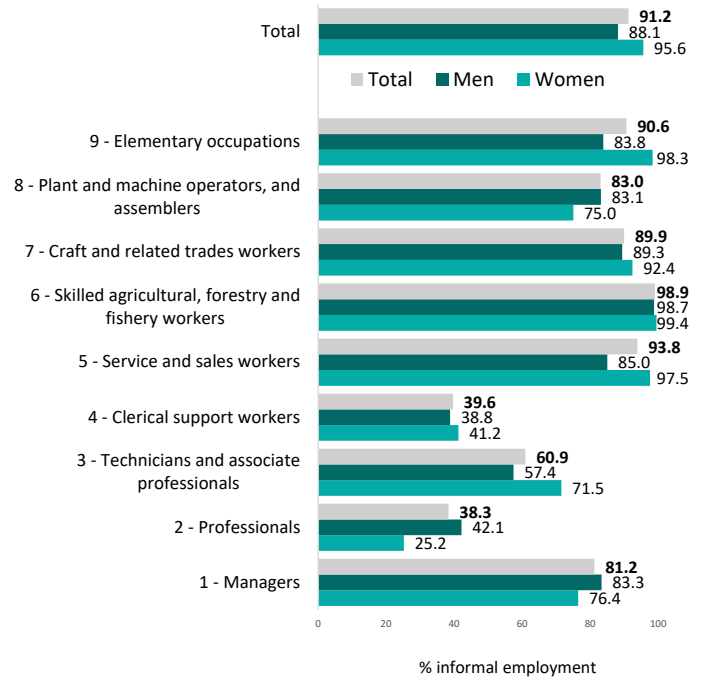
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **economic activity** (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



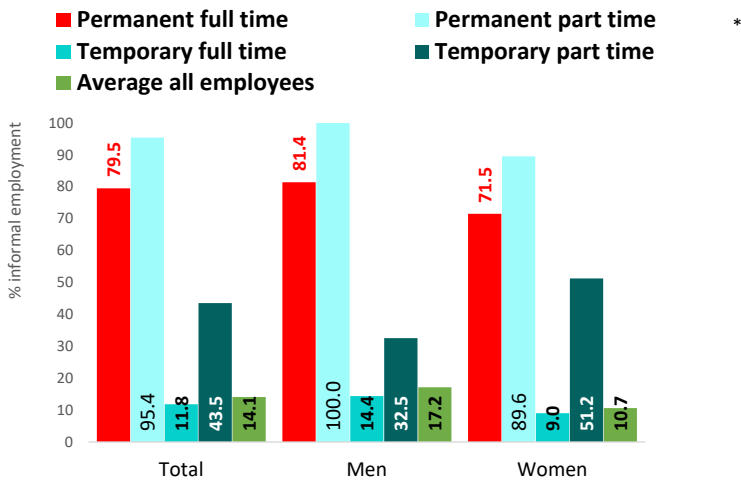
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **occupation\*** and sex (%)

17



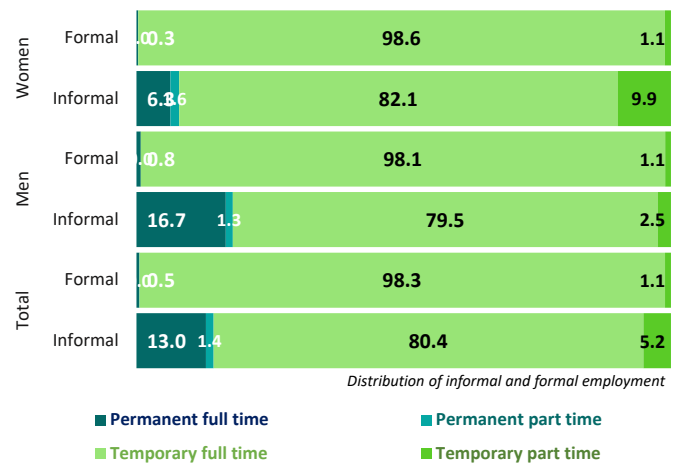
18

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



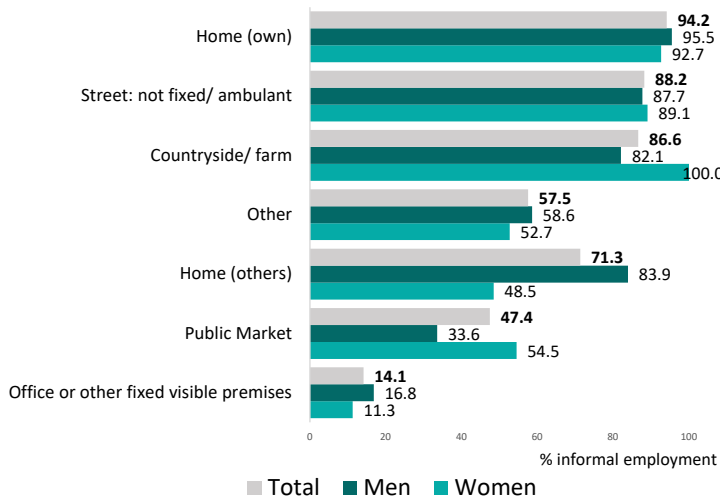
Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

19



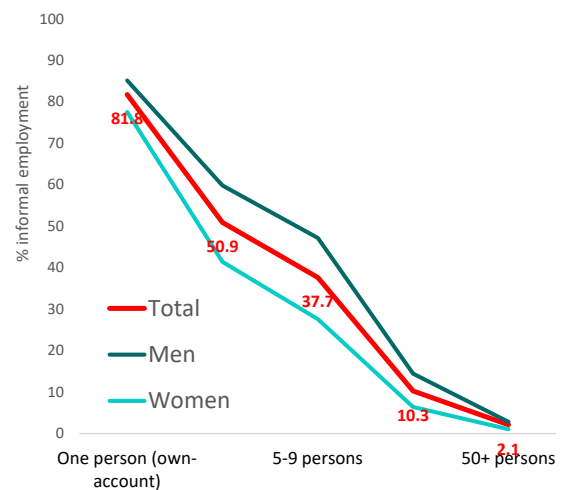
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **place of work** and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

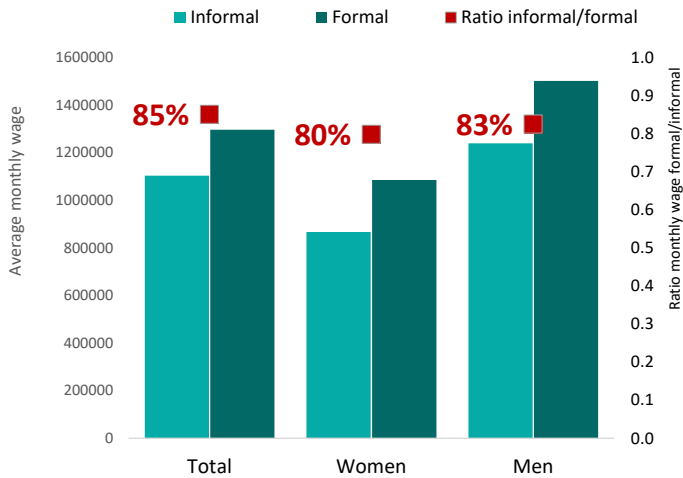
19



## IV. Working conditions

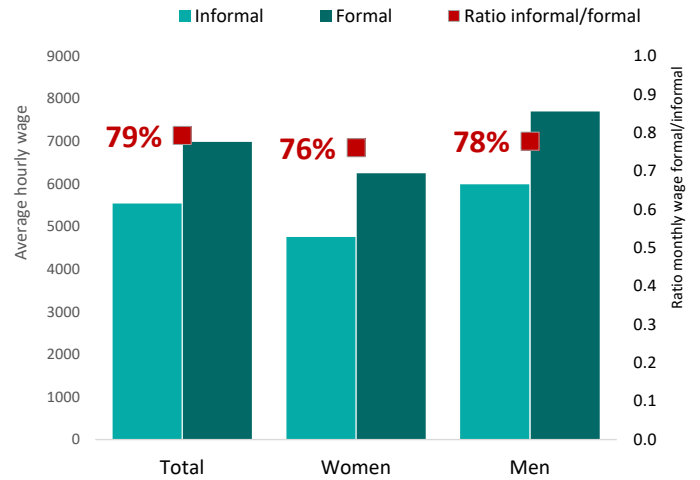
21a

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



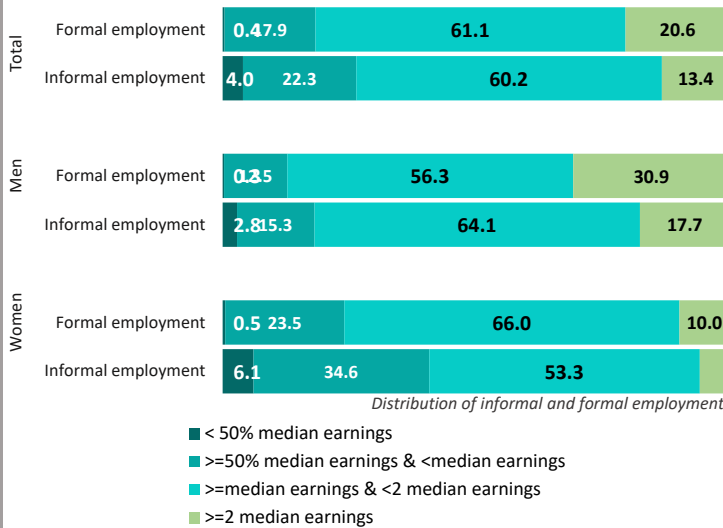
21b

Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)

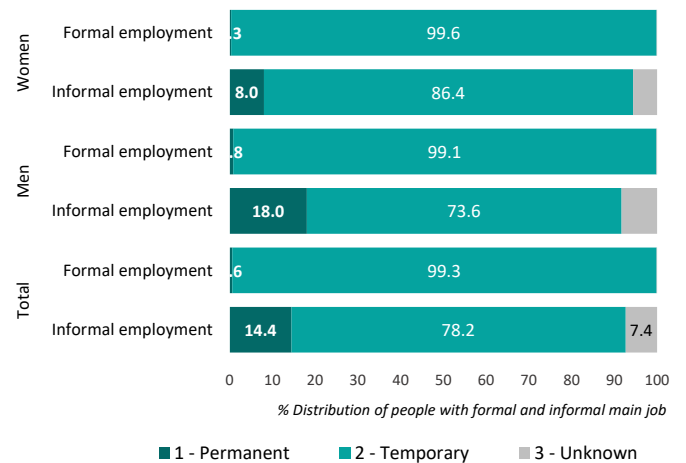


22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, focus on employees

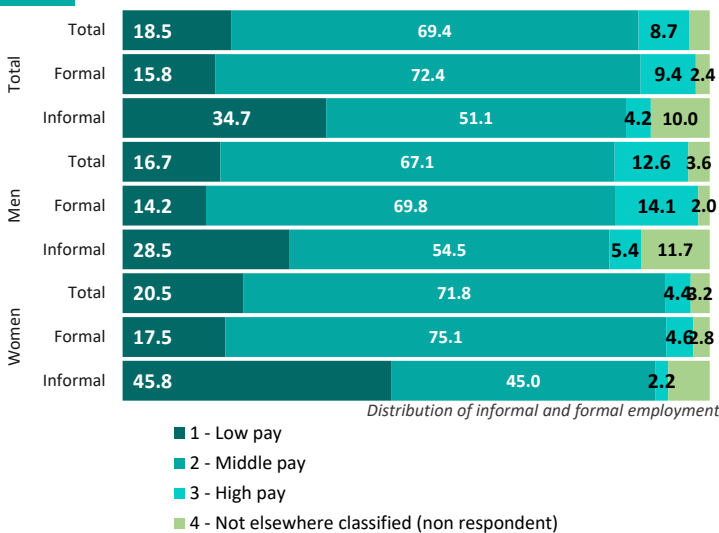


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/permanent, employees



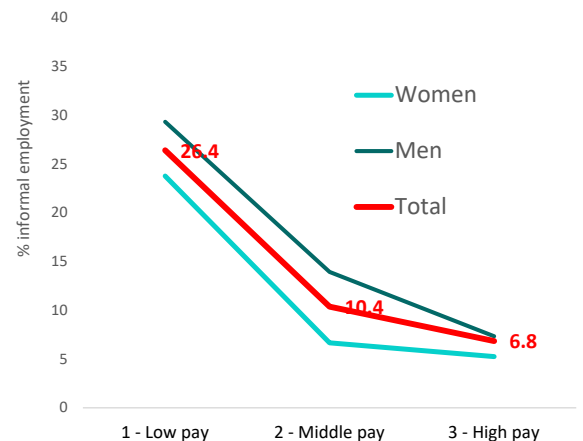
24

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



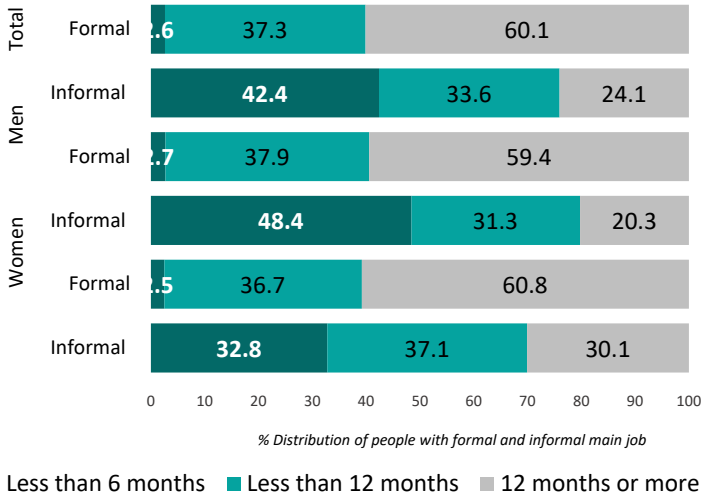
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

25



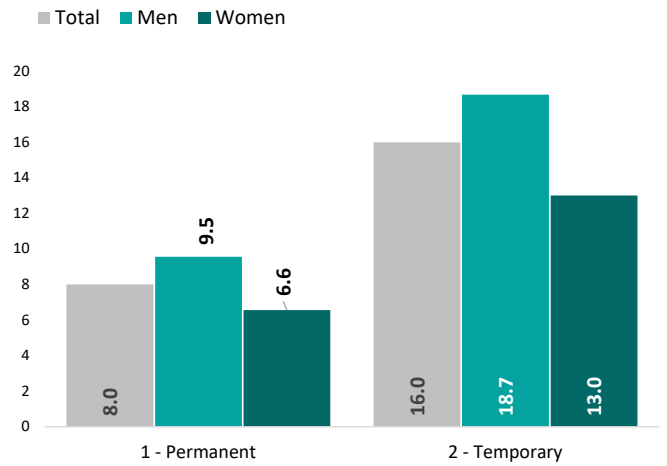
25

Distribution of employees by contract duration by sex (%)



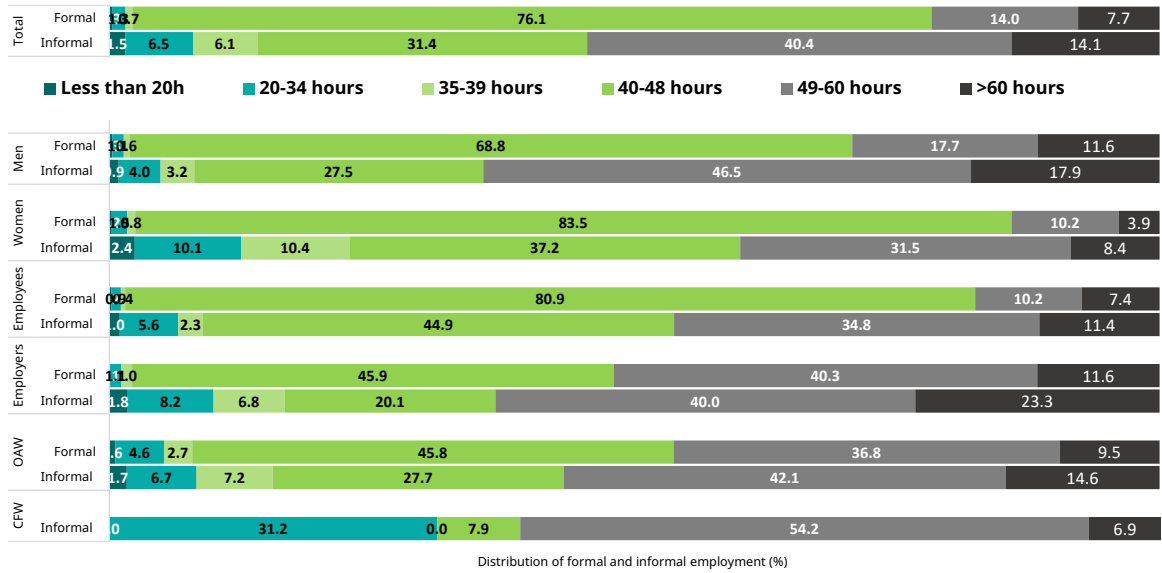
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | Temporary/ permanent, employees

26



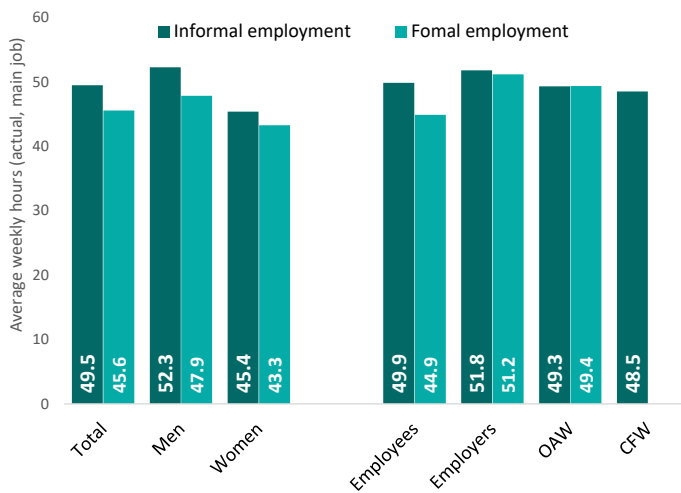
27

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



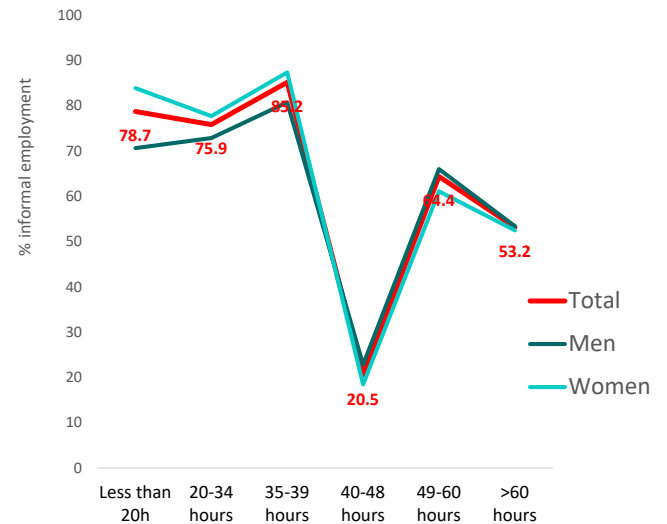
28

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



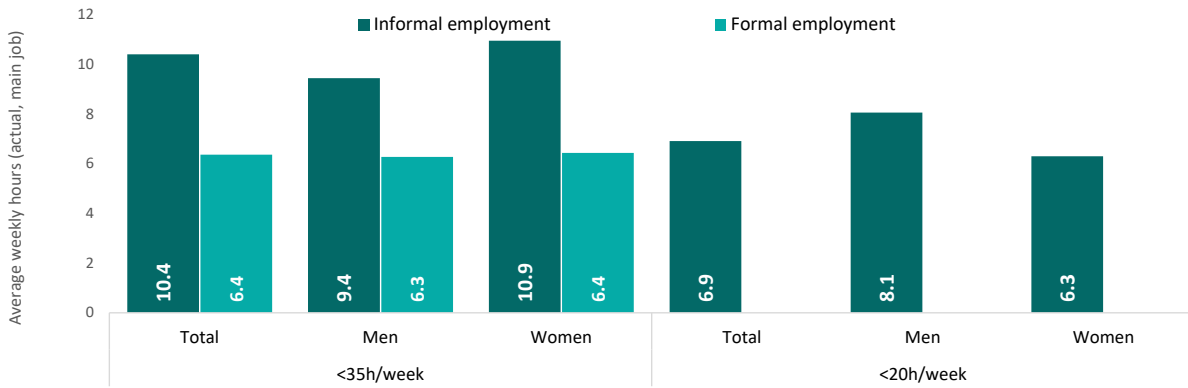
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex

29



30

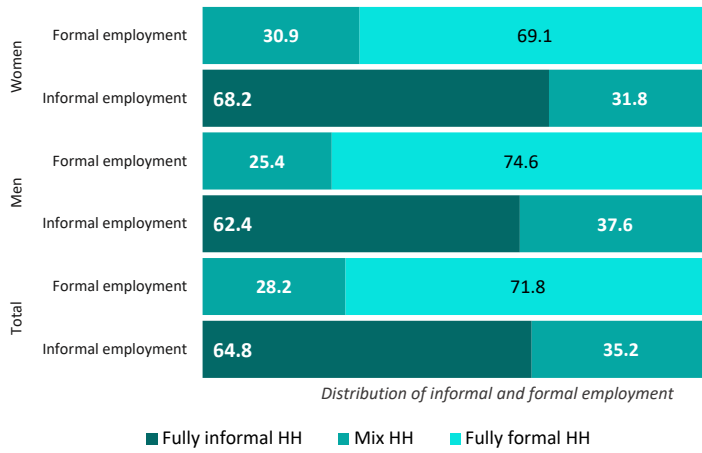
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

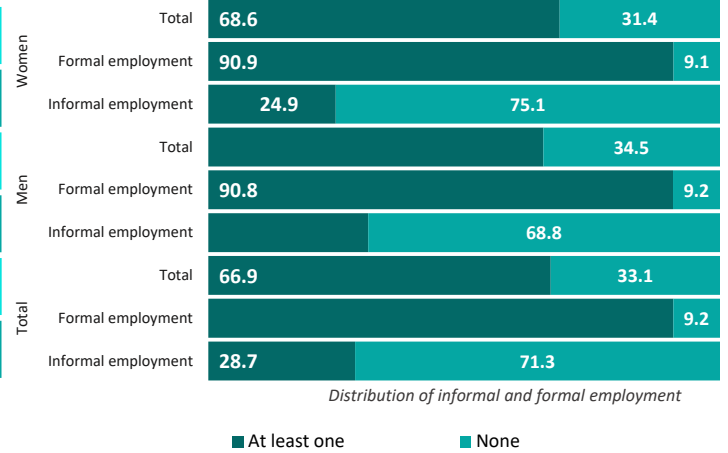
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

33

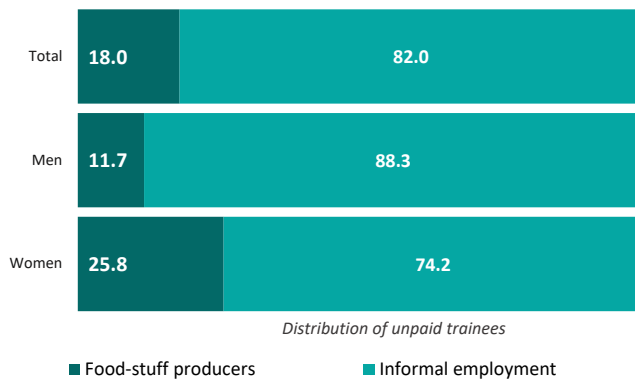


### Informal work activities (15+)

Source: LFS, 2023

36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



# Overview of the informal economy in Nepal (2017)

Headline & Core indicators

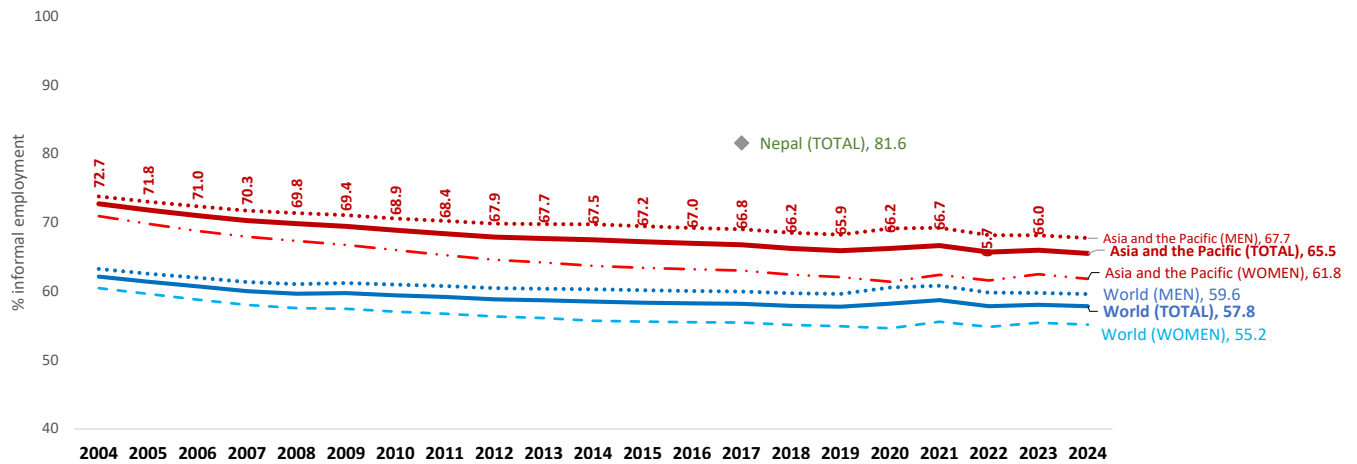
## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

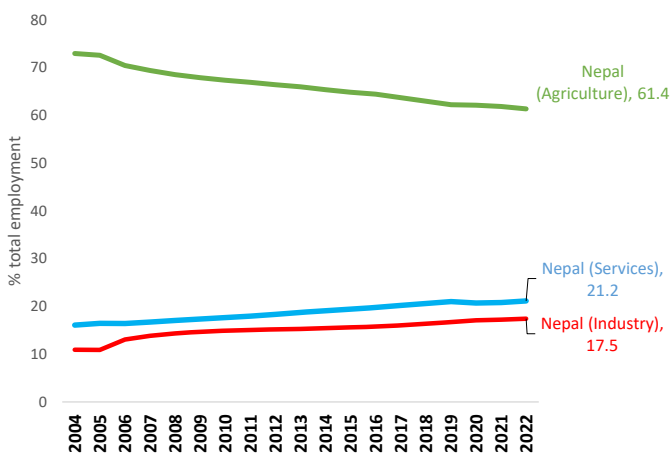
Source: LFS, 2017

### I. Extent of informality

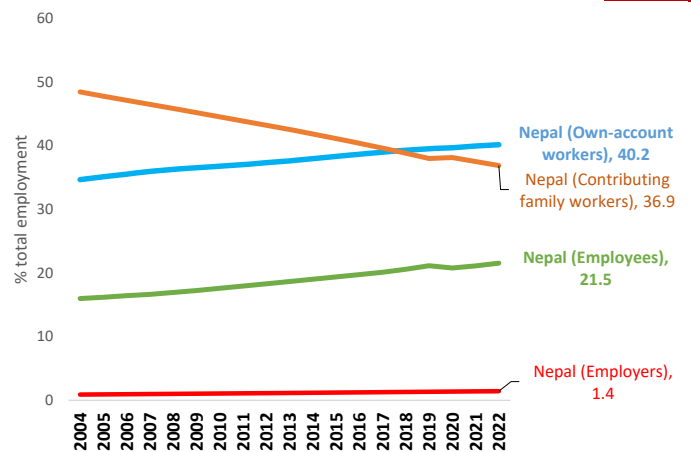
**1a** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



**1b** Distribution of total employment by economic sector



**1c** Composition of total employment by employment status

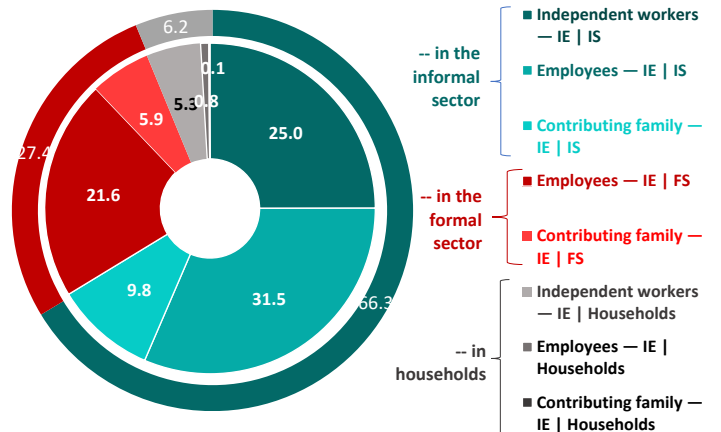


**1d** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



### II. Composition of informality

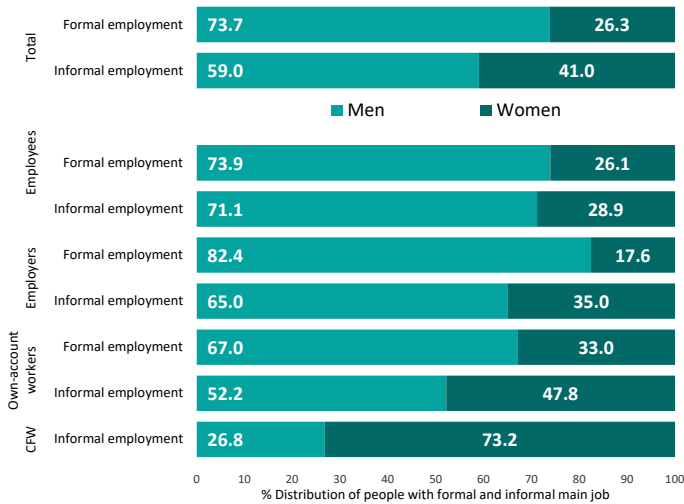
**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)



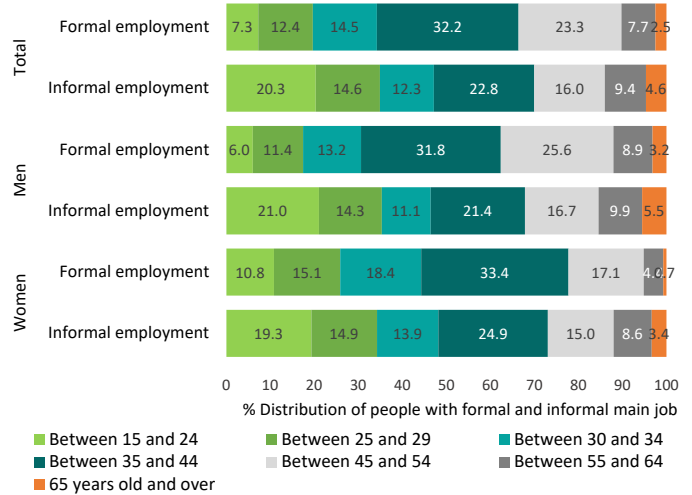
Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

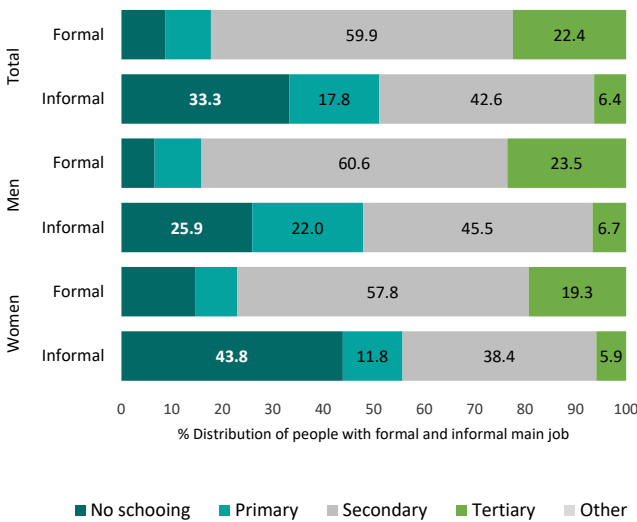
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **sex and status in employment** (%)



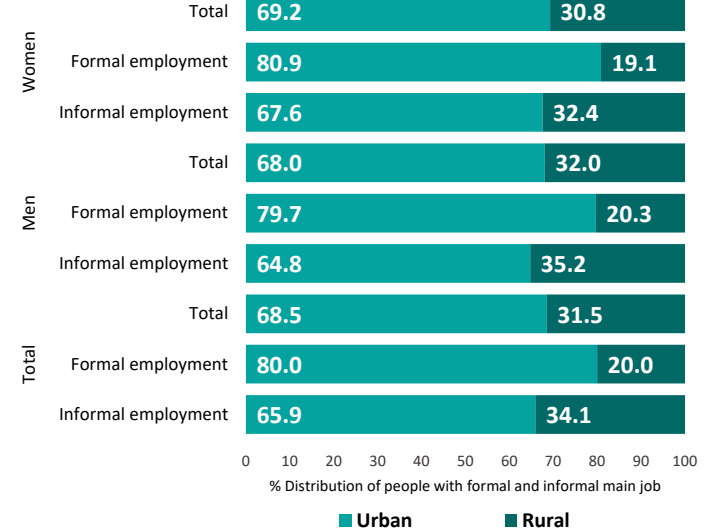
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **age group and sex** (%)



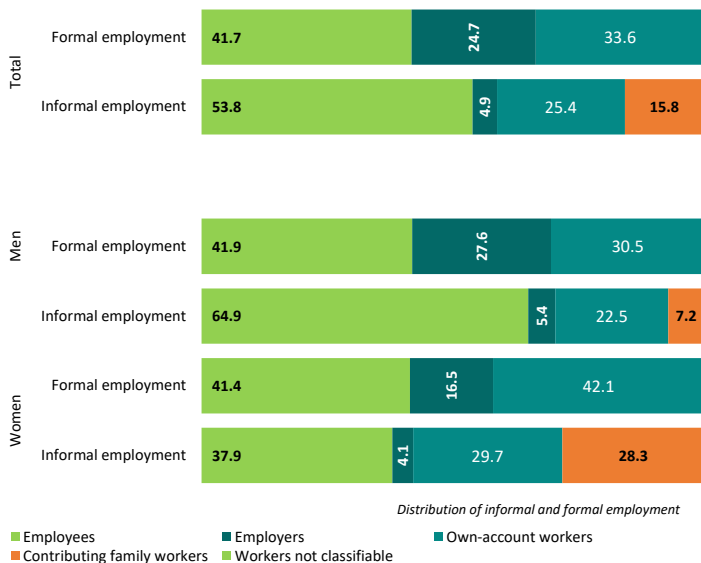
**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education and sex** (%)



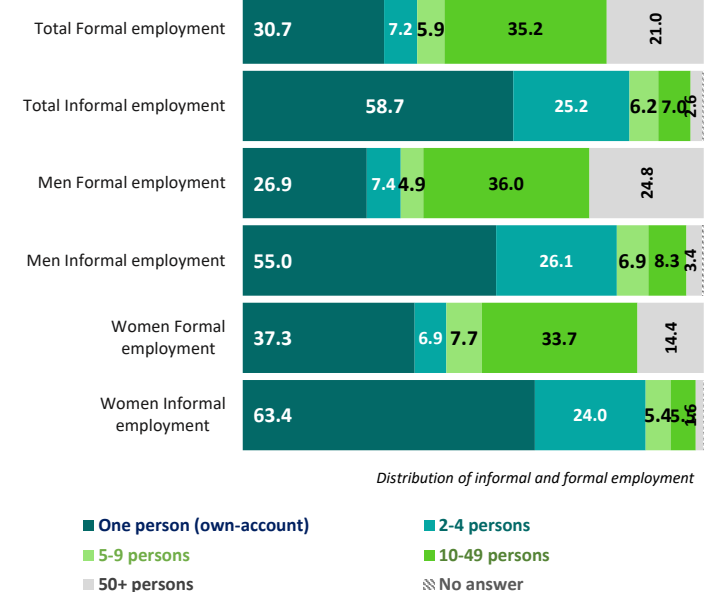
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence and sex** (%)



**7** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment and sex** (%)



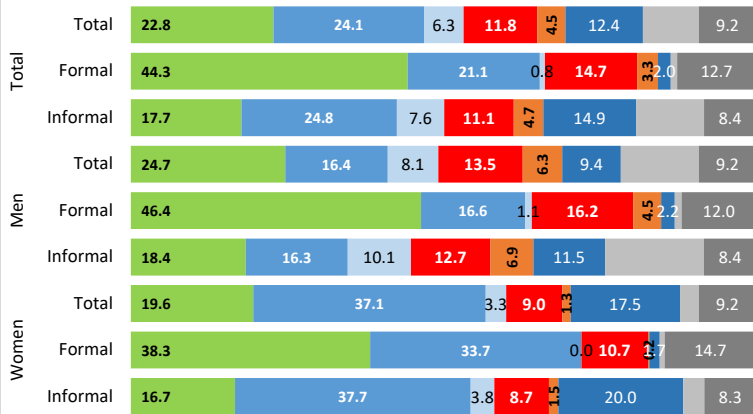
**8** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit and sex** (%)





9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Office or other fixed visible premises
- Home (own)
- Home (others)
- Vehicle
- Street: fixed
- Public Market
- Countryside/ farm
- Construction site
- Other

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)

10

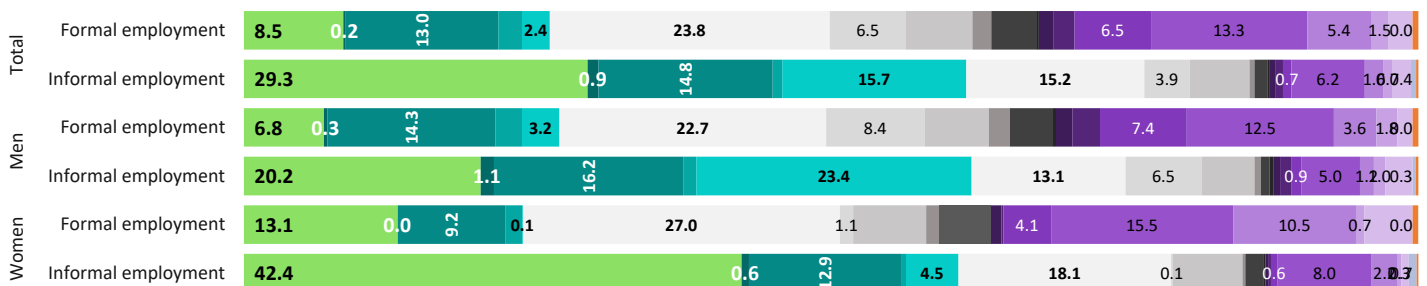


Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers

11

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



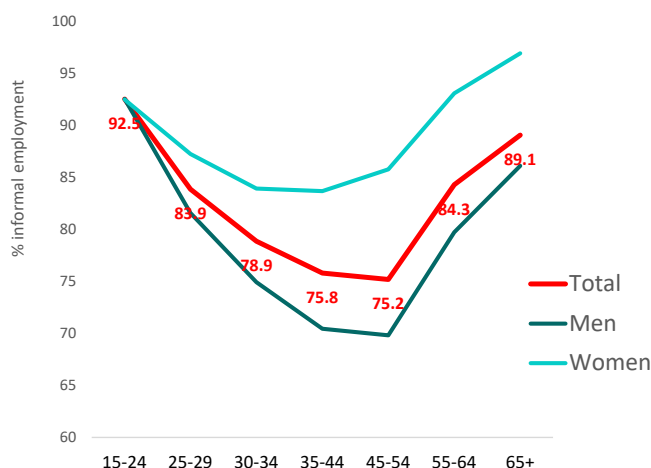
Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

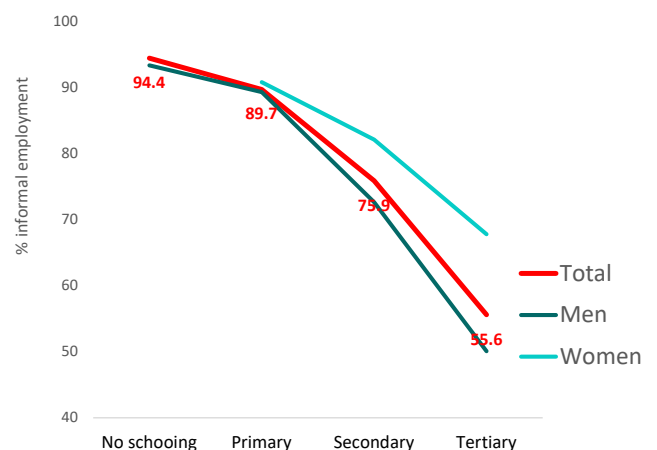
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



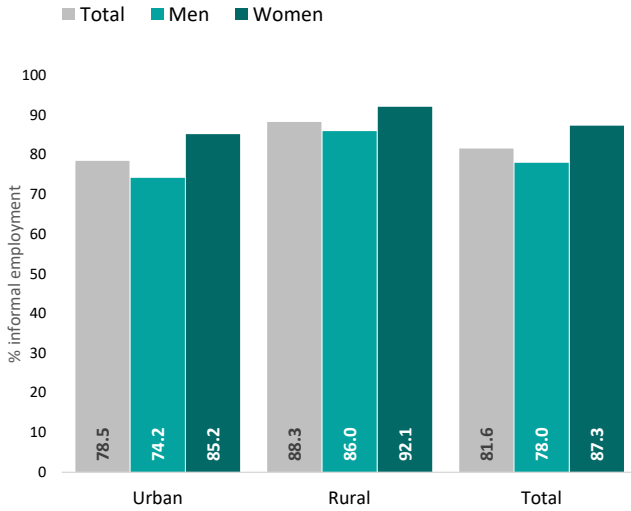
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



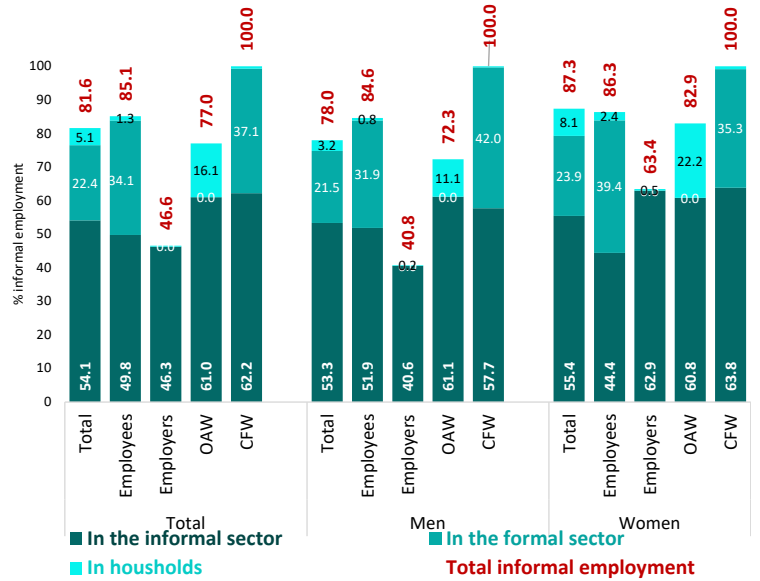
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



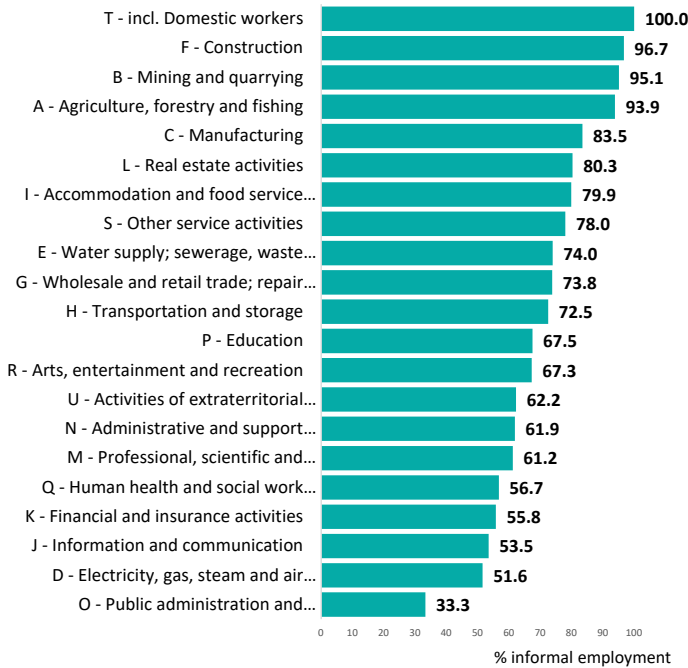
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



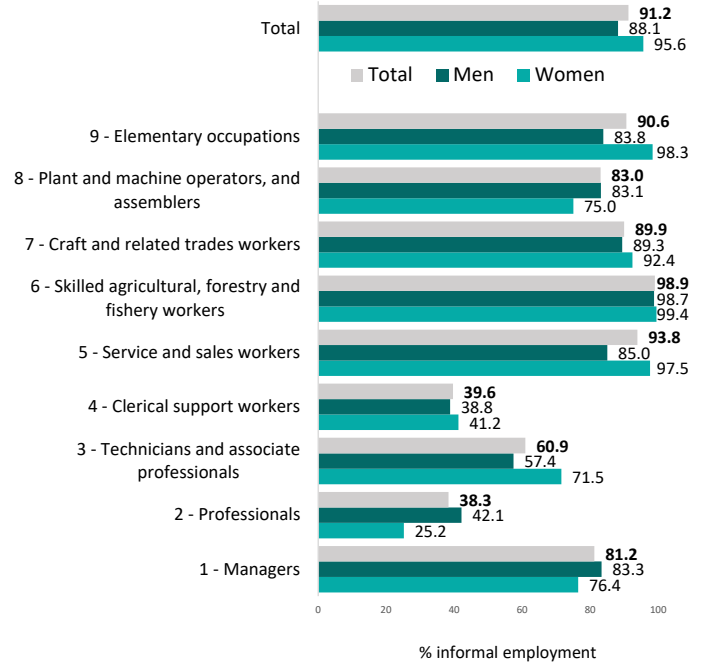
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



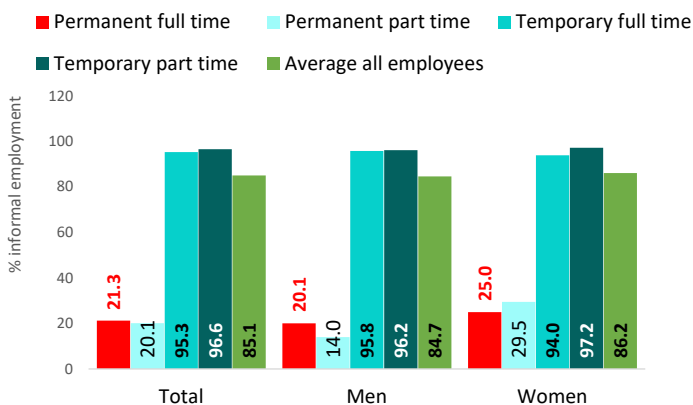
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



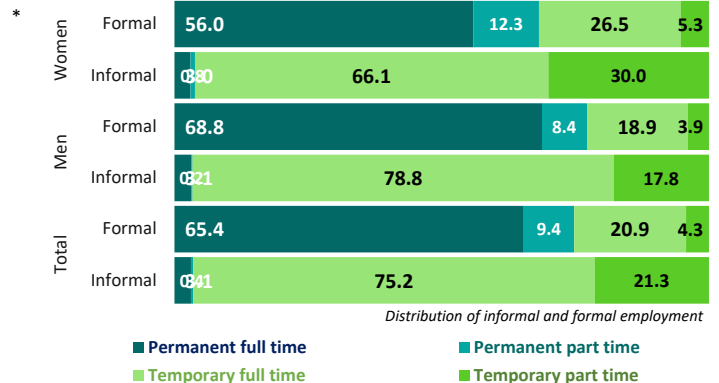
18a

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



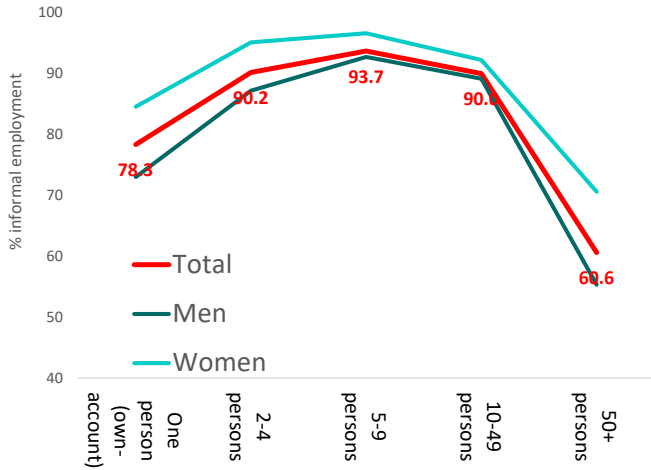
Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

18b



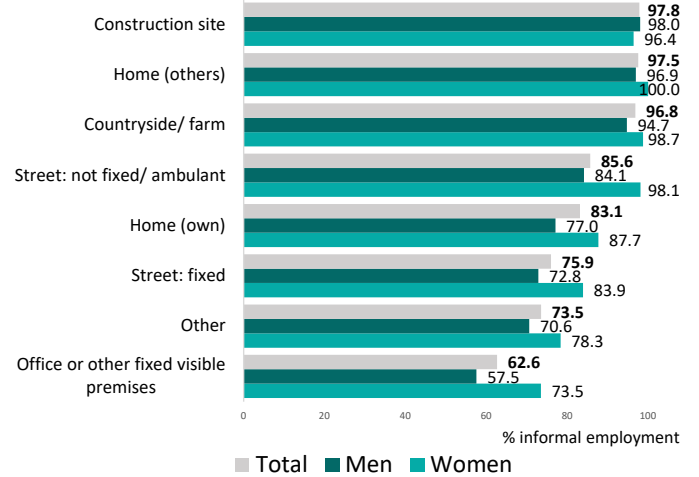
19

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to place of work and sex (%)

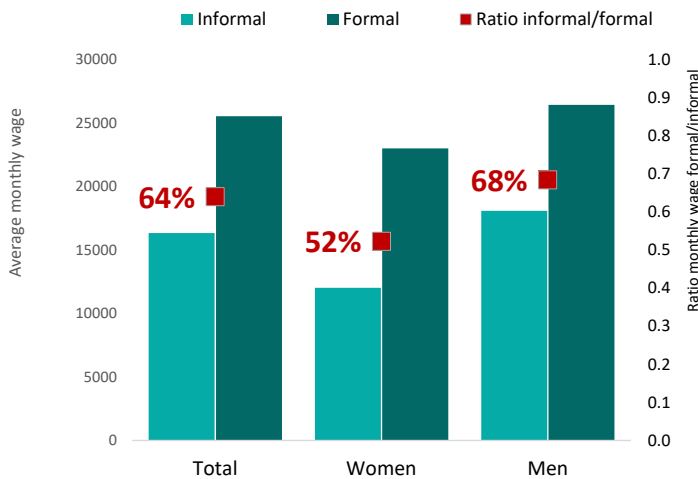
20



### IV. Working conditions

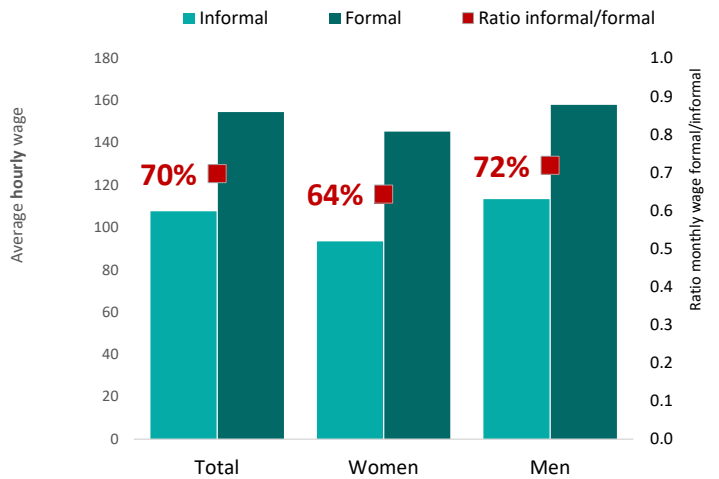
21

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



Hourly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)

22



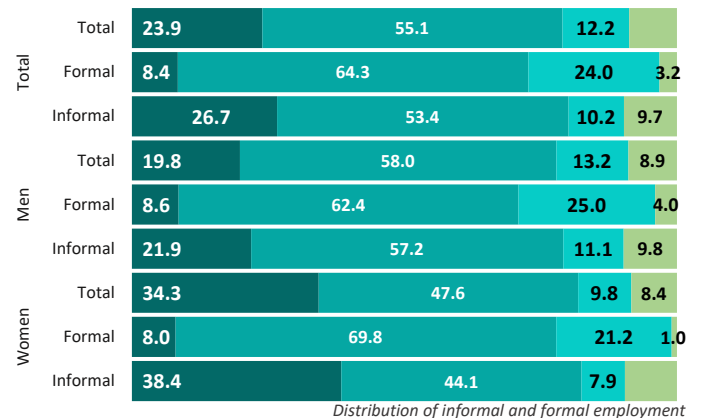
23a

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, employees



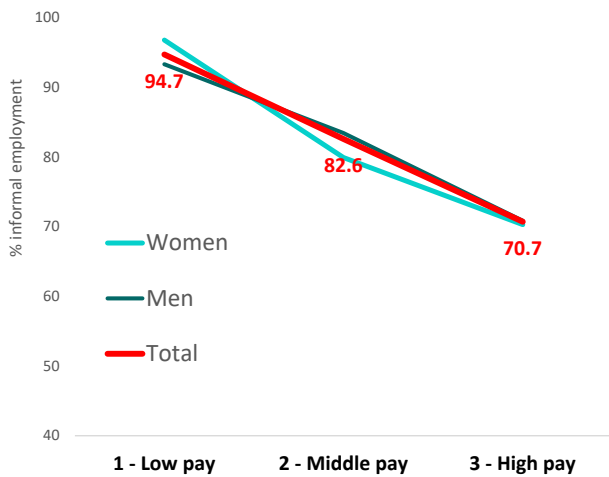
Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees

23b



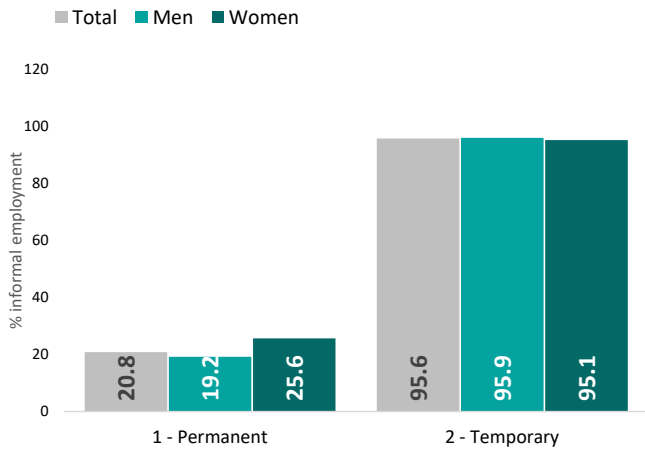
24a

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: **low-pay, medium pay or high pay** (hourly) | Employees



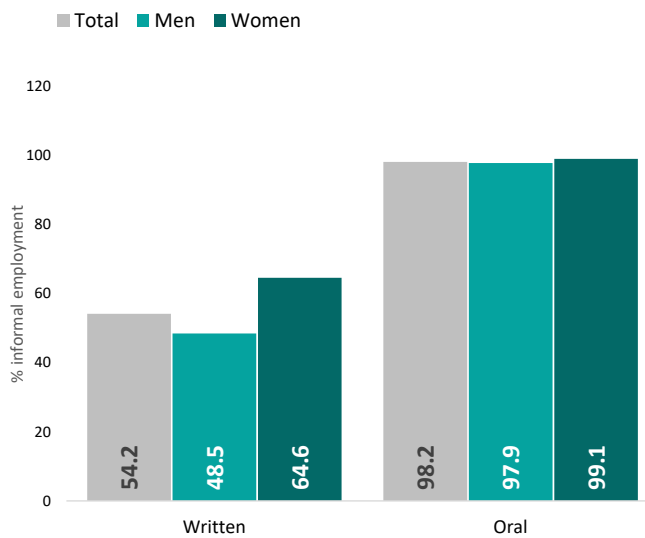
25a

Incidence of informal wage employment among employees by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



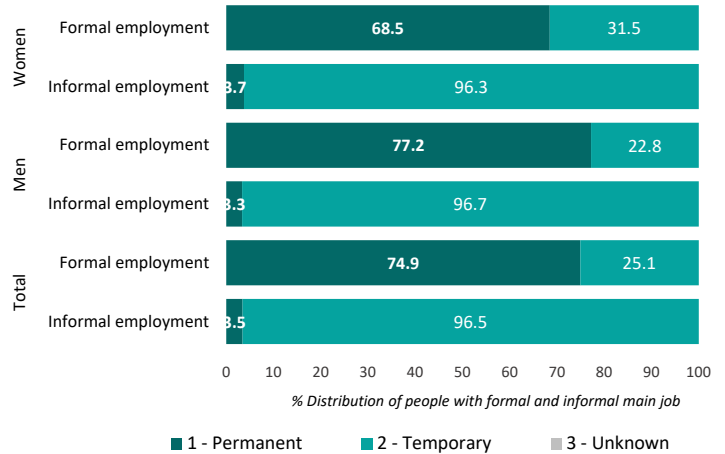
26

Incidence of informal wage employment among employees by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Written/oral**, employees



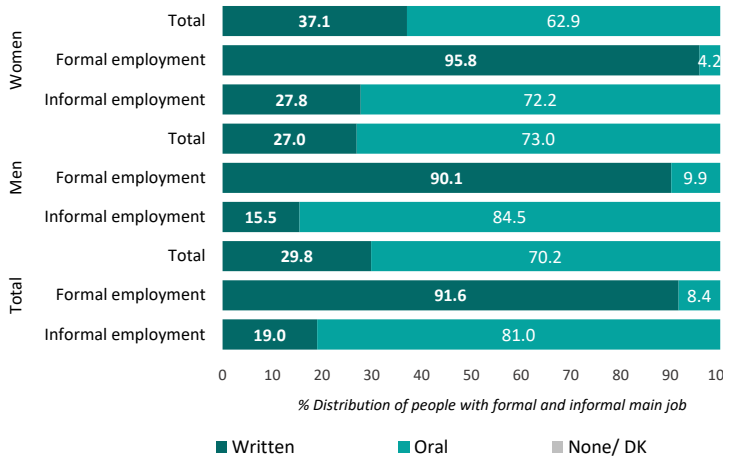
Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees

24b



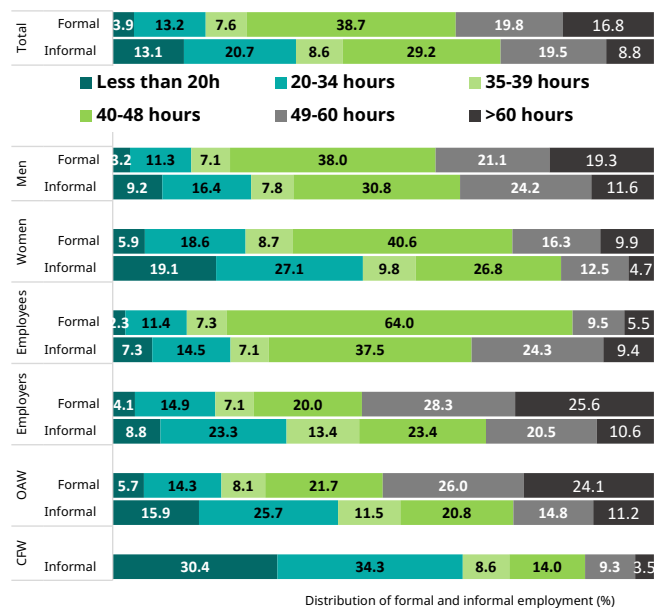
Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Written/ oral**, employees

25b



Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by **actual weekly hours bands** by status in employment and sex

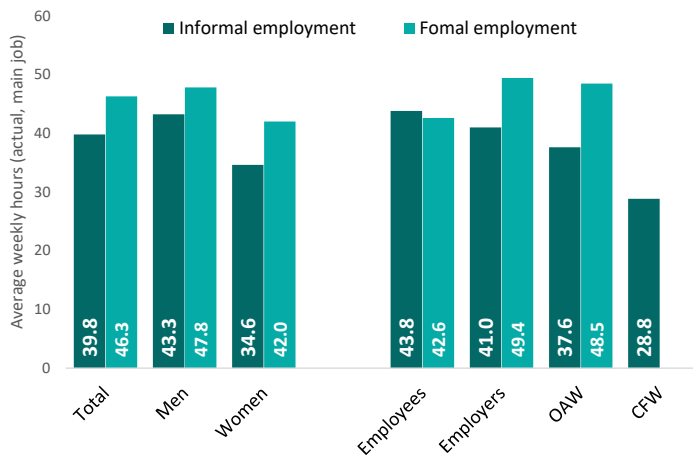
26



Distribution of formal and informal employment (%)

27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



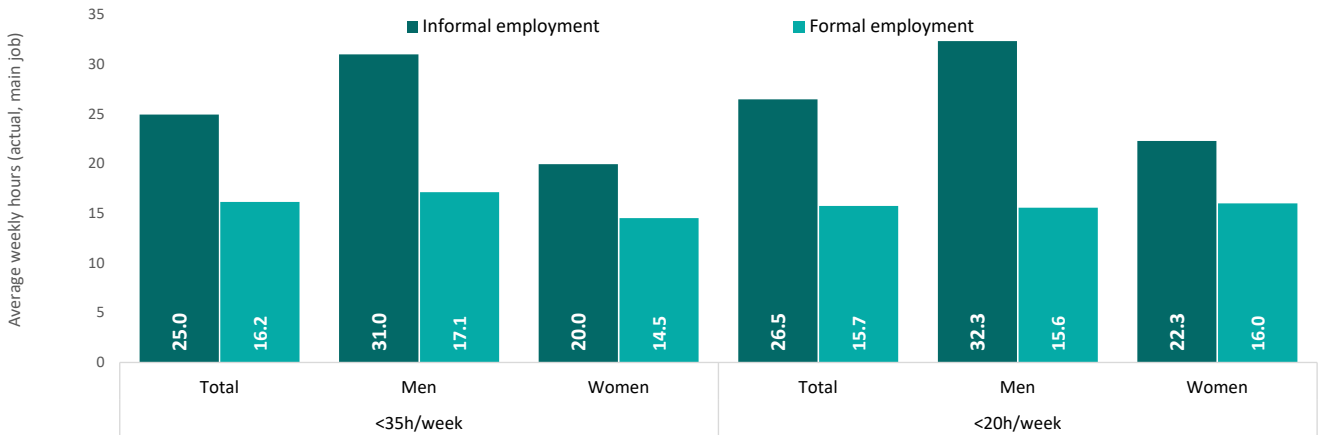
28

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



30

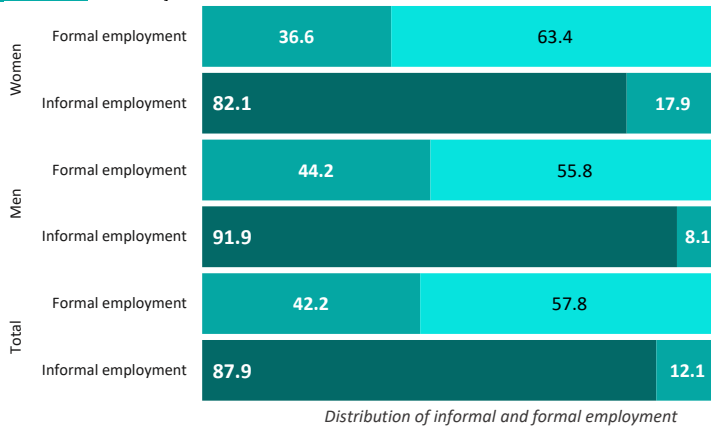
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

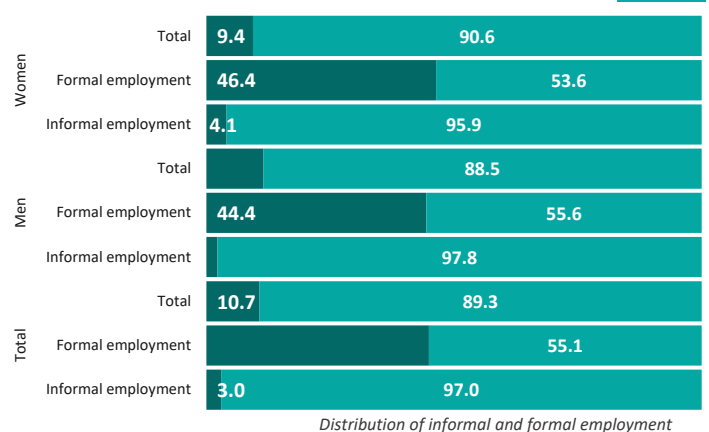
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

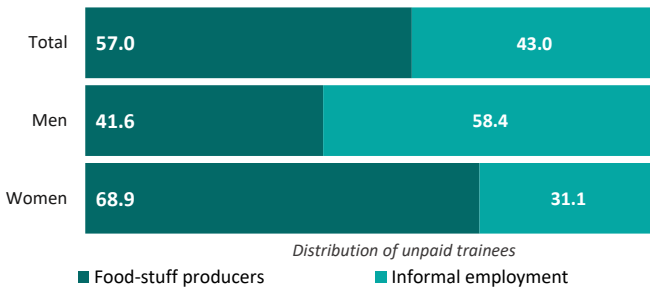
33



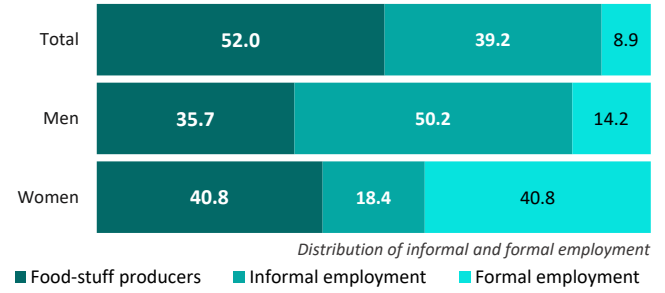
■ Fully informal HH ■ Mix HH ■ Fully formal HH

■ At least one ■ None

**36** Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers

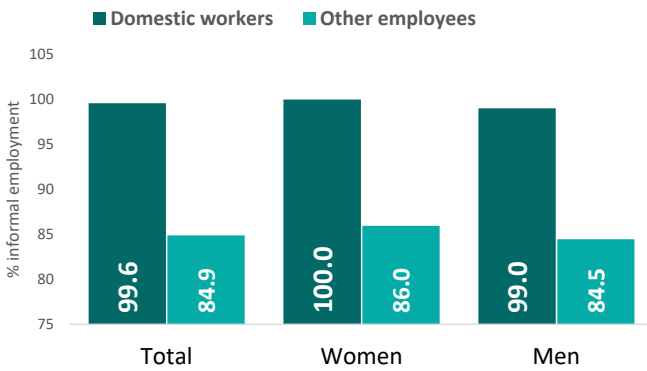


Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex **37**

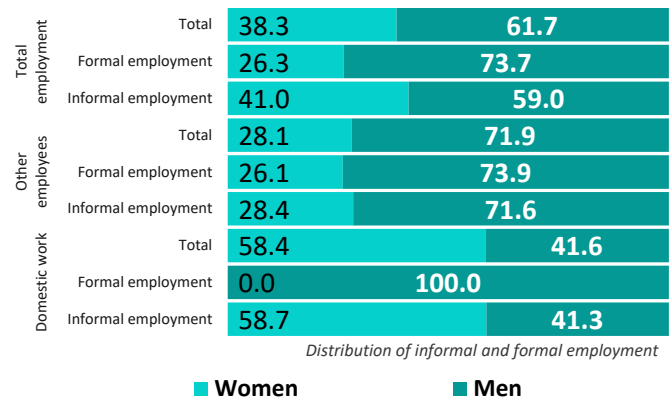


## VI. Focus on specific groups

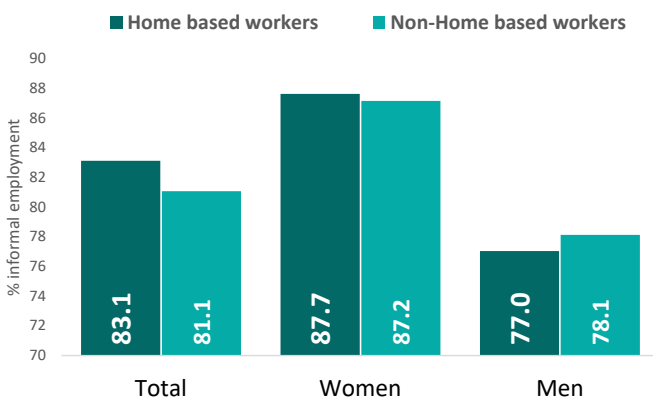
**G4a** Extent of informal employment among domestic workers compared to other employees by sex



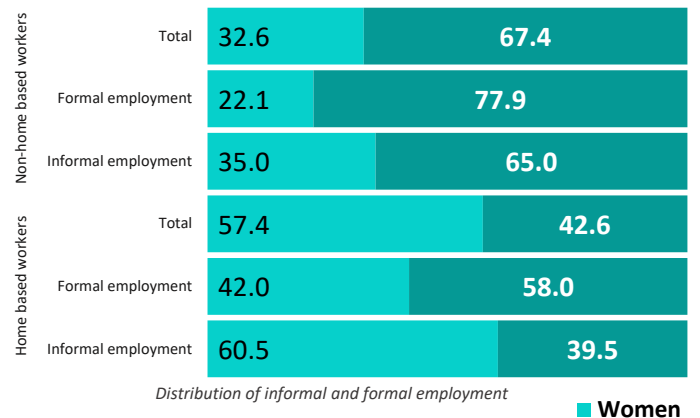
**Domestic workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)** **G4b**



**G4b** Extent of informal employment among home based compared to non-home based workers by sex



**Extent of informal employment among home based compared to non-home based workers by sex** **G5a**



# Overview of the informal economy in Nepal (2017)

## Headline & Core indicators

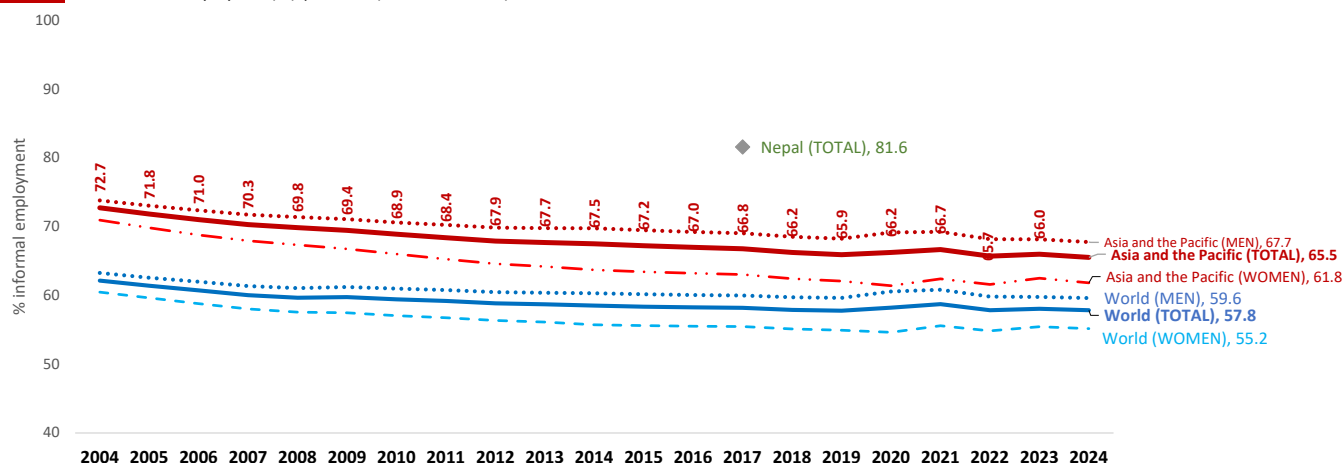
### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

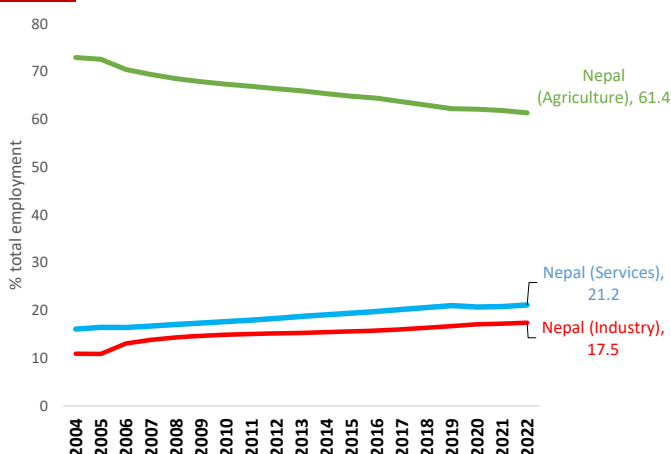
Source: LFS, 2017

## I. Extent of informality

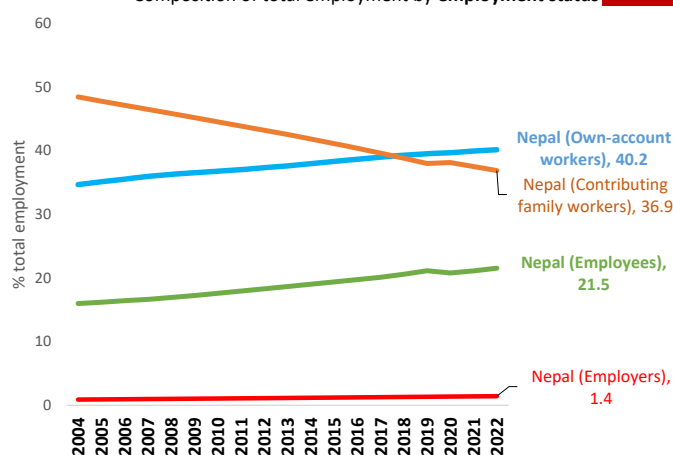
**1a** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



**1b** Distribution of total employment by economic sector



**1c** Composition of total employment by employment status

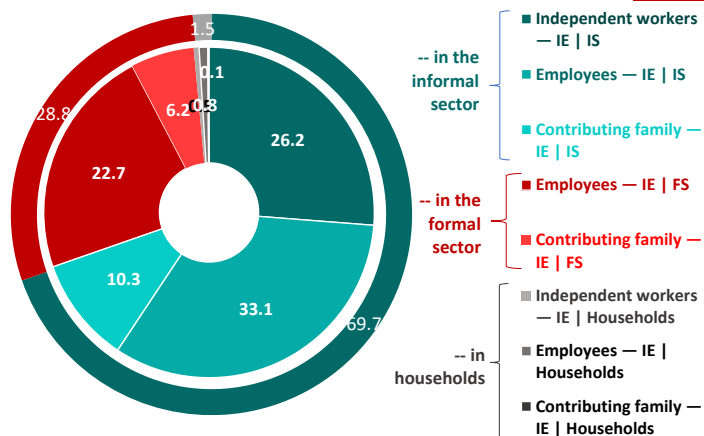


**1d** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

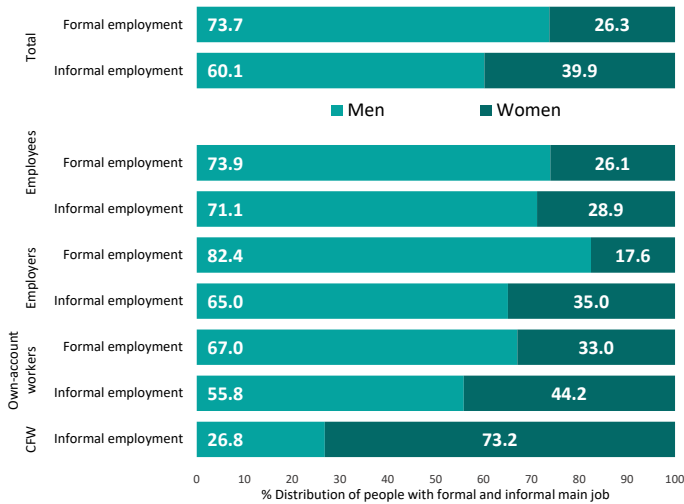
Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)



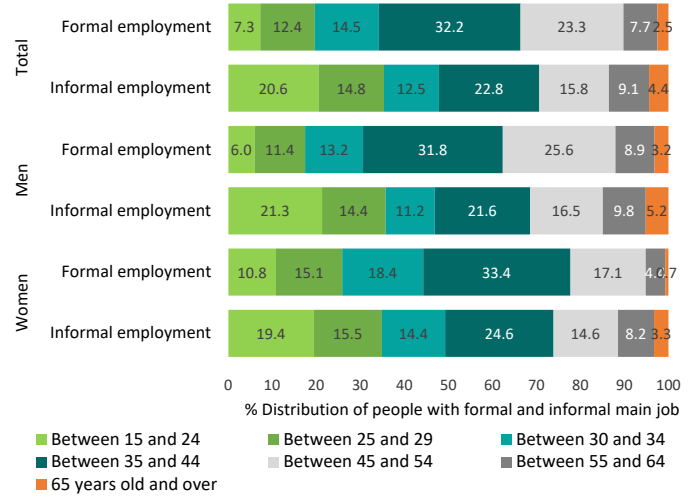
Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

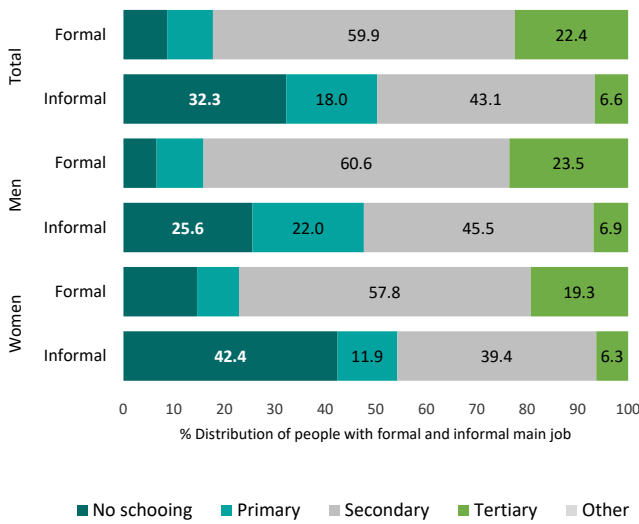
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **sex and status in employment** (%)



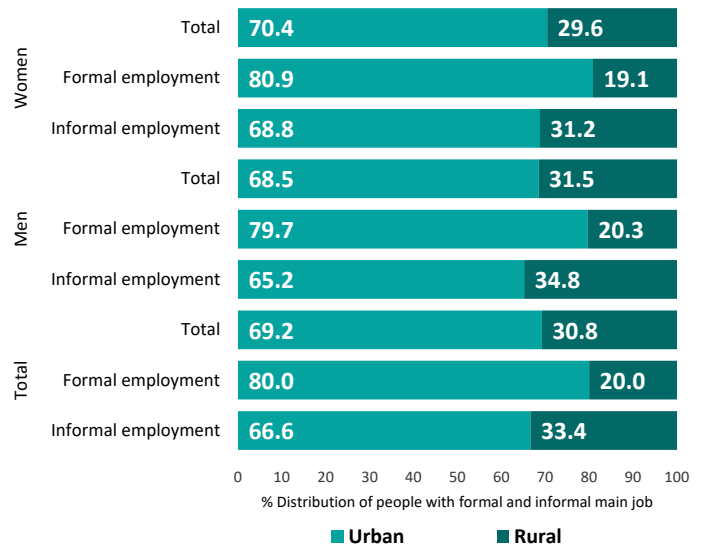
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **age group and sex** (%)



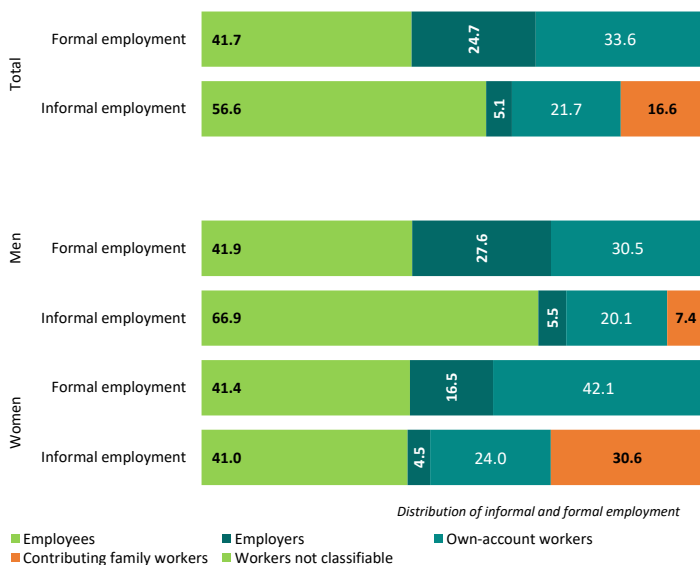
**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education** and sex (%)



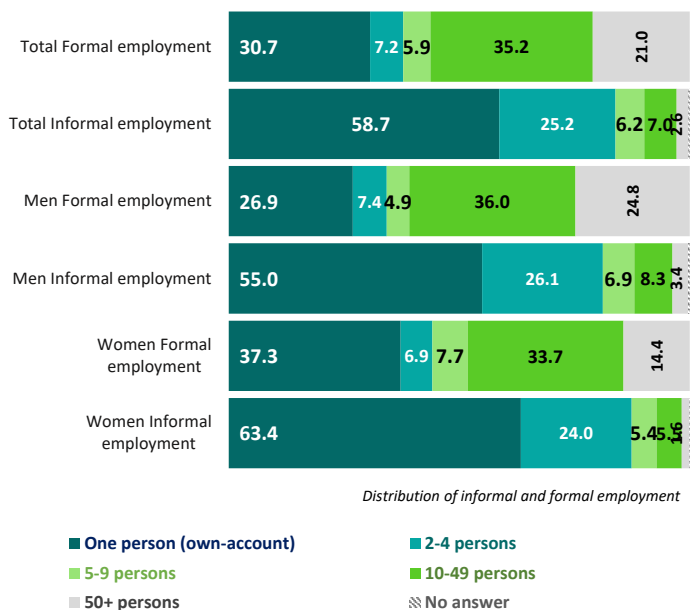
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence** and sex (%)



**7** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)



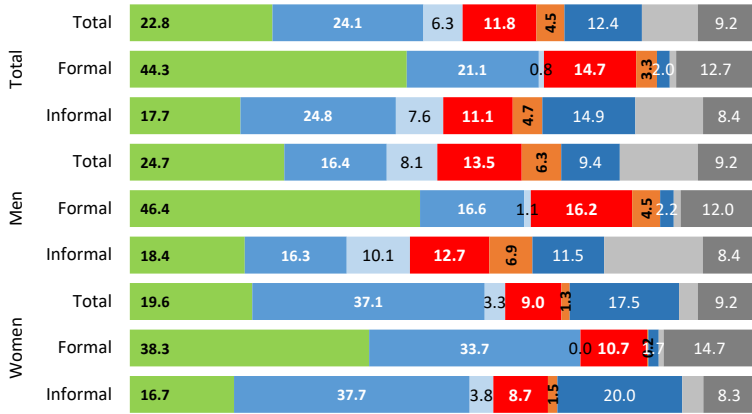
**8** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)





9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)

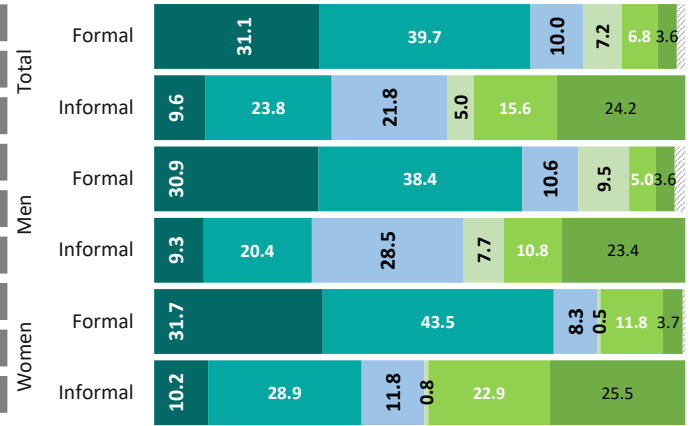


Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Office or other fixed visible premises
- Home (own)
- Home (others)
- Street: fixed
- Public Market
- Construction site
- Vehicle
- Street: not fixed/ ambulant
- Countryside/ farm
- Other

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)

10

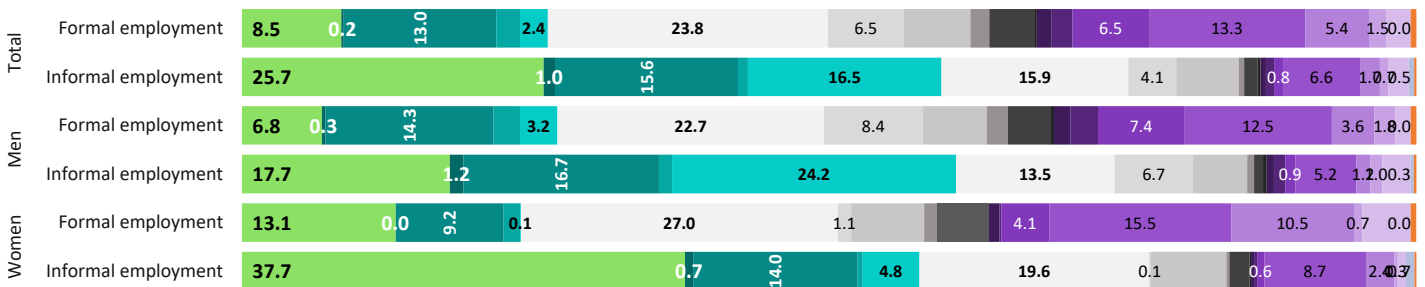


Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers

11

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



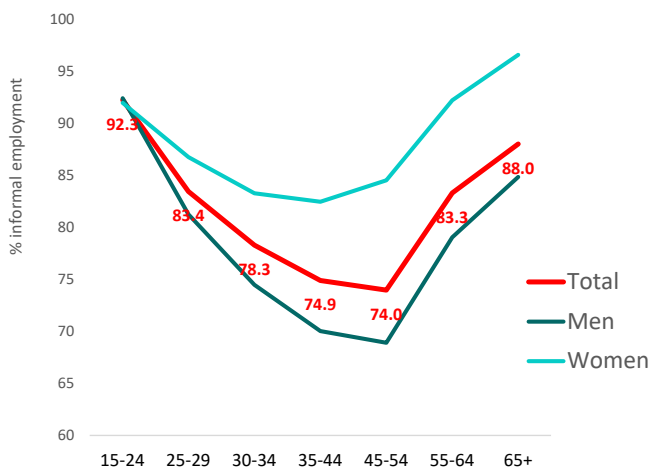
Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

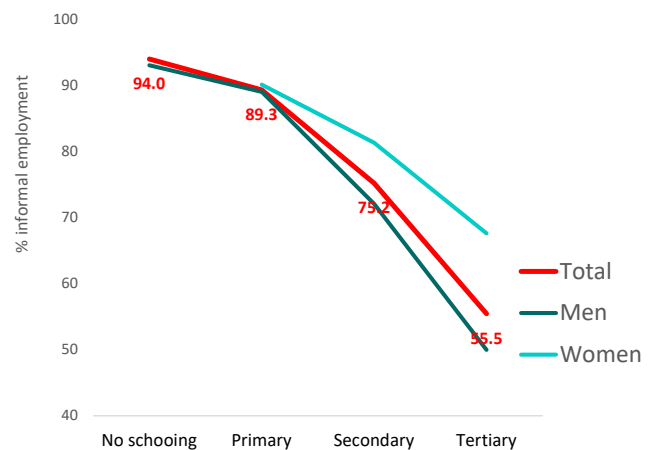
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



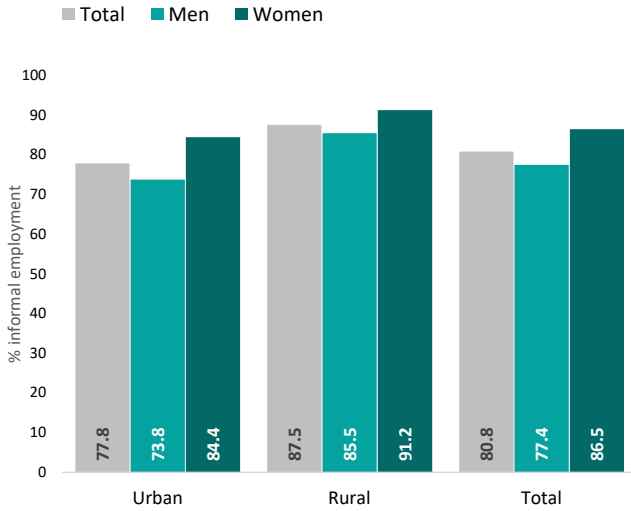
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



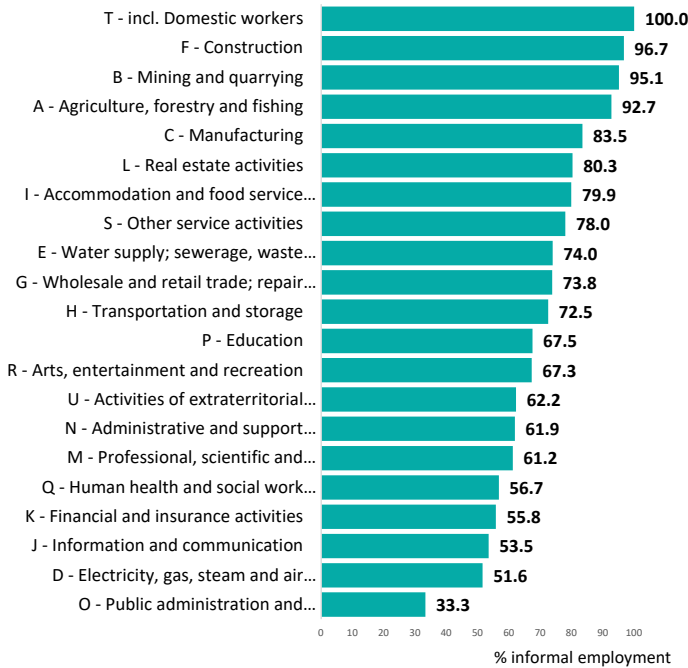
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



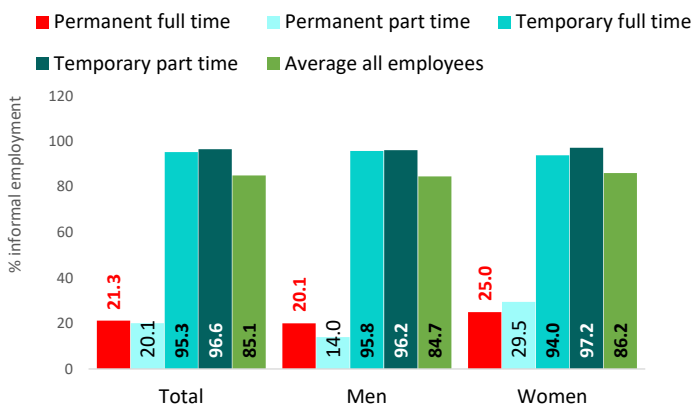
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



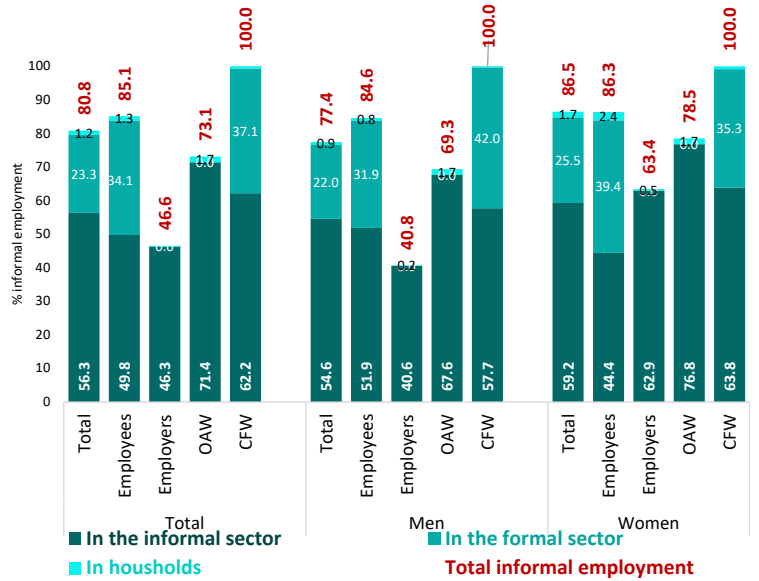
18a

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



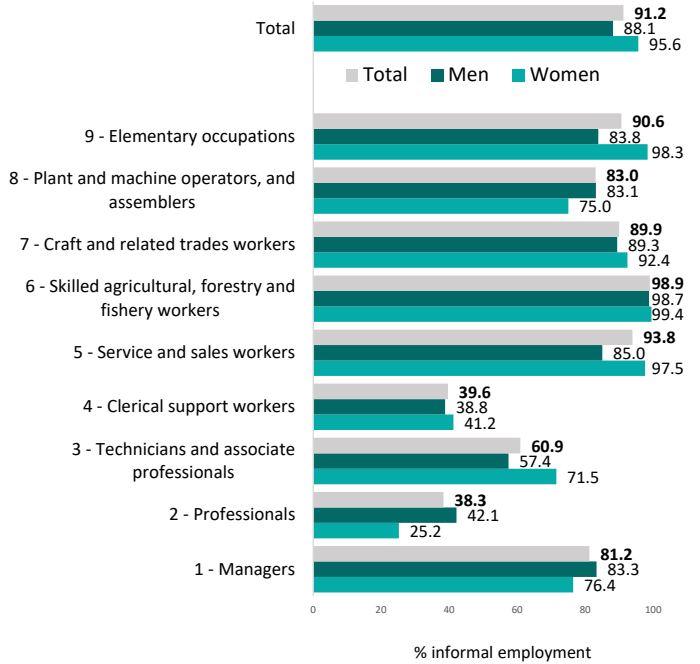
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



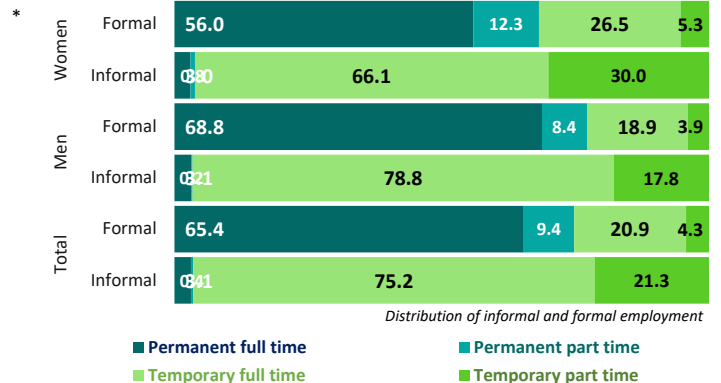
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



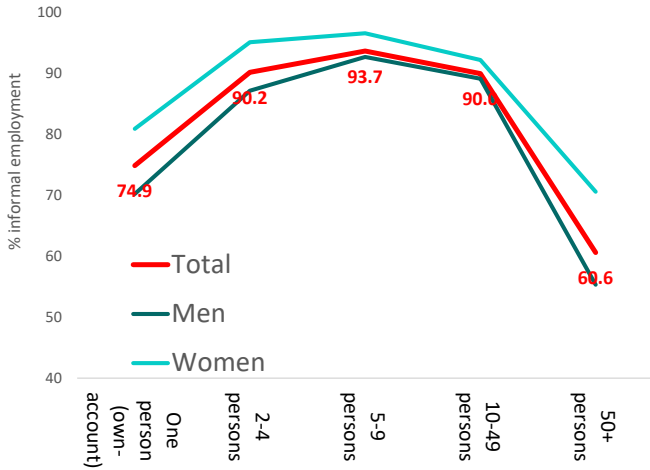
Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

18b



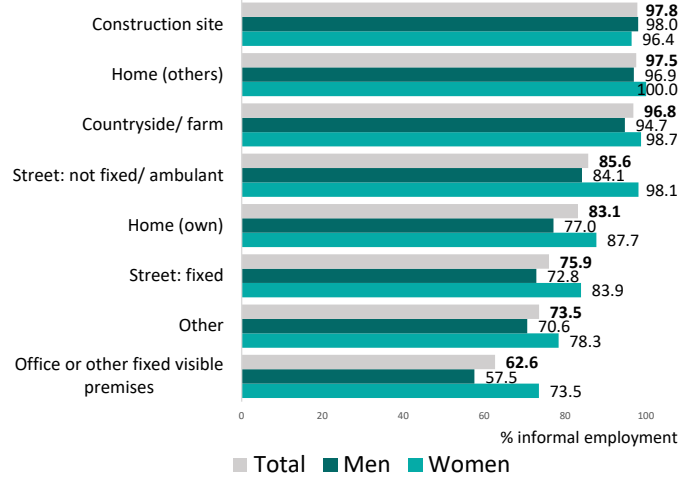
19

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to place of work and sex (%)

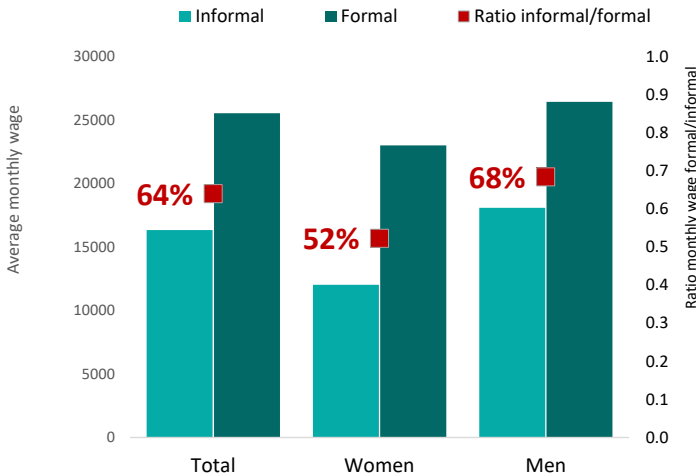
20



### IV. Working conditions

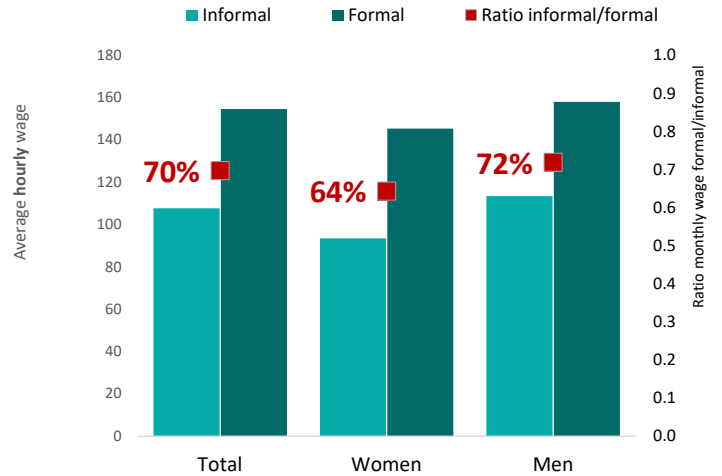
21

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



Hourly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)

22



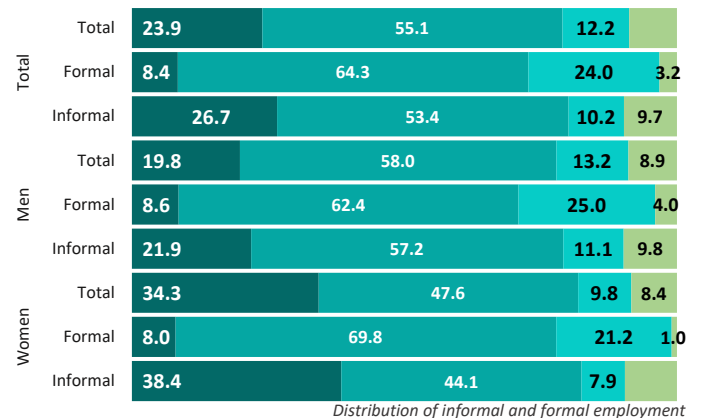
23a

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, employees



Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees

23b

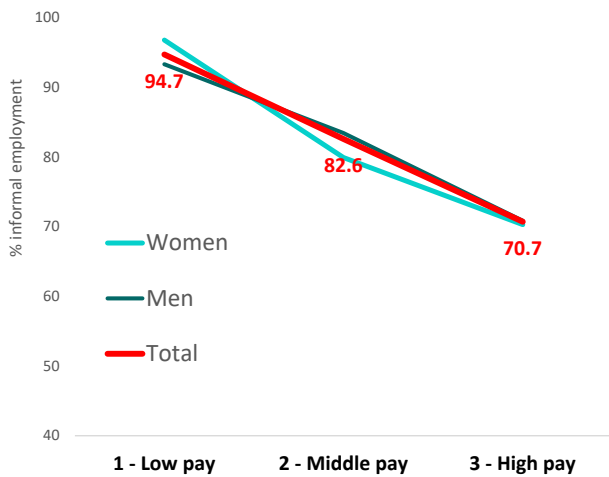


■ < 50% median earnings  
■ >=50% median earnings & < median earnings  
■ >=median earnings & < 2 median earnings  
■ >=2 median earnings

■ 1 - Low pay  
■ 2 - Middle pay  
■ 3 - High pay  
■ 4 - Not elsewhere classified (non respondent)

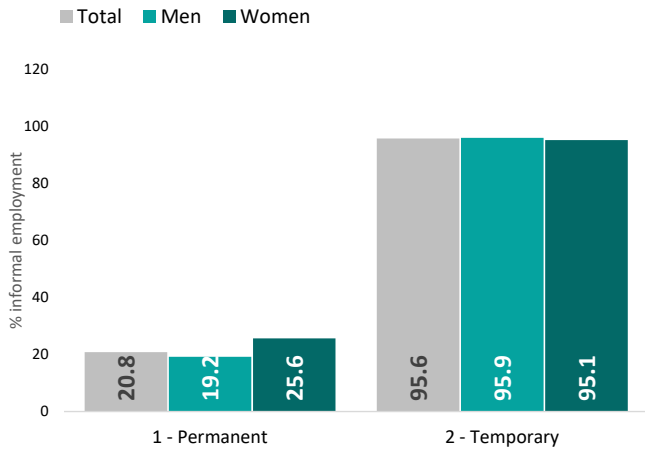
24a

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: **low-pay, medium pay or high pay** (hourly) | Employees



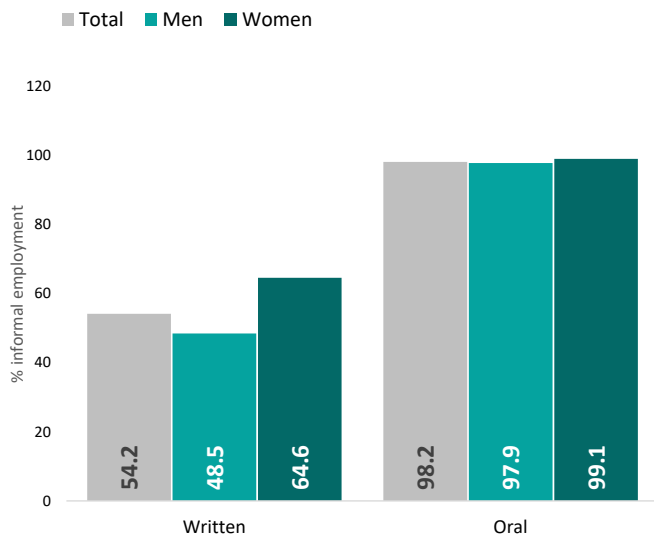
25a

Incidence of informal wage employment among employees by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



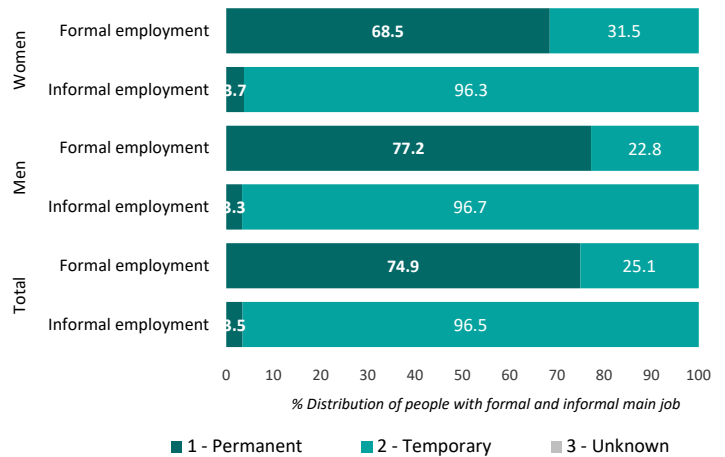
26

Incidence of informal wage employment among employees by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Written/oral**, employees



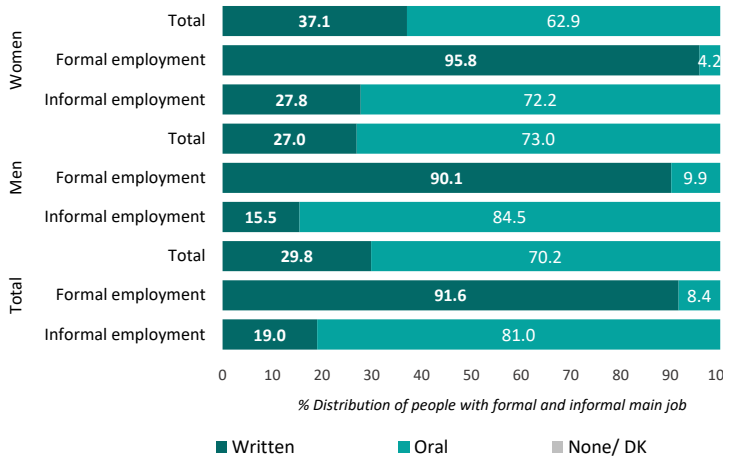
Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees

24b



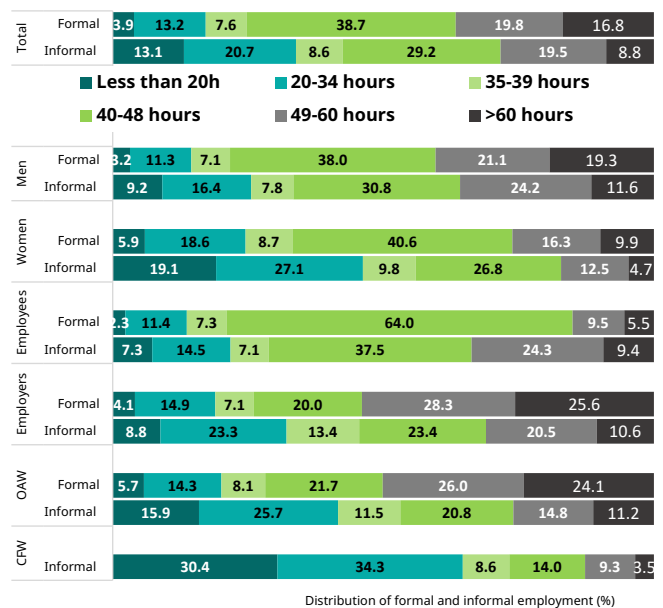
25b

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Written/oral**, employees



26

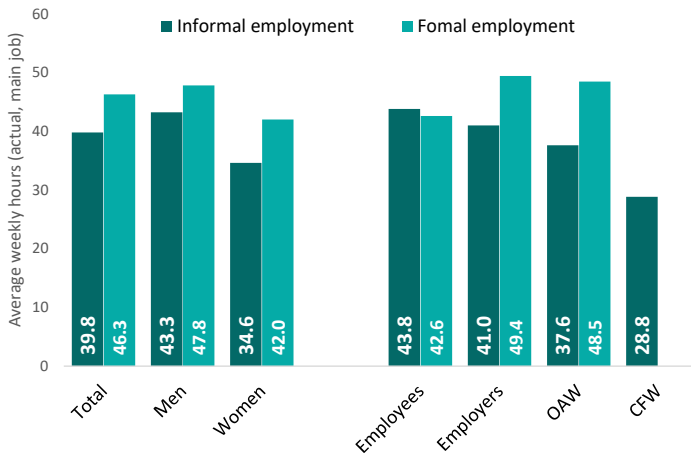
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by **actual weekly hours bands** by status in employment and sex



Distribution of formal and informal employment (%)

27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



28

Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



30

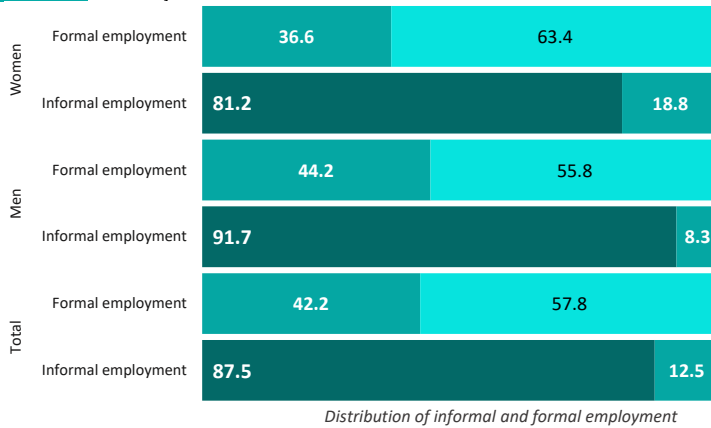
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



## V. Contextual vulnerabilities

32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs

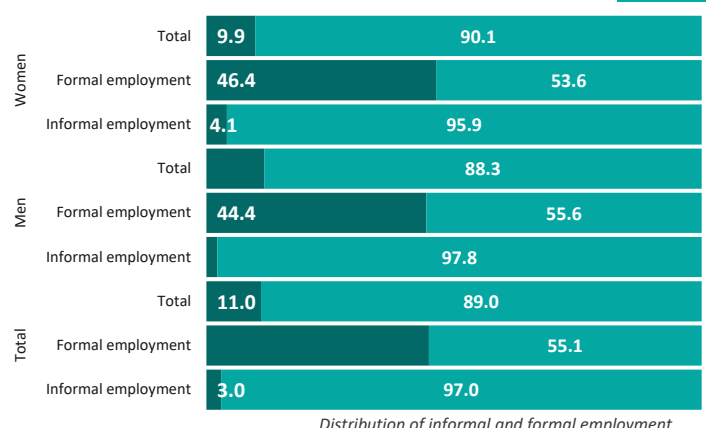


Distribution of informal and formal employment

■ Fully informal HH ■ Mix HH ■ Fully formal HH

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

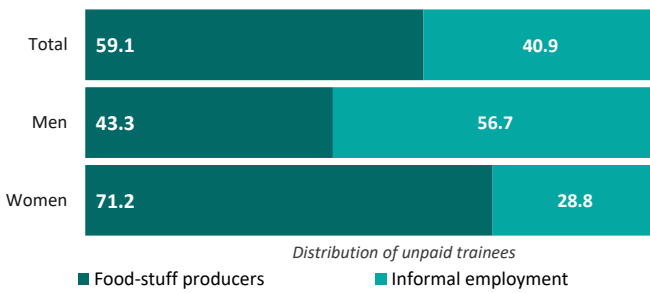
33



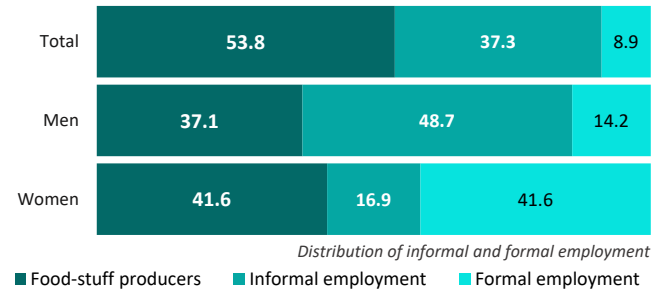
Distribution of informal and formal employment

■ At least one ■ None

**36** Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers

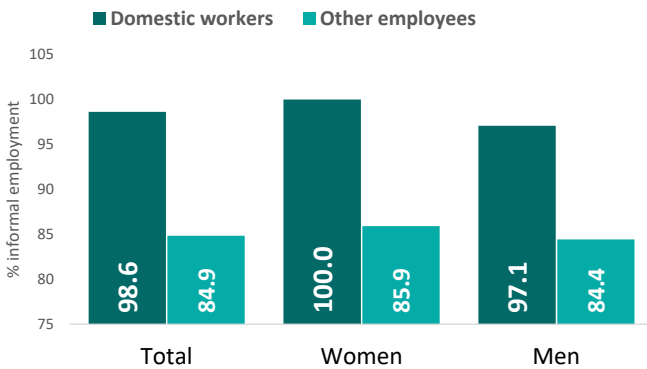


Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex **37**

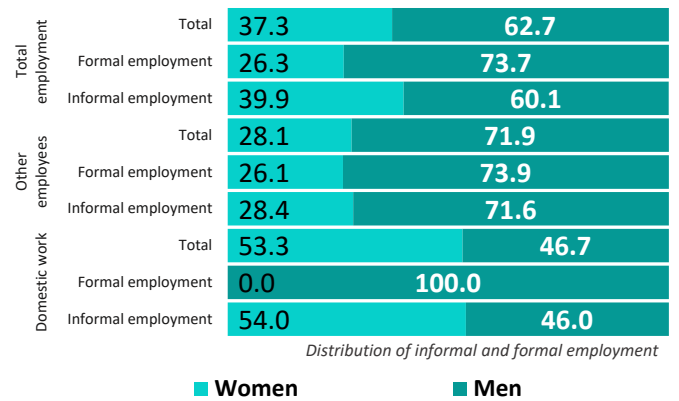


## VI. Focus on specific groups

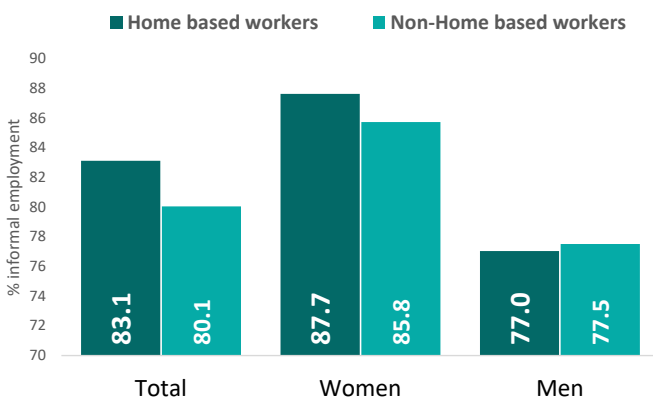
**G4a** Extent of informal employment among domestic workers compared to other employees by sex



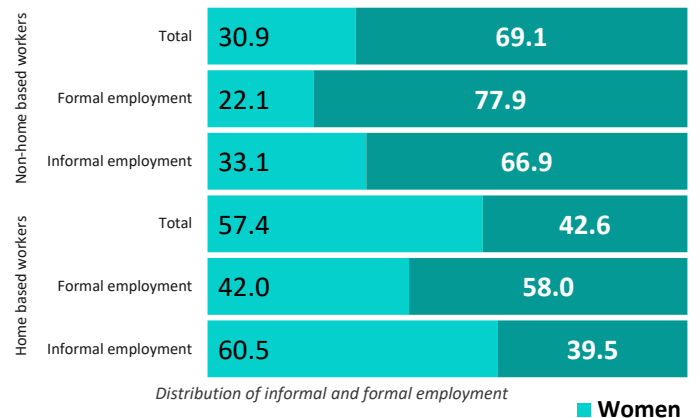
**G4b** Domestic workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)



**G4b** Extent of informal employment among home based compared to non-home based workers by sex



**G5a** Extent of informal employment among home based compared to non-home based workers by sex



# Overview of the informal economy in Pakistan (2021)

Headline & Core indicators

## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2021

#### I. Extent of informality

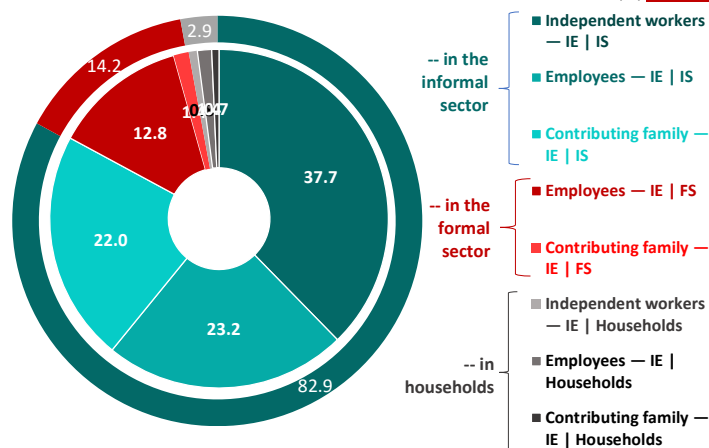
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

#### II. Composition of informality

**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

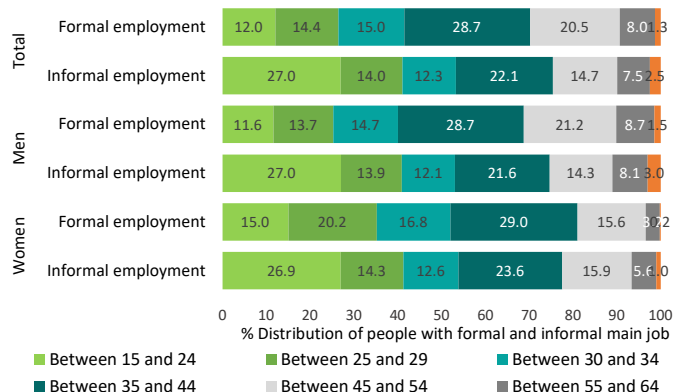


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

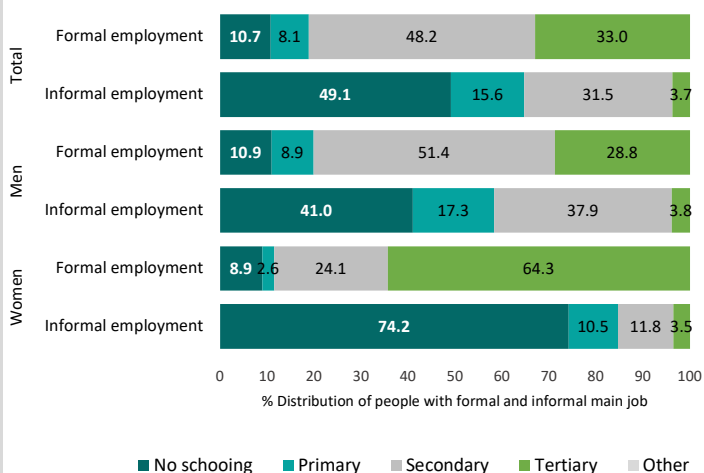
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



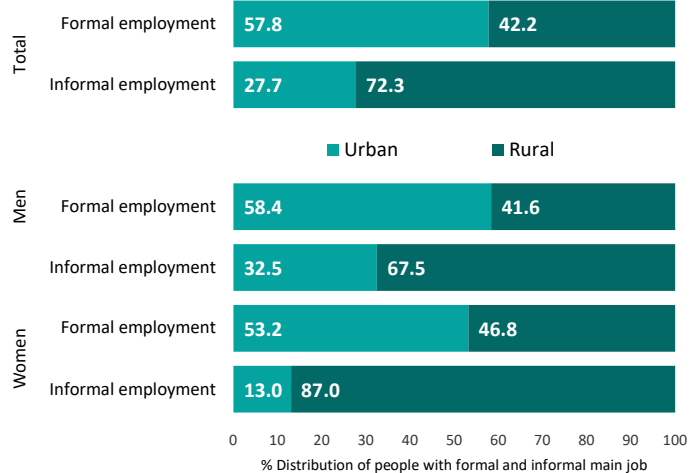
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



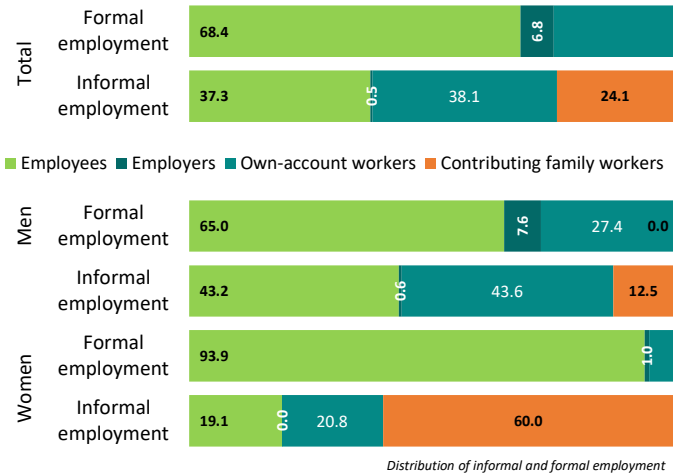
**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



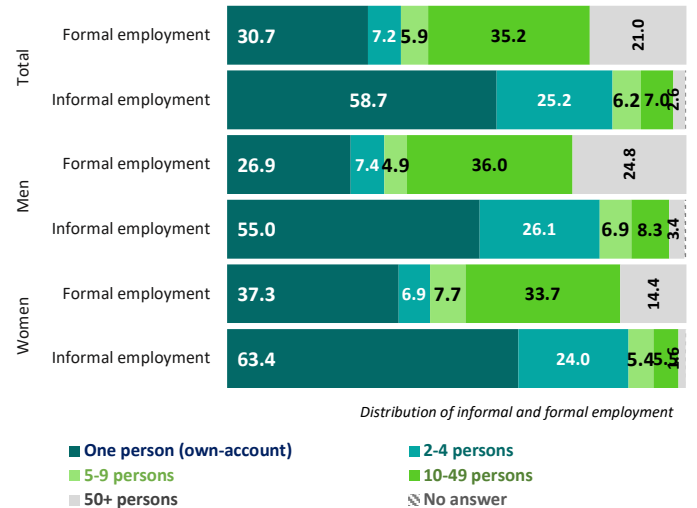
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



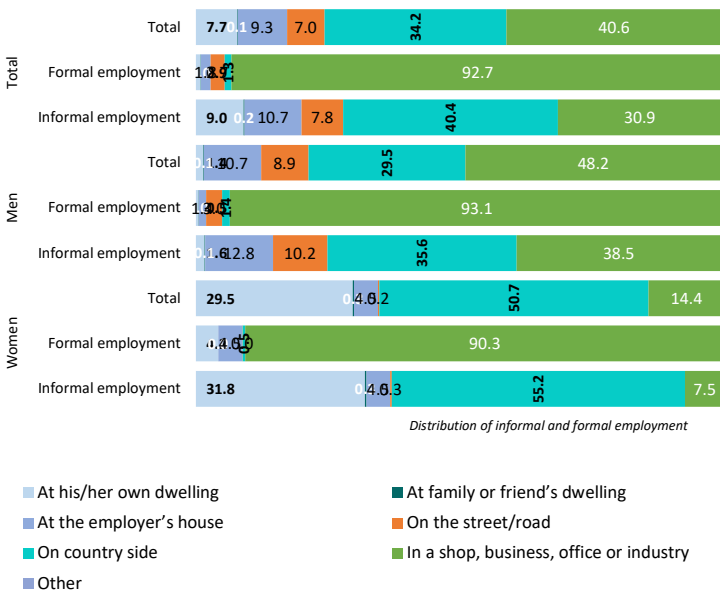
7

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

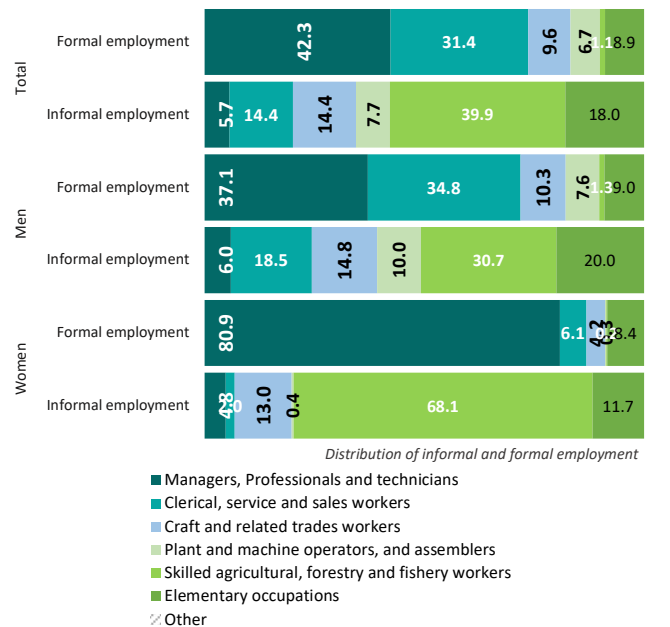
8



9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)

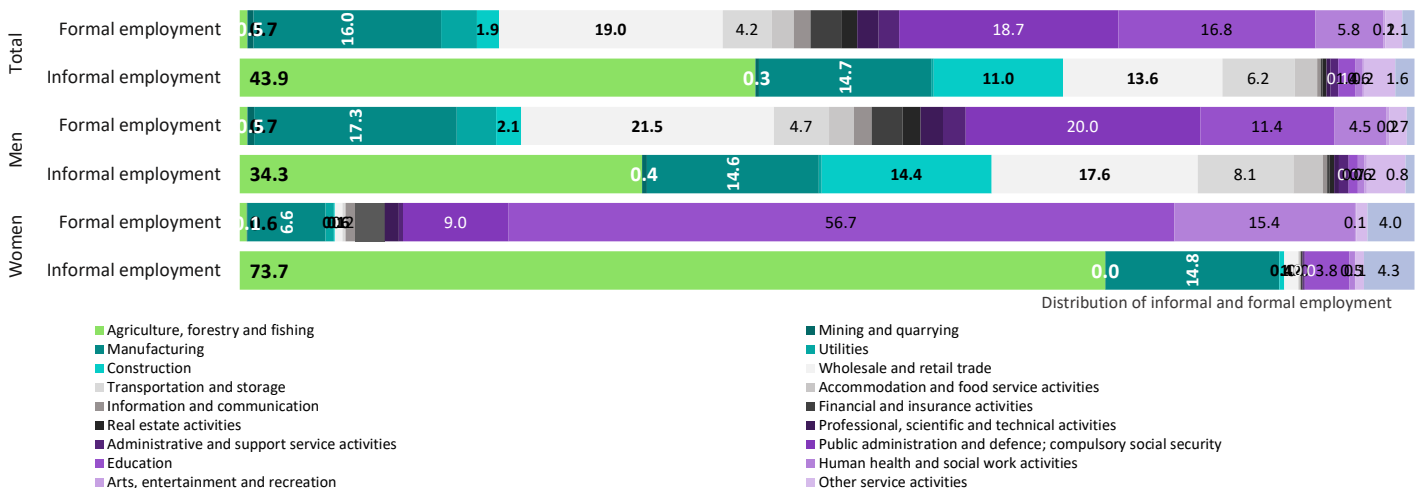
10



Some of the categories are not specifically identified in the national survey and are merged with others. This does not mean that there are no workers involved.

\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers.

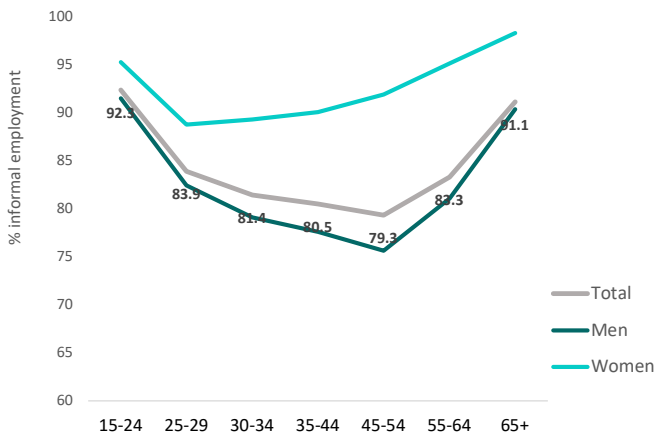
11

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

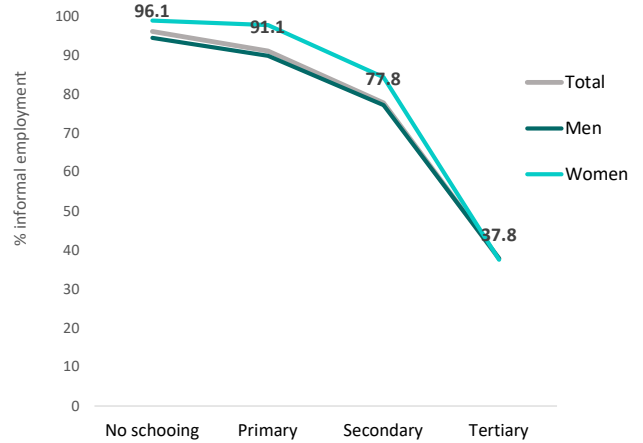


### III. Exposure to informality

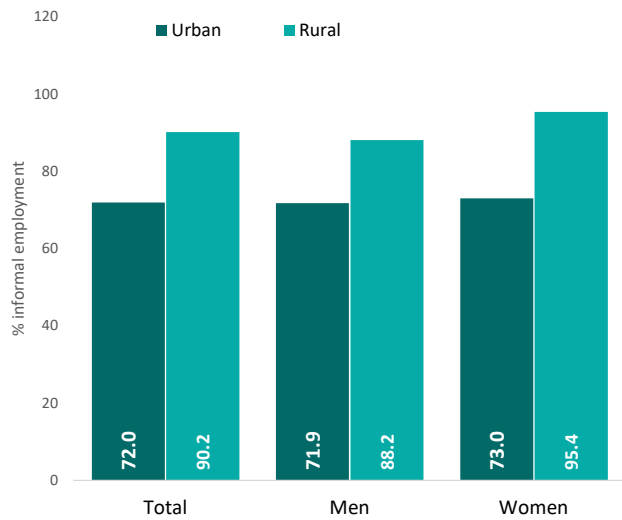
**12** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



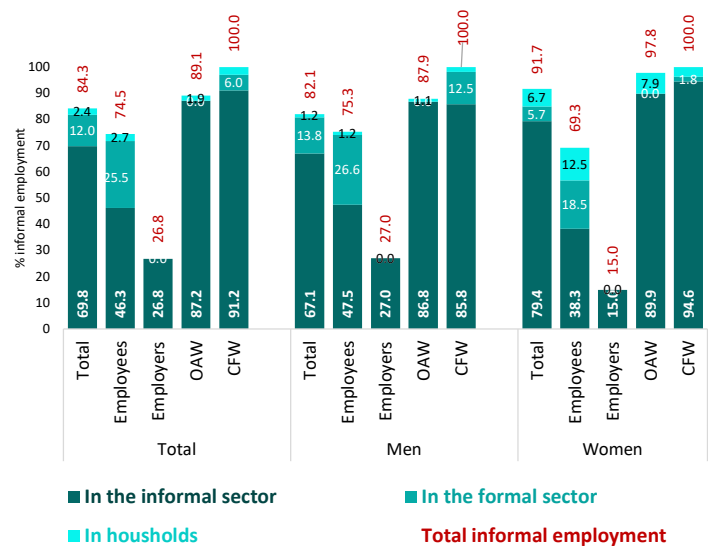
**13** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



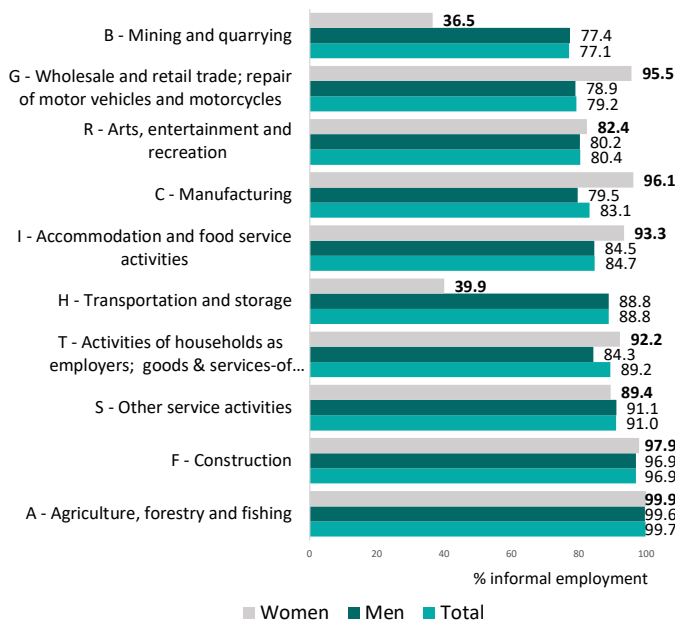
**14** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



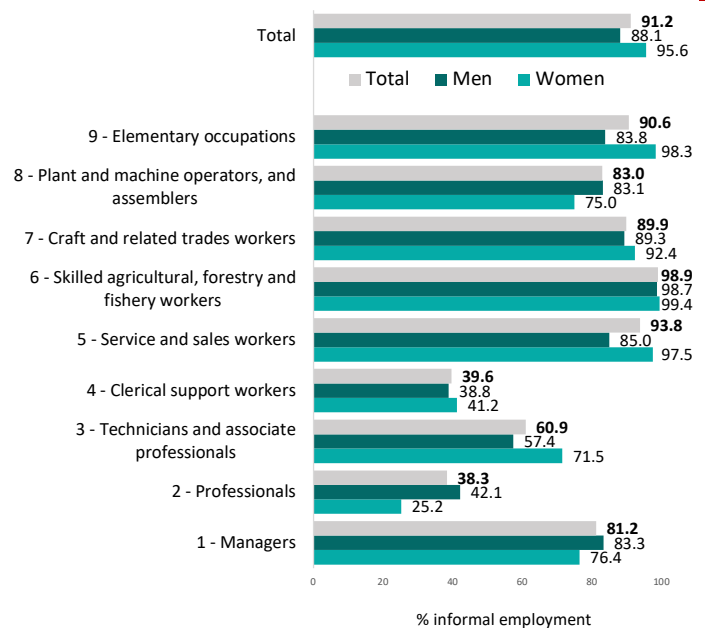
**15** Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)



**16** Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]

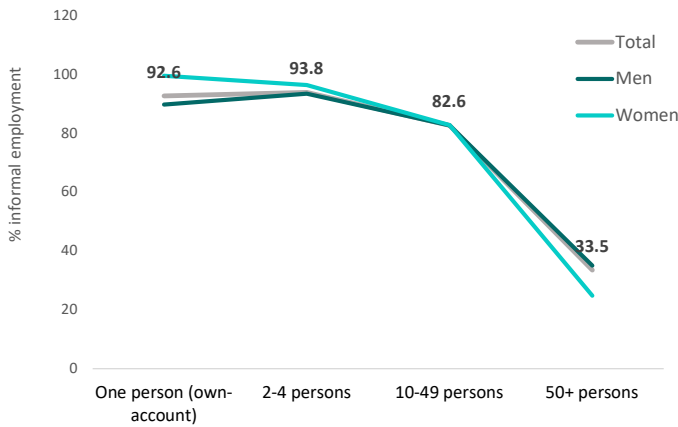


**17** Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)



18

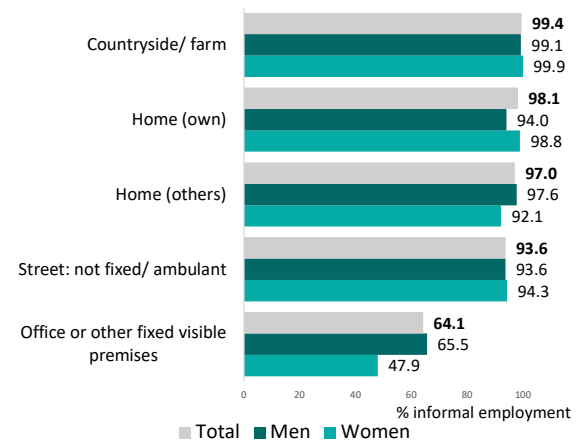
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to place of work and sex (%)

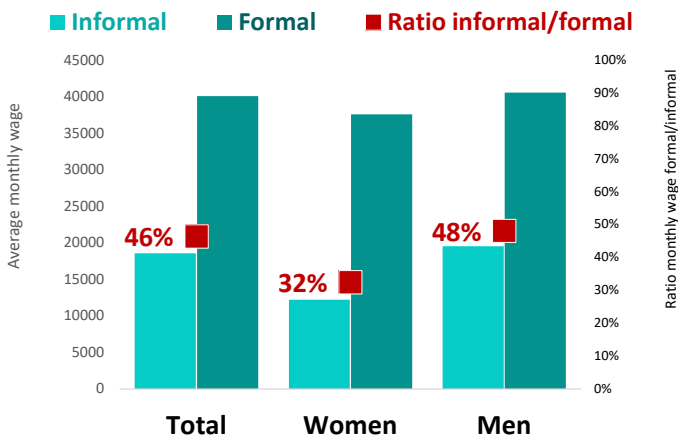
19



### IV. Working conditions

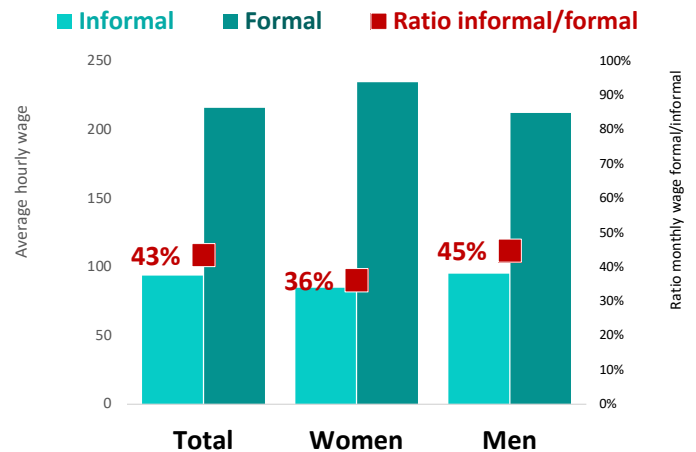
20

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



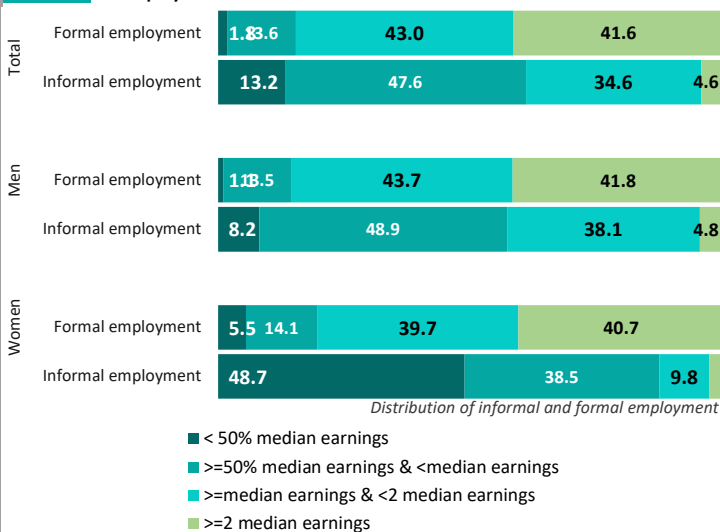
21

Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)



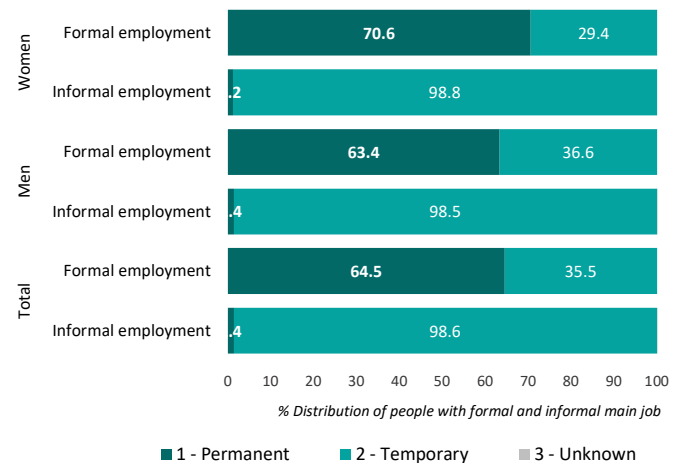
22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to median wage, focus on employees



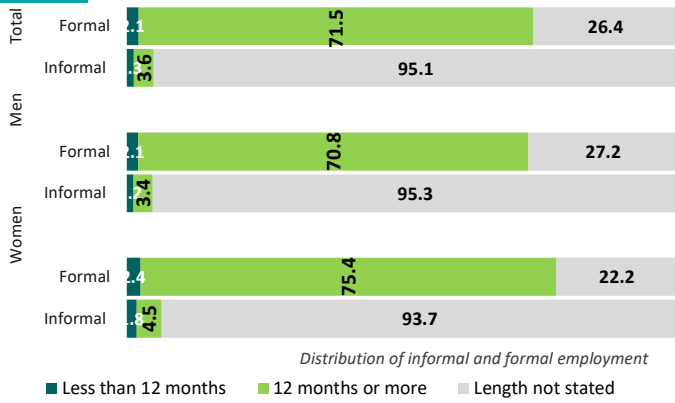
23

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees



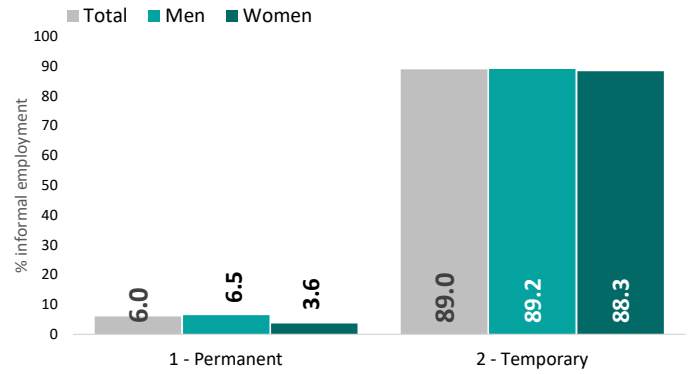
24

Distribution of employees in formal and informal employment by contract duration and sex (%)



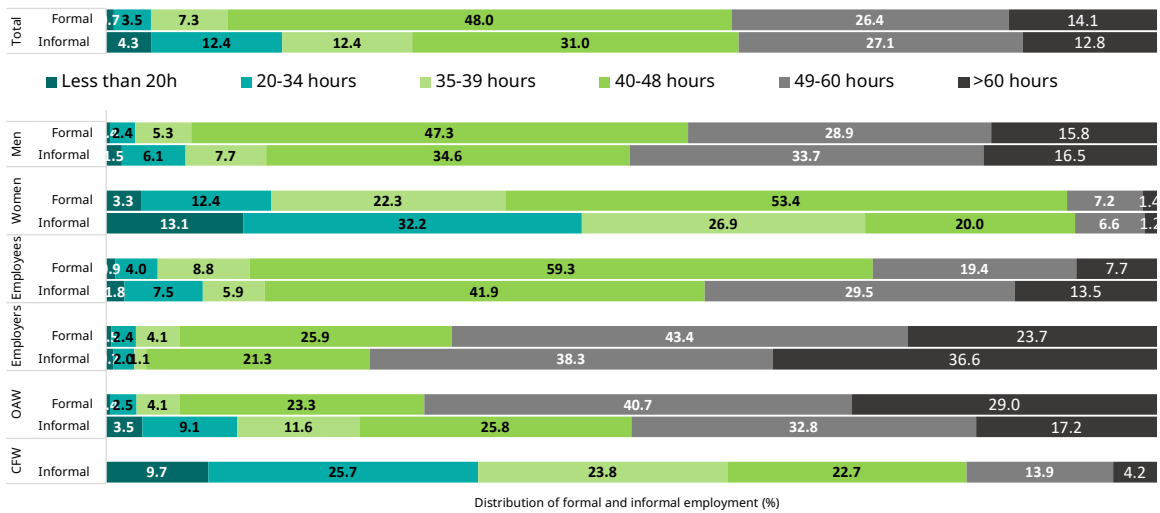
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | Temporary/ permanent, employees

25



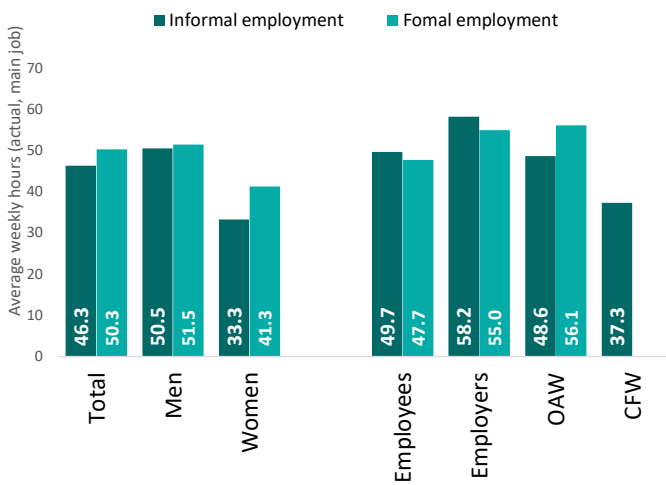
26

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



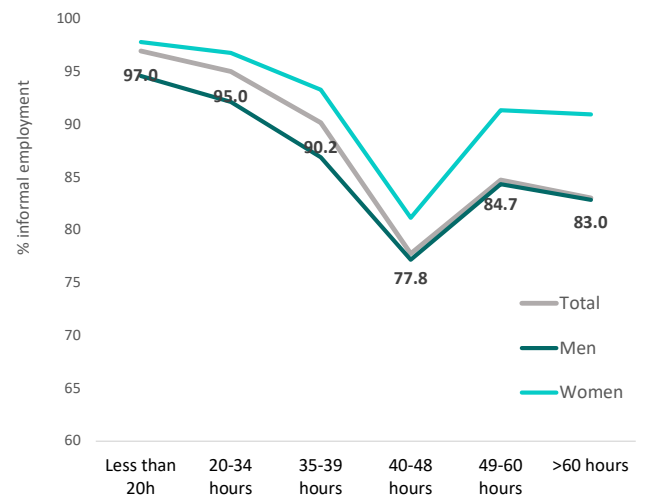
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



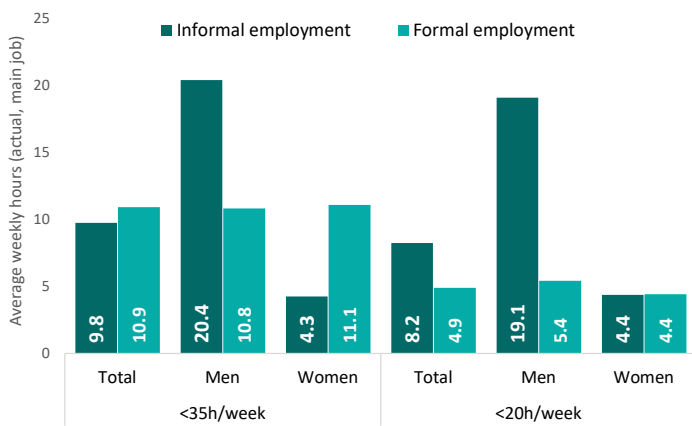
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex

28



30

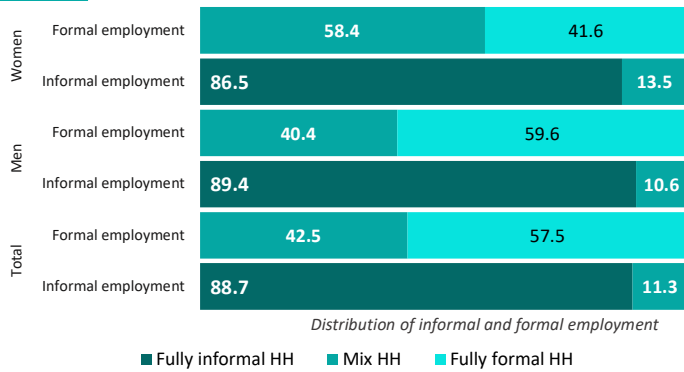
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

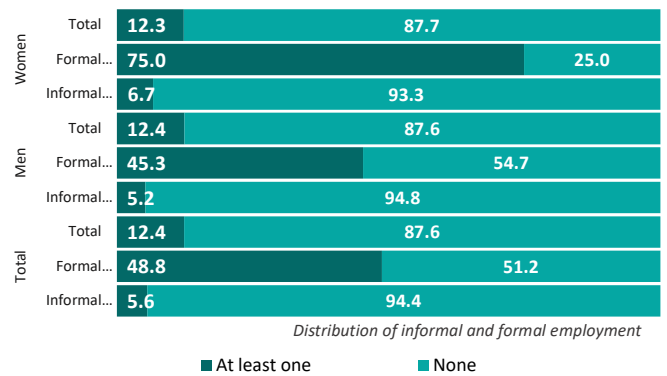
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex (%)



28

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households with at least one person (in employment) contributing to social security by sex (%)



# Overview of the informal economy in Sri Lanka (2022)

Headline & Core indicators

## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

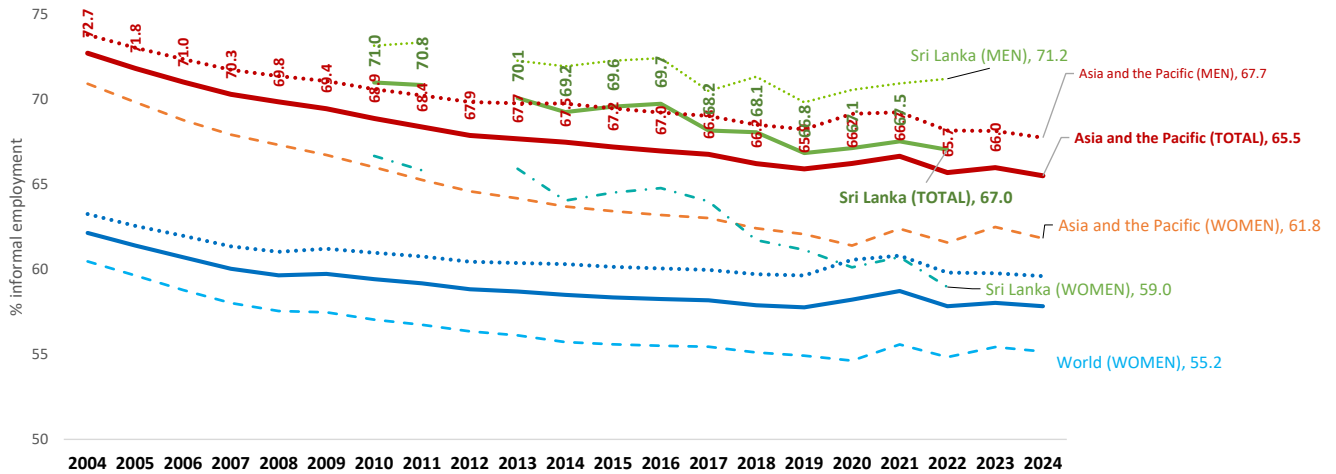
Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2022

### I. Extent of informality

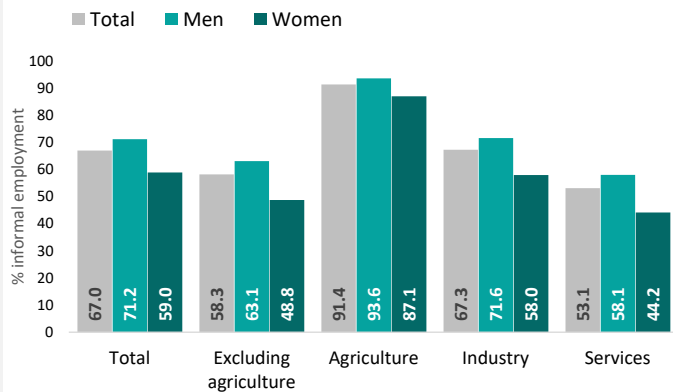
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



1a

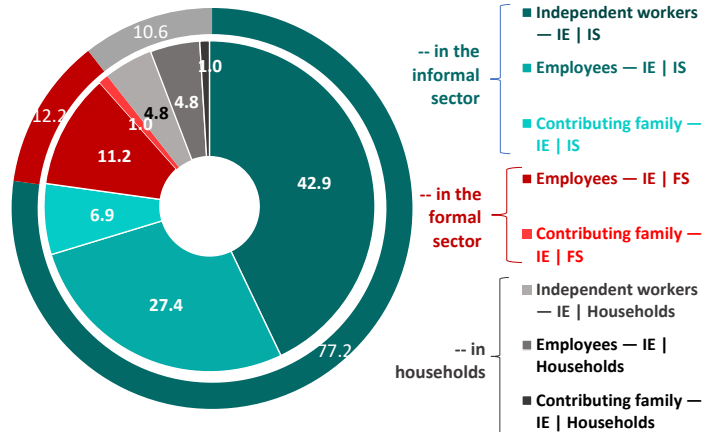
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

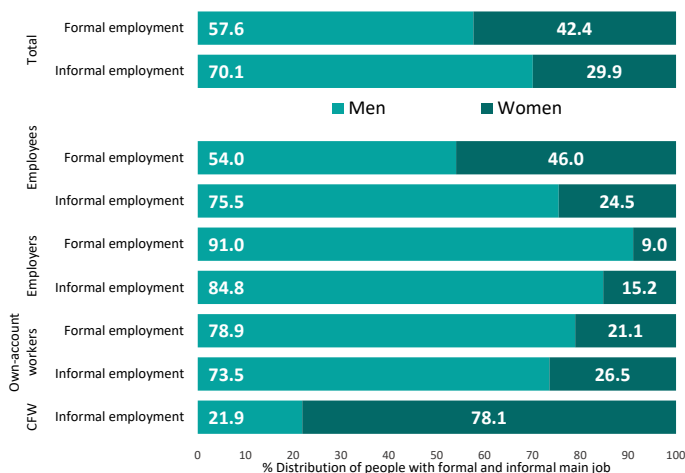
2



Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

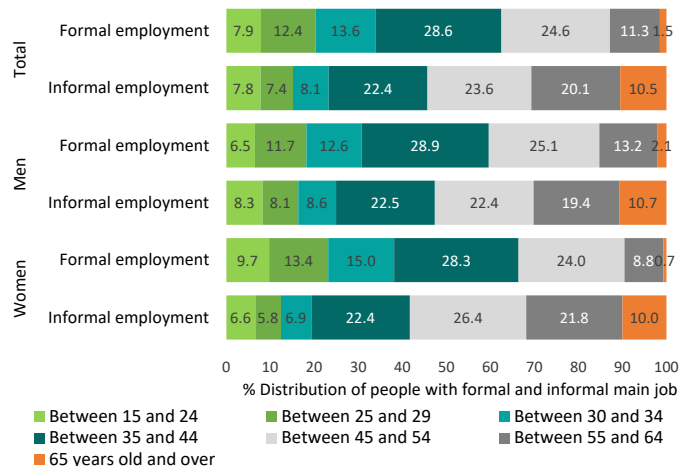
3

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



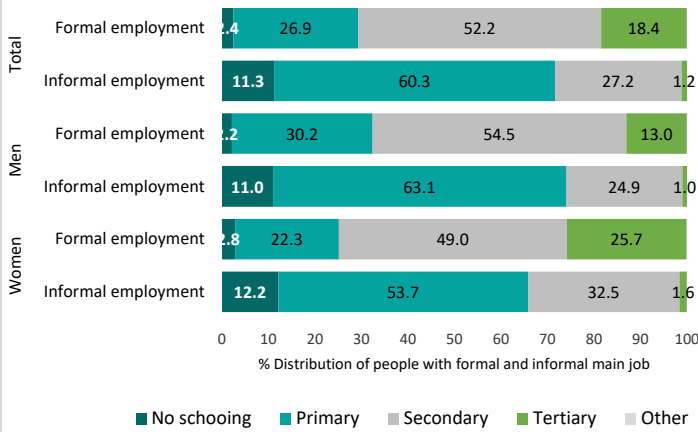
4

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



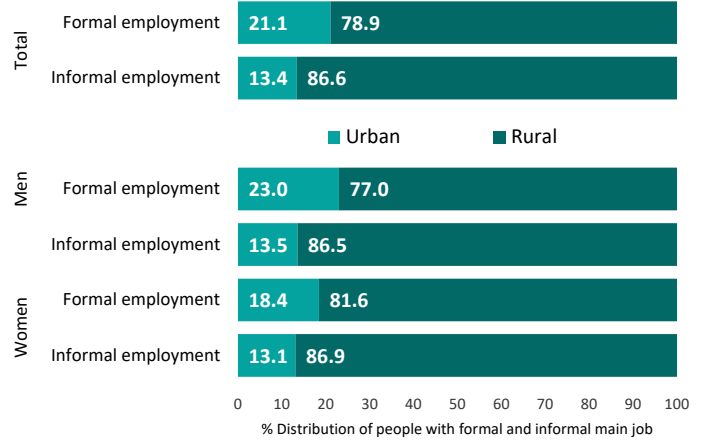
5

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education** and sex (%)



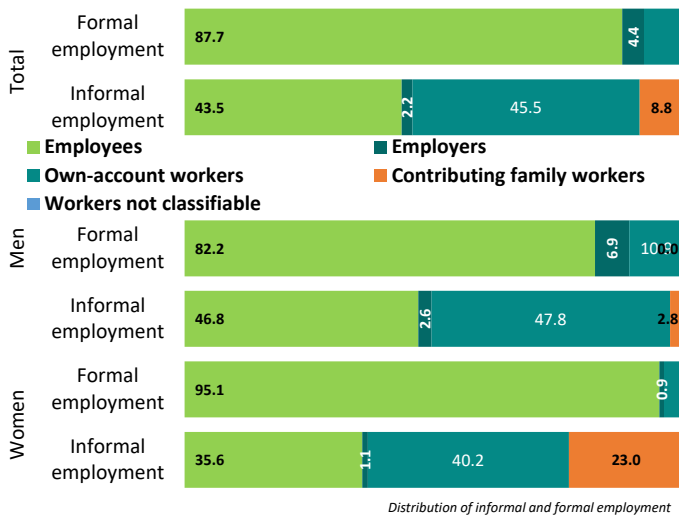
6

Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence** and sex (%)

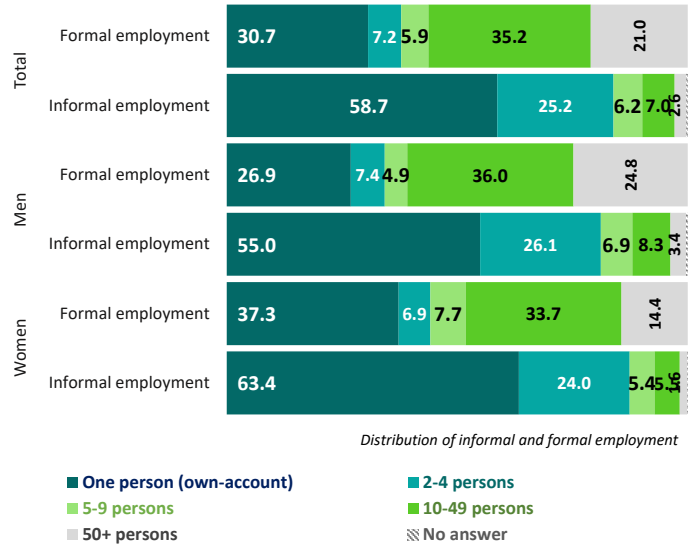


7

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)

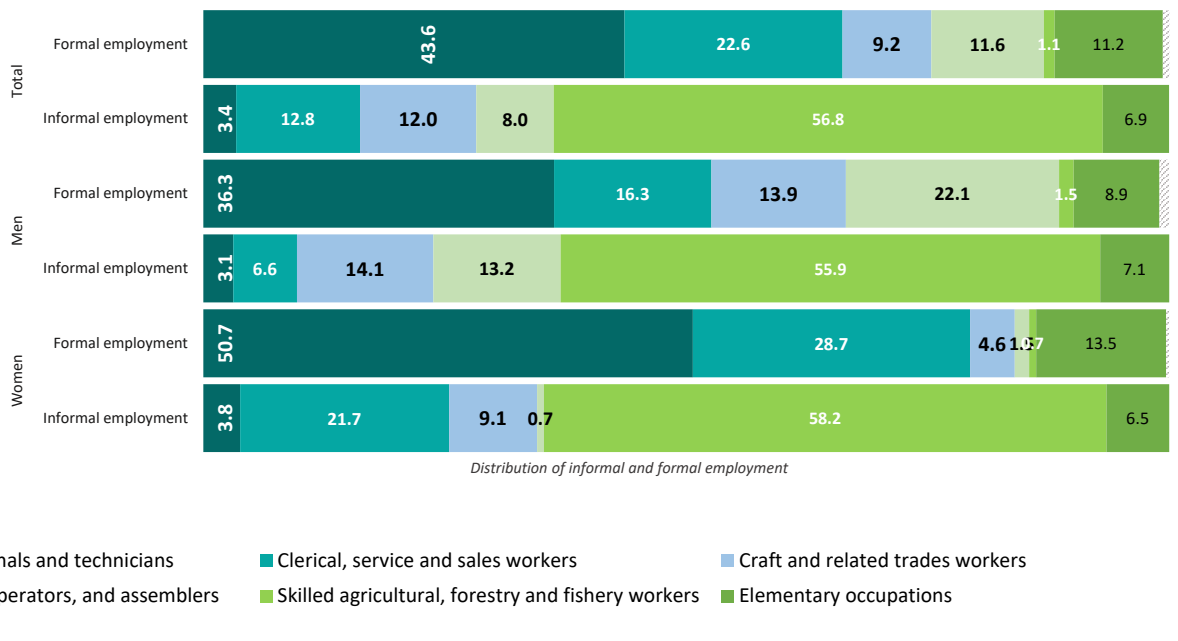


Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)



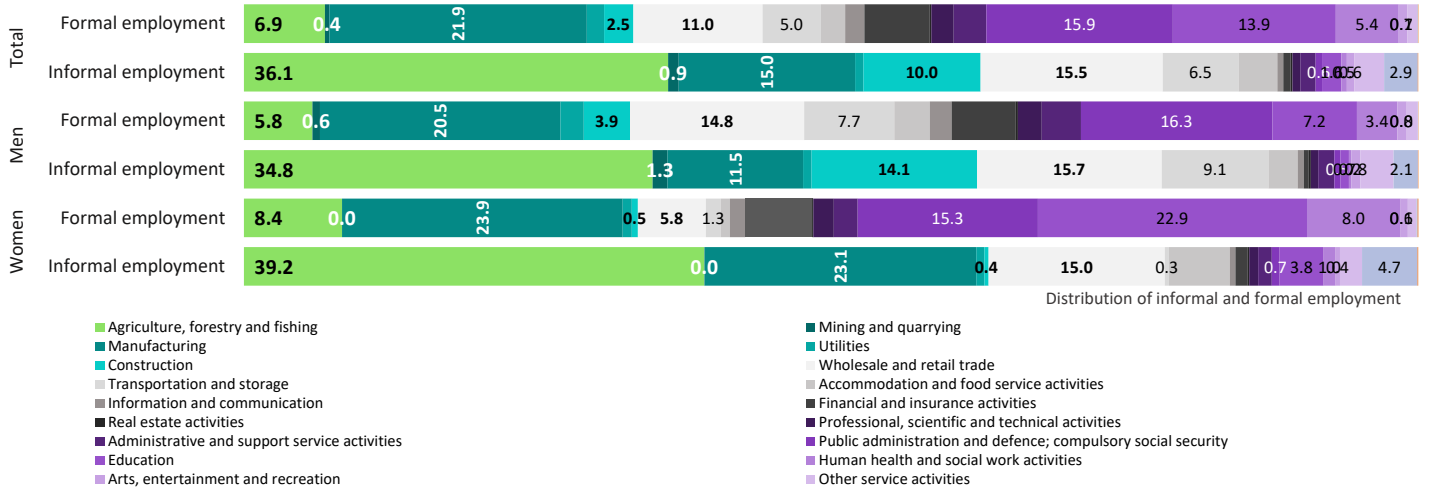
10

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation\*** and sex (%)



11

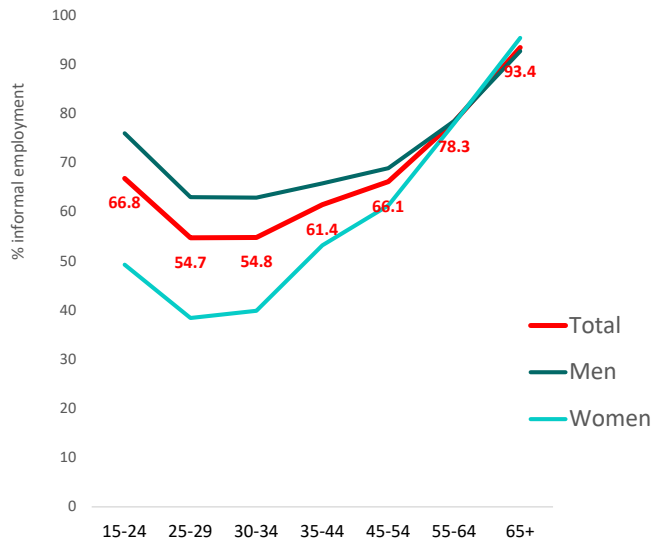
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by economic activity and sex (%)



### III. Exposure to informality

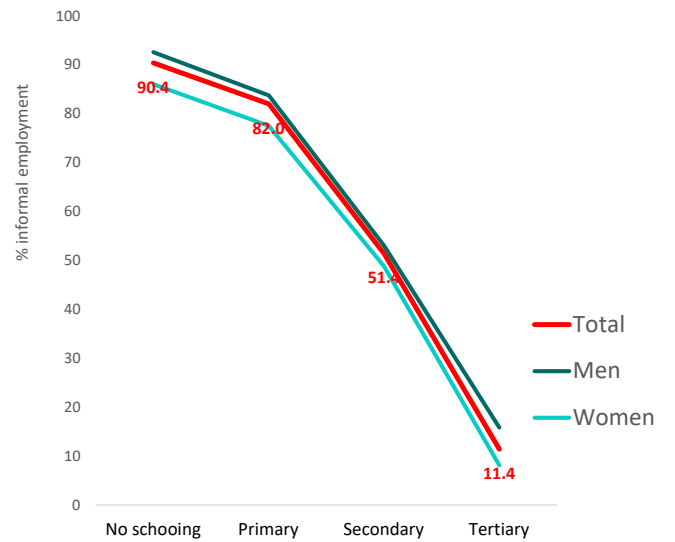
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



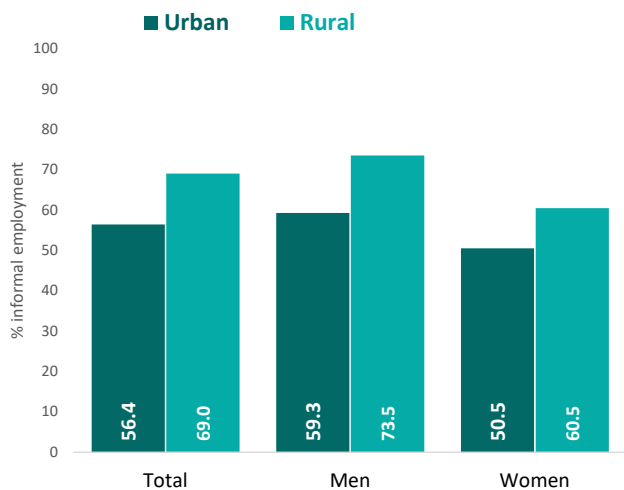
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



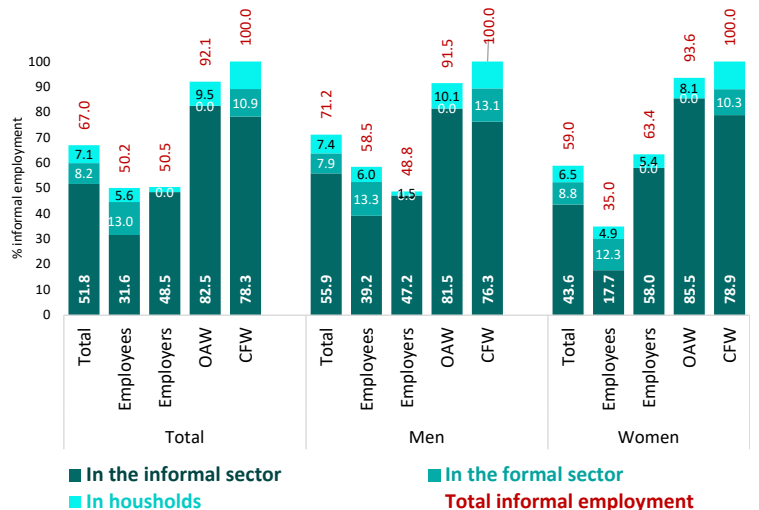
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



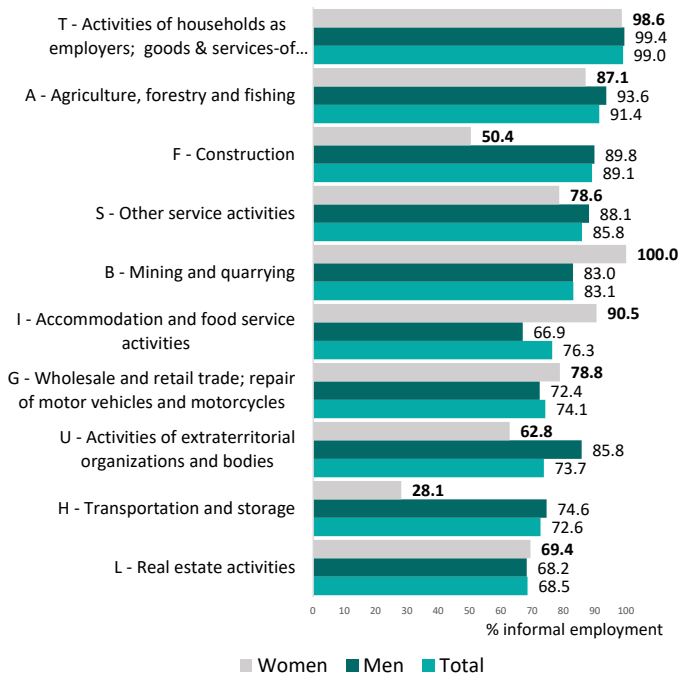
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



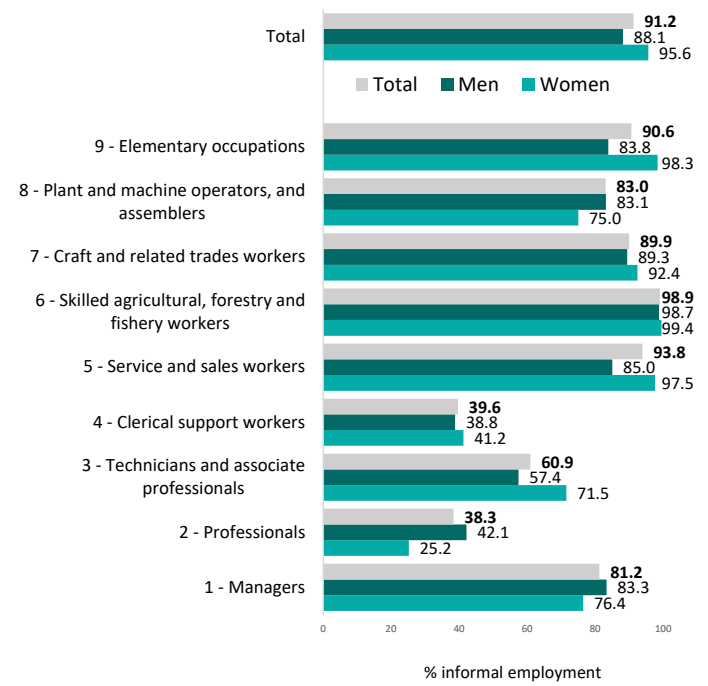
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **economic activity** (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



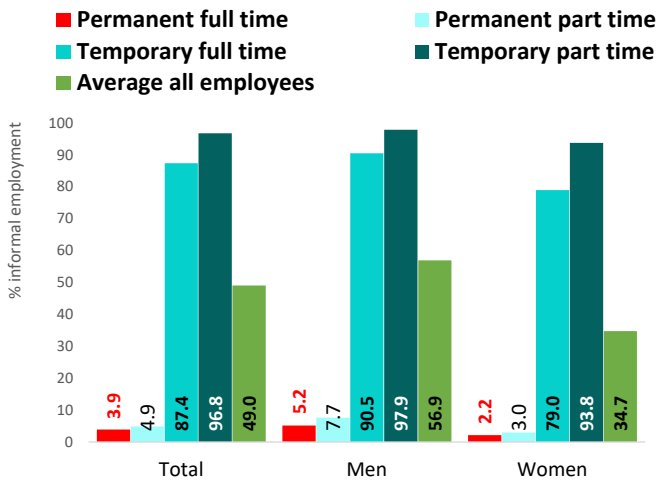
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **occupation\*** and sex (%)

17



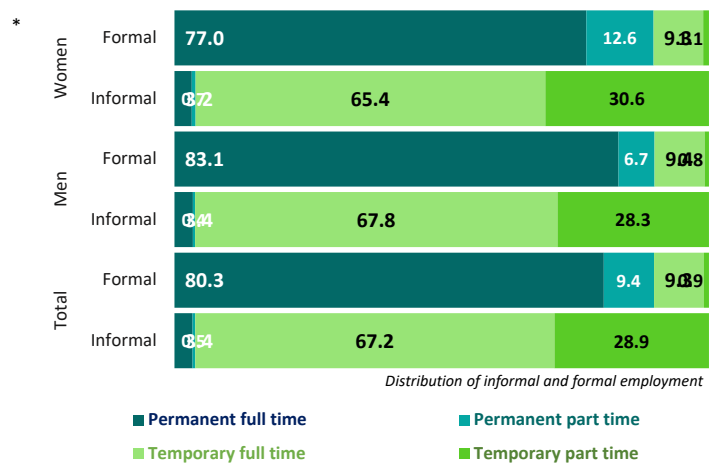
18

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



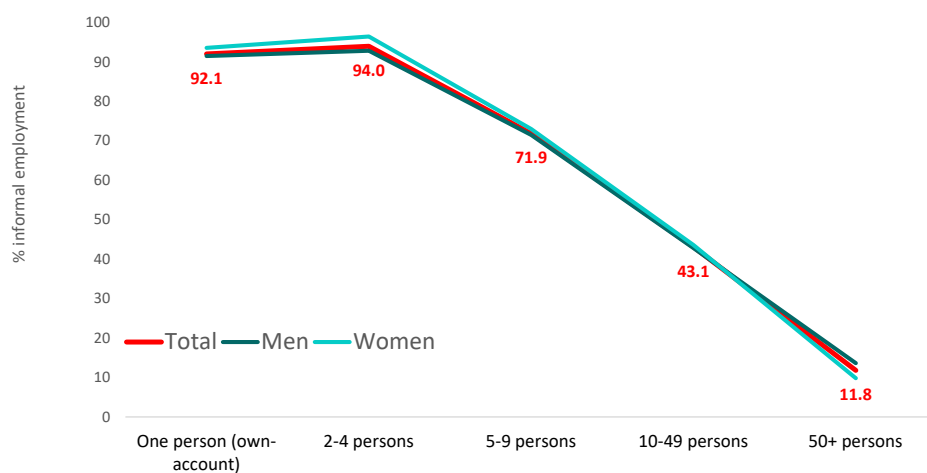
Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

19



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

19

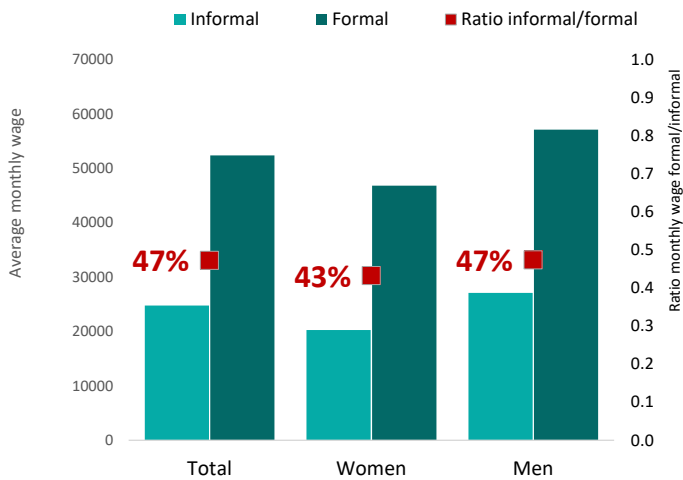




## IV. Working conditions

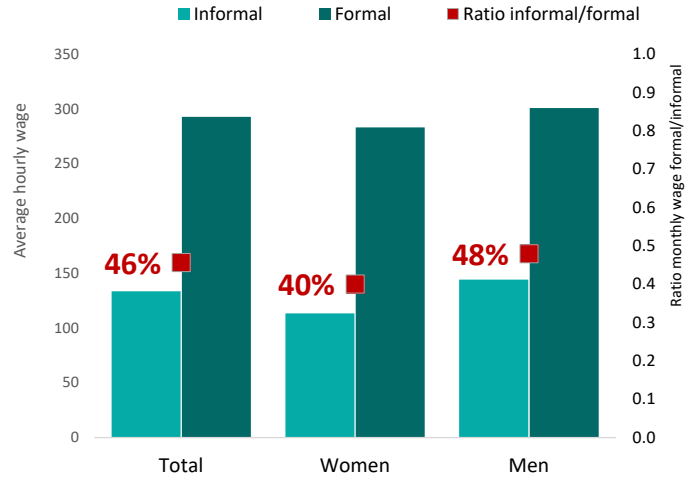
21a

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



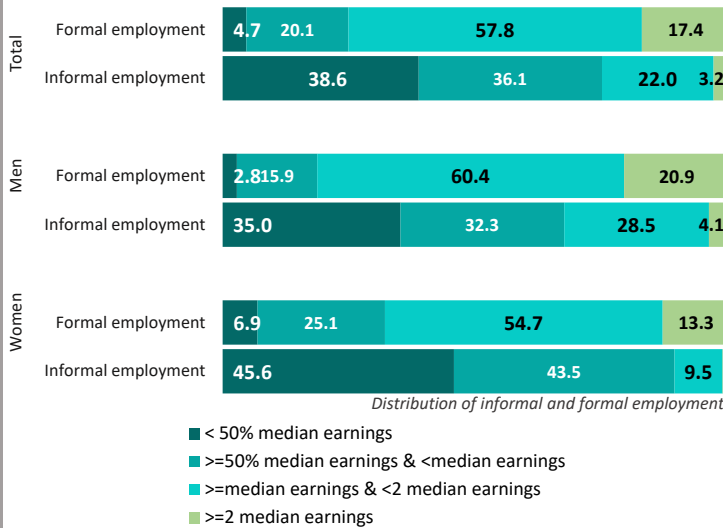
21b

Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)

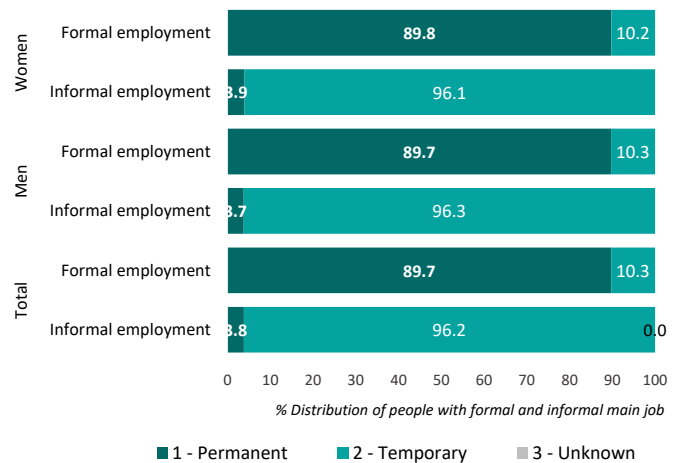


22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, focus on employees

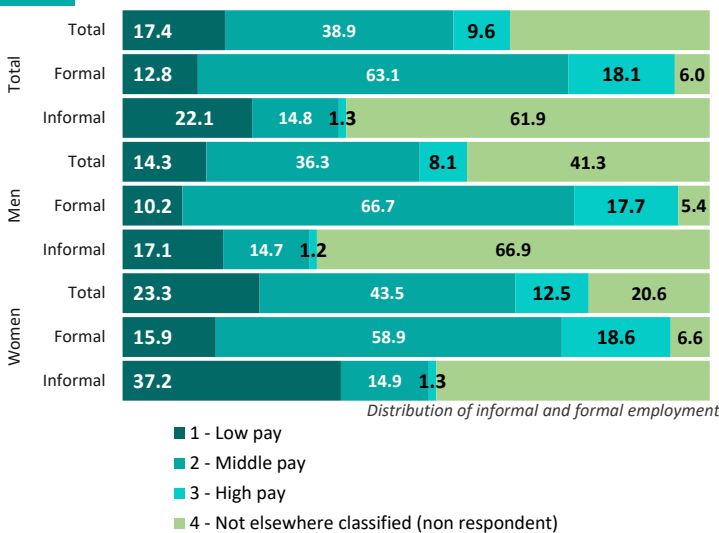


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees



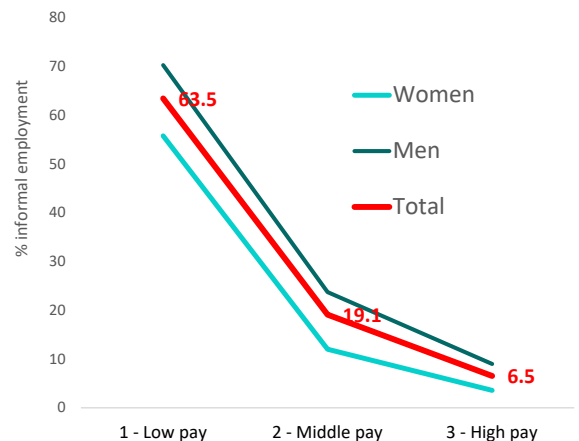
24

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



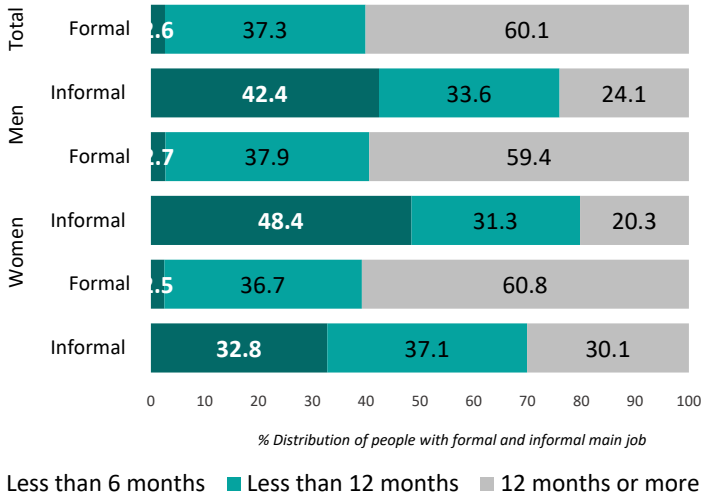
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

25



25

Distribution of employees by contract duration by sex (%)



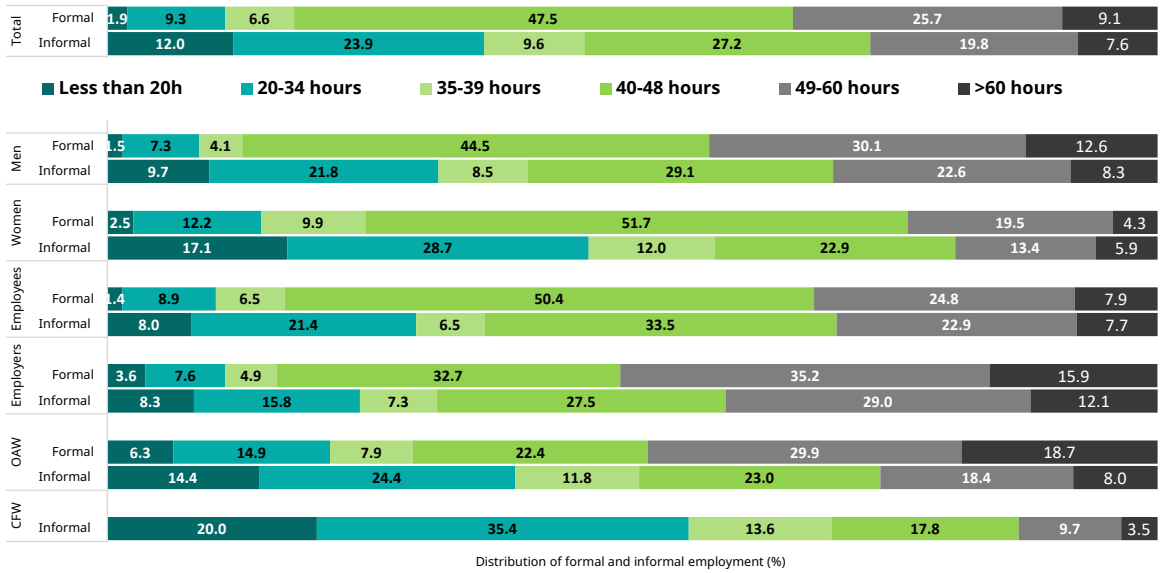
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | Temporary/ permanent, employees

26



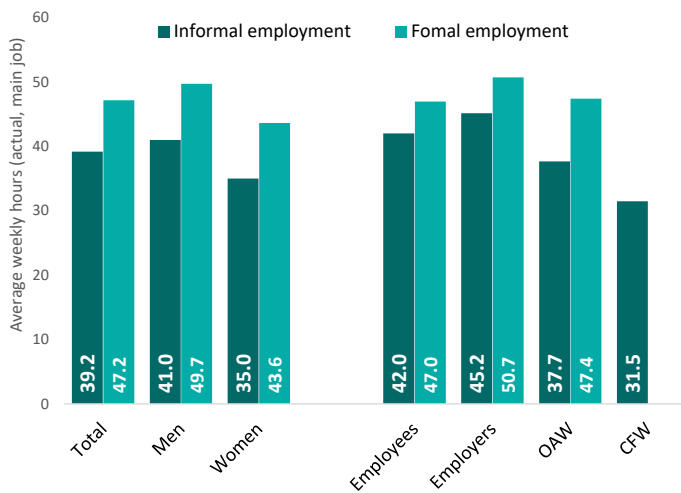
27

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



28

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



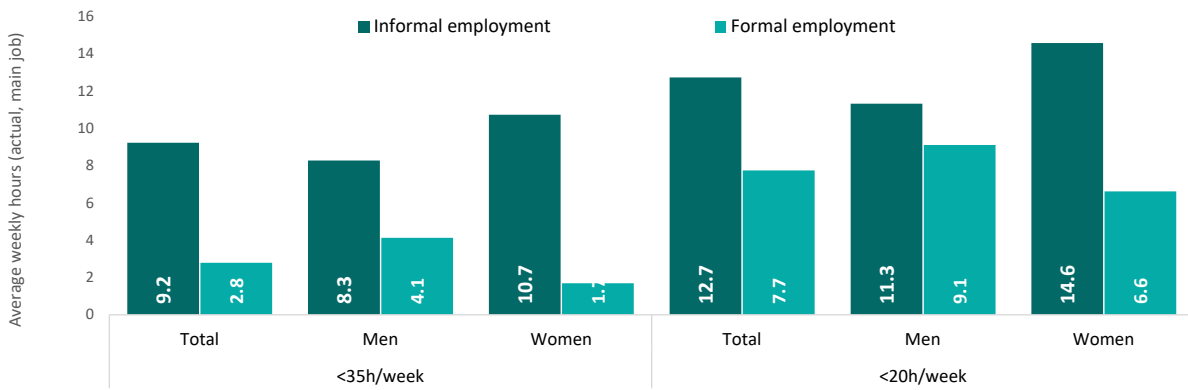
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex

29



30

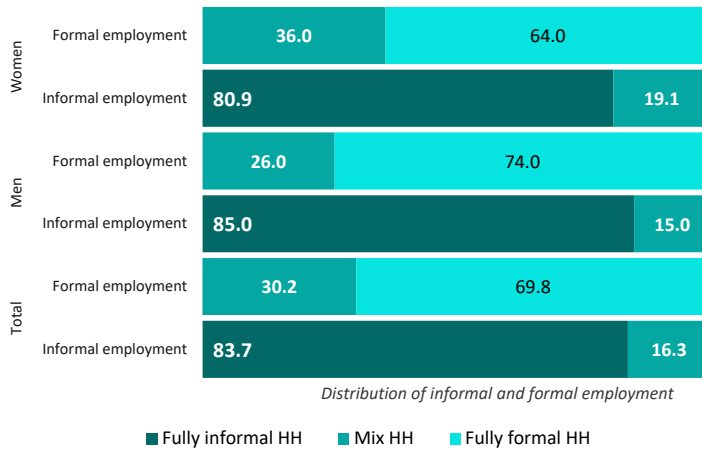
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



## V. Contextual vulnerabilities

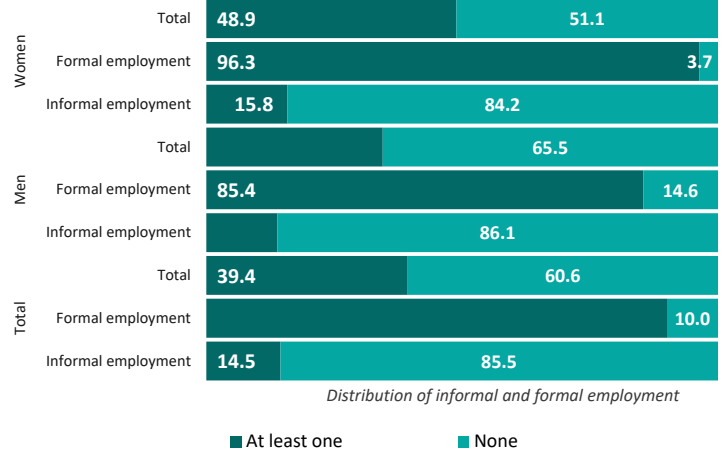
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

33



# Overview of the informal economy in Thailand (2018)

Headline & Core indicators

## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: IES, 2018

#### I. Extent of informality

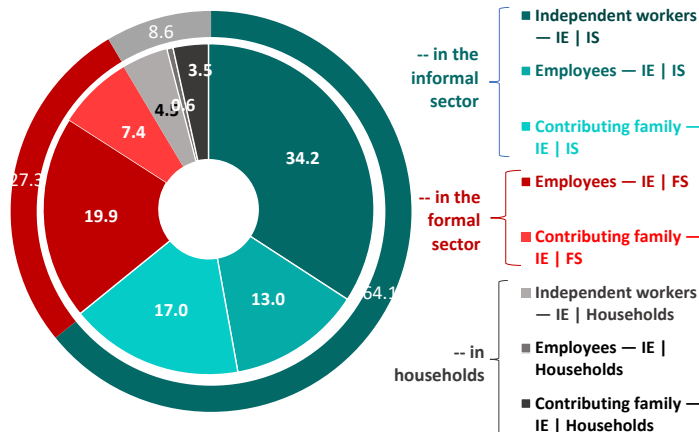
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

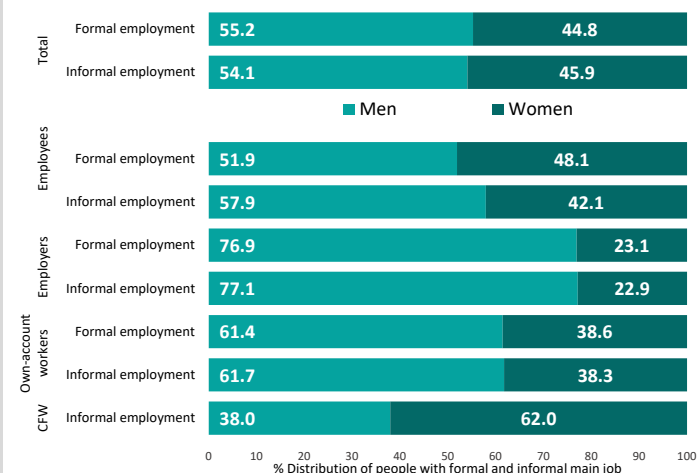
#### II. Composition of informality

**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

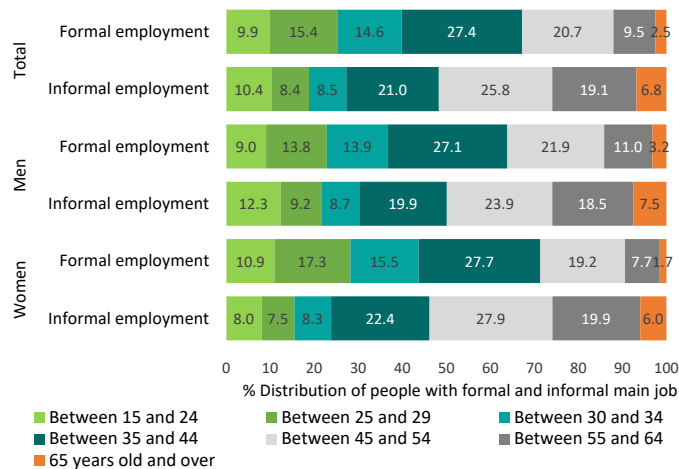


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

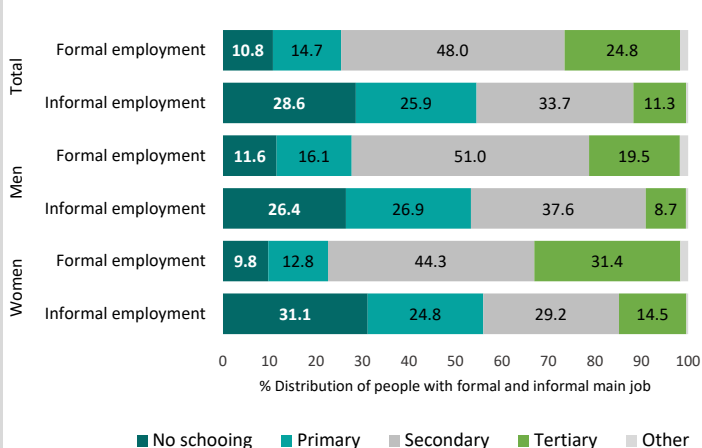
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



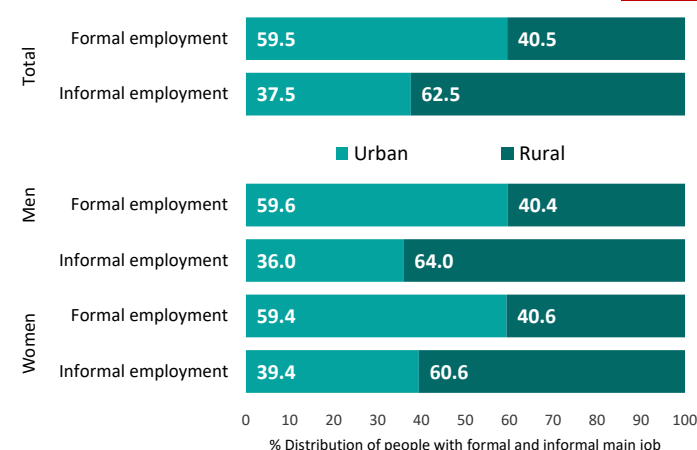
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)

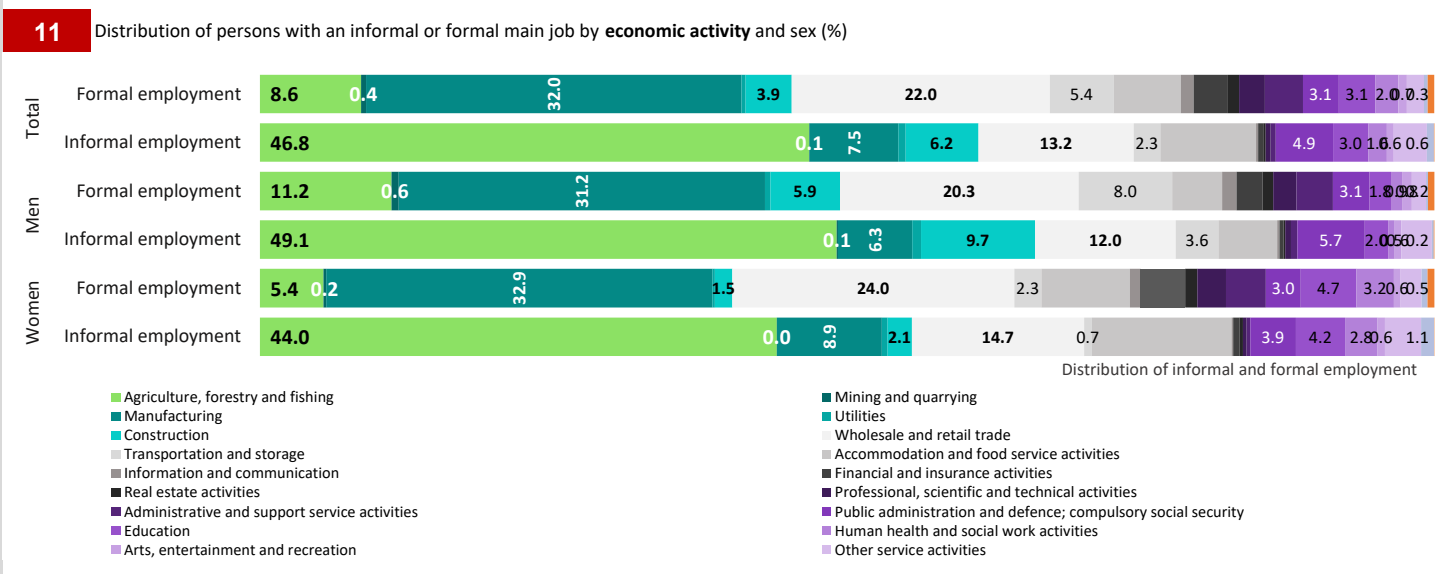
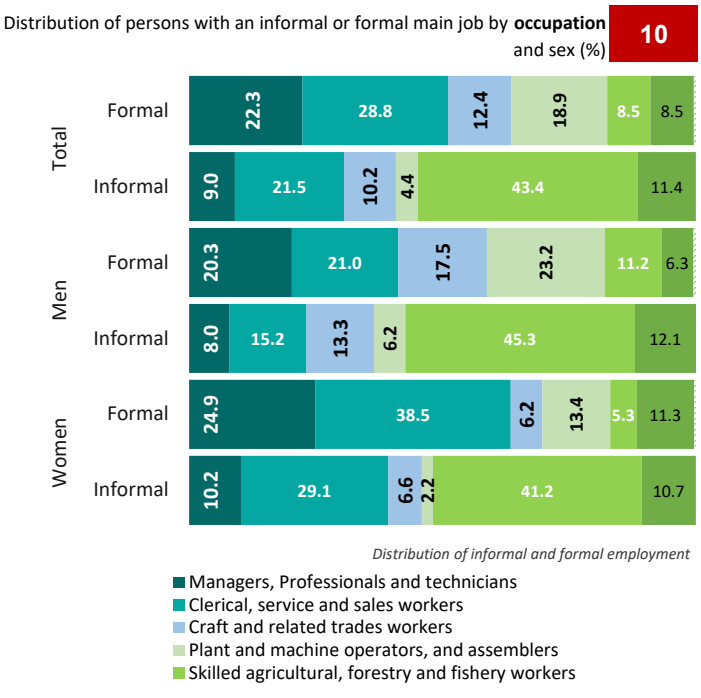
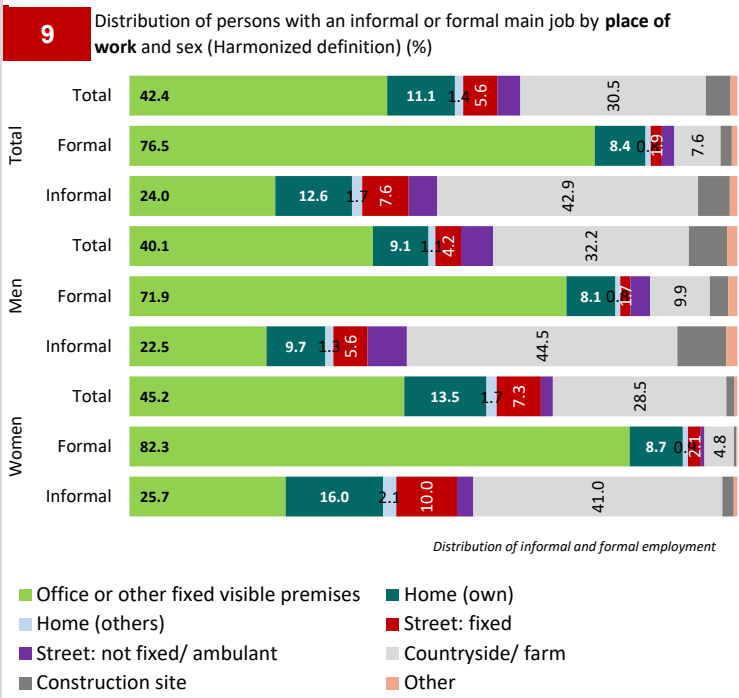
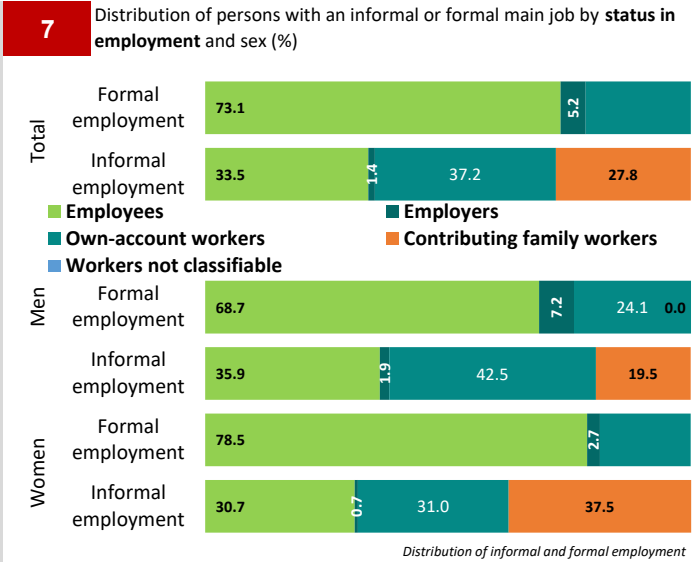


**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



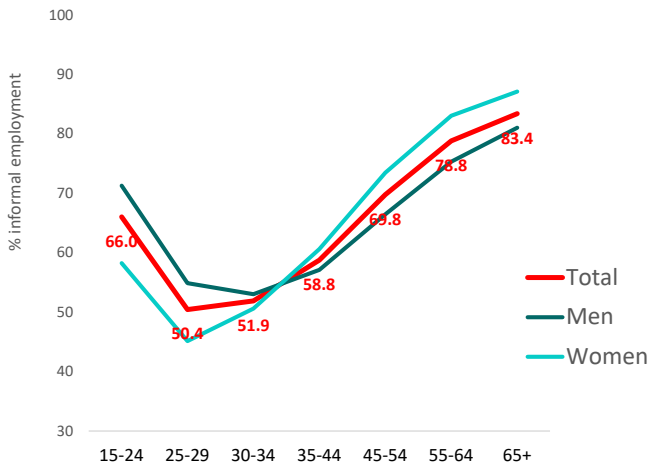
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



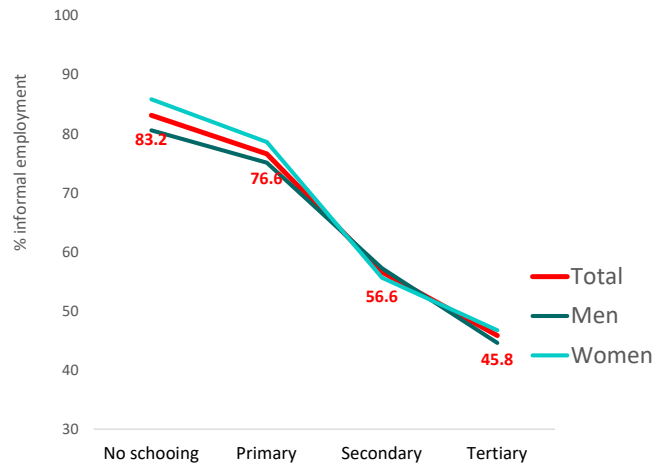


### III. Exposure to informality

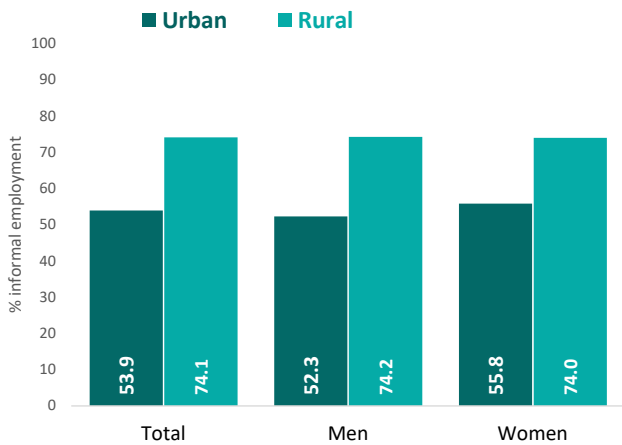
12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



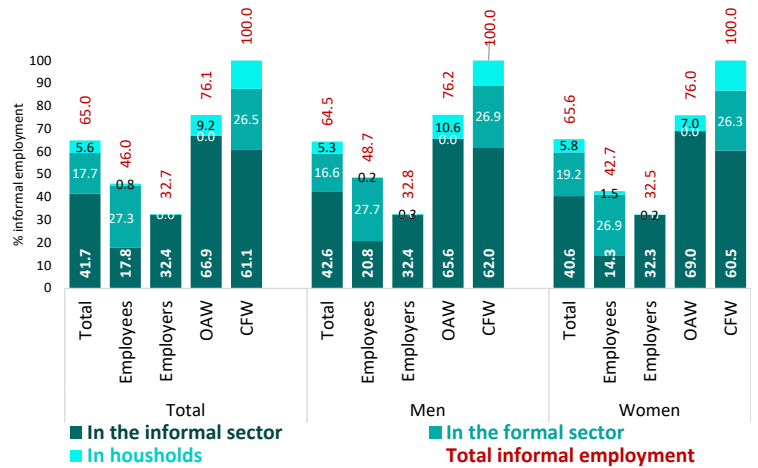
13 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



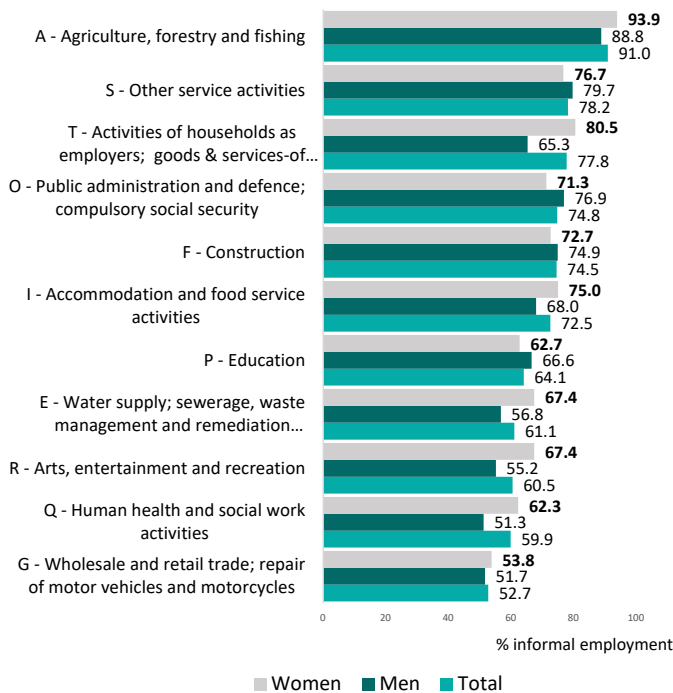
14 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



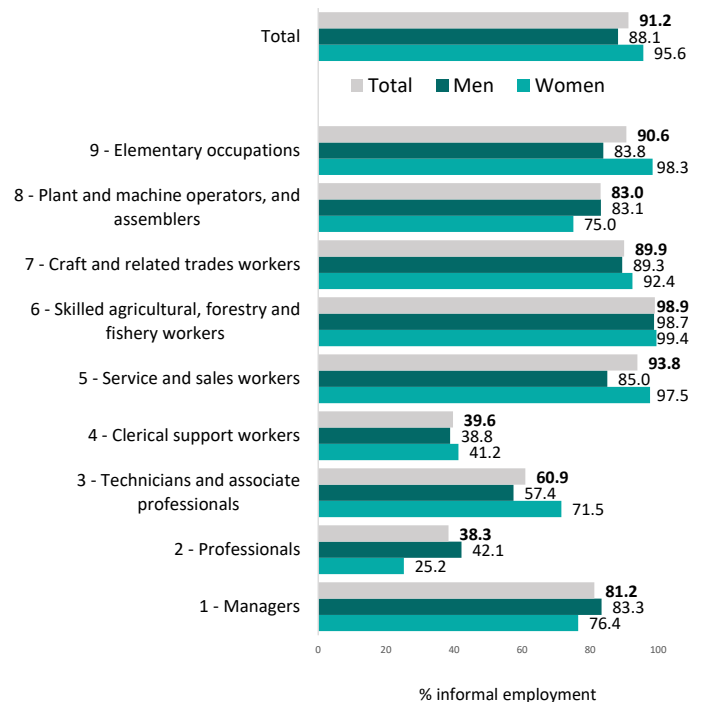
15 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)



16 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]

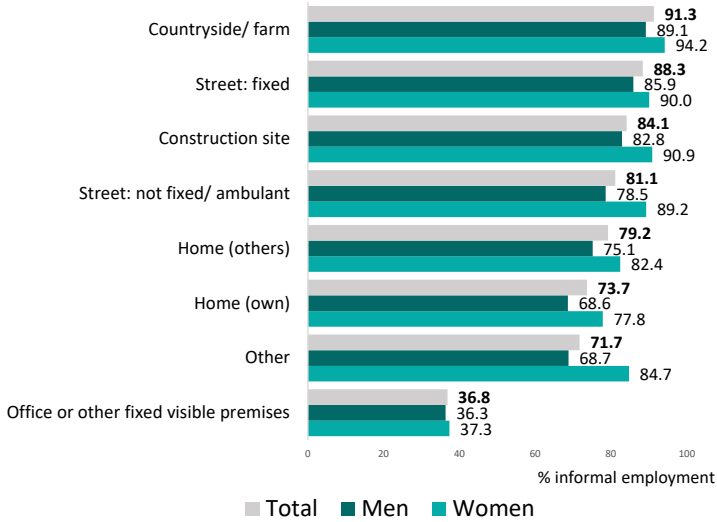


17 Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)



18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **place of work** and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to **size of economic unit** and sex (%)

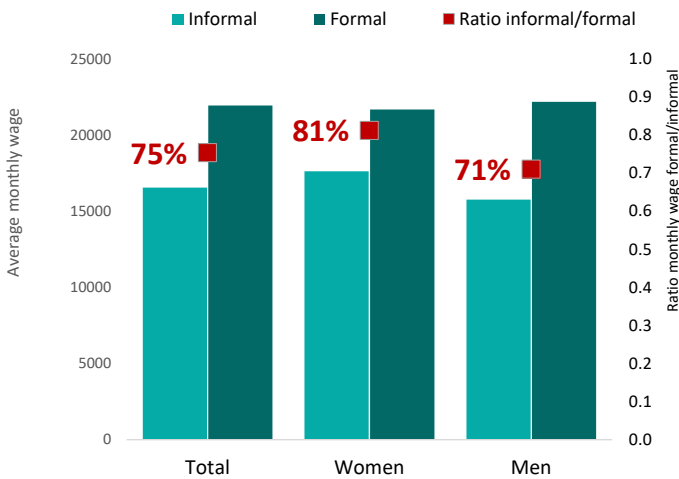
19



### IV. Working conditions

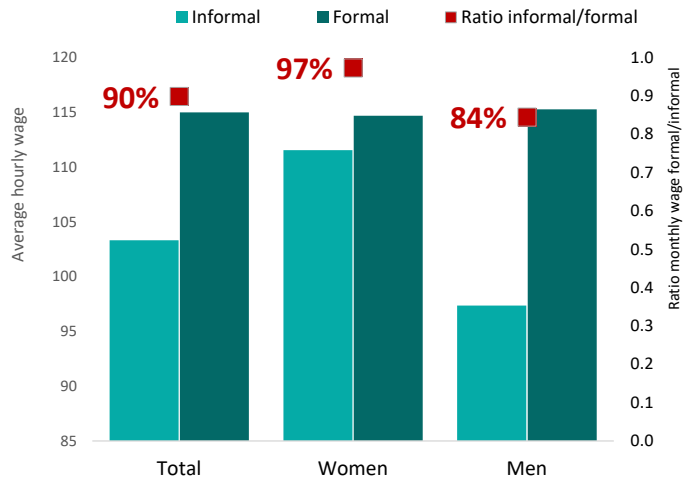
21a

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees)**



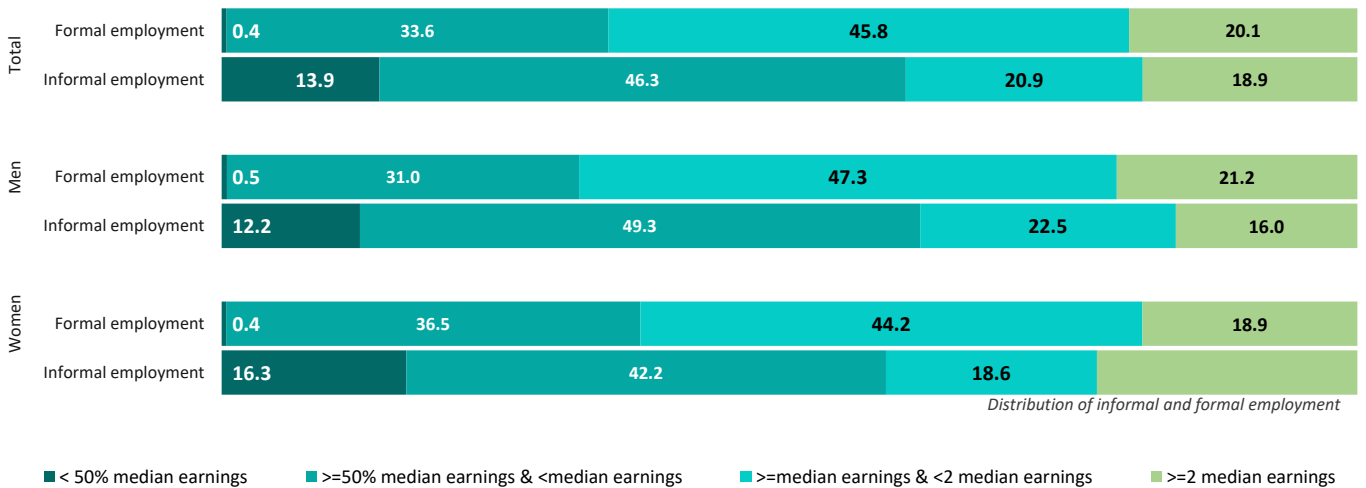
Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees) (%)**

21b



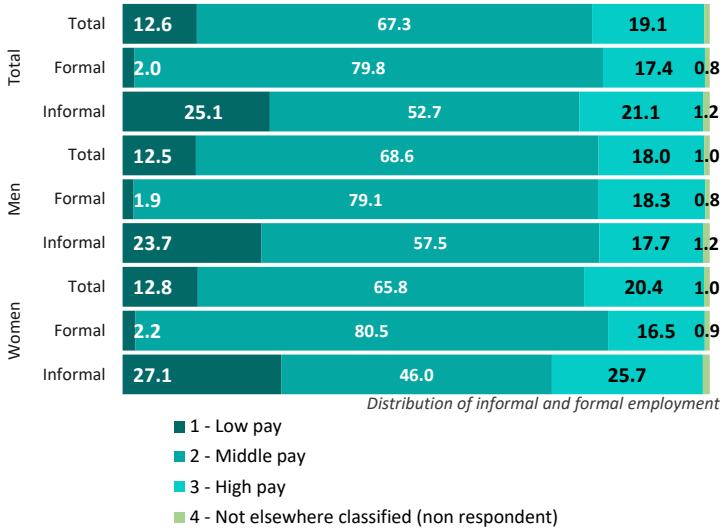
22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | **Compared to national median wage, focus on employees**



Distribution of informal and formal employment

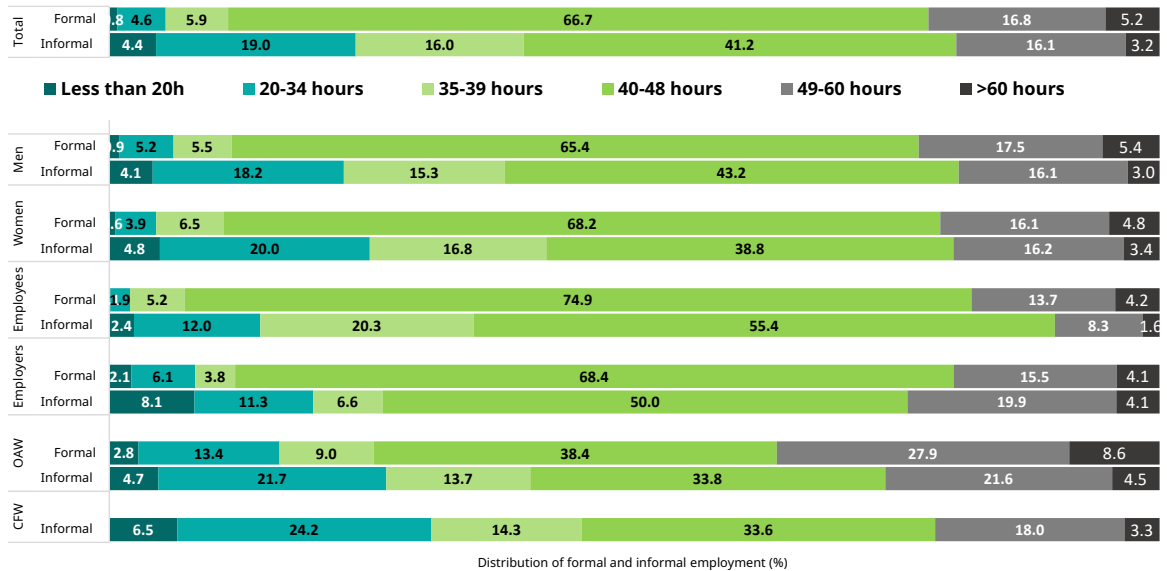
Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



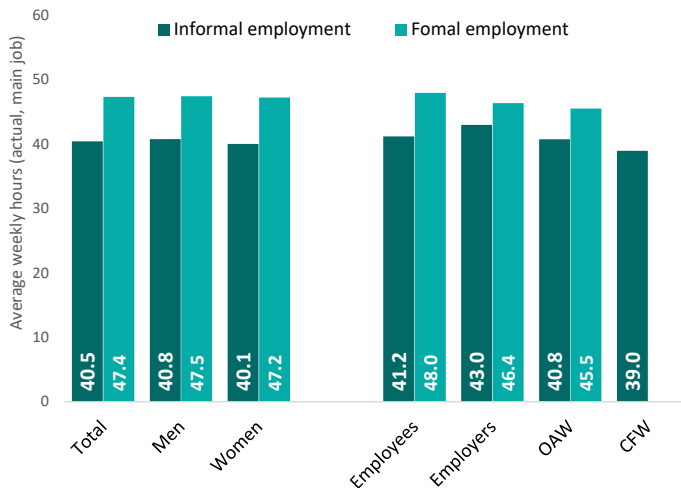
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees



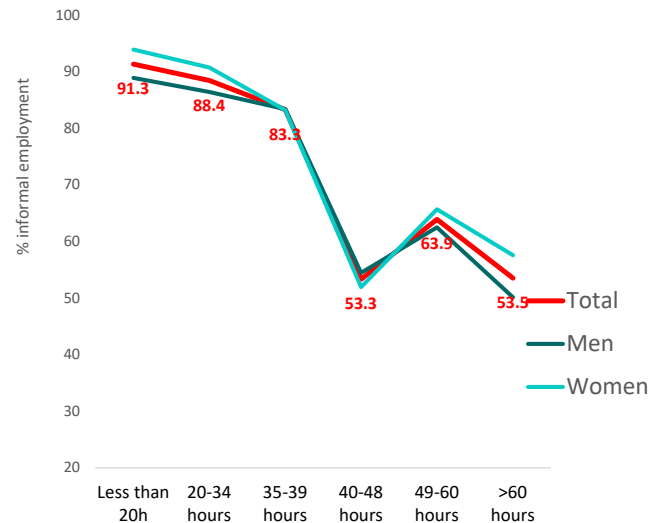
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



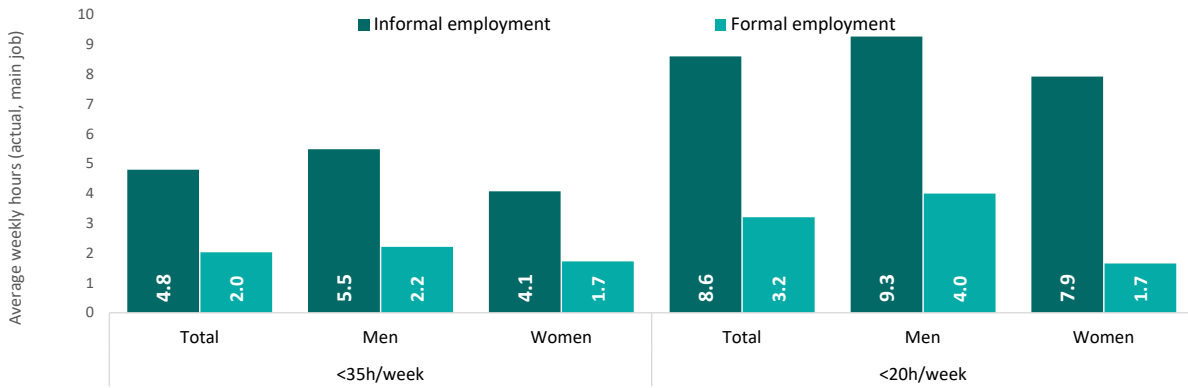
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex





30

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex



Distribution of informal and formal employment

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

33



Distribution of informal and formal employment

# Overview of the informal economy in Timor Leste (2021)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2021

#### I. Extent of informality

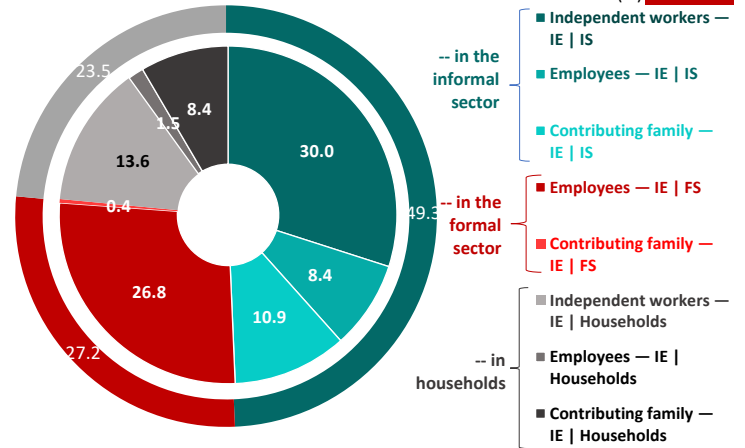
**1** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

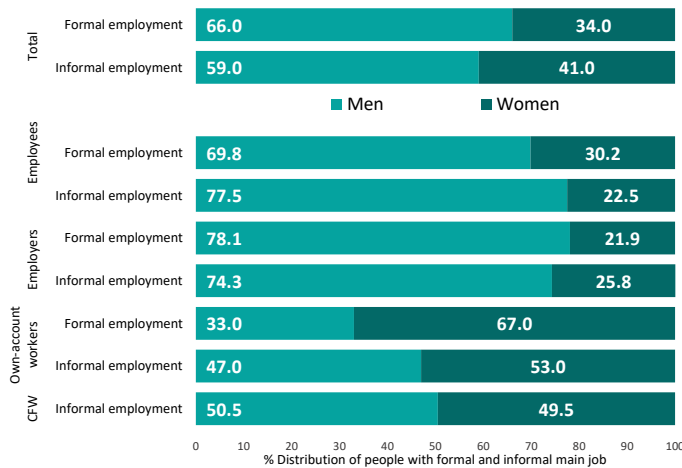
#### II. Composition of informality

**2** Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

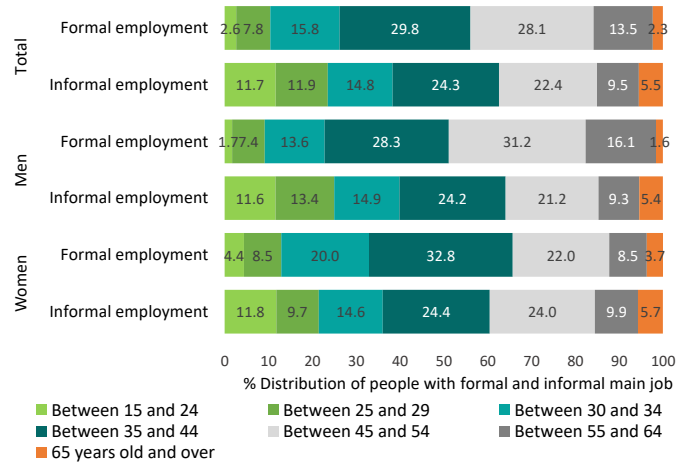


Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

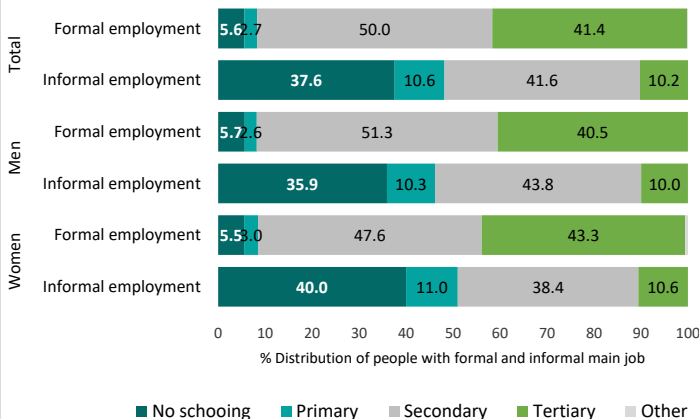
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



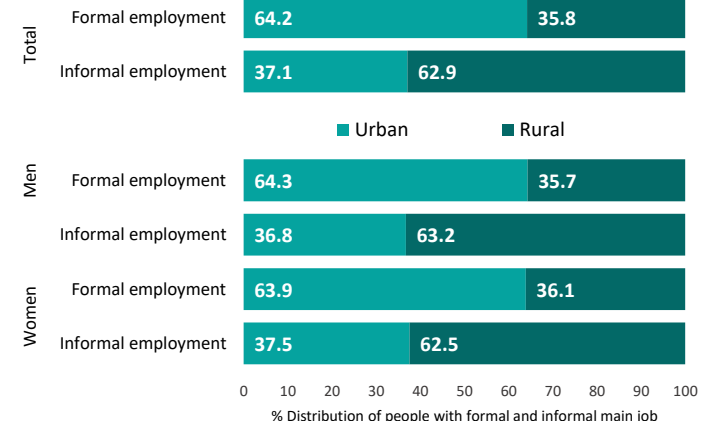
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)

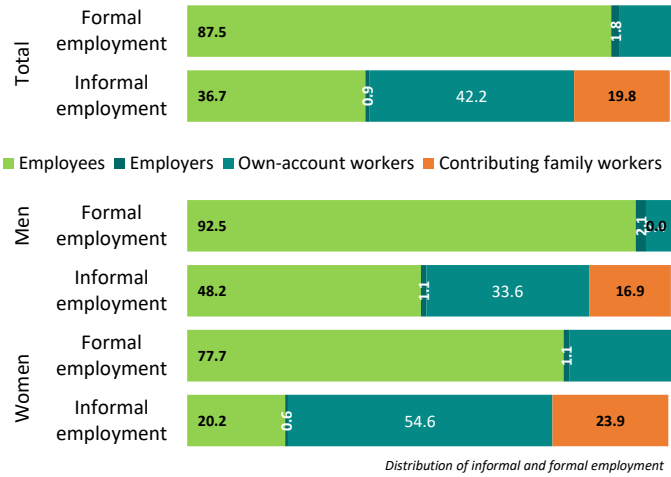


**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



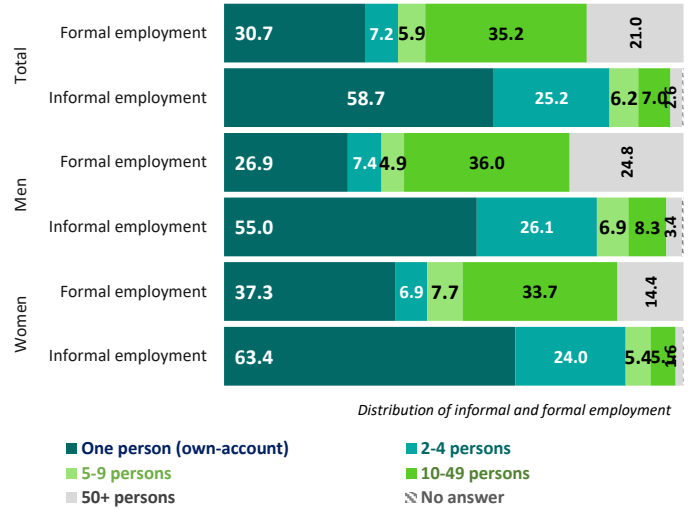
7

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by status in employment and sex (%)



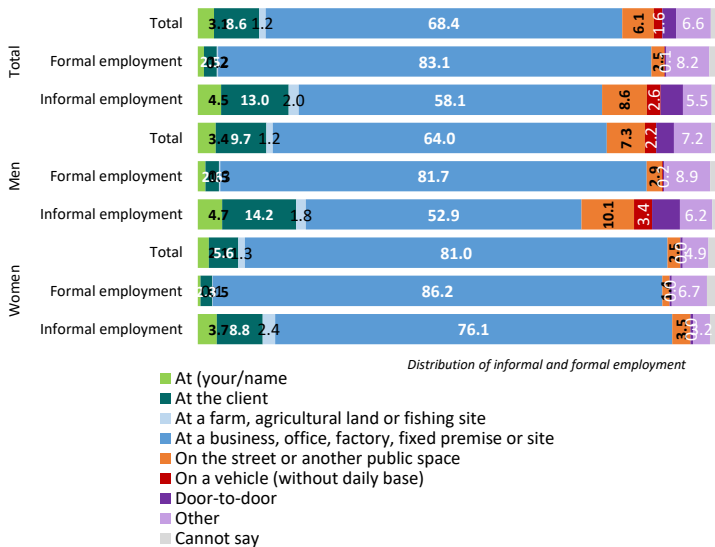
8

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by size of economic unit and sex (%)



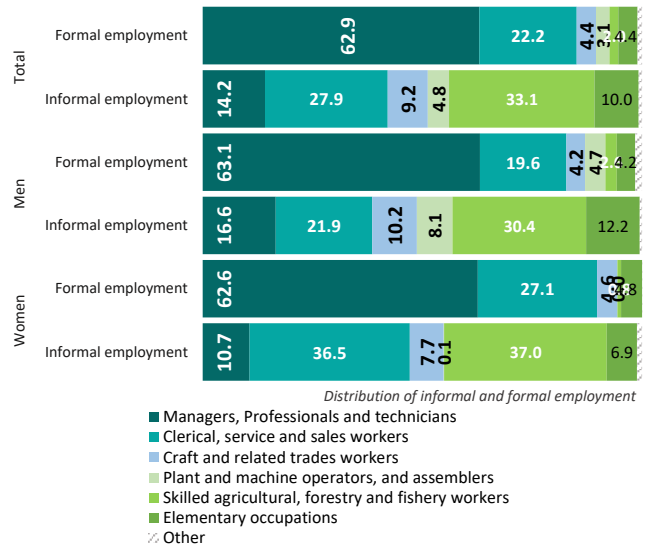
9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by place of work and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)



10

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by occupation\* and sex (%)

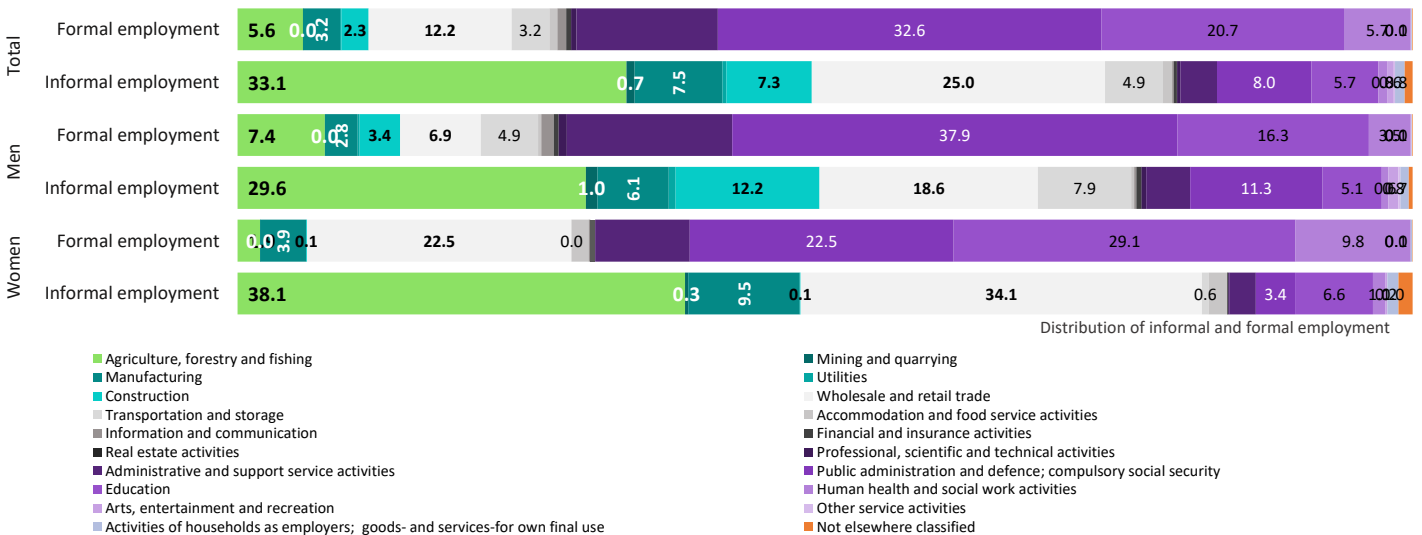


Some of the categories are not specifically identified in the national survey and are merged with others. This does not mean that there are no workers involved.

\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers.

11

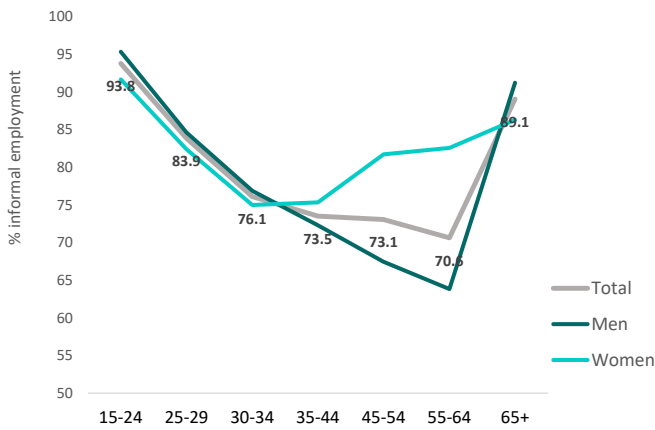
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by economic activity and sex (%)



### III. Exposure to informality

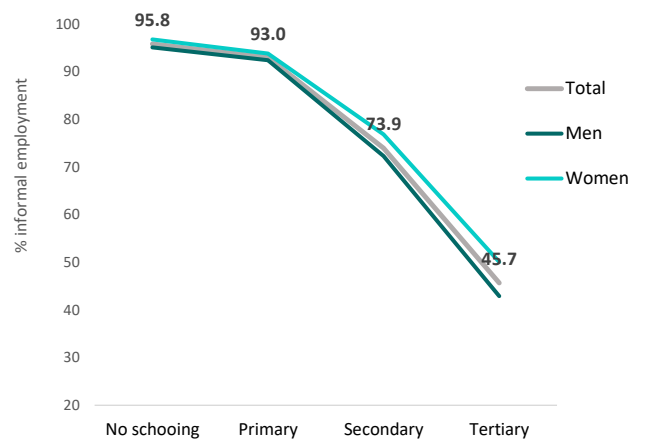
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



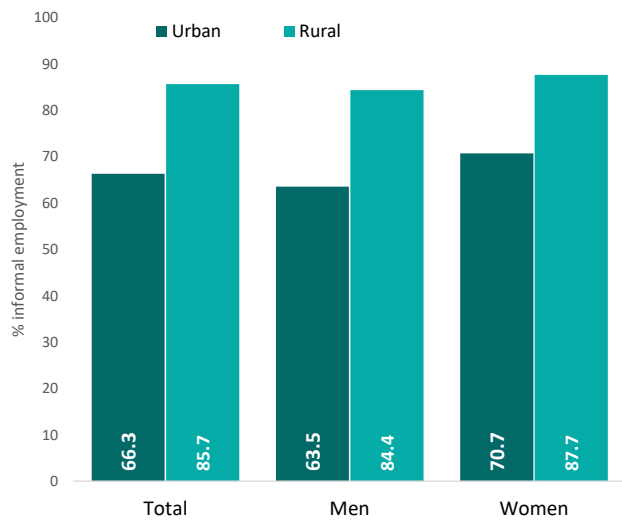
13

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



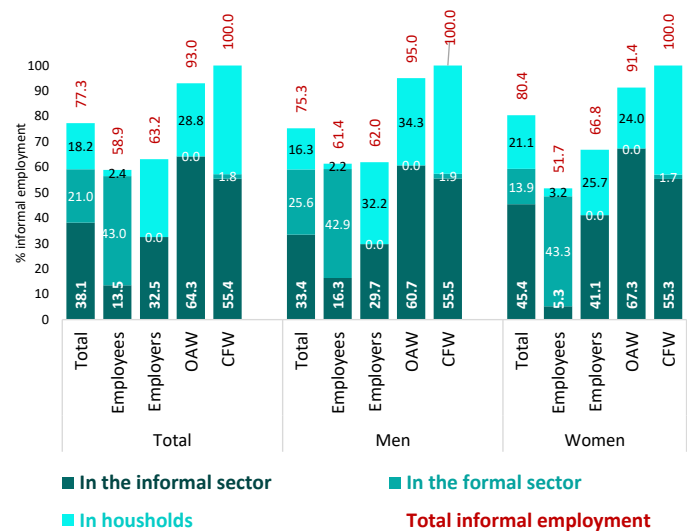
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



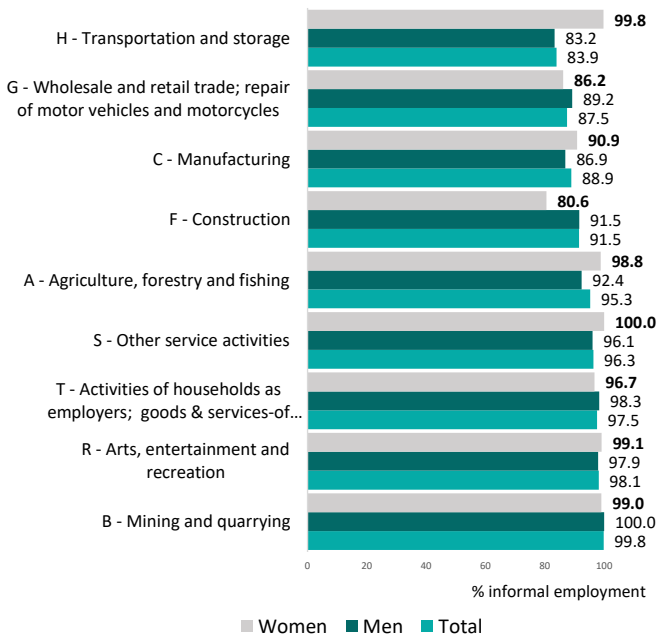
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



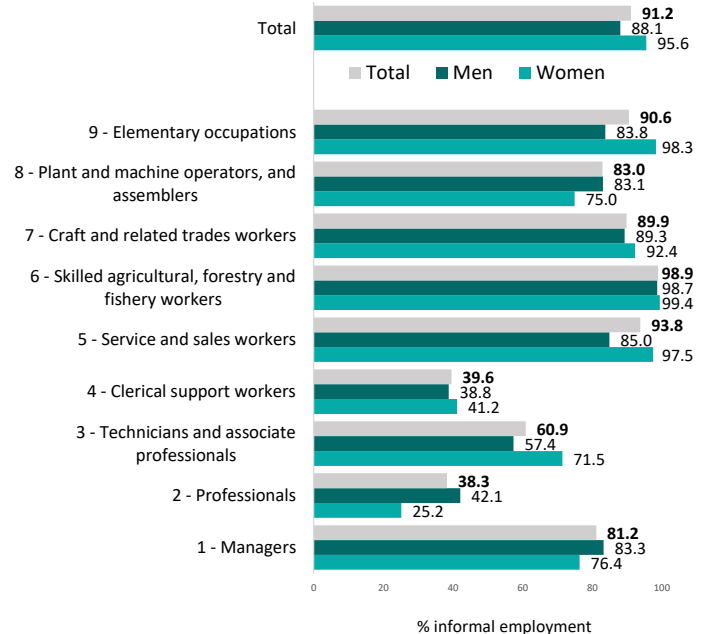
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

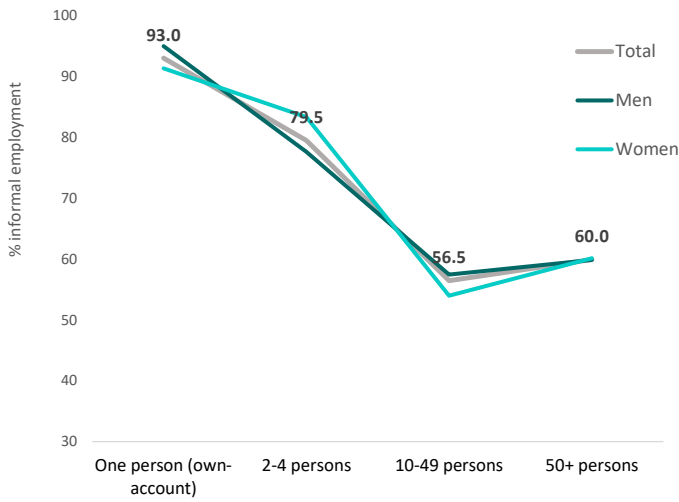
17



\* Information not available for employers and own-account workers

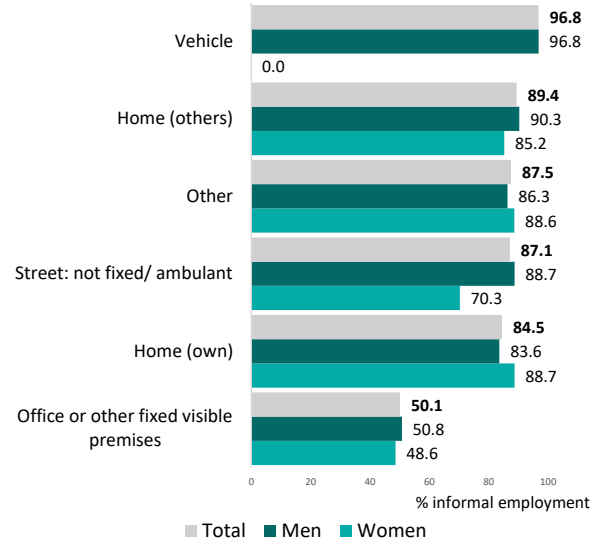
18

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to place of work and sex (%)

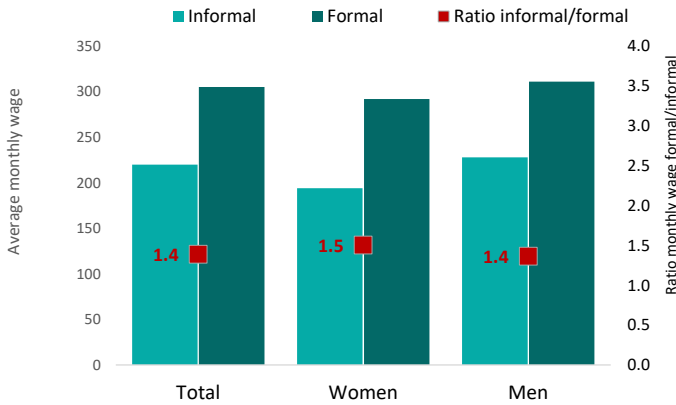
19



### IV. Working conditions

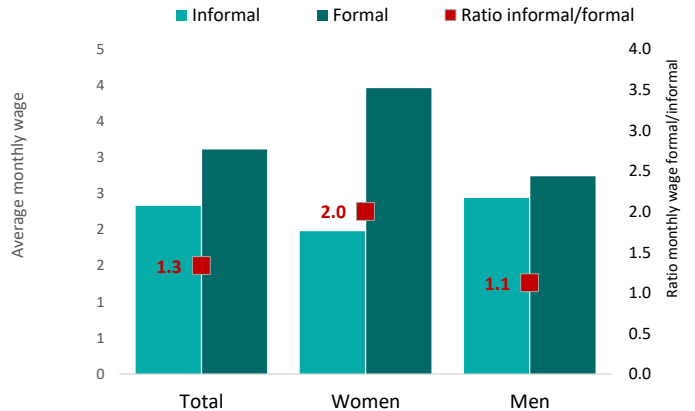
20

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



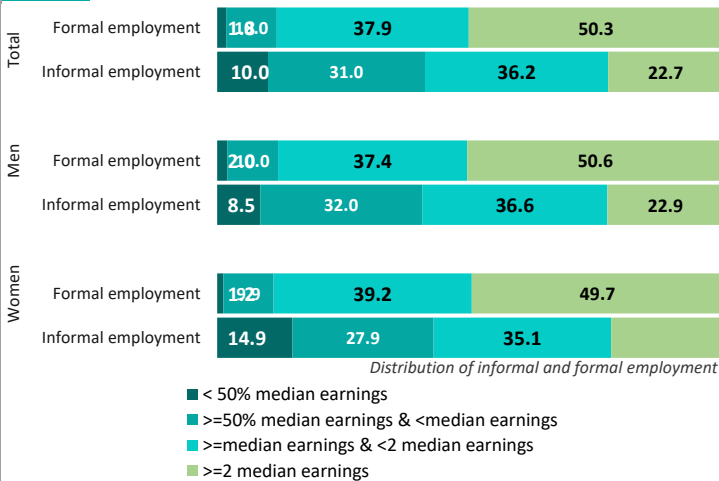
Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)

21



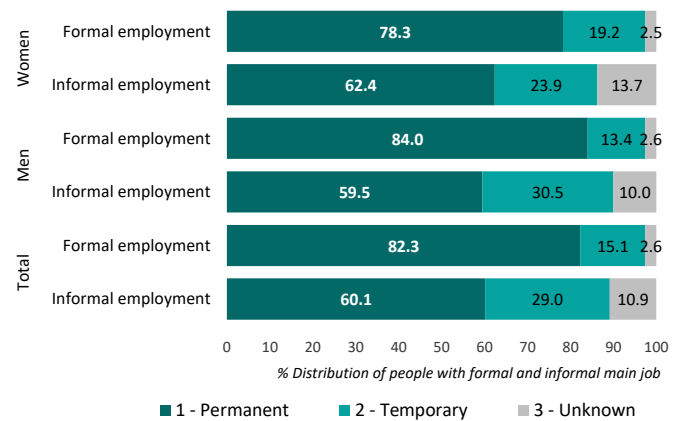
22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to minimum wage, focus on employees

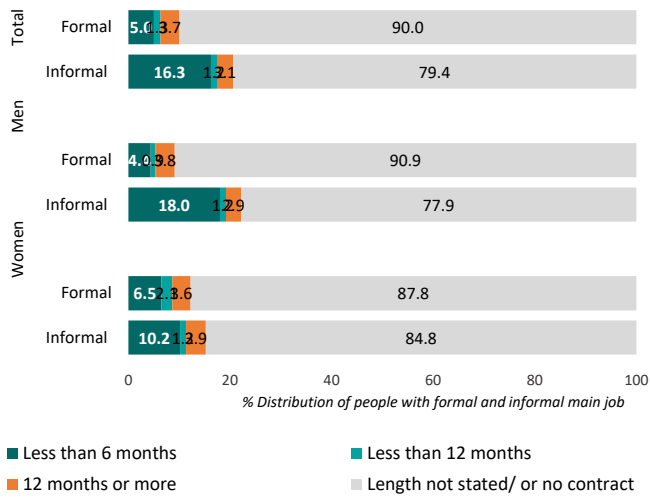


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees

23

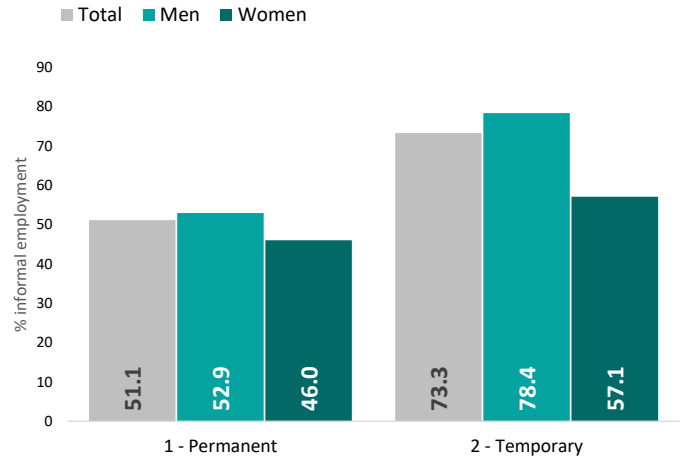


**24** Distribution of employees by contract duration by sex (%)

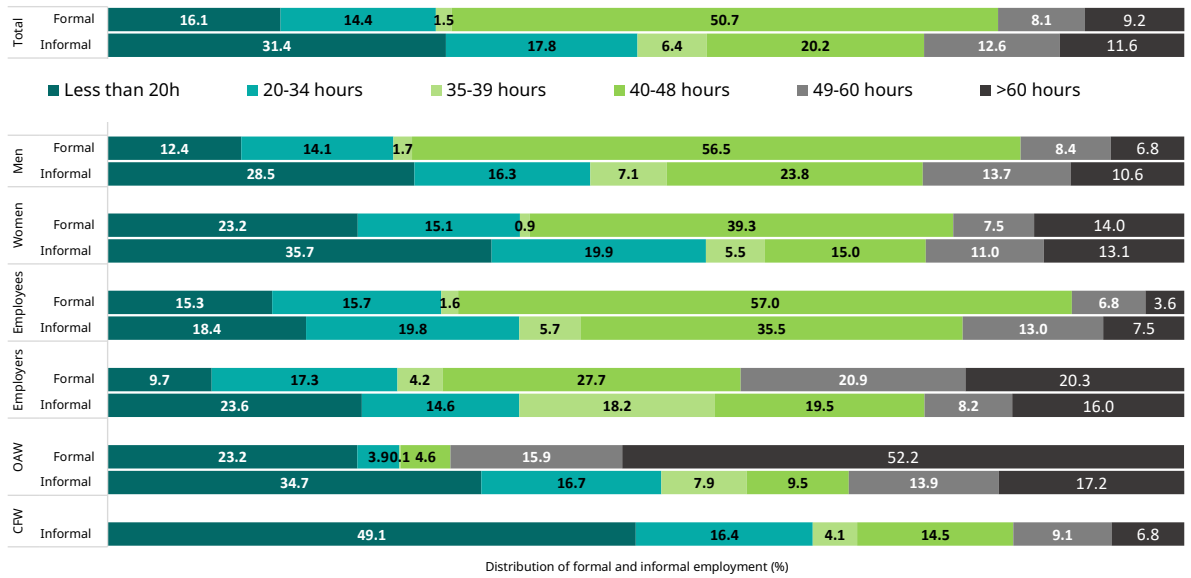


Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by type of employment agreement | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees

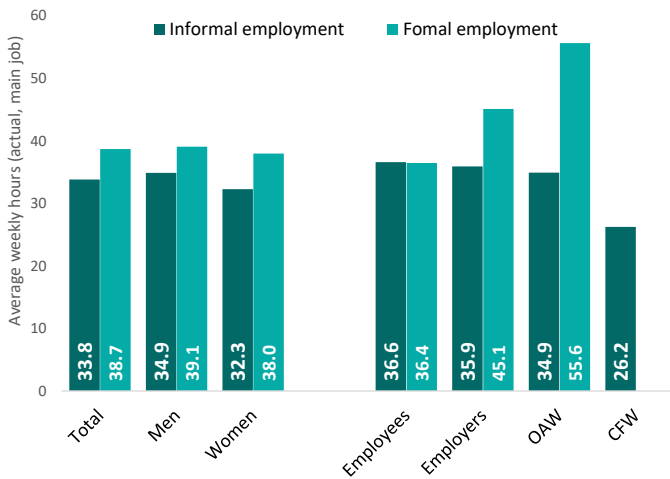
**25**



**26** Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex

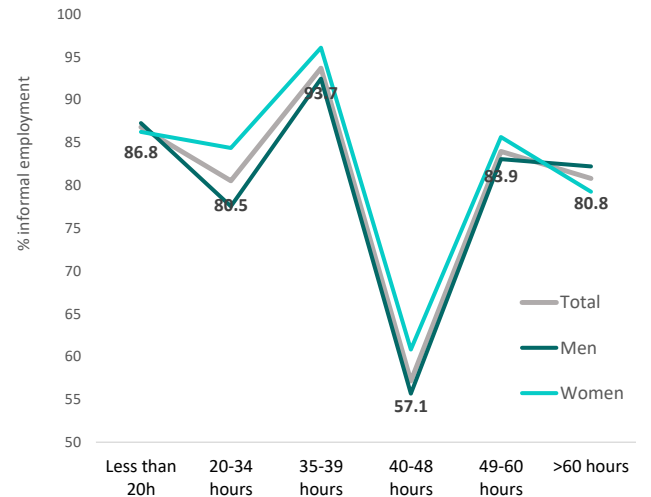


**27** Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



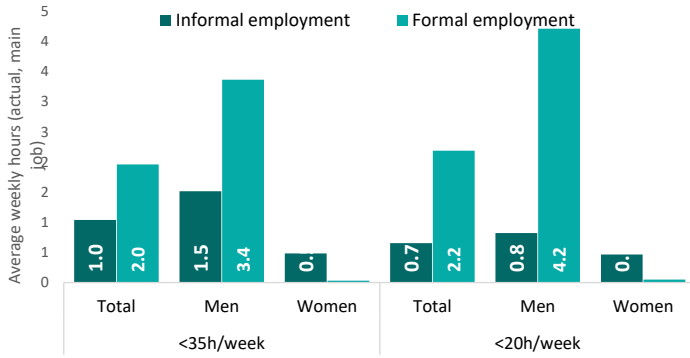
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex

**28**



30

Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in **time-related under-employment** by sex (%)

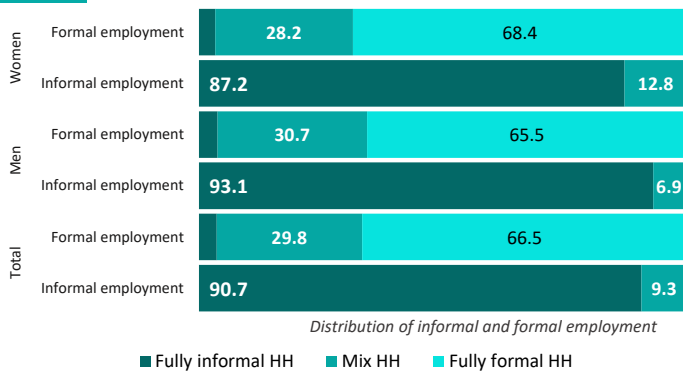


31

### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

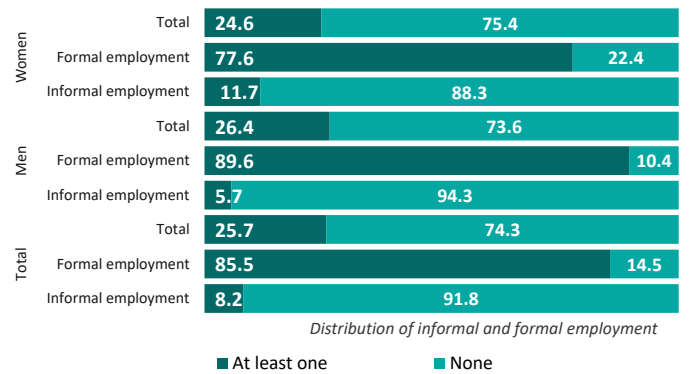
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex (%)



Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households with at least one person (in employment) contributing to social security by sex (%)

28

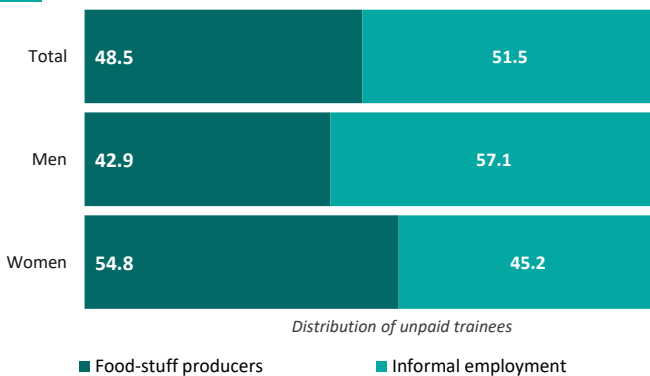


### Informal work activities (15+)

Source: LFS, 2021

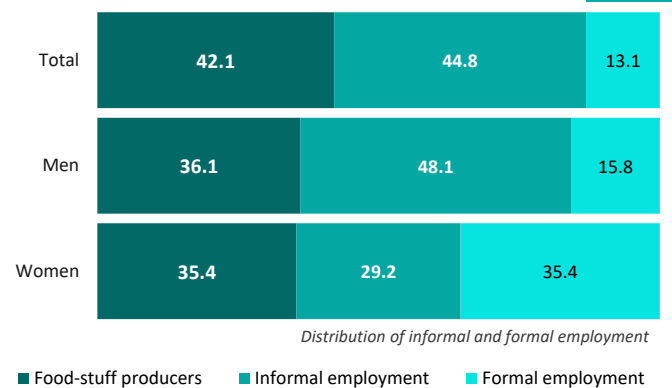
36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



38

Percentage of informal unpaid trainees in relation to total unpaid trainees by sex

Percentage of informal trainees (paid and unpaid) in relation to total trainees (paid and unpaid) by sex

39

# Overview of the informal economy in Tonga (2018)

## Headline & Core indicators

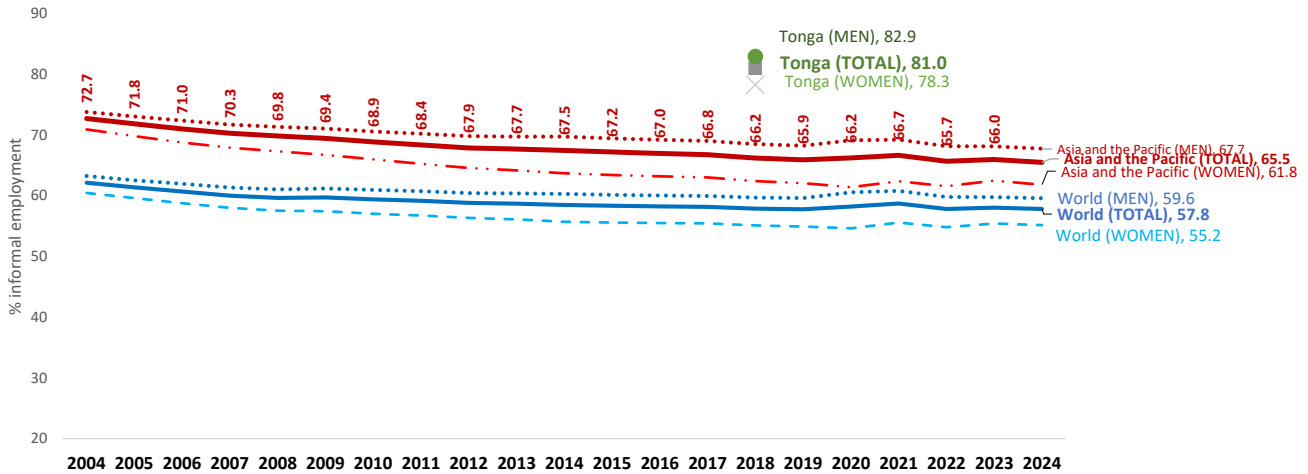
### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

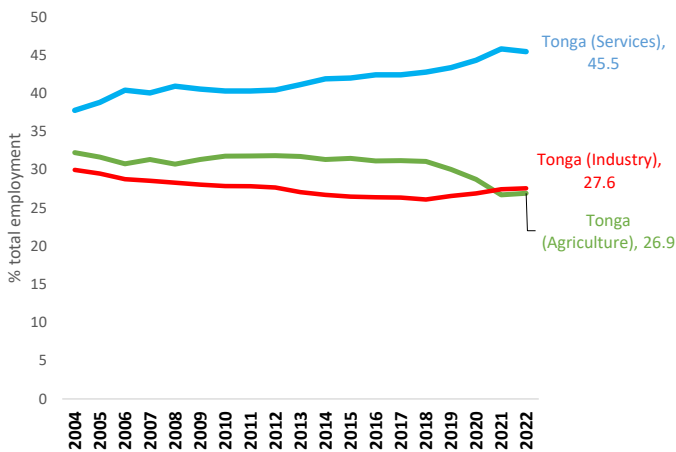
Source: LFS, 2018

## I. Extent of informality

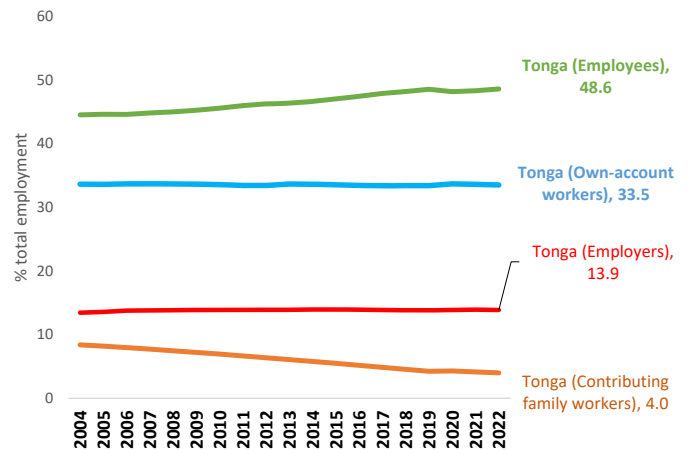
**1a** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



**1b** Distribution of total employment by economic sector



**1c** Composition of total employment by employment status

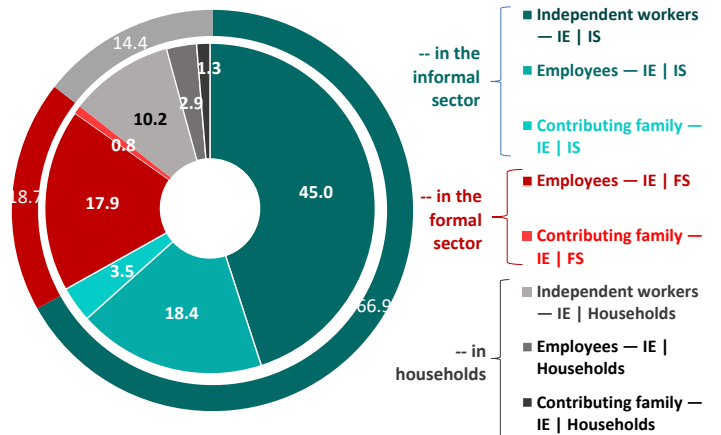


**1d** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

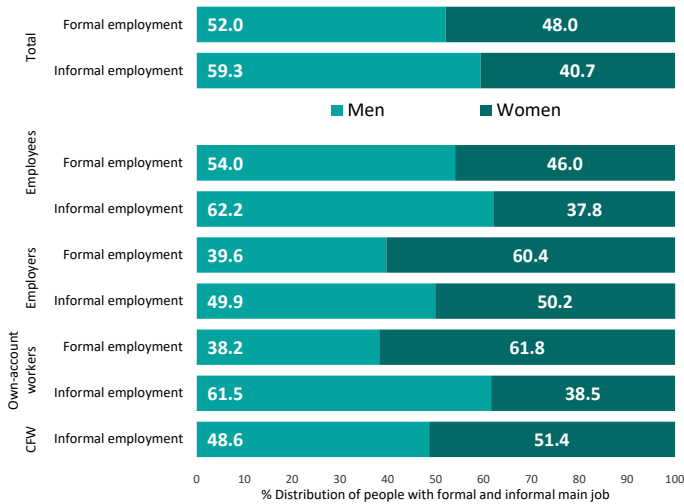


Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

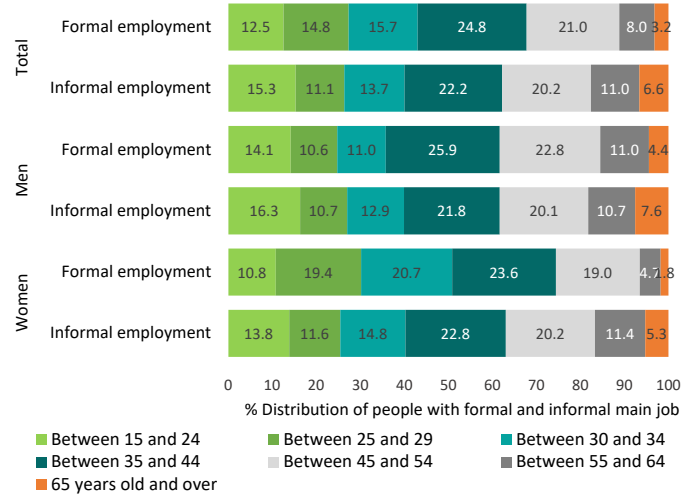
Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector



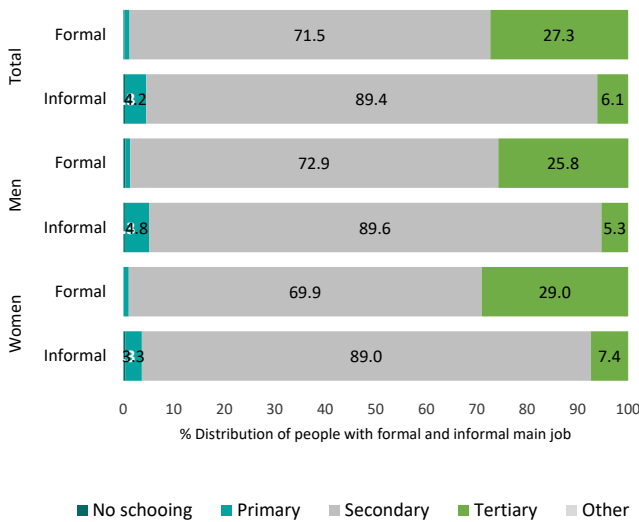
### 3 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



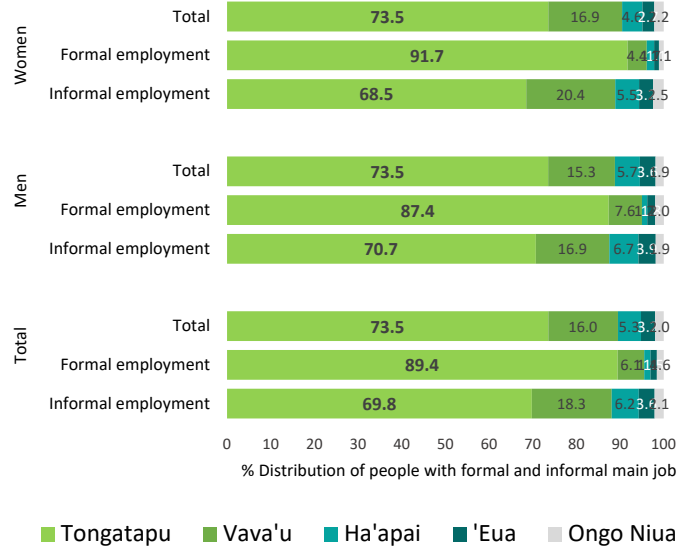
### 4 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



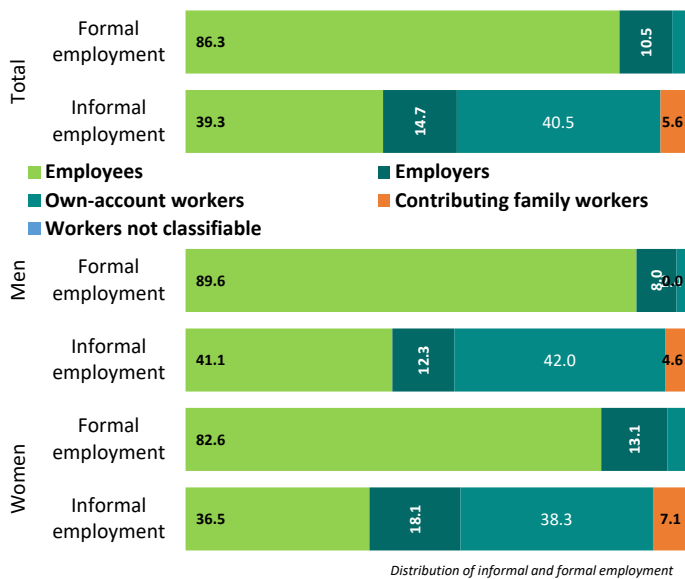
### 5 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



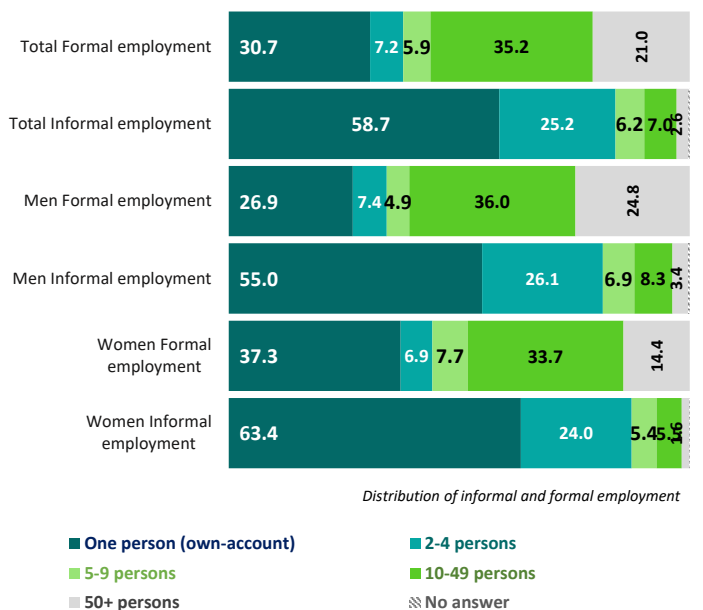
### 6 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



### 7 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by status in employment and sex (%)

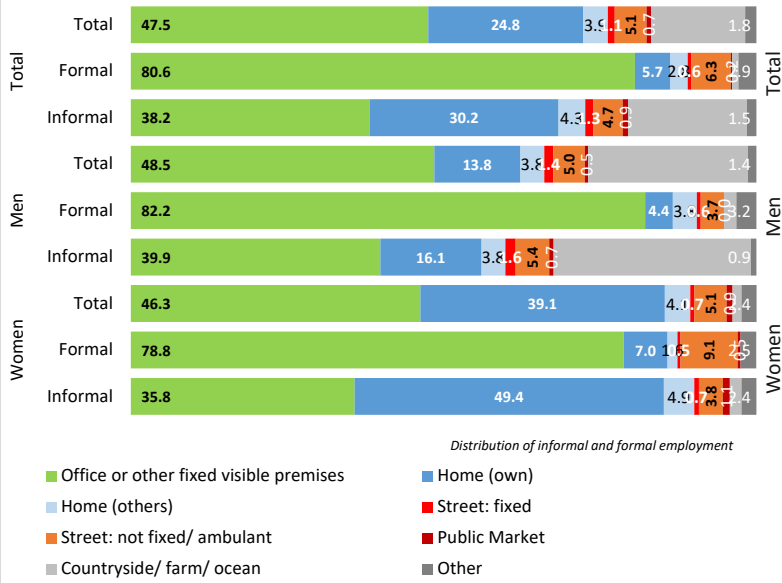


### 8 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by size of economic unit and sex (%)



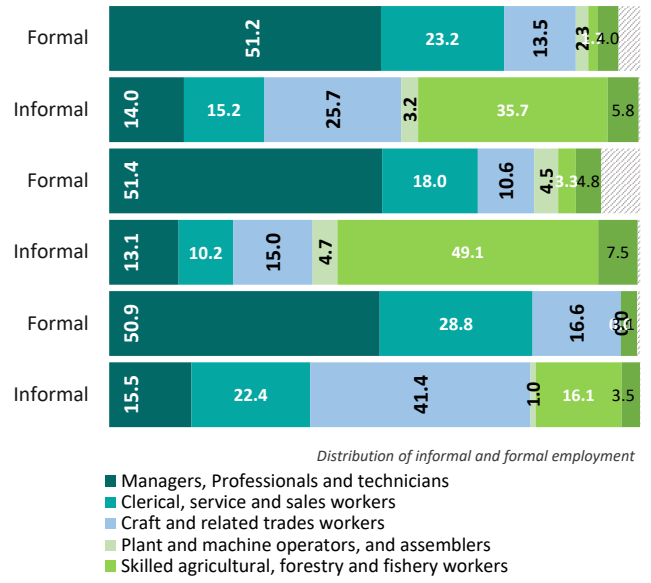
9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)



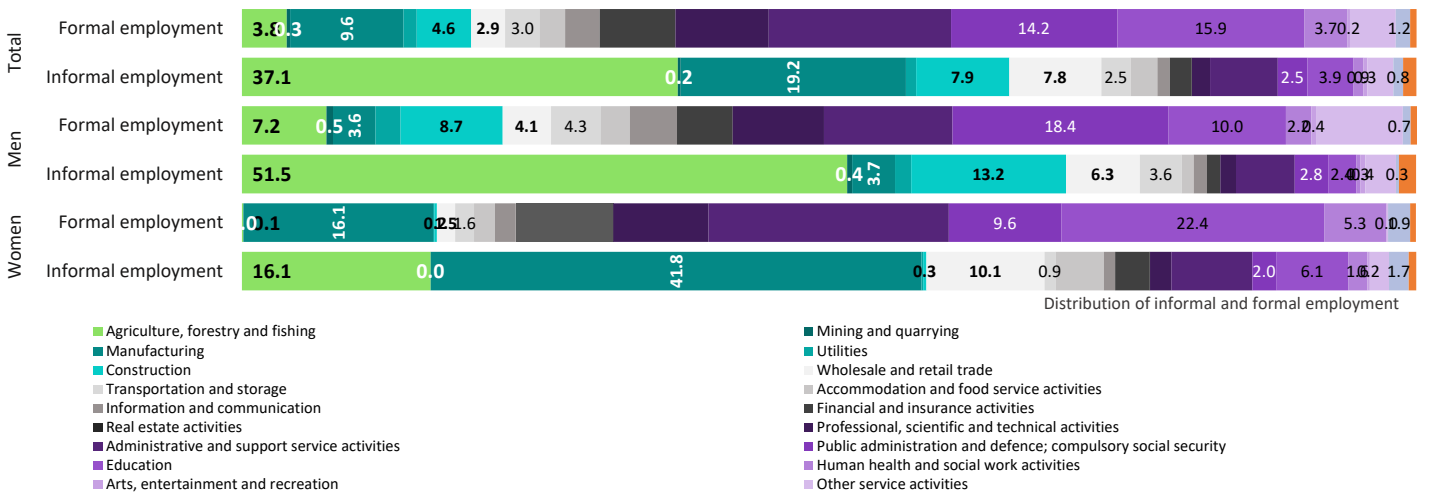
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)

10



11

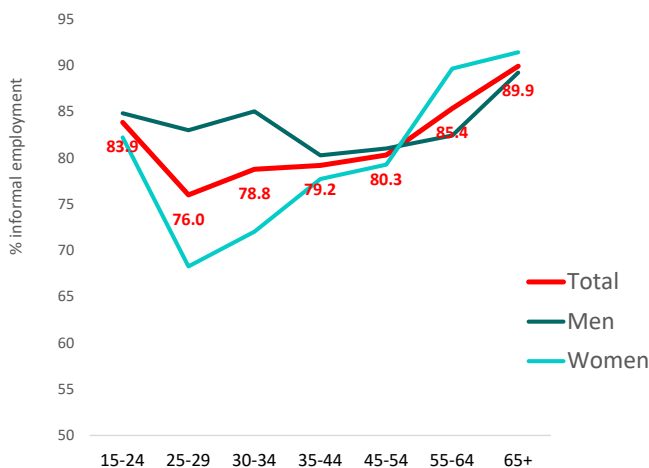
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



### III. Exposure to informality

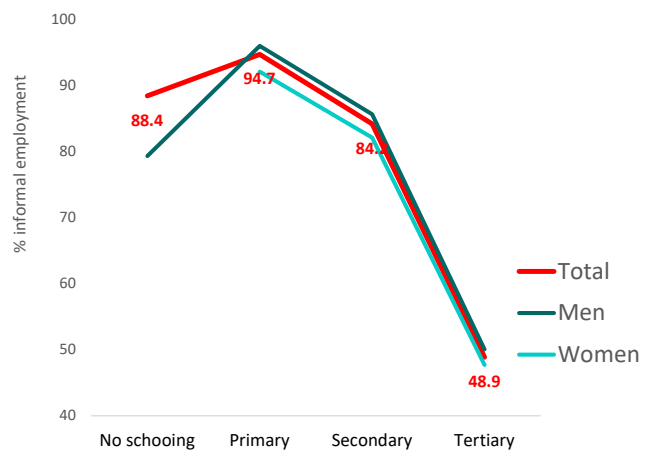
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



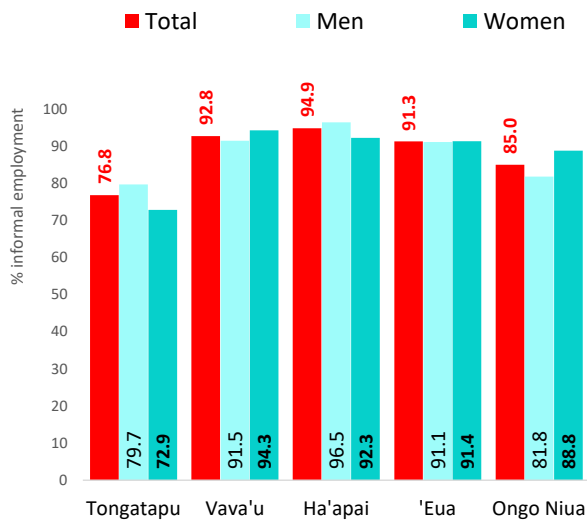
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



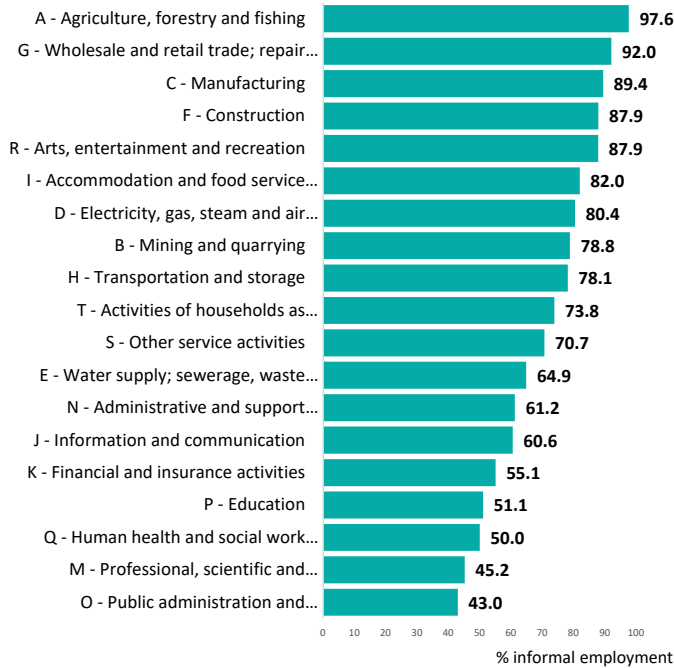
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



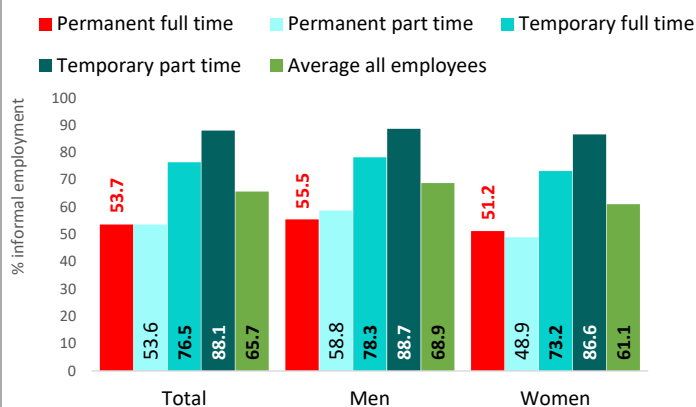
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



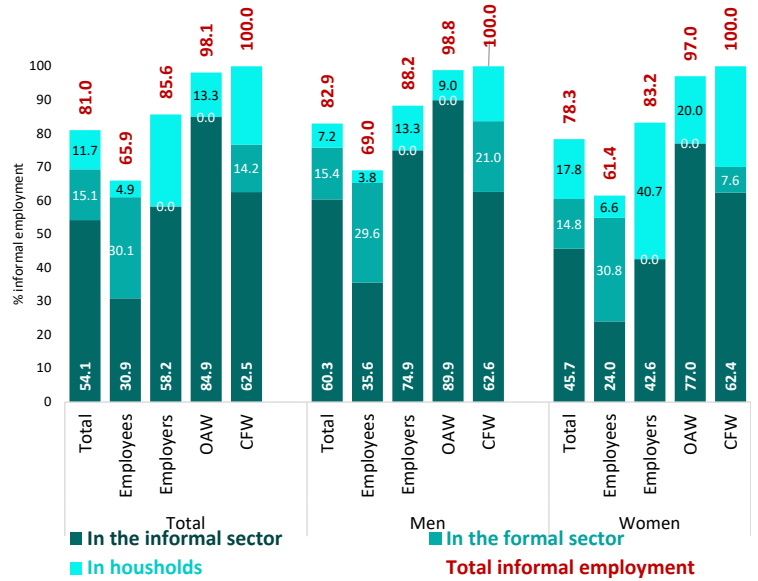
18a

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



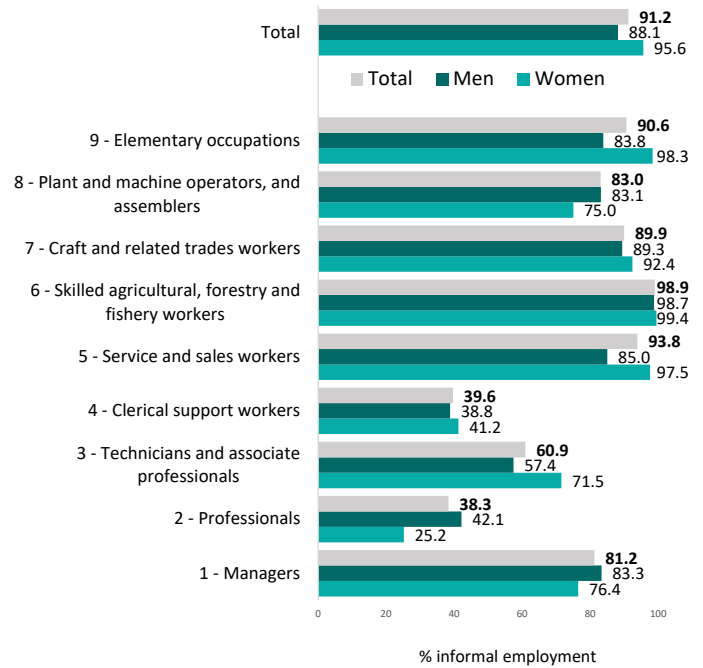
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



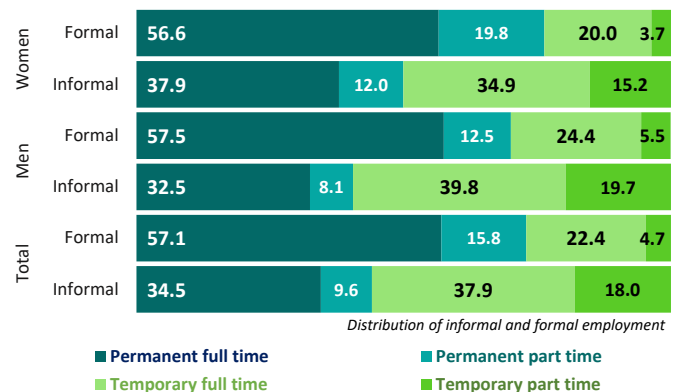
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



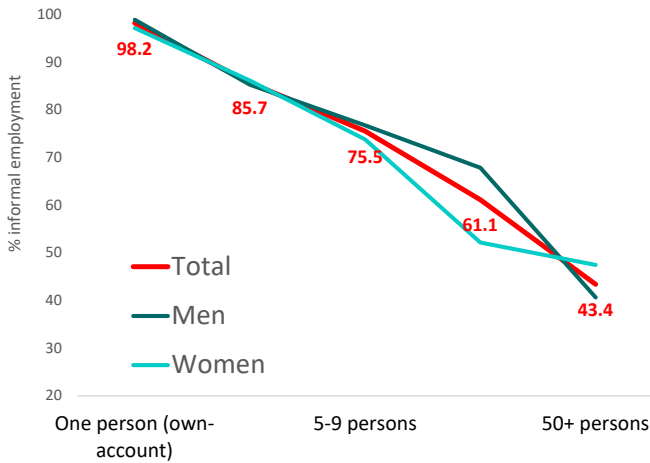
Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

18b



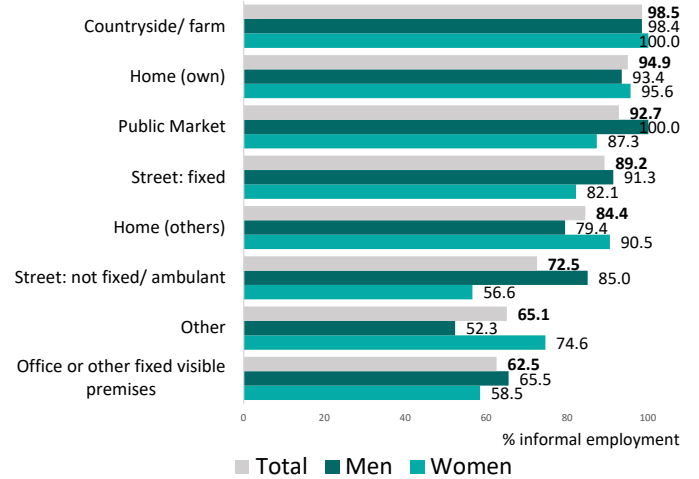
19

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to place of work and sex (%)

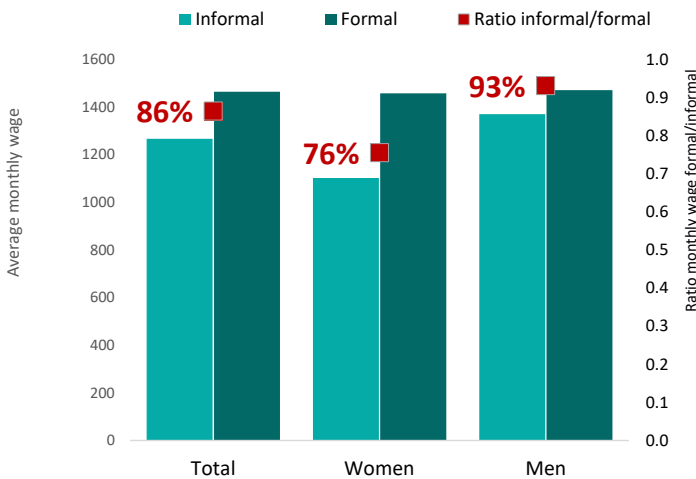
20



### IV. Working conditions

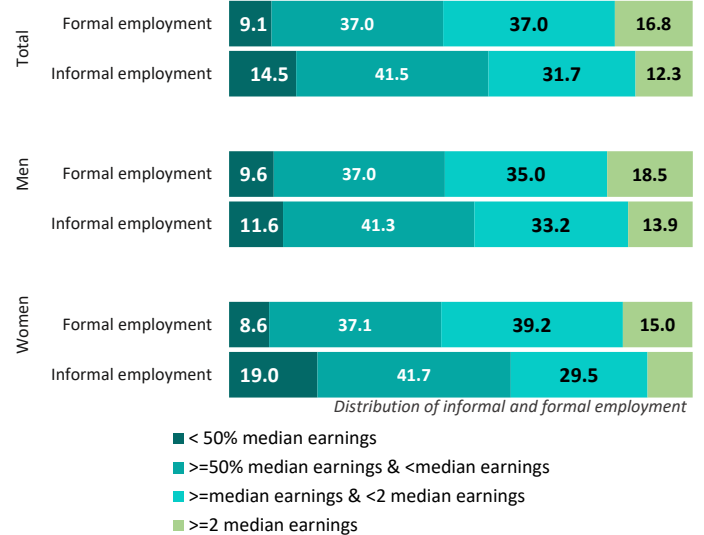
21

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



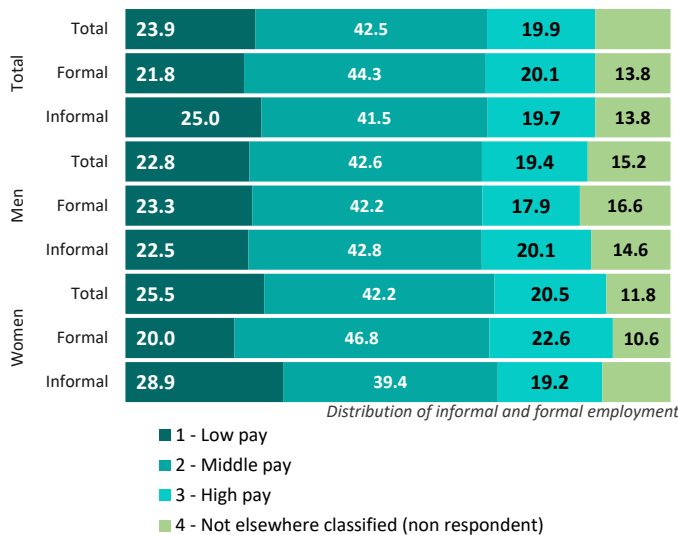
Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, employees

22



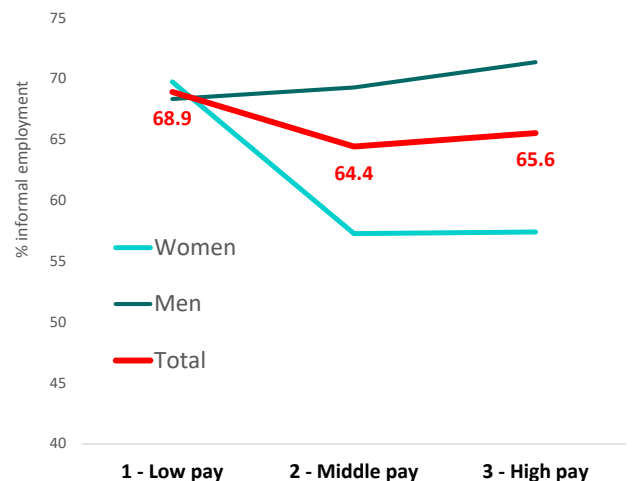
23a

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



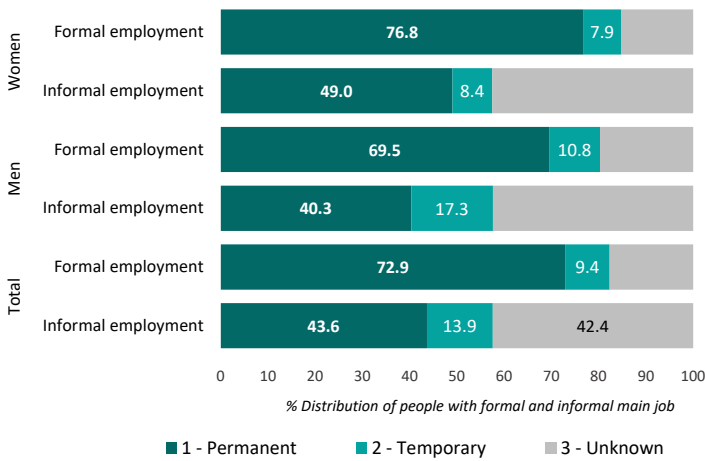
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

23b



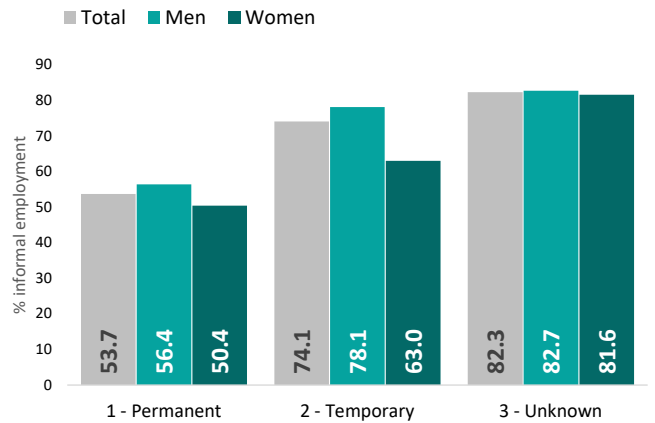
24a

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



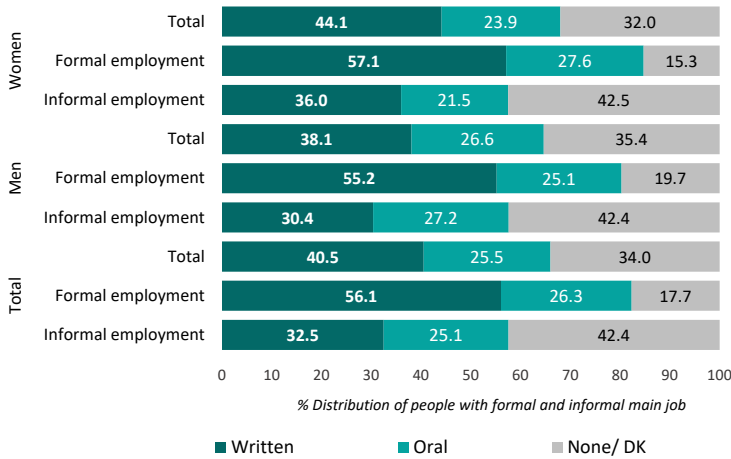
24b

Incidence of informal wage employment among employees by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



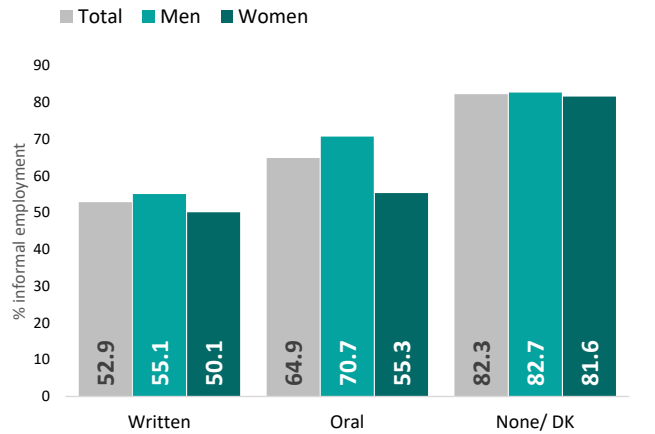
25a

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Written/ oral**, employees



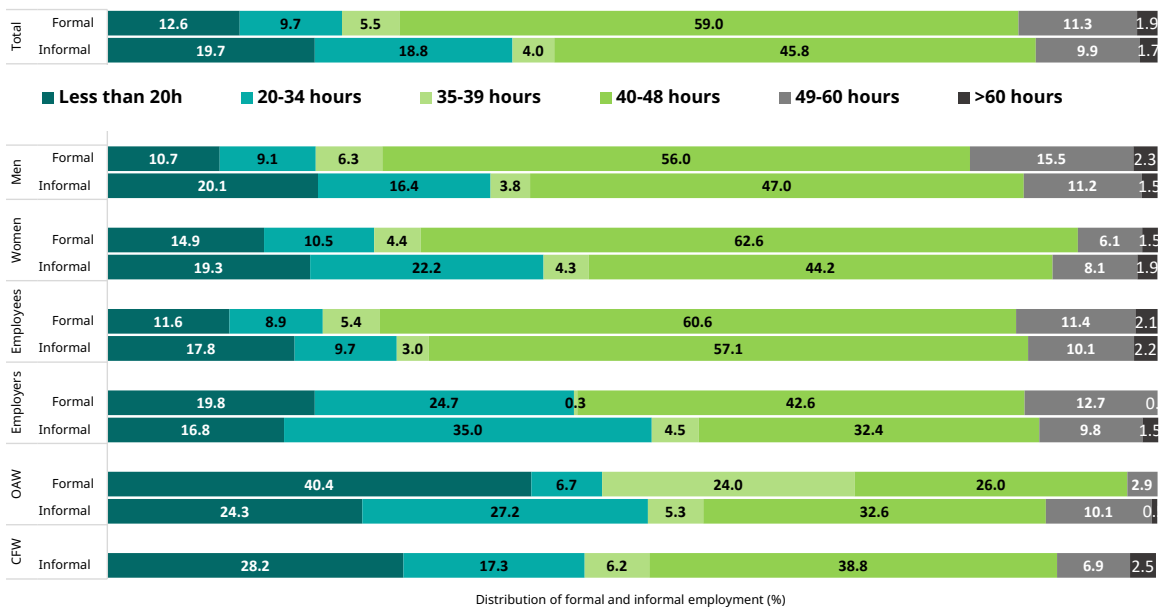
25b

Incidence of informal wage employment among employees by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Written/oral**, employees



26

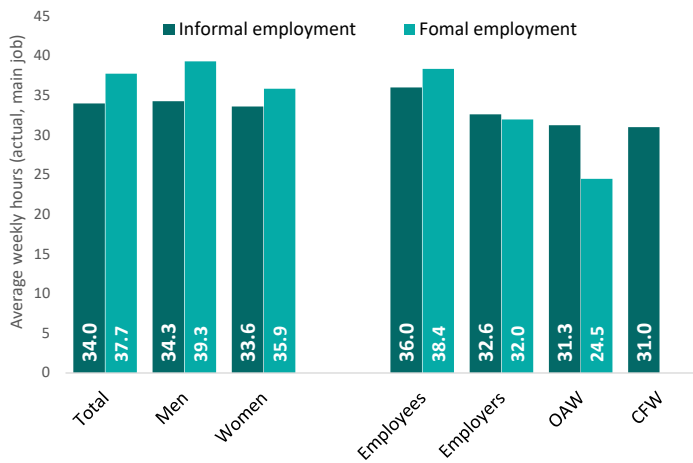
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by **actual weekly hours bands** by status in employment and sex



Distribution of formal and informal employment (%)

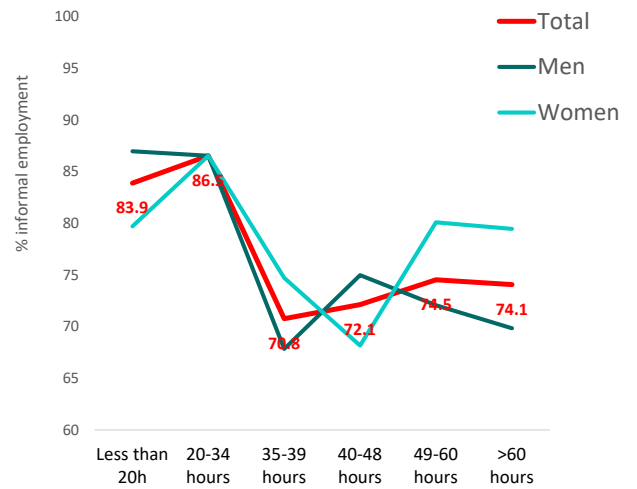
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



28

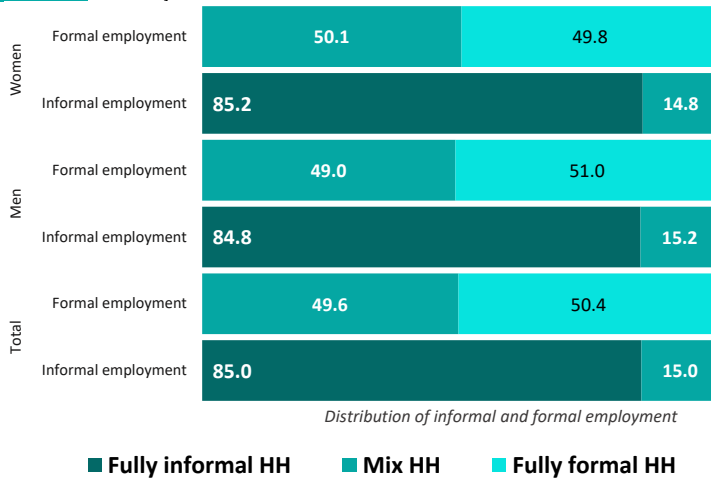
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

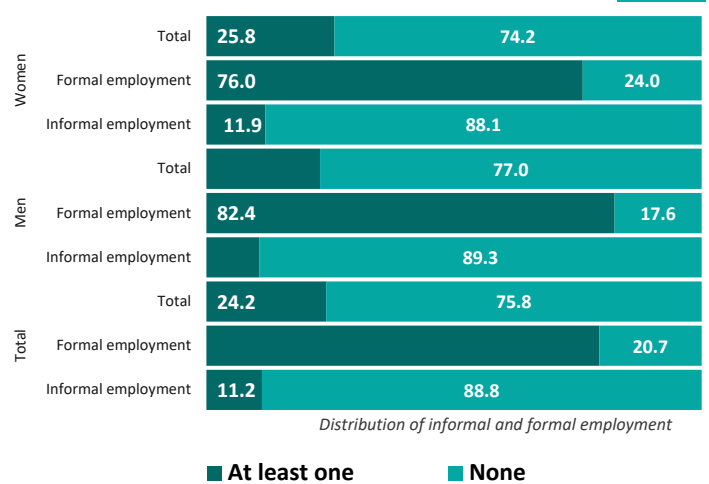
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



33

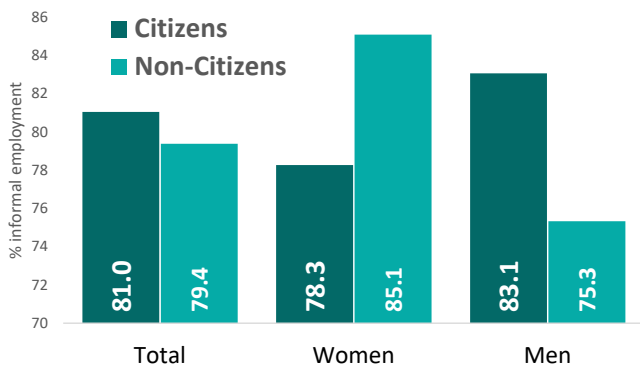
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)



### VI. Focus on specific groups

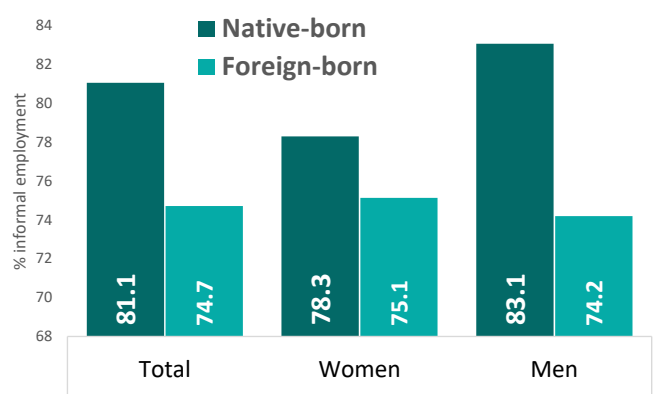
G1

Extent of informal employment among migrant workers and non migrant workers by sex (Citizenship)



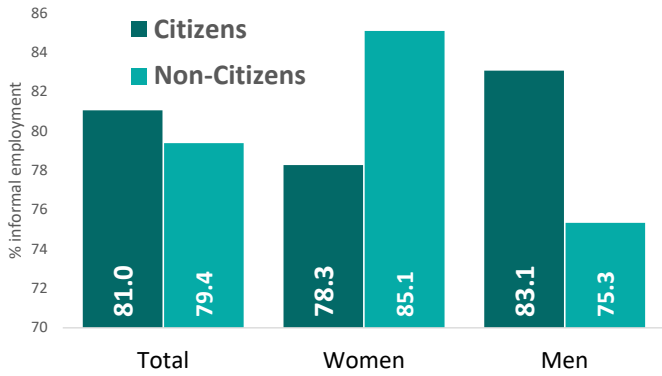
G3

Extent of informal employment among migrant workers and non migrant workers by sex (Place of birth)



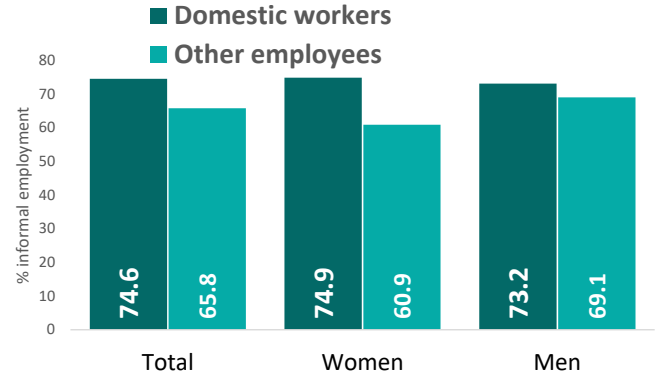
G3

Extent of informal employment among persons with and without disabilities by sex



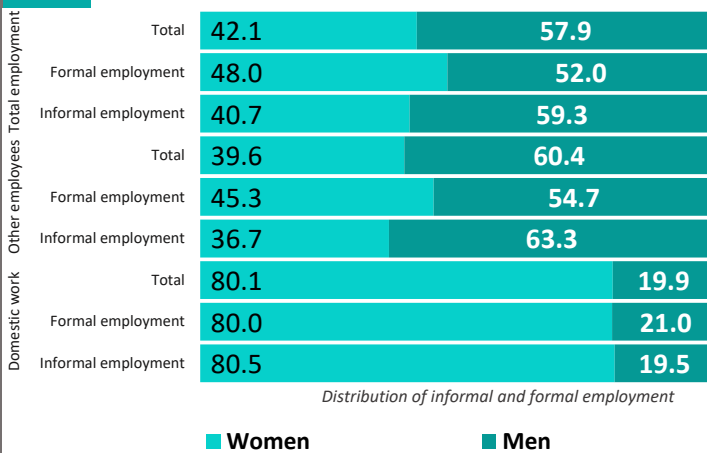
Extent of informal employment among domestic workers compared to other employees by sex

G4a



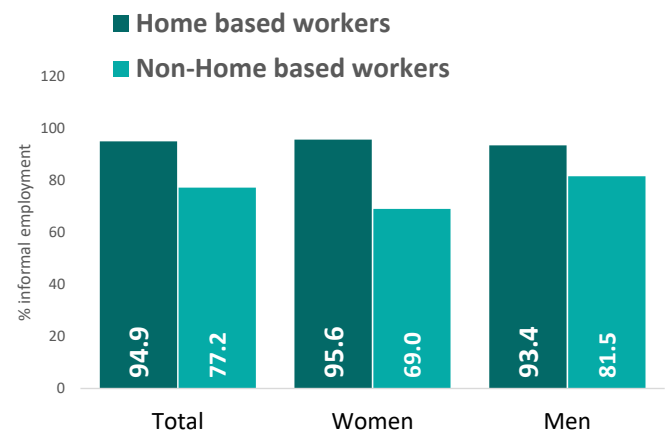
G4b

Domestic workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)



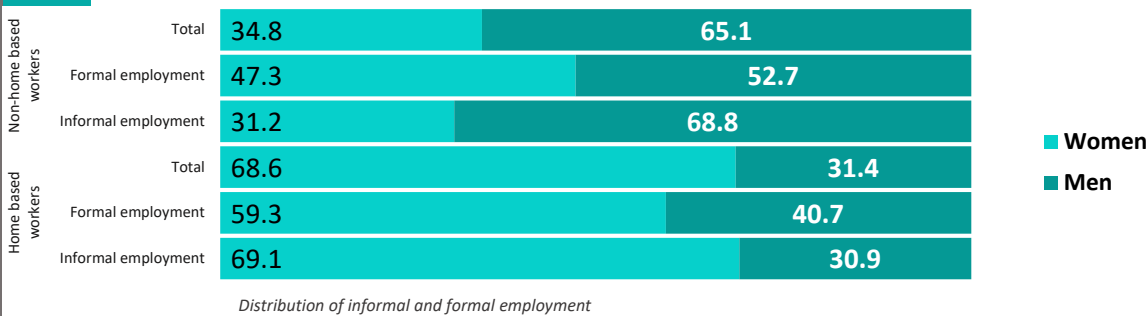
Extent of informal employment among home based compared to non-home based workers by sex

G5a



G5b

Home-based workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)

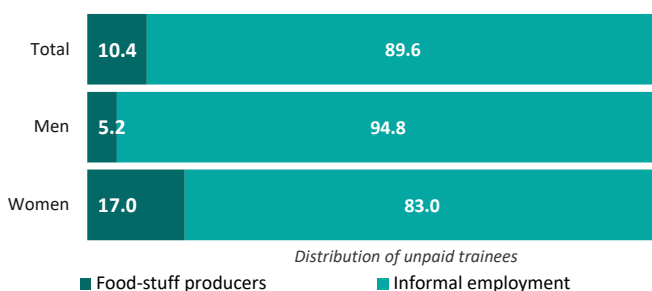


Informal work activities (15+)

Source: LFS, 2018

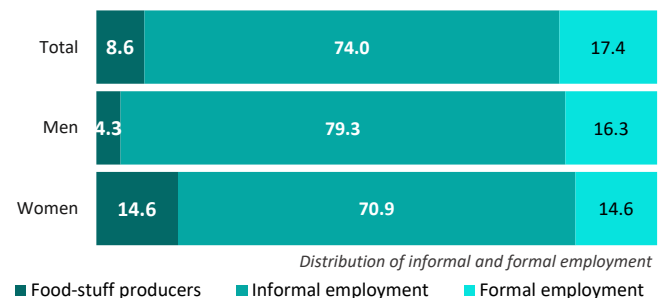
36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



# Overview of the informal economy in Tonga (2018)

## Headline & Core indicators

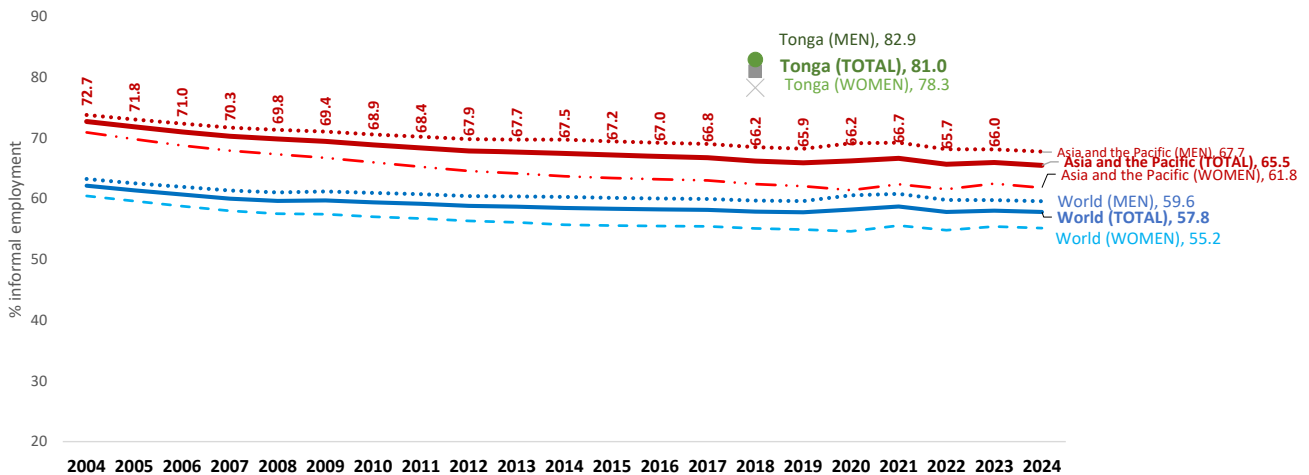
### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

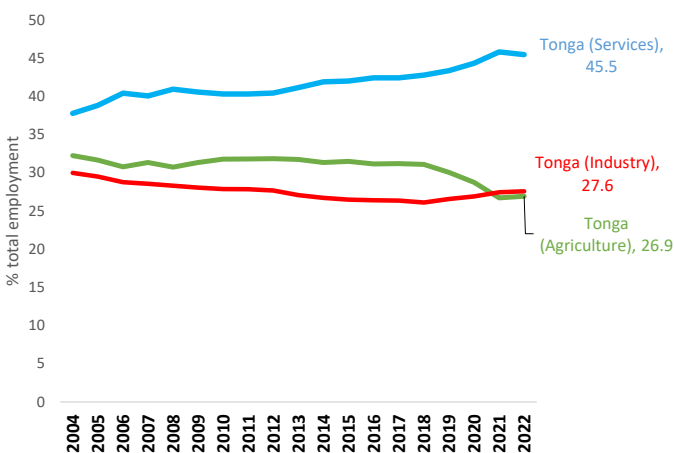
Source: LFS, 2018

## I. Extent of informality

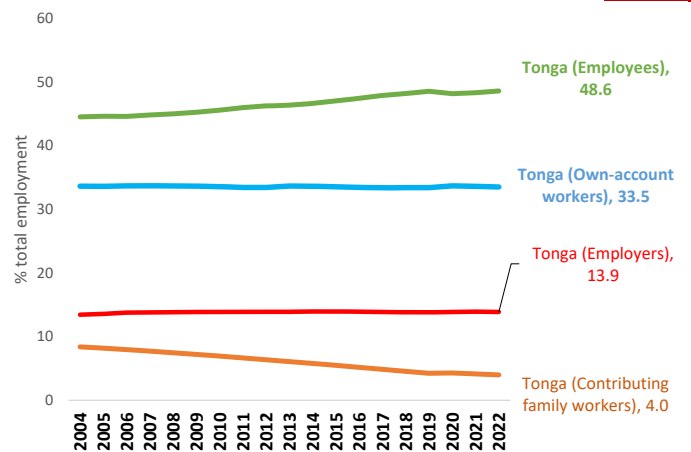
**1a** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



**1b** Distribution of total employment by economic sector



**1c** Composition of total employment by employment status

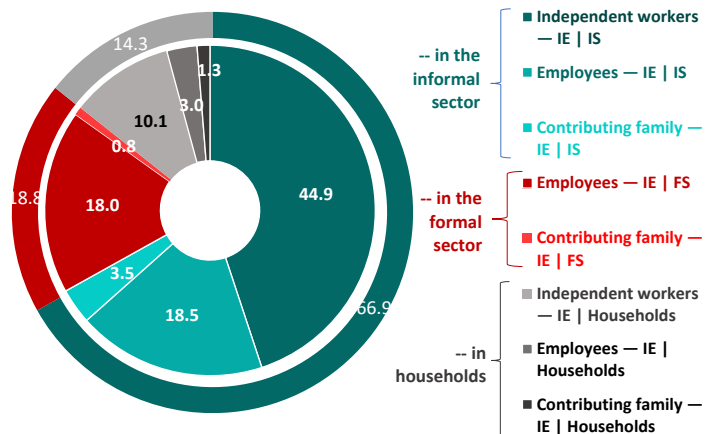


**1d** Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

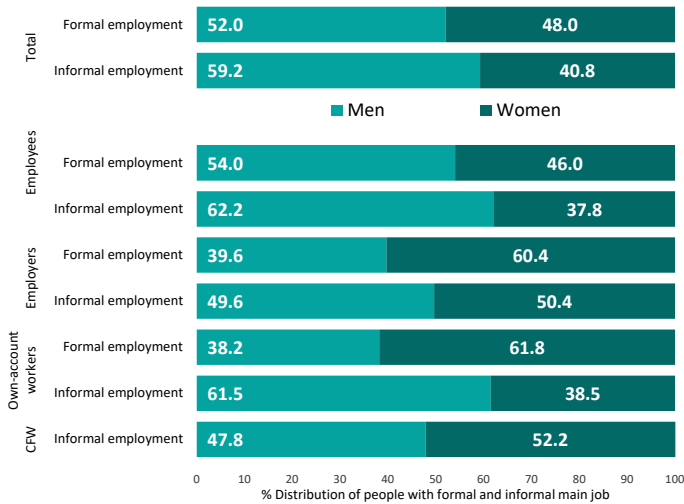


Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

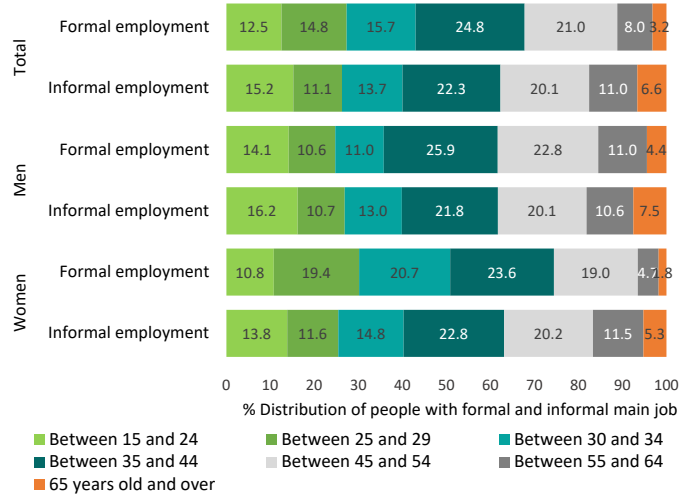
Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector



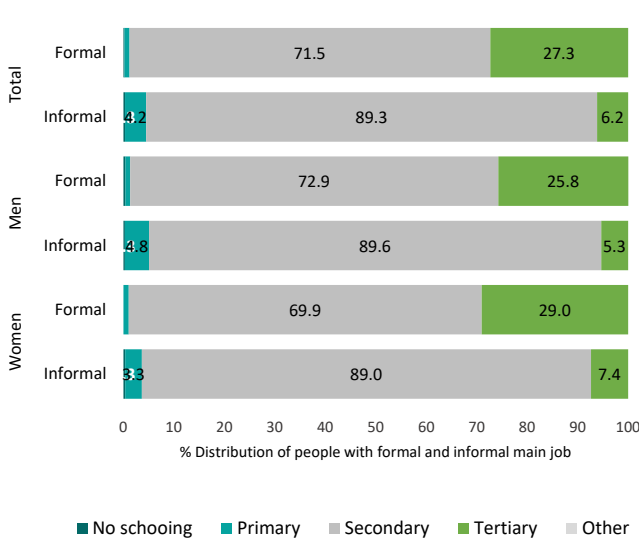
### 3 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



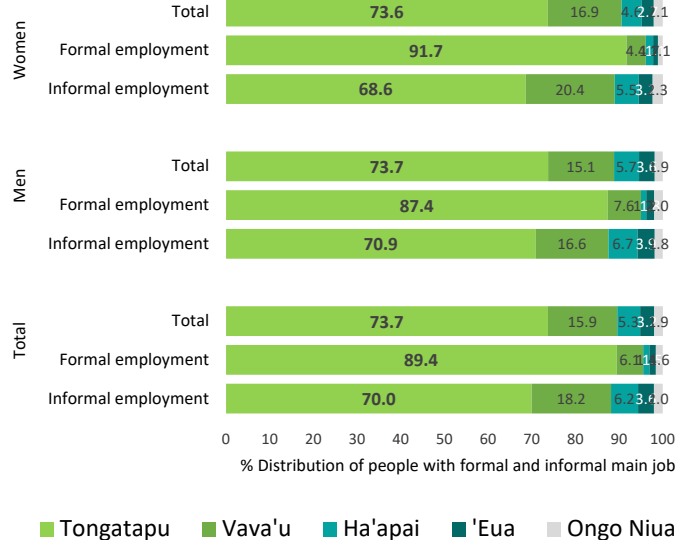
### 4 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



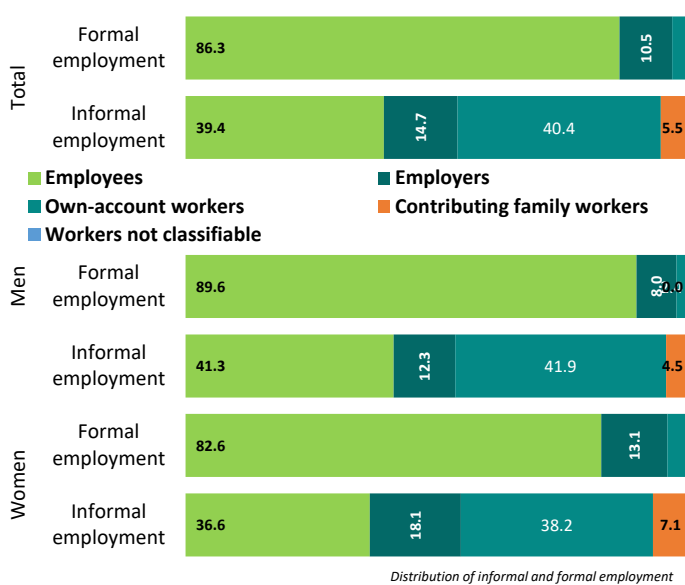
### 5 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



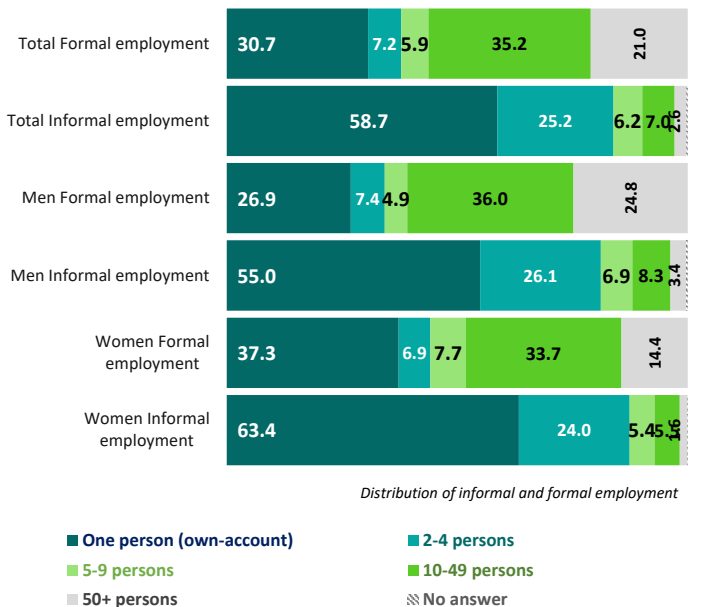
### 6 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



### 7 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by status in employment and sex (%)

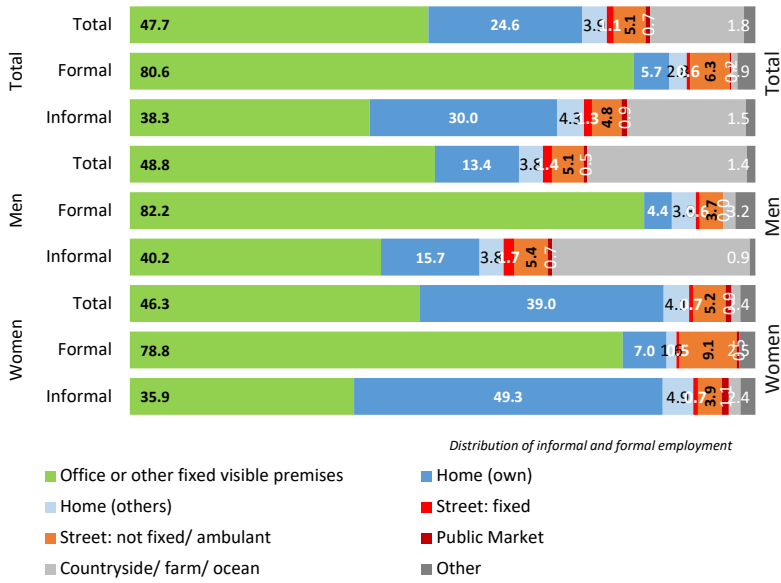


### 8 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by size of economic unit and sex (%)



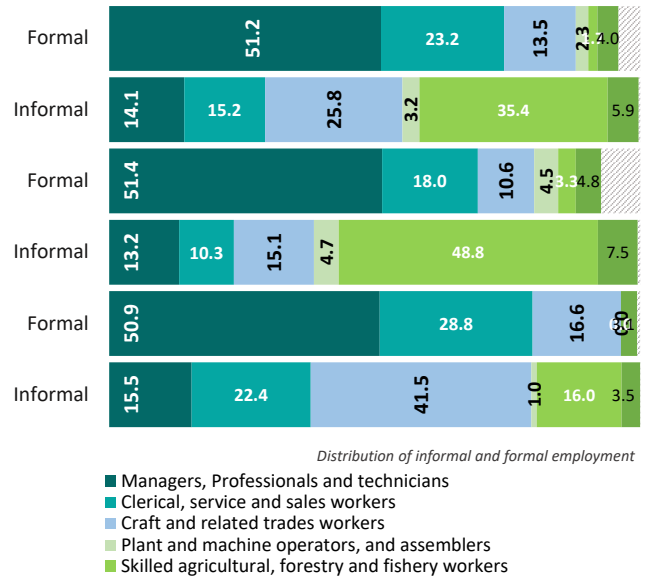
9

Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **place of work** and sex (Harmonized definition) (%)



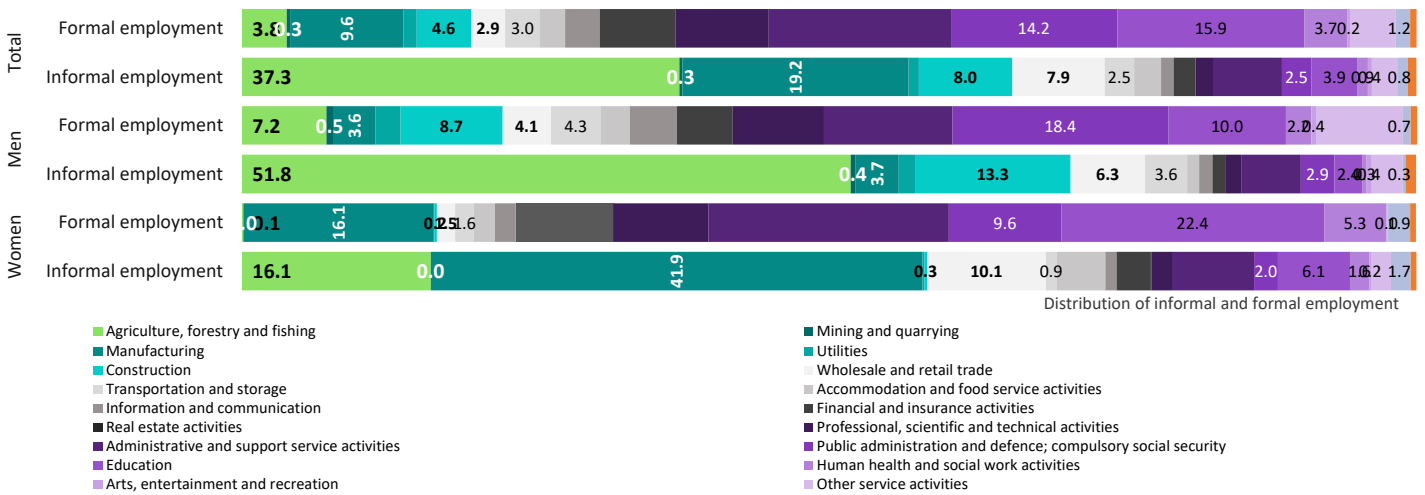
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)

10



11

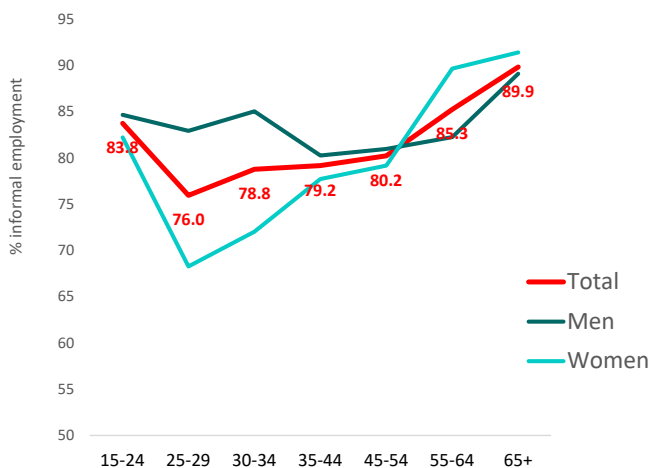
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



### III. Exposure to informality

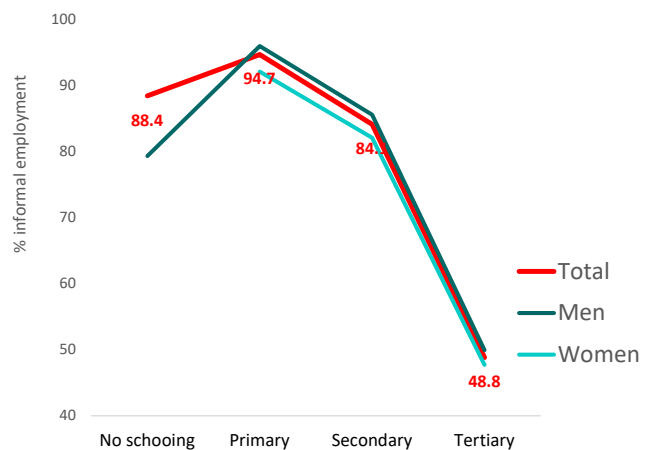
12

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



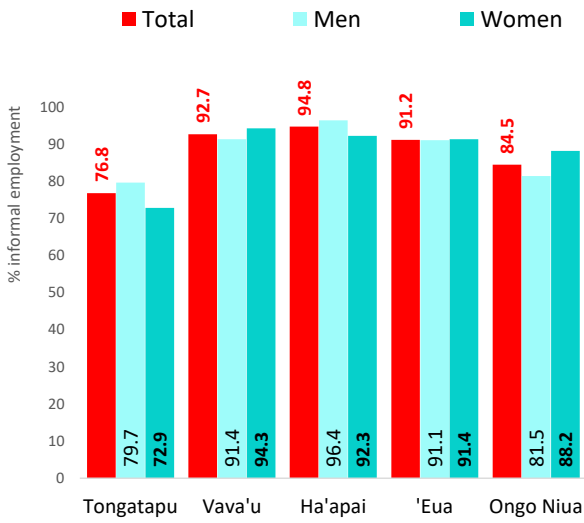
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)

13



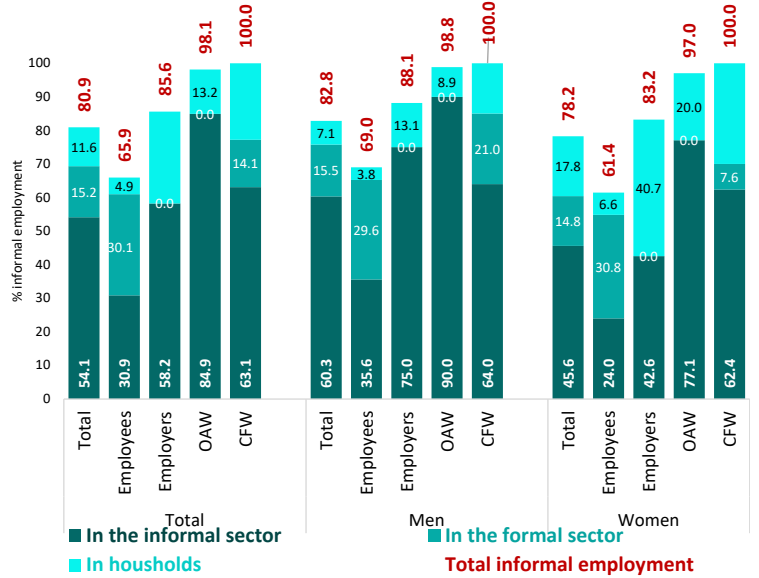
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



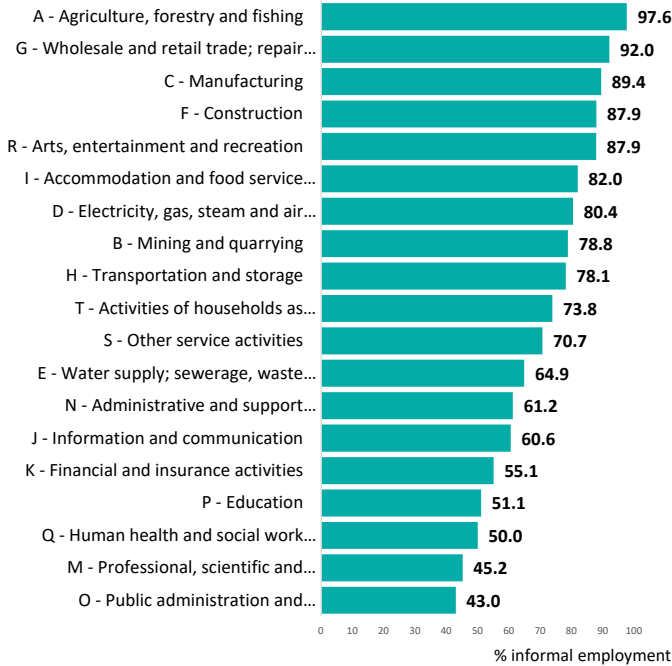
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



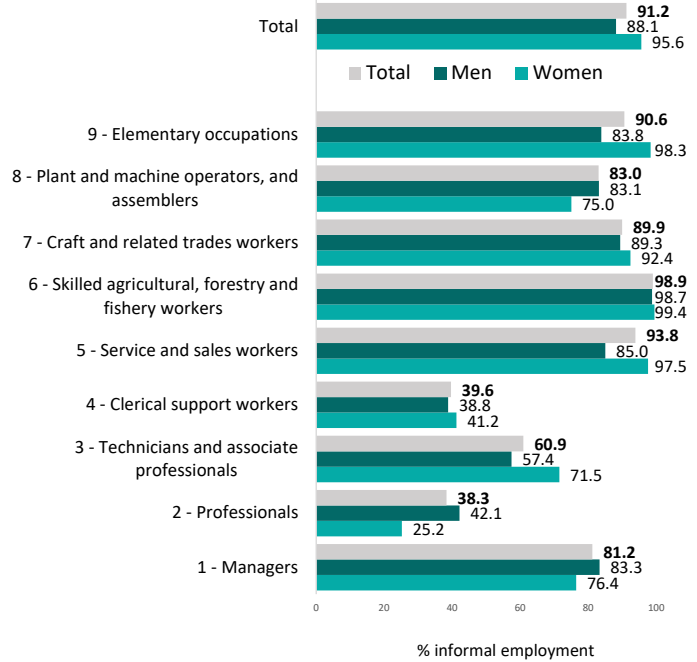
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



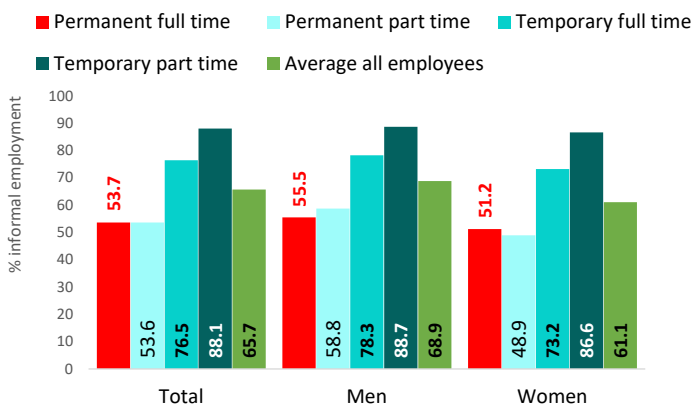
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



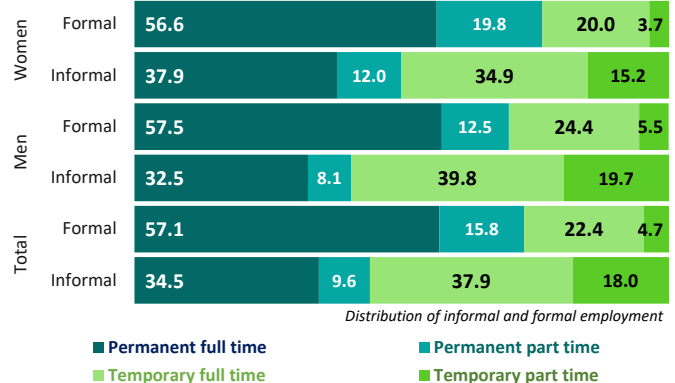
18a

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



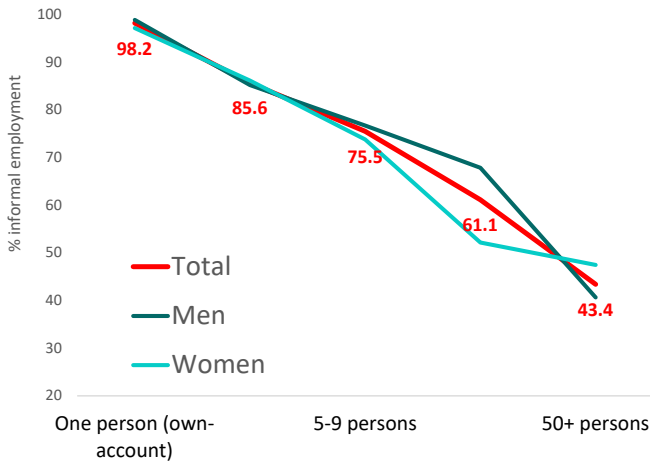
Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

18b



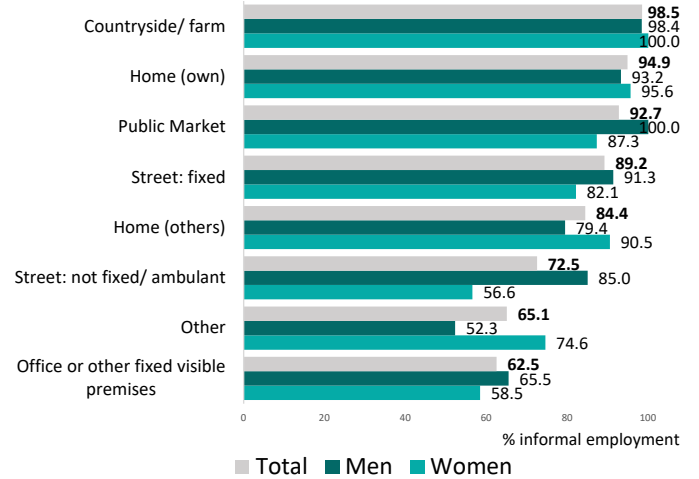
19

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to size of economic unit and sex (%)



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to place of work and sex (%)

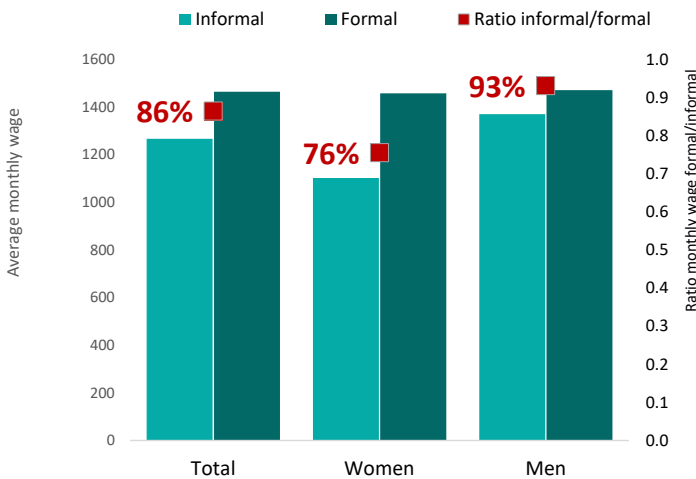
20



### IV. Working conditions

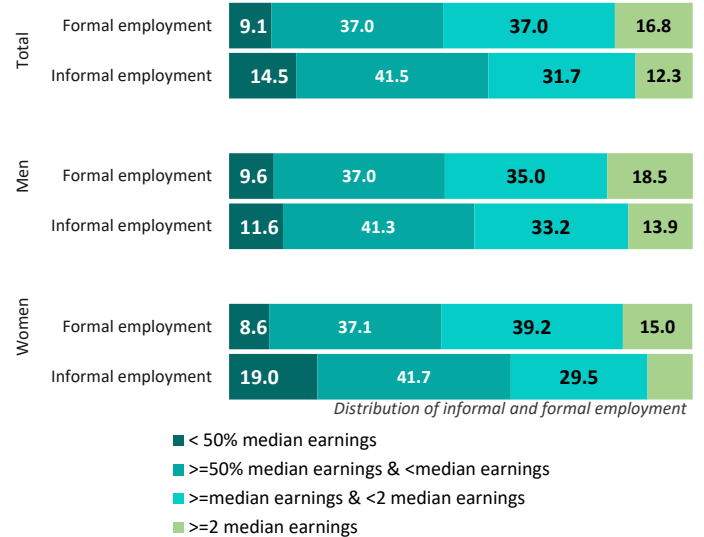
21

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



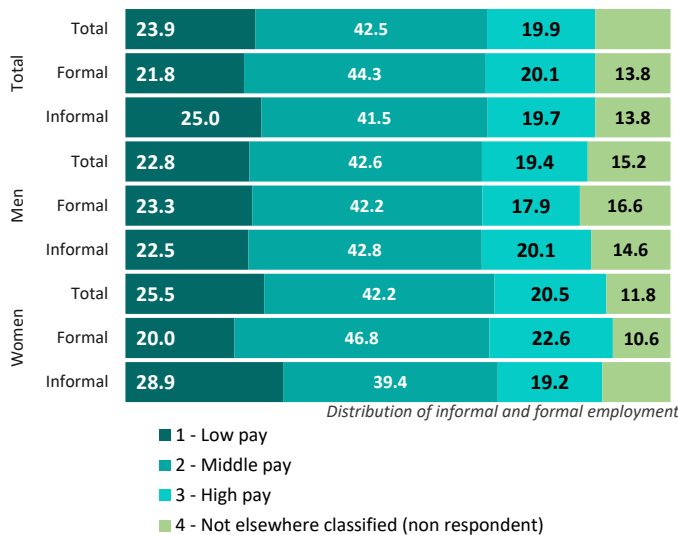
Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, employees

22



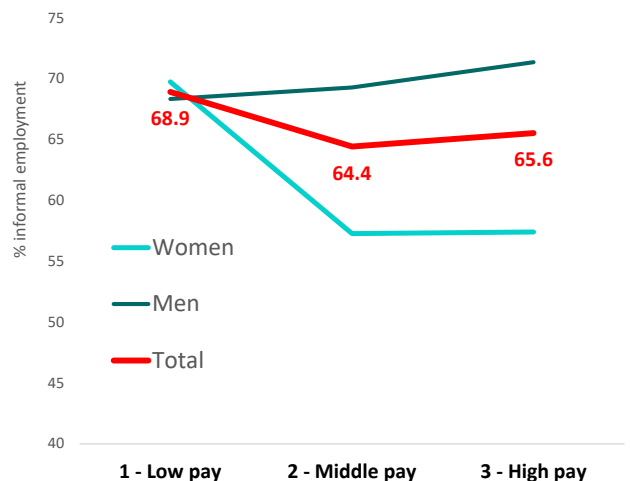
23a

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

23b



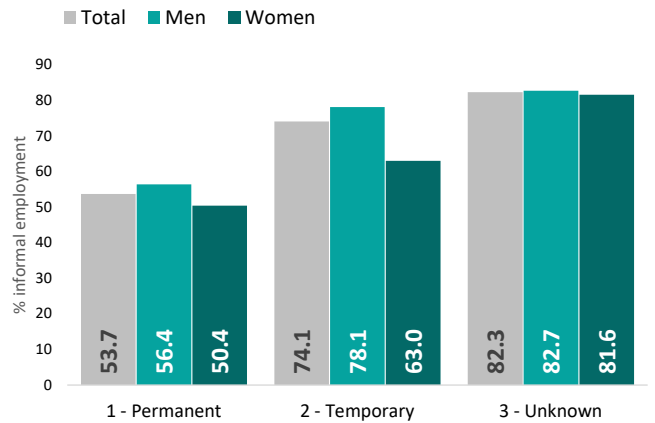
24a

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



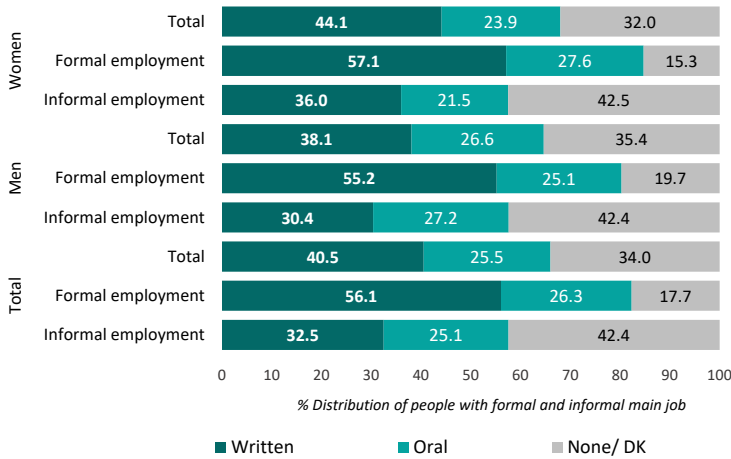
24b

Incidence of informal wage employment among employees by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent**, employees



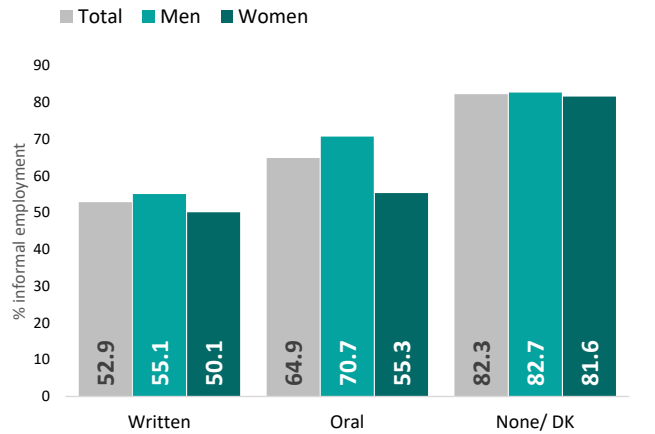
25a

Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Written/ oral**, employees



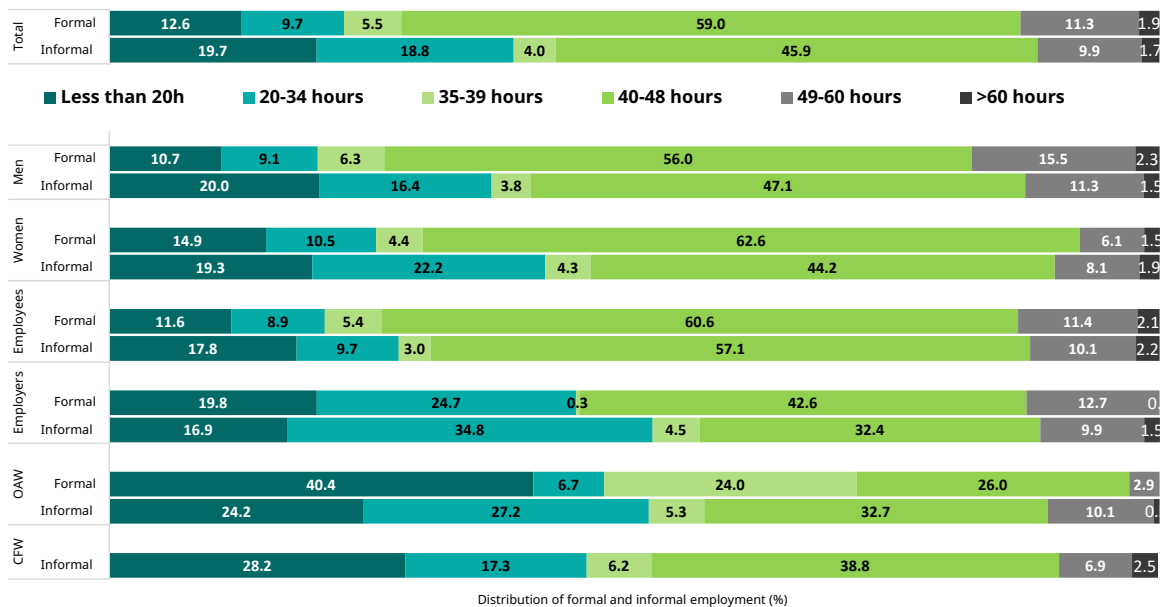
25b

Incidence of informal wage employment among employees by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Written/oral**, employees



26

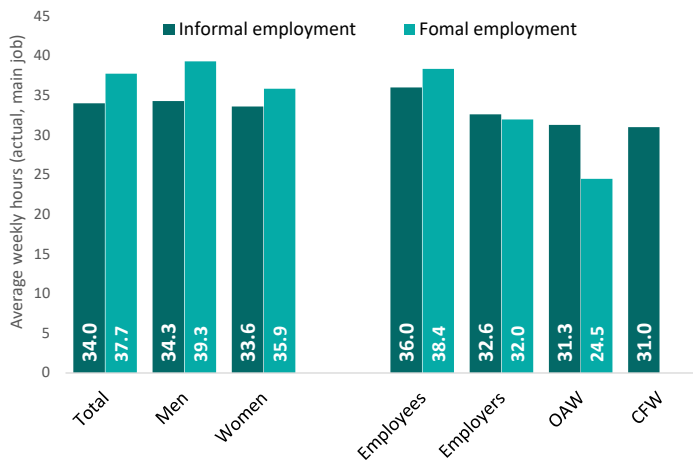
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by **actual weekly hours bands** by status in employment and sex



Distribution of formal and informal employment (%)

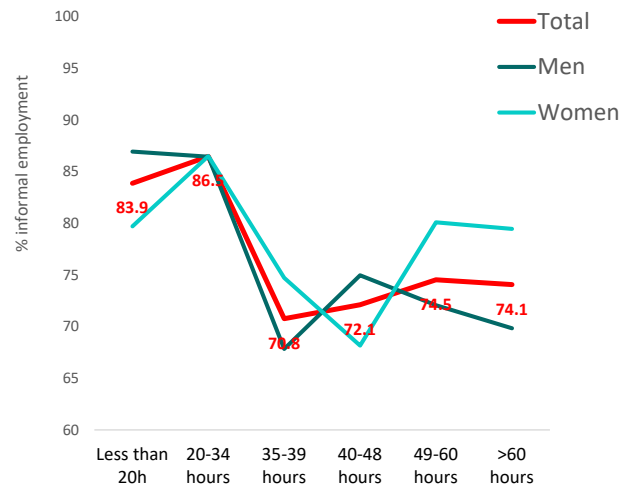
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



28

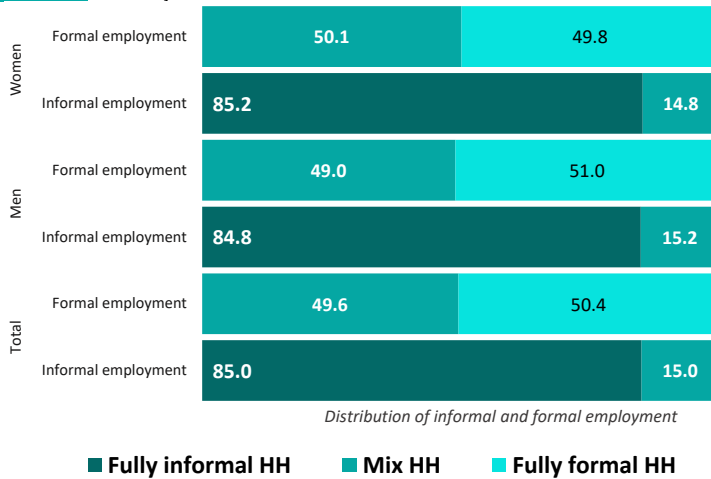
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

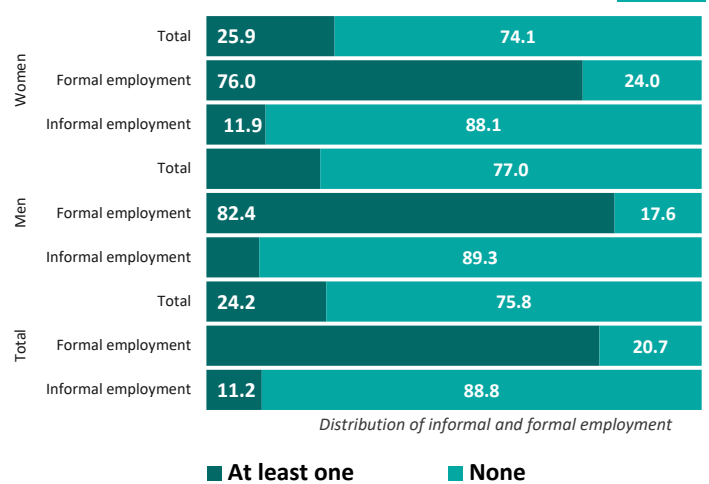
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



33

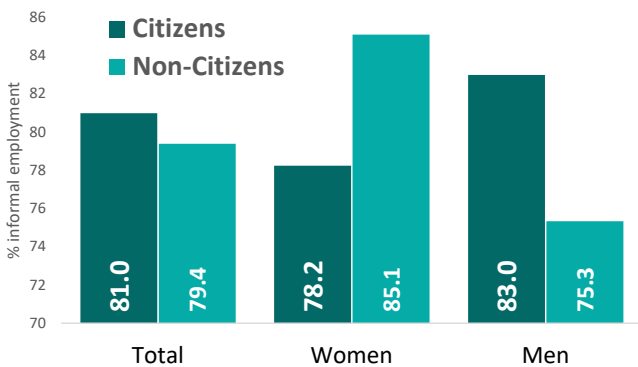
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)



### VI. Focus on specific groups

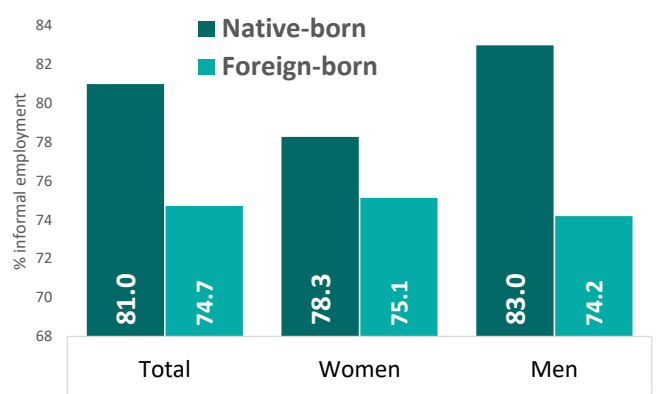
G1

Extent of informal employment among migrant workers and non migrant workers by sex (Citizenship)



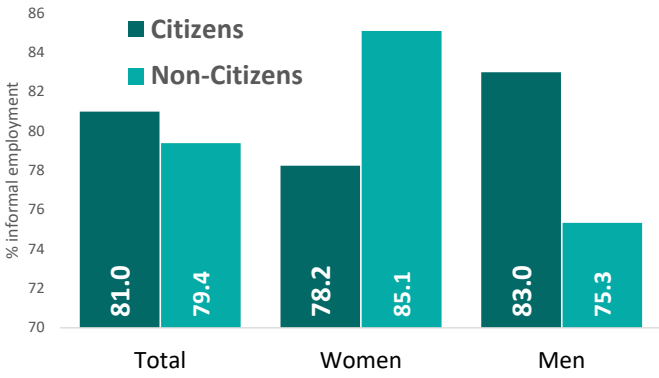
G3

Extent of informal employment among migrant workers and non migrant workers by sex (Place of birth)



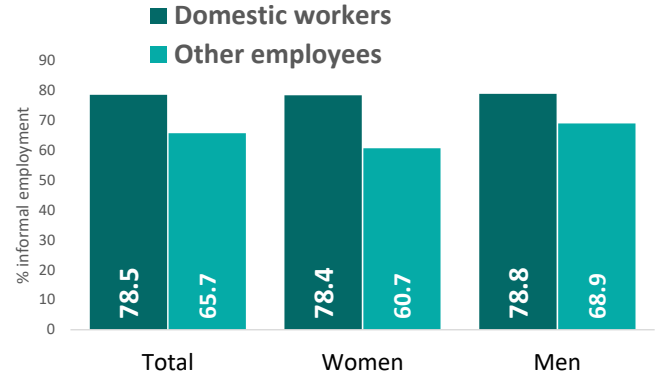
G3

Extent of informal employment among persons with and without disabilities by sex



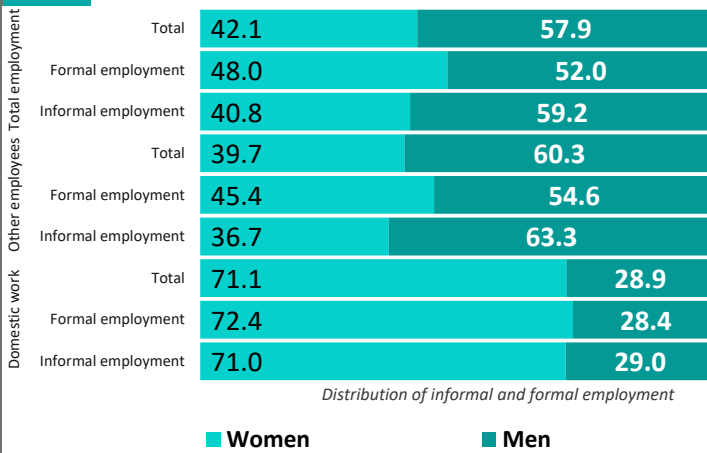
Extent of informal employment among domestic workers compared to other employees by sex

G4a



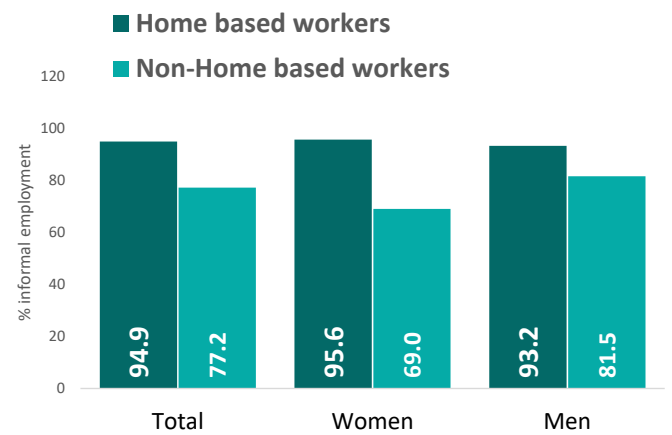
G4b

Domestic workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)



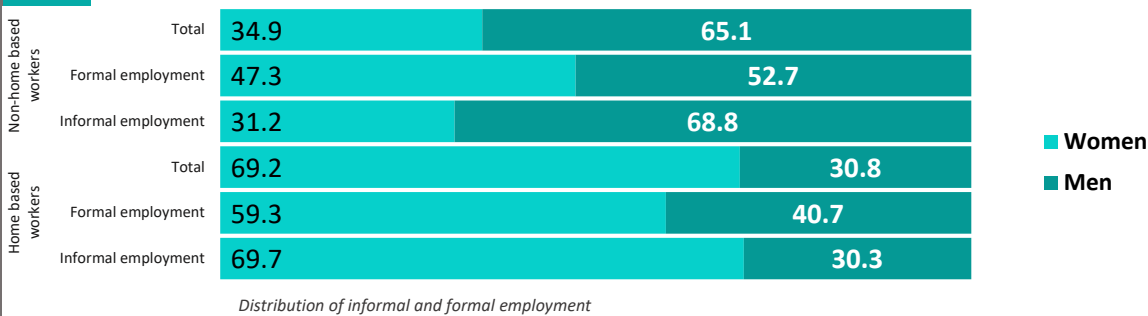
Extent of informal employment among home based compared to non-home based workers by sex

G5a



G5b

Home-based workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)

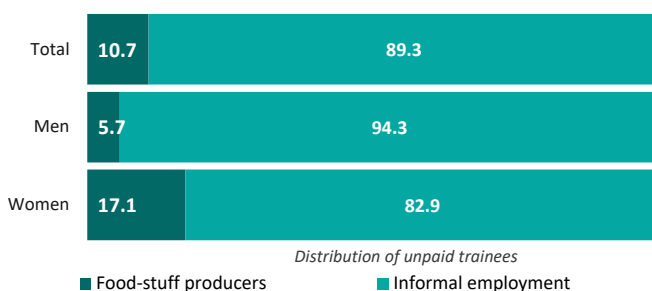


Informal work activities (15+)

Source: LFS, 2018

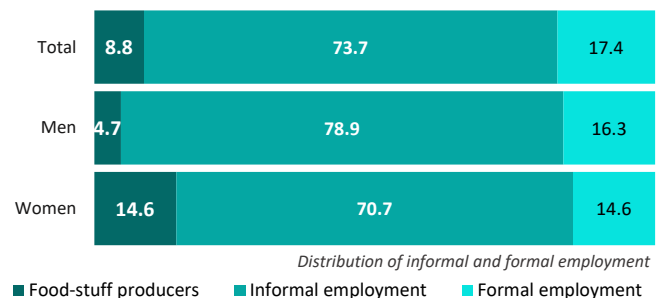
36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



# Overview of the informal economy in Vanuatu (2019)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

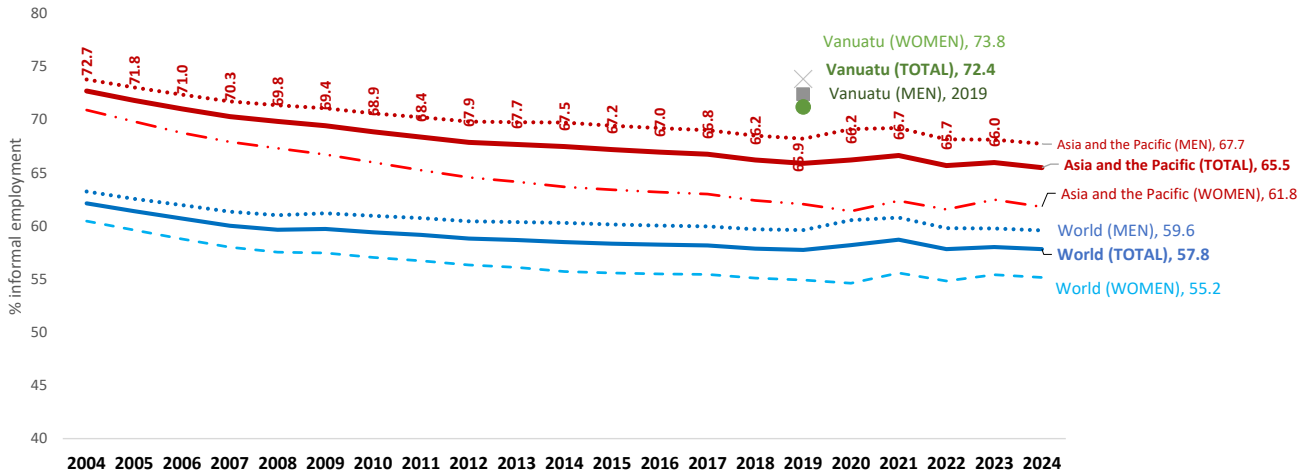
#### Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: HIES, 2019

## I. Extent of informality

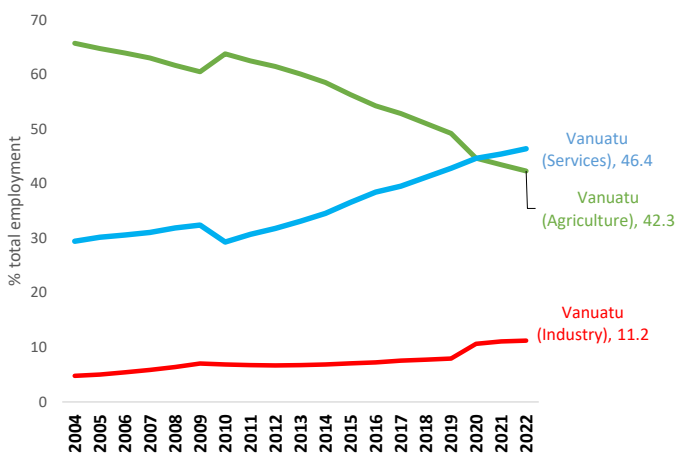
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



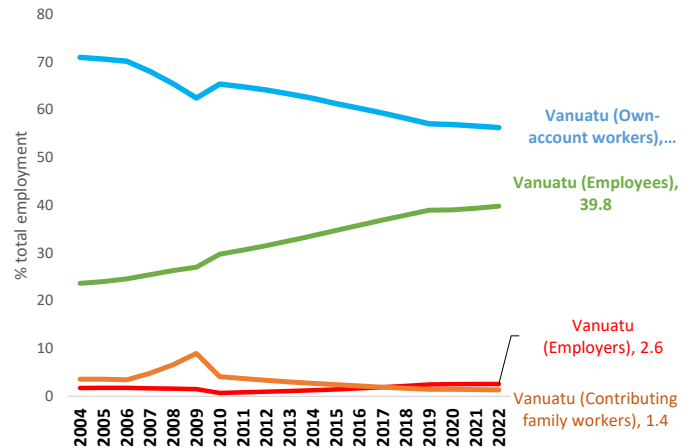
1b

Distribution of total employment by economic sector



1c

Composition of total employment by employment status



1d

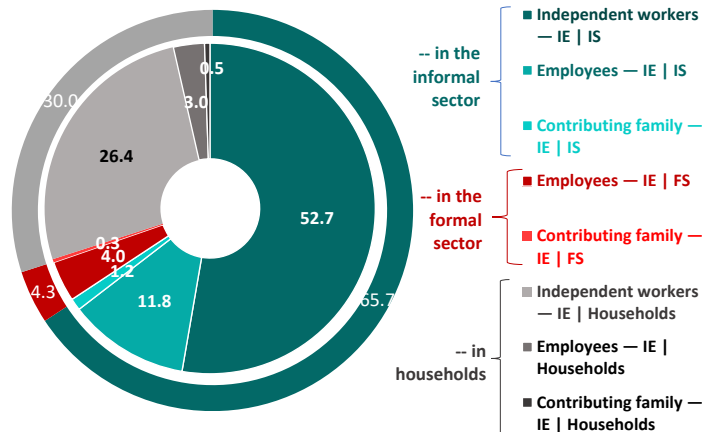
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

2

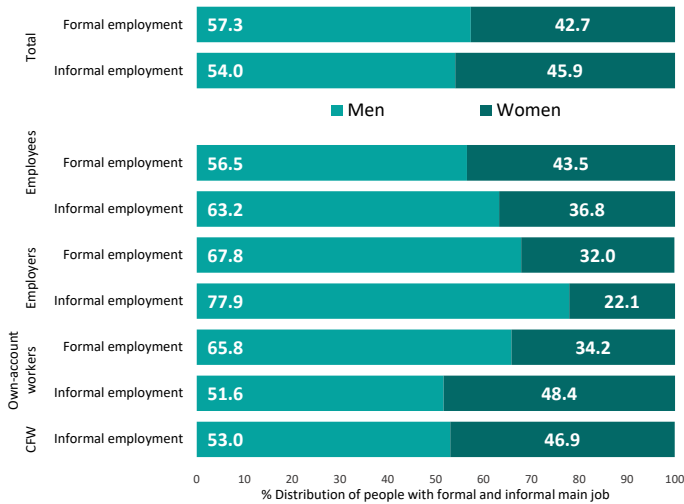


Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

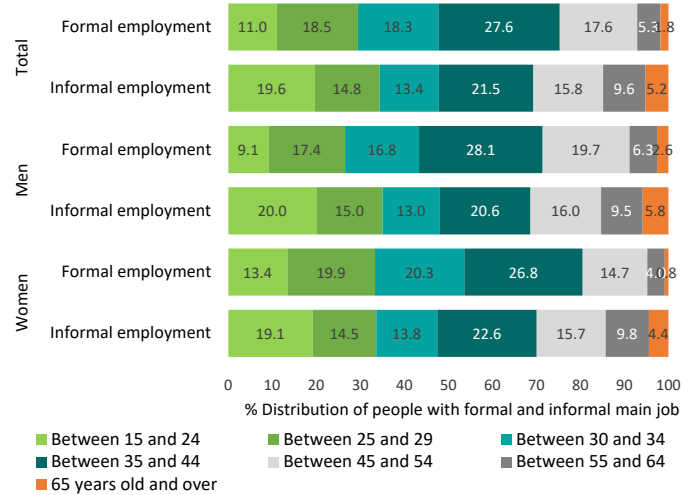
Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS= Informal Sector; EI= formal Employment; FS= Formal Sector



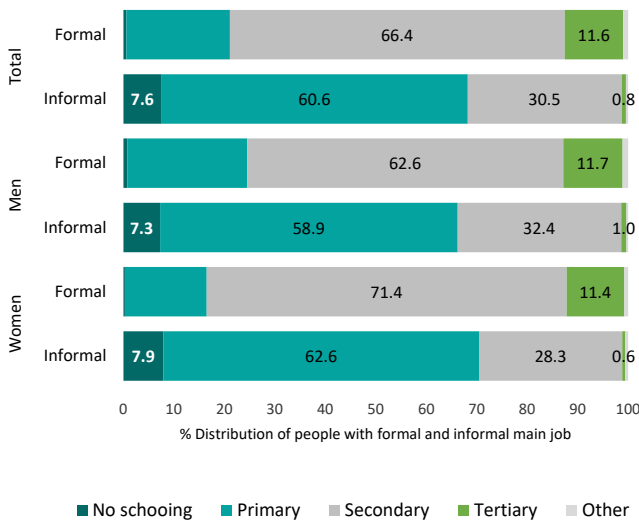
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **sex and status in employment** (%)



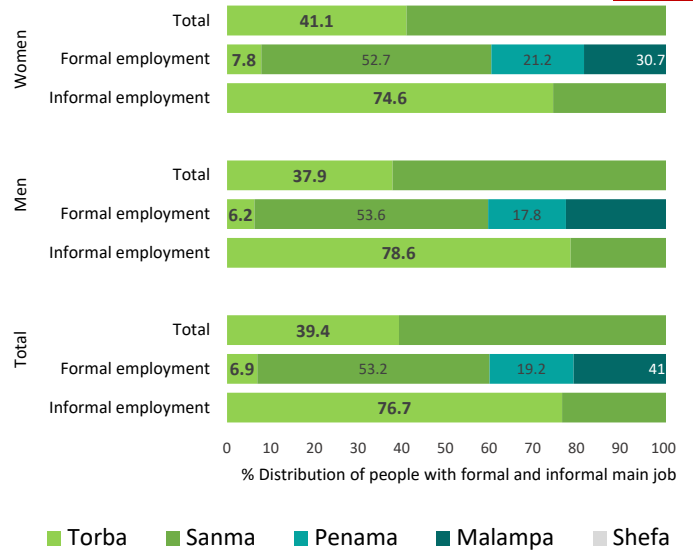
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **age group and sex** (%)



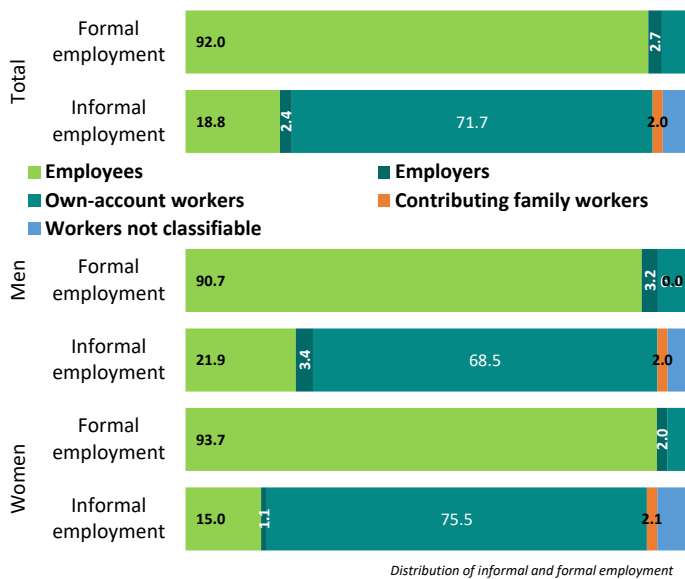
**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education and sex** (%)



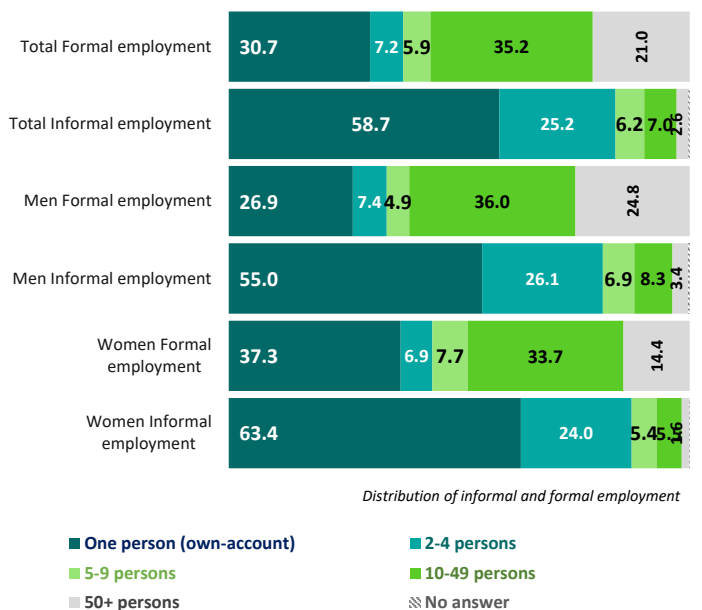
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence and sex** (%)



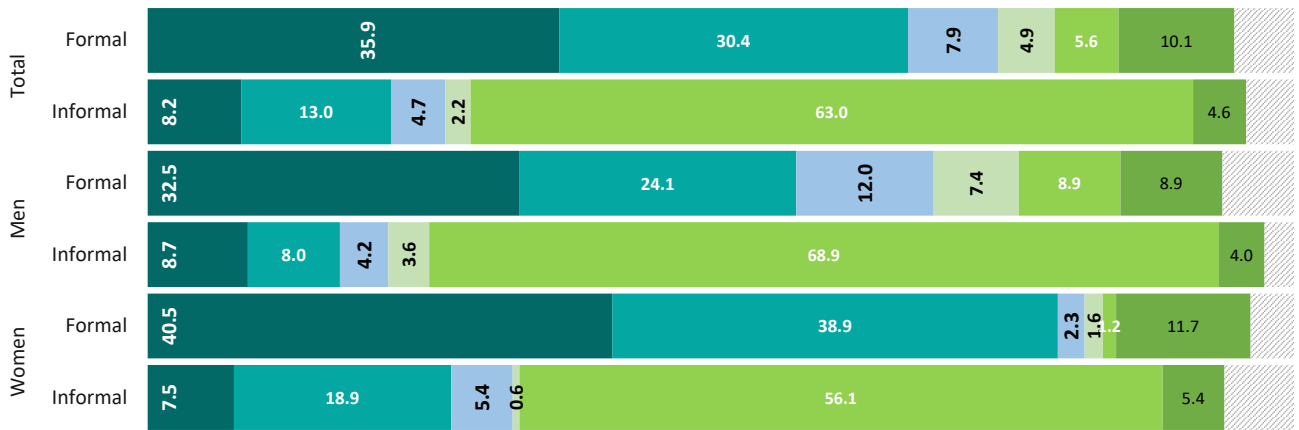
**7** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment and sex** (%)



**8** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit and sex** (%)



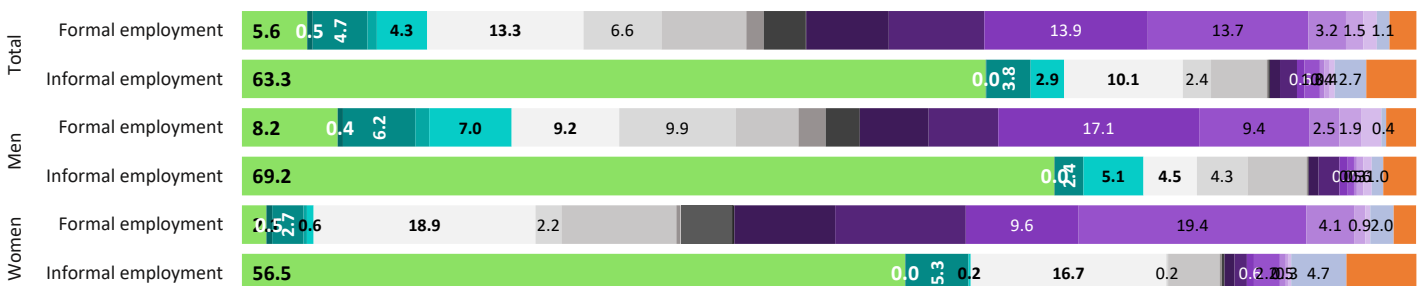
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%) **10**



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
- Elementary occupations
- ▨ Other

**11** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

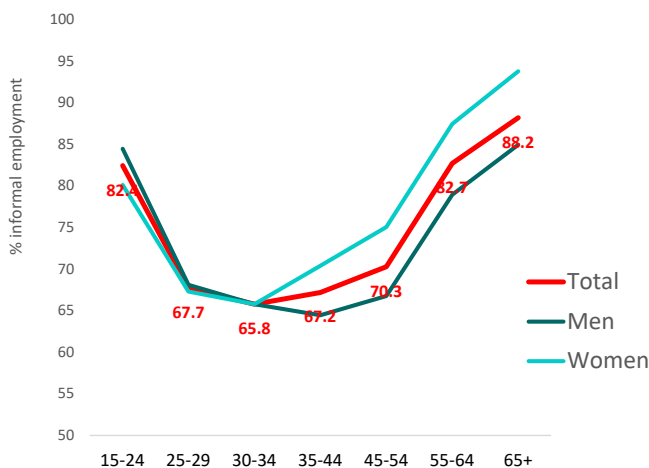


Distribution of informal and formal employment

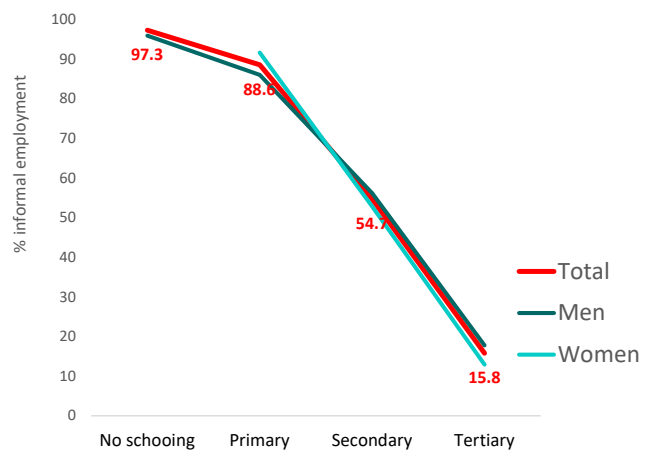
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

**12** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)

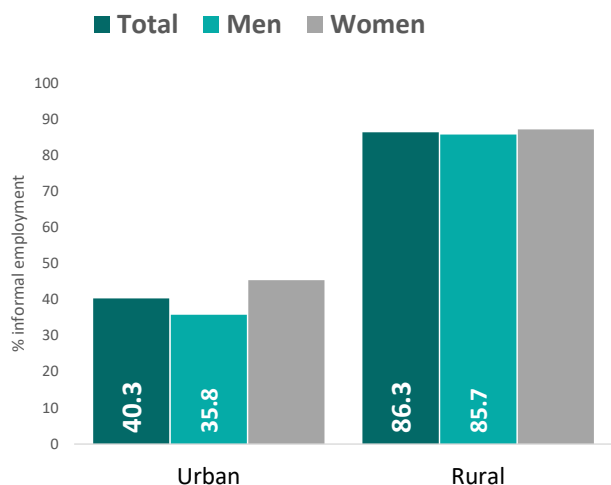


Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%) **13**



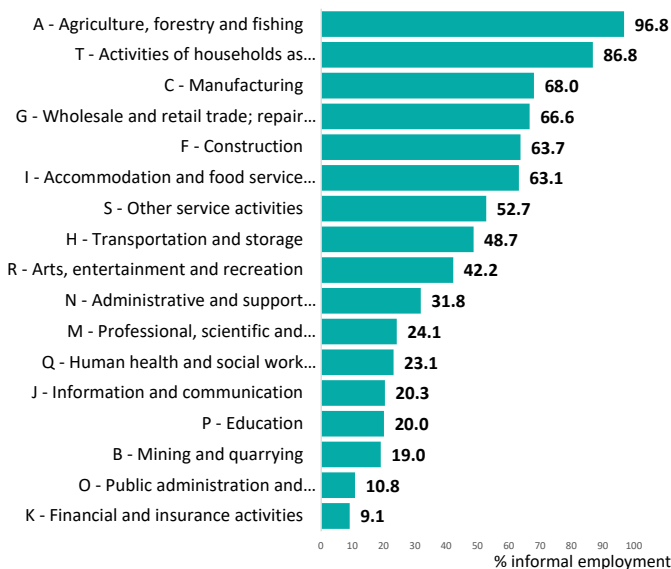
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



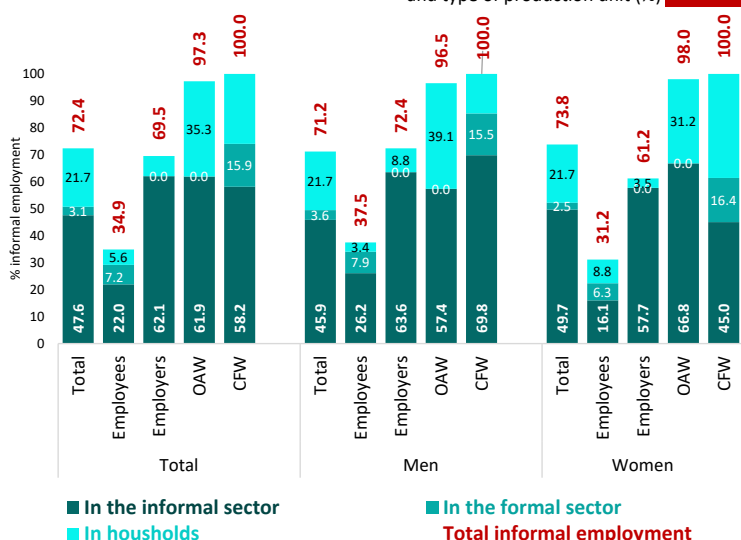
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



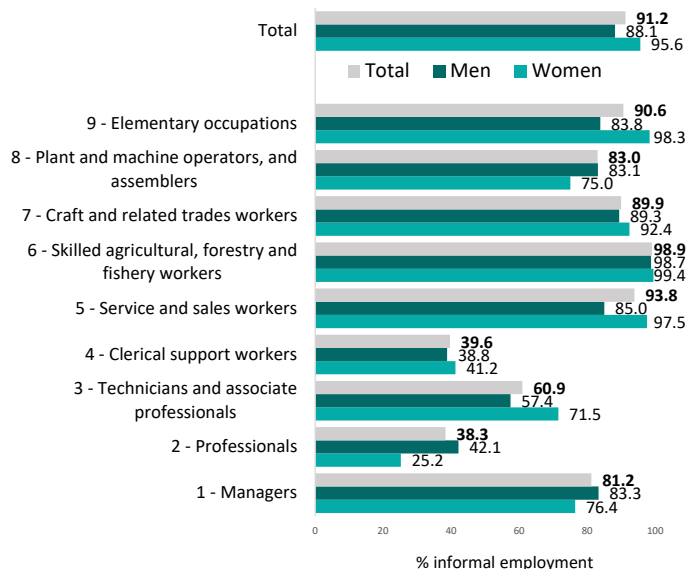
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

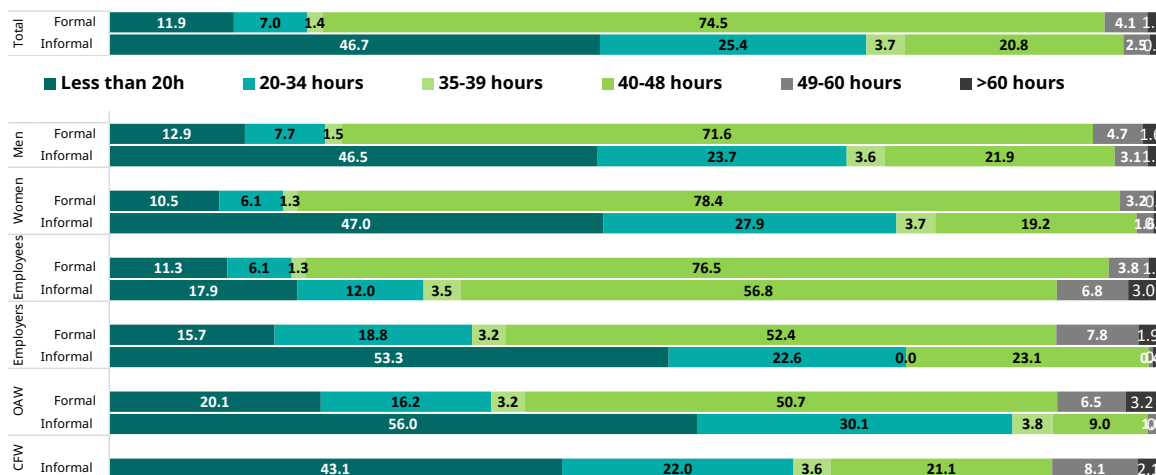
17



## IV. Working conditions

26

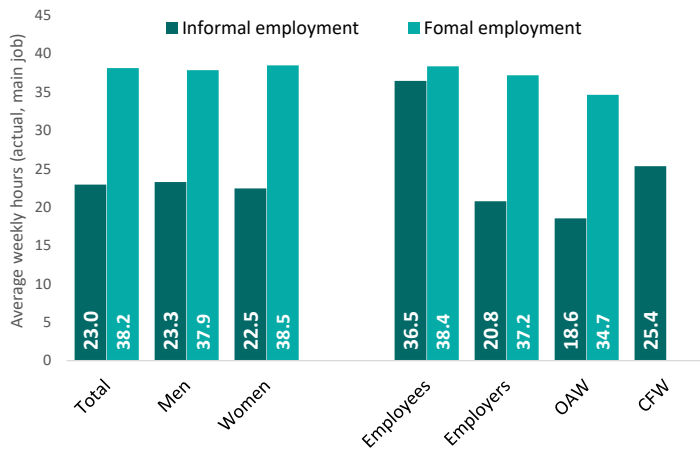
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



Distribution of formal and informal employment (%)

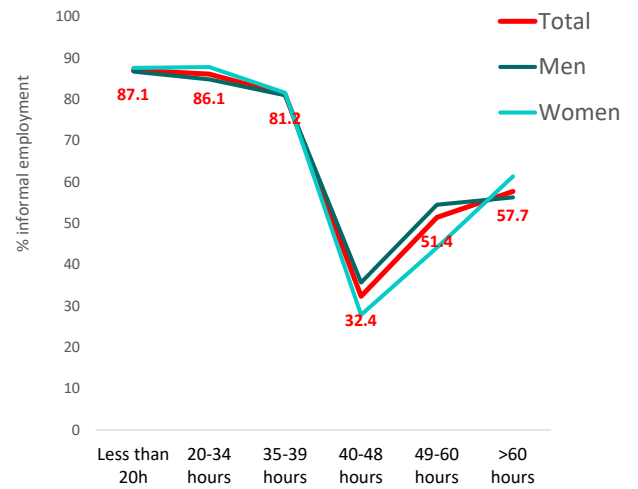
27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



28

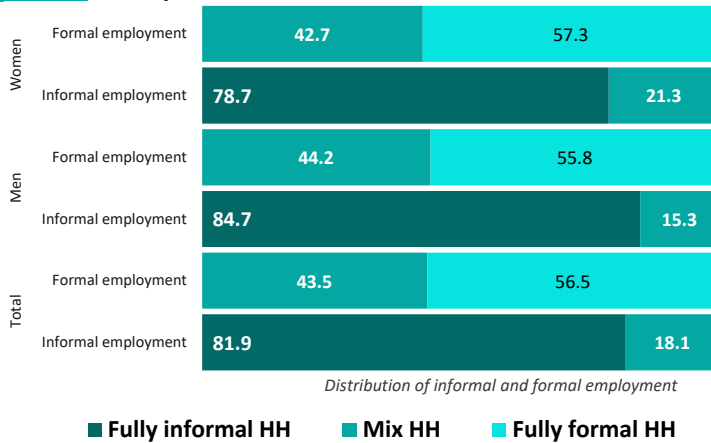
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

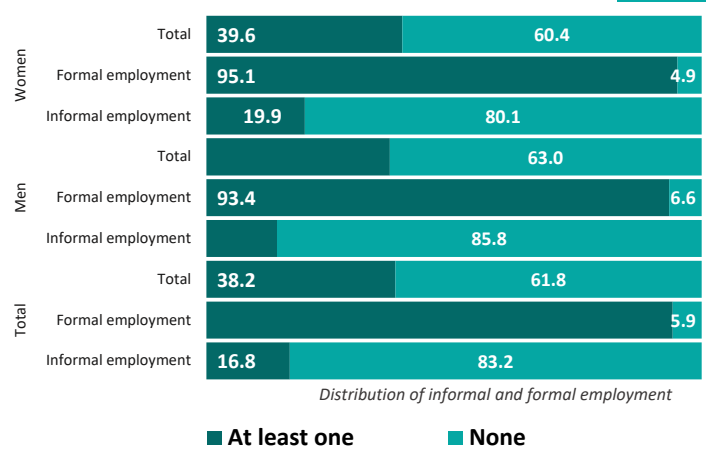
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



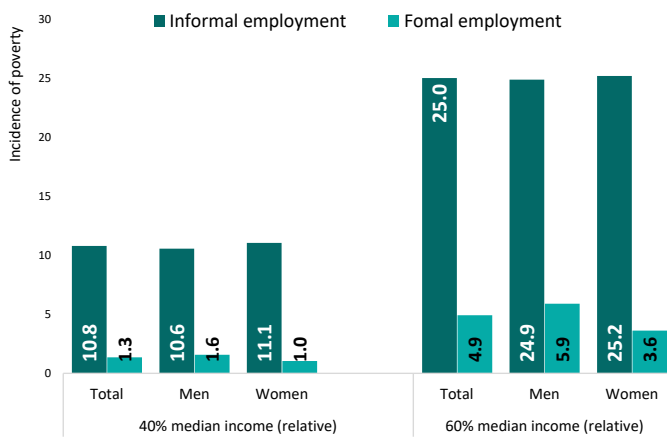
33

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)



34

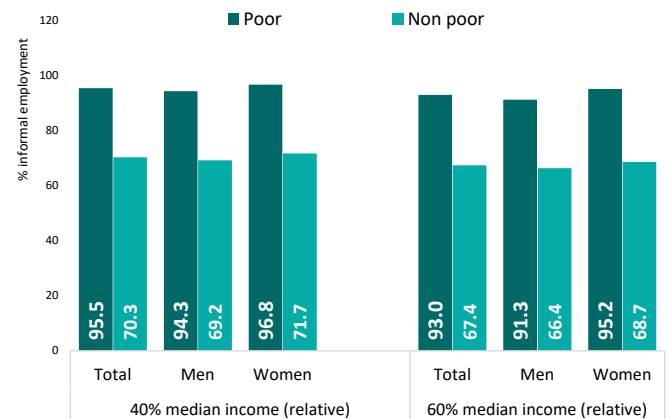
Percentage of persons living in households below the national poverty line with informal main jobs and formal main jobs (incidence of poverty)



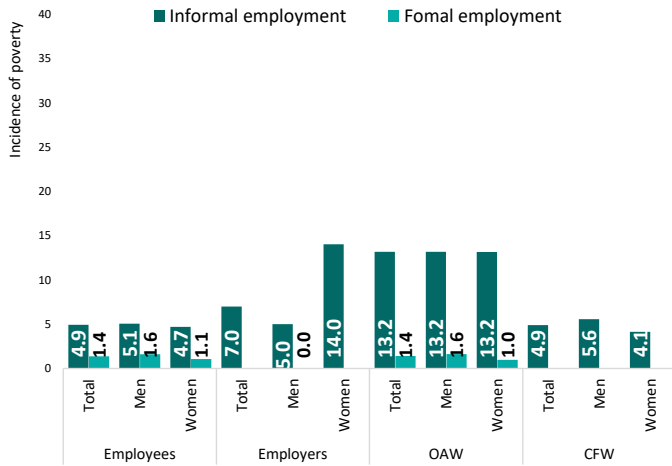
Source: HIES, 2019

35

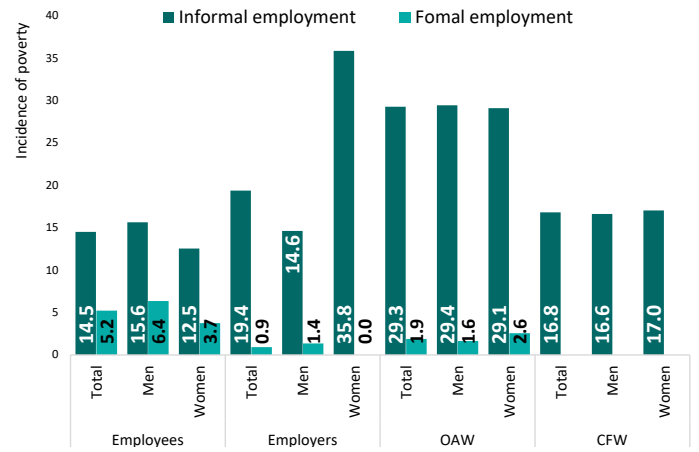
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs, living in poor households and non-poor households (% informal employment among poor and non poor)



by status in employment (40% median income - relative)



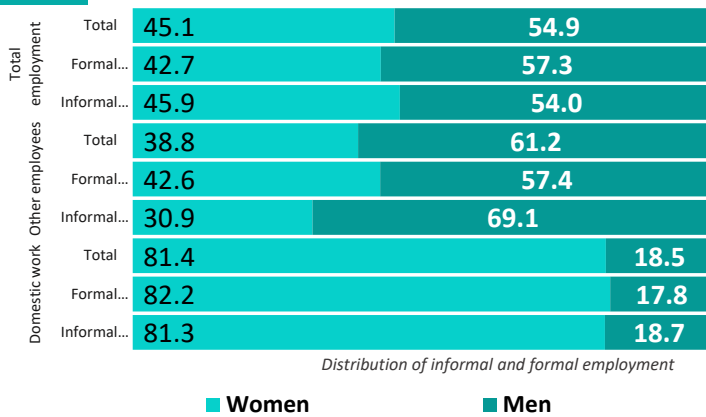
by status in employment (60% median income - relative)



## VI. Focus on specific groups

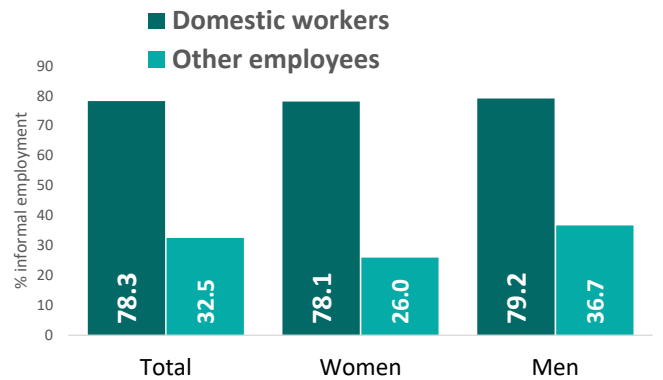
G3

Domestic workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)



Extent of informal employment among domestic workers compared to other employees by sex

G4a

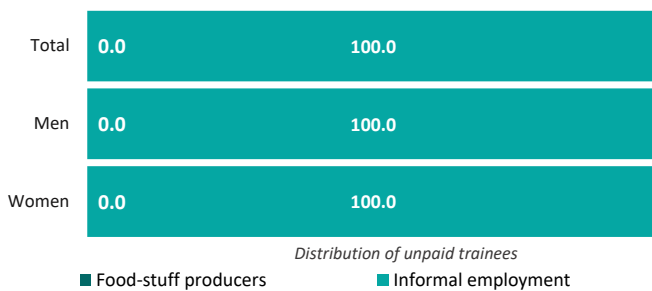


## Informal work activities (15+)

Source: HIES, 2019

36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



# Overview of the informal economy in Vanuatu (2019)

## Headline & Core indicators

### Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

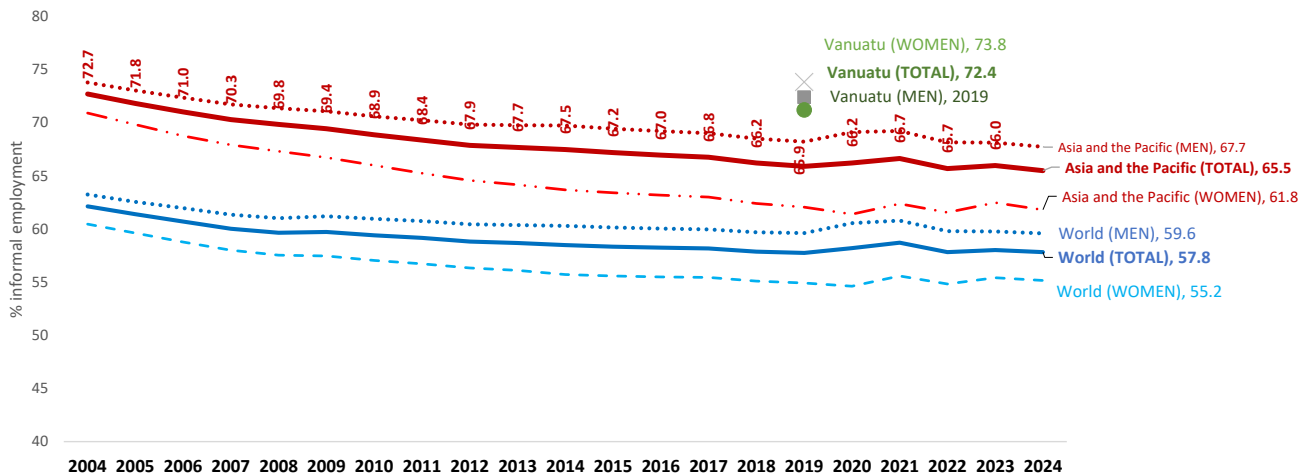
#### Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

Source: HIES, 2019

## I. Extent of informality

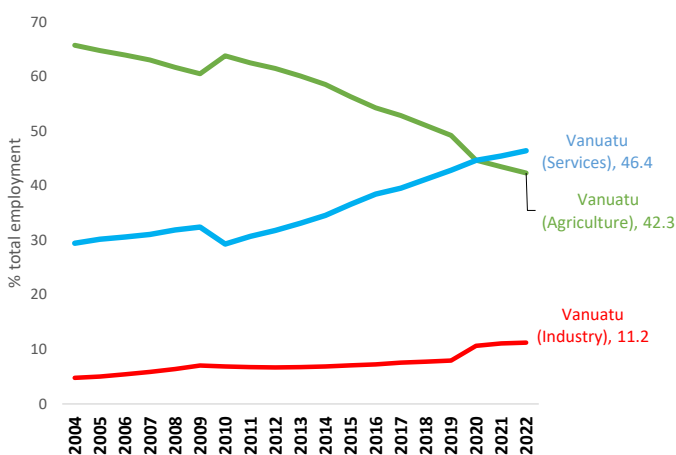
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



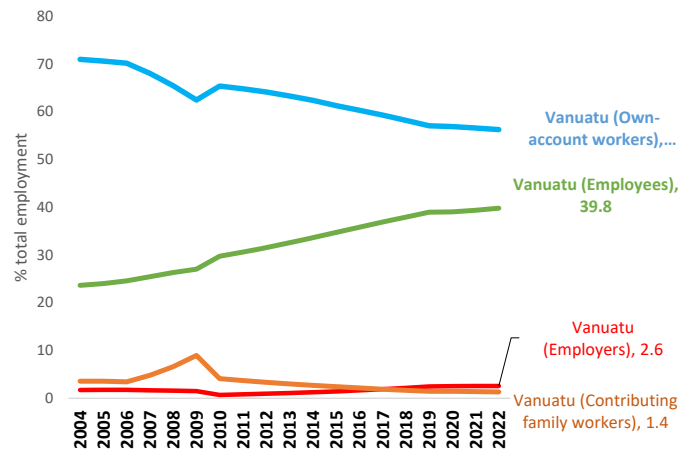
1b

Distribution of total employment by economic sector



1c

Composition of total employment by employment status



1d

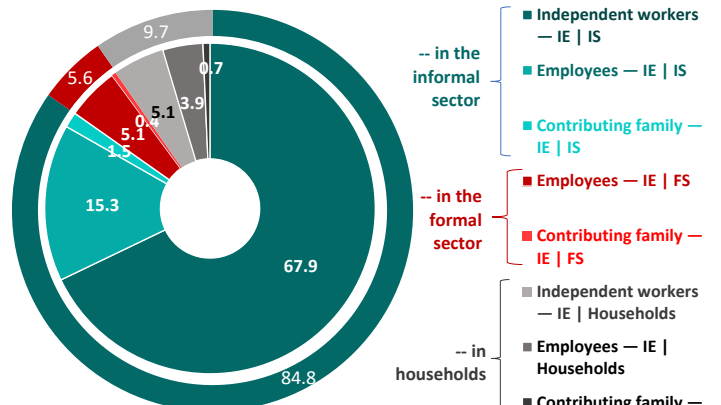
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



## II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

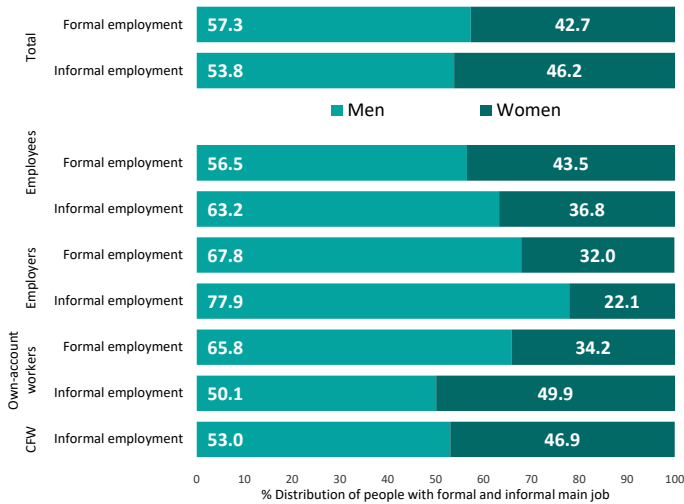
2



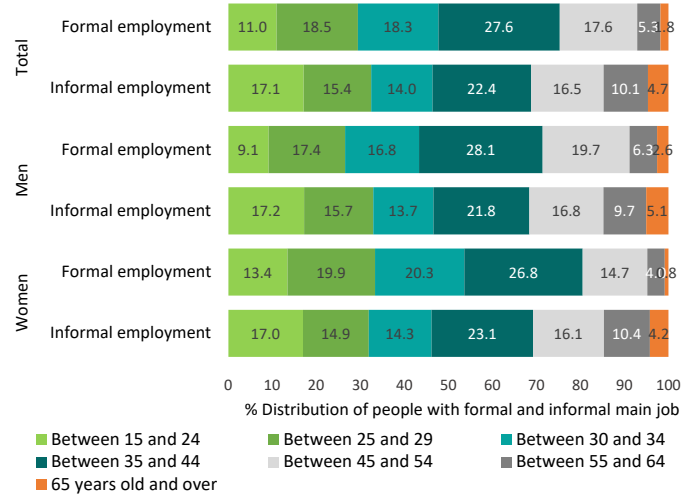
Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS= Informal Sector; EI= formal Employment; FS= Formal Sector

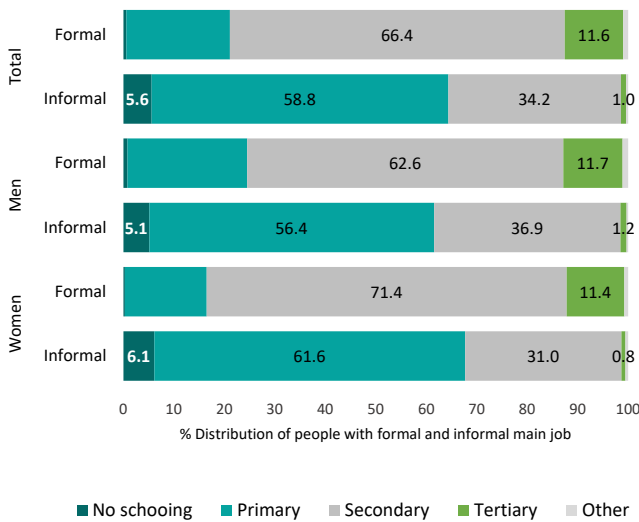
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **sex and status in employment** (%)



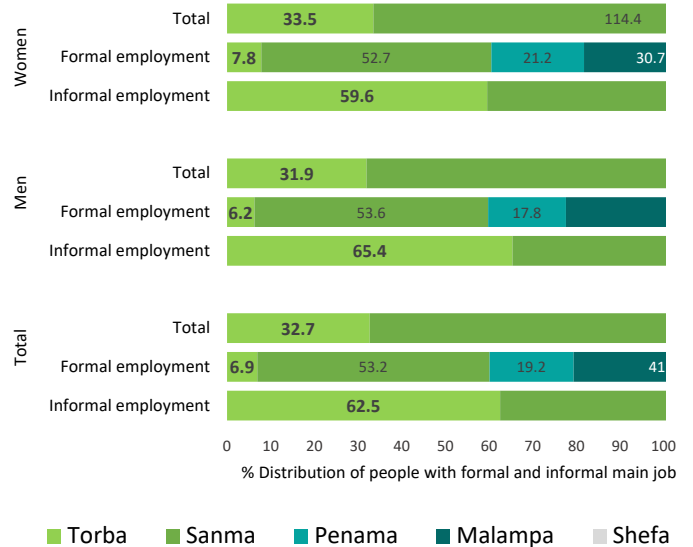
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **age group and sex** (%)



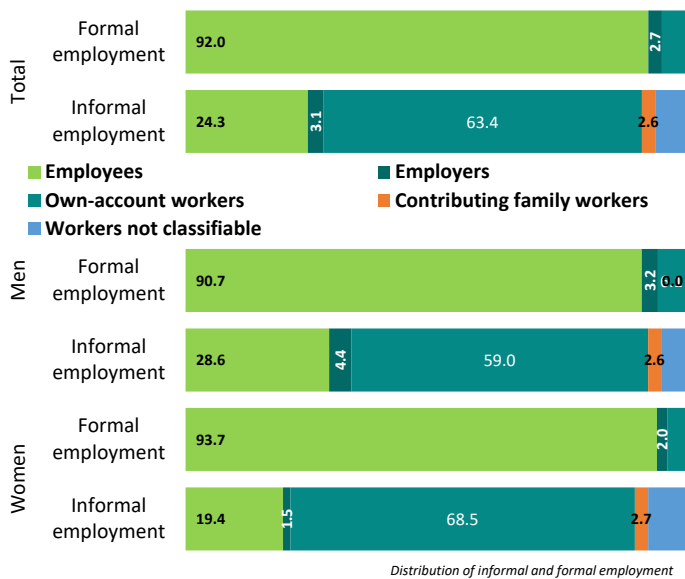
**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education and sex** (%)



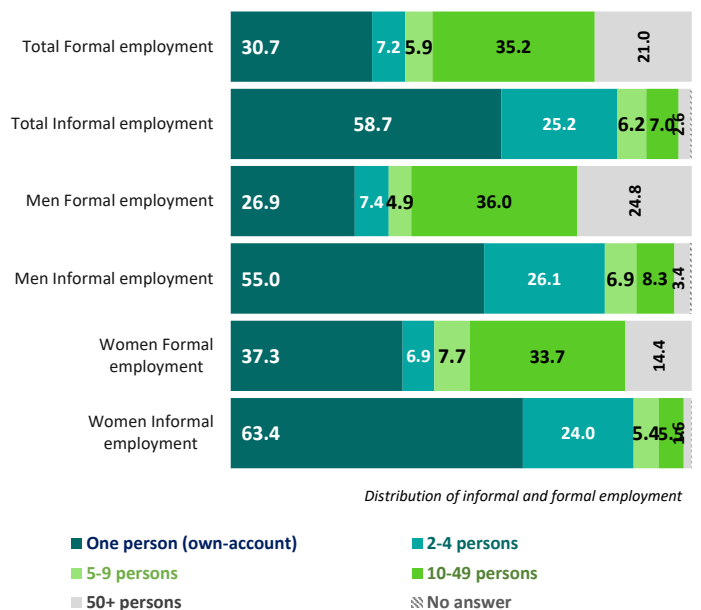
**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence and sex** (%)



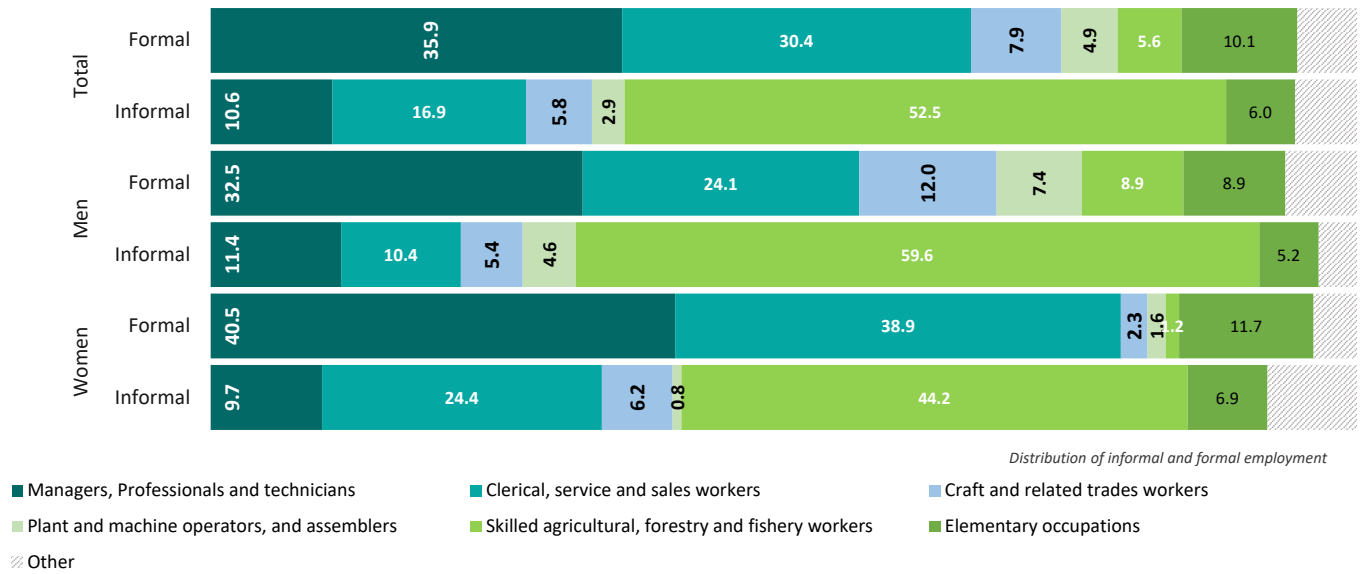
**7** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment and sex** (%)



**8** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit and sex** (%)

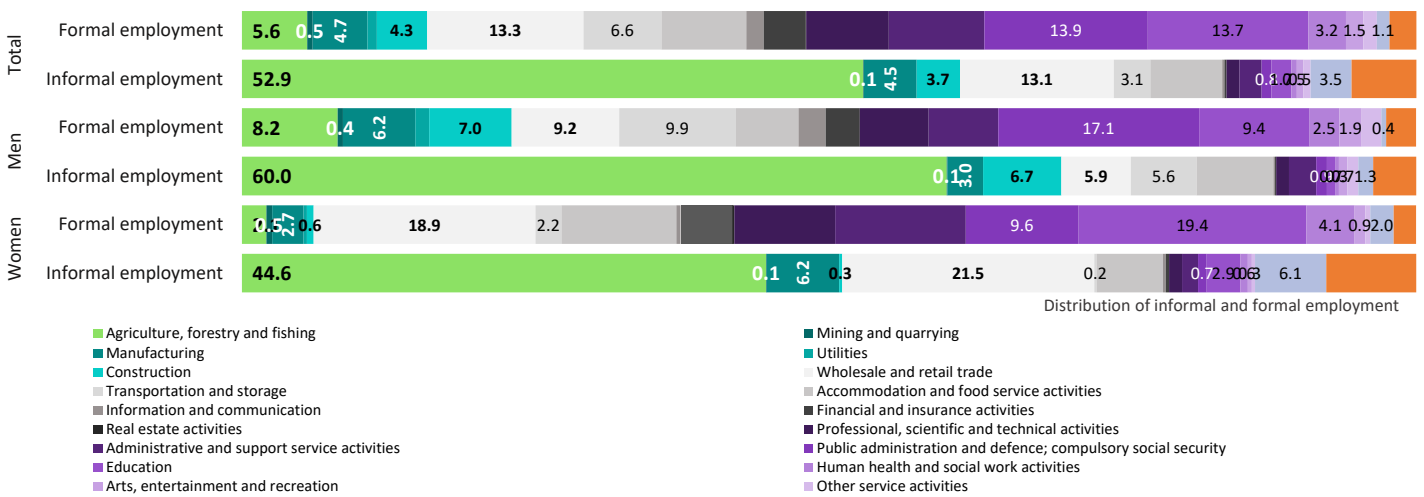


Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%) **10**



Distribution of informal and formal employment

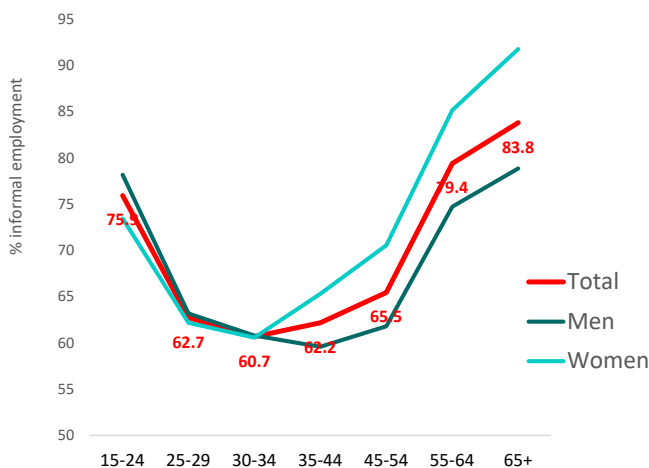
**11** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)



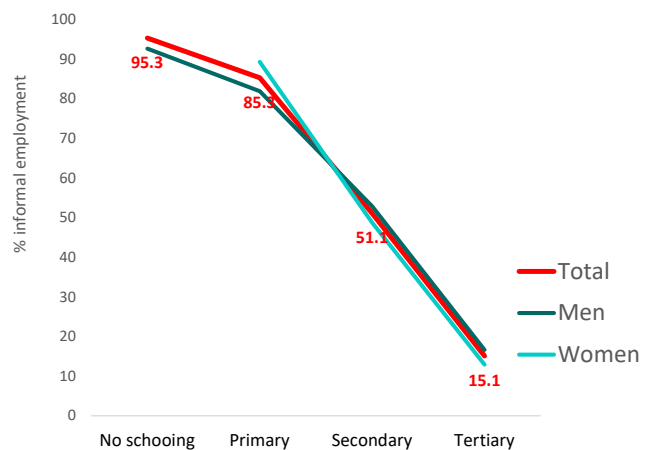
Distribution of informal and formal employment

### III. Exposure to informality

**12** Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)



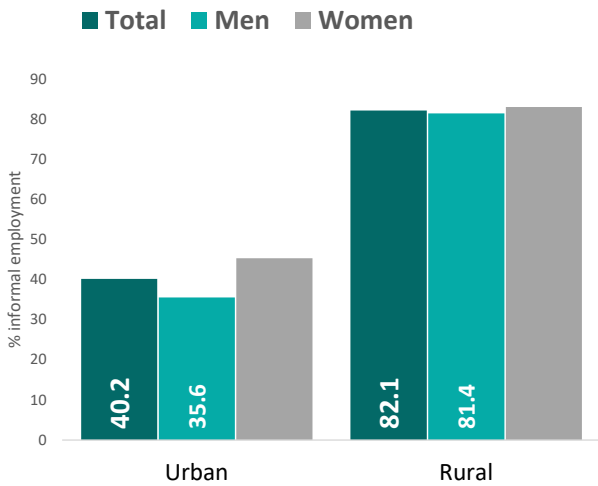
Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%) **13**





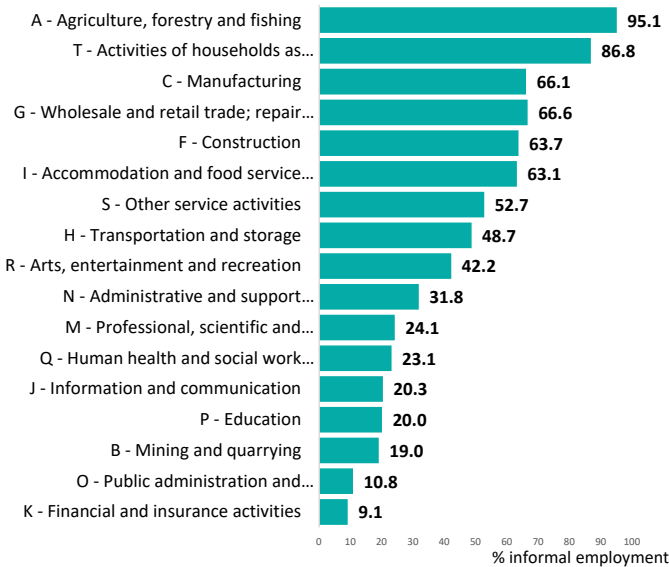
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



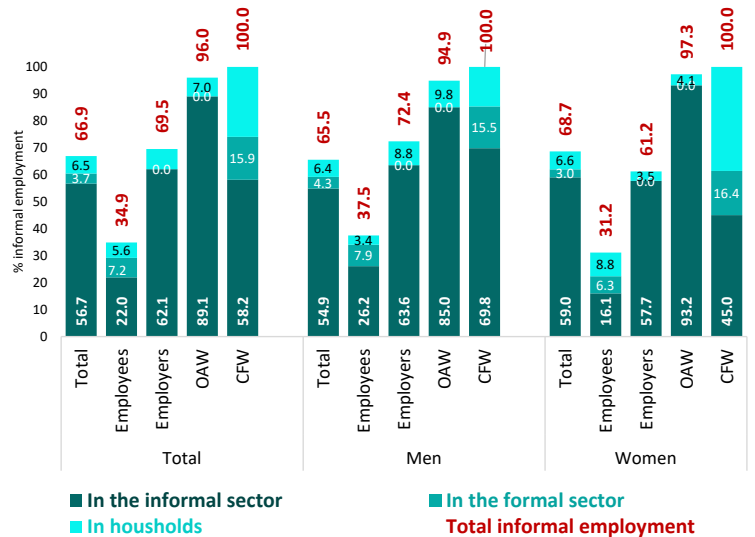
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



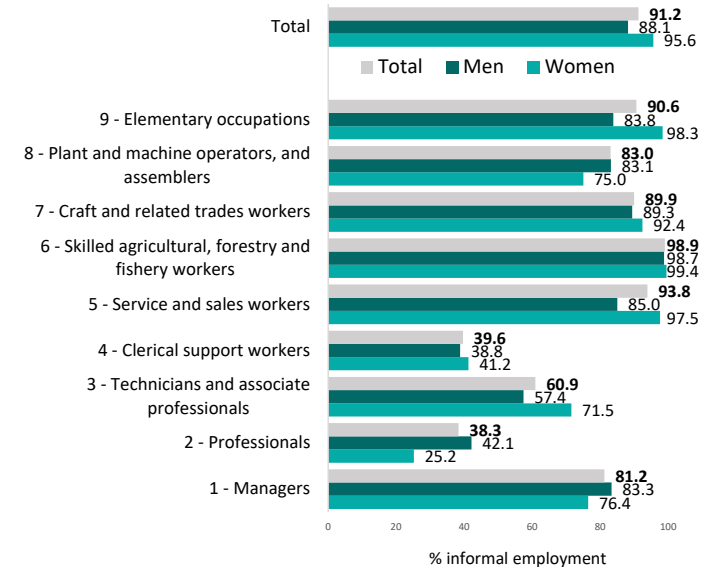
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

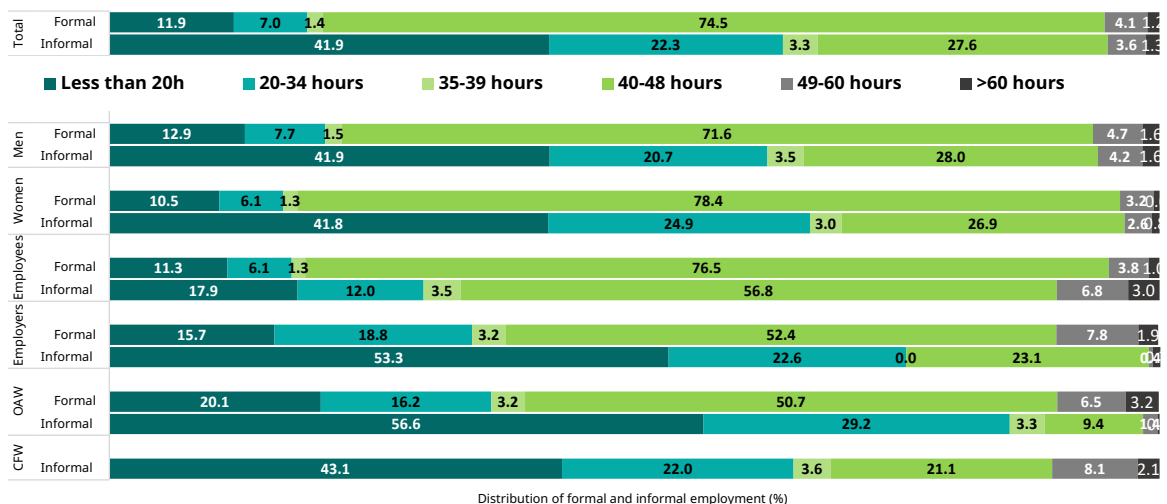
17



## IV. Working conditions

26

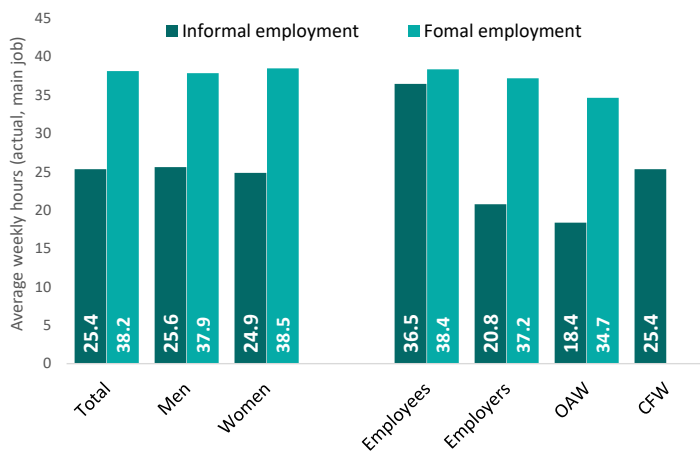
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



Distribution of formal and informal employment (%)

27

Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



28

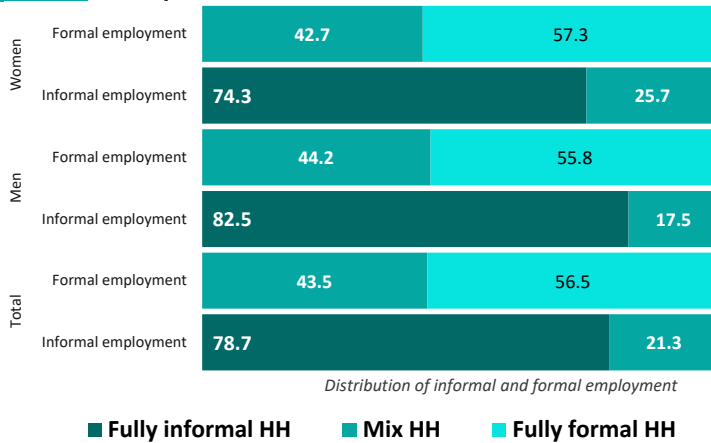
Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



### V. Contextual vulnerabilities

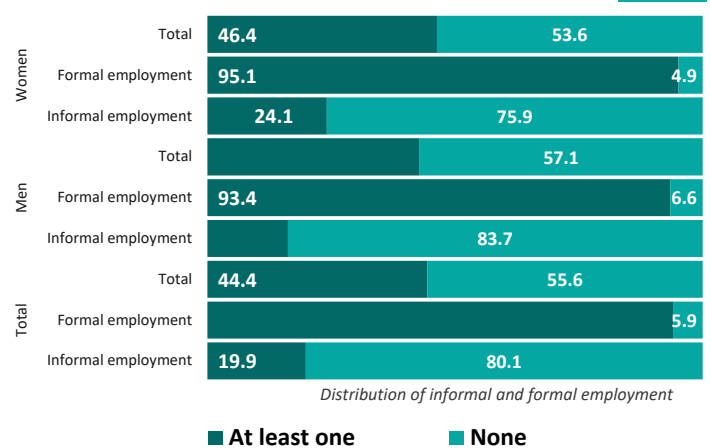
32

Distribution of persons in formal and informal employment living in households where employed members of the household (a) have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal jobs



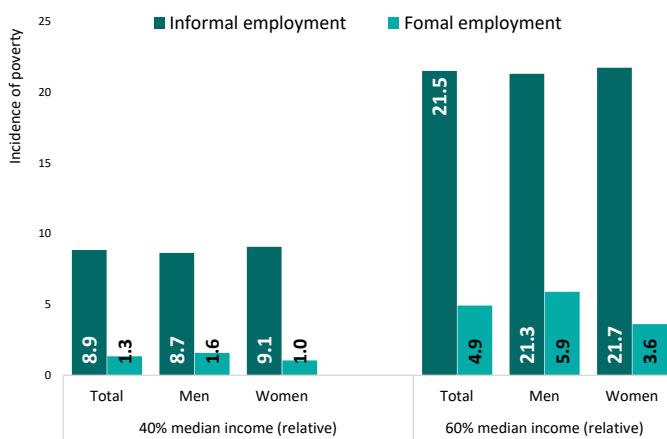
33

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)



34

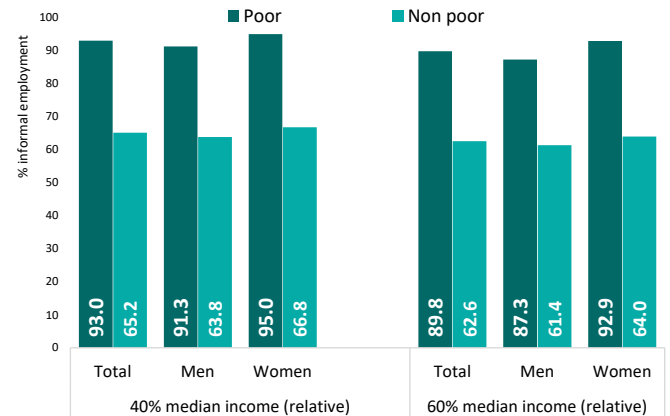
Percentage of persons living in households below the national poverty line with informal main jobs and formal main jobs (incidence of poverty)



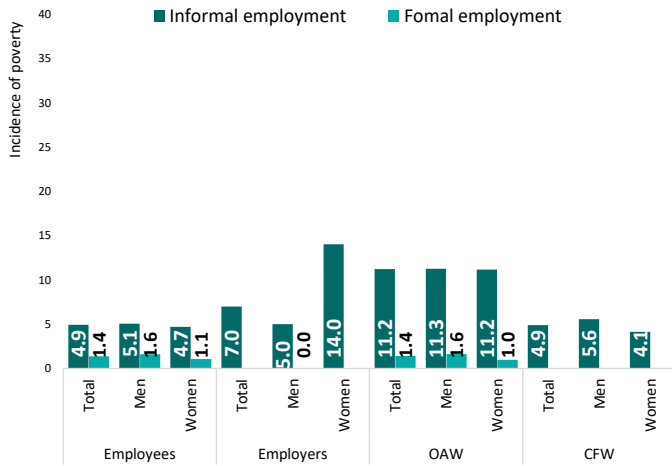
Source: HIES, 2019

35

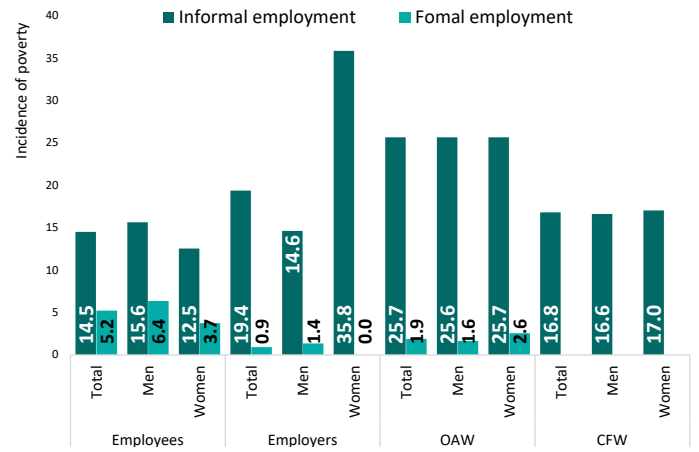
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs, living in poor households and non-poor households (% informal employment among poor and non-poor)



by status in employment (40% median income - relative)



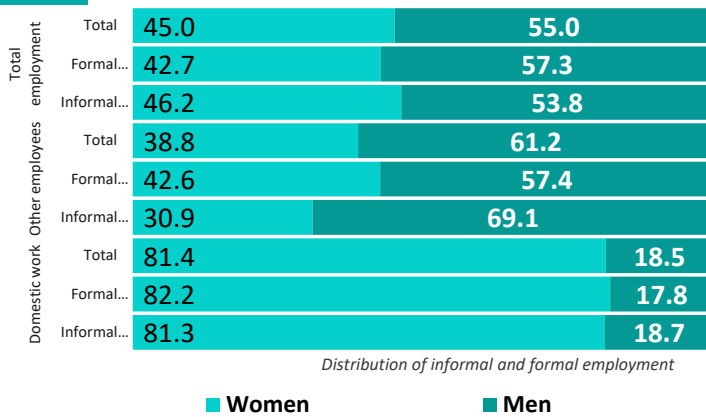
by status in employment (60% median income - relative)



## VI. Focus on specific groups

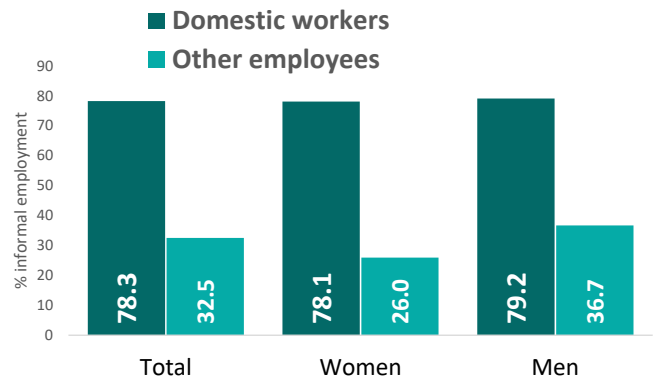
G3

Domestic workers: composition of informal and formal employment by sex (%)



Extent of informal employment among domestic workers compared to other employees by sex

G4a

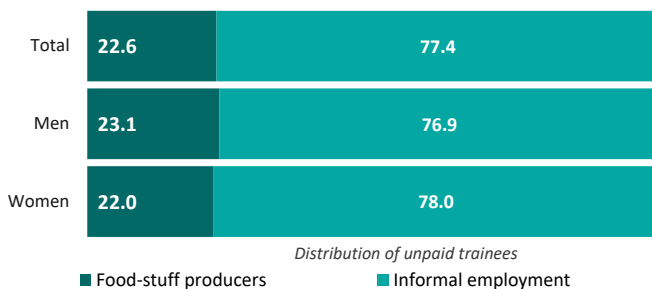


## Informal work activities (15+)

Source: HIES, 2019

36

Informal subsistence food-stuff producers as a percentage of i) the sum of informal employment and subsistence food-stuff producers



Informal subsistence food-stuff producers — percentages in relation to total employment and subsistence food-stuff producers by sex

37



# Overview of the informal economy in Viet Nam (2023)

Headline & Core indicators

## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

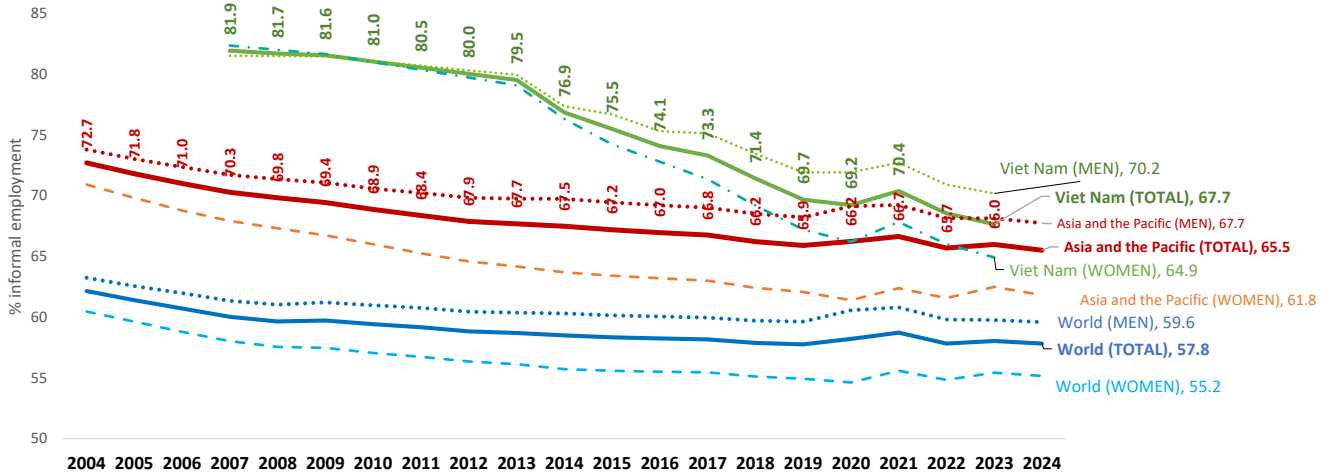
Jobs: Informal employment (13e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2023

### I. Extent of informality

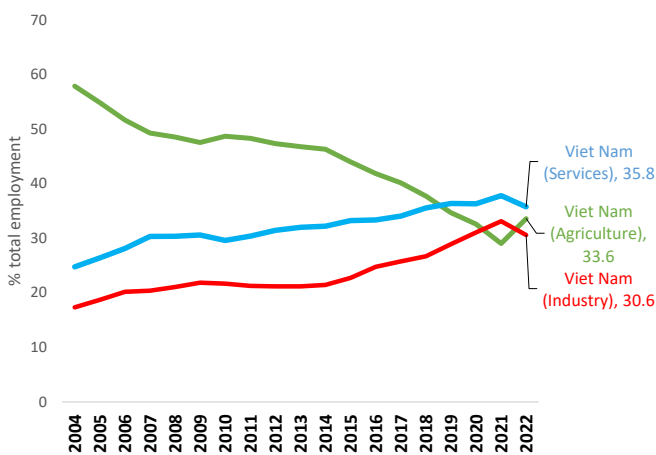
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



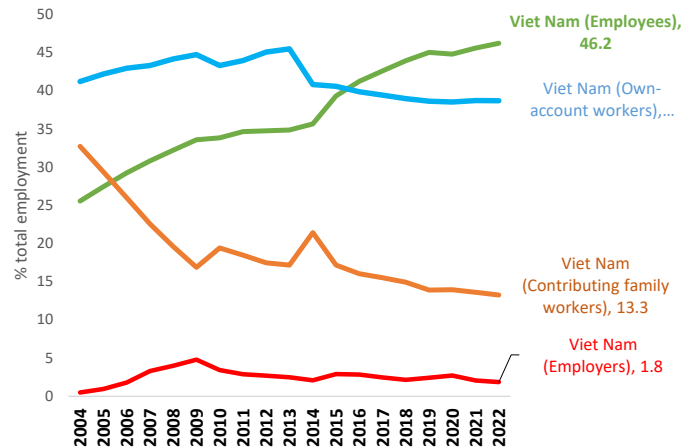
1b

Distribution of total employment by economic sector



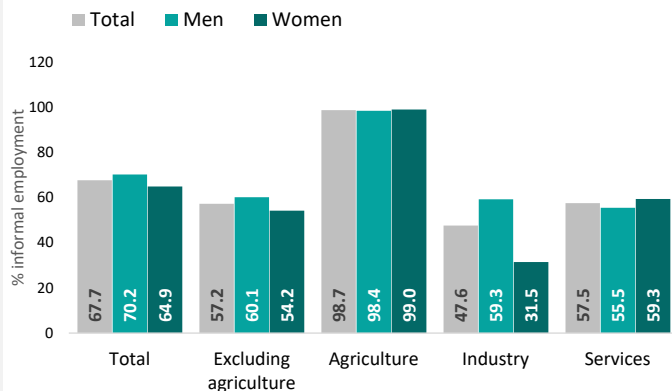
1c

Composition of total employment by employment status



1d

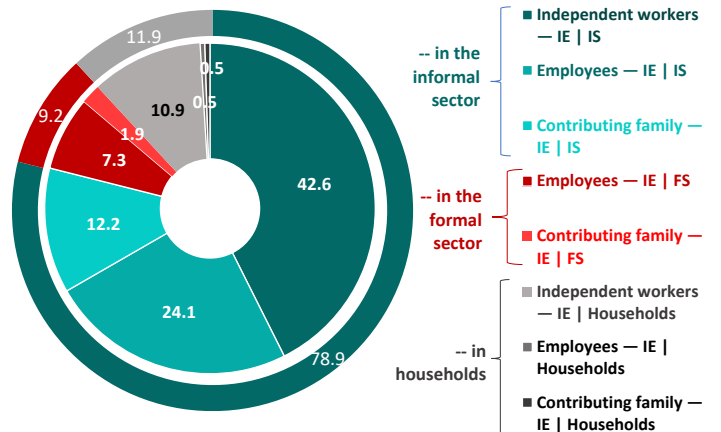
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



### II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

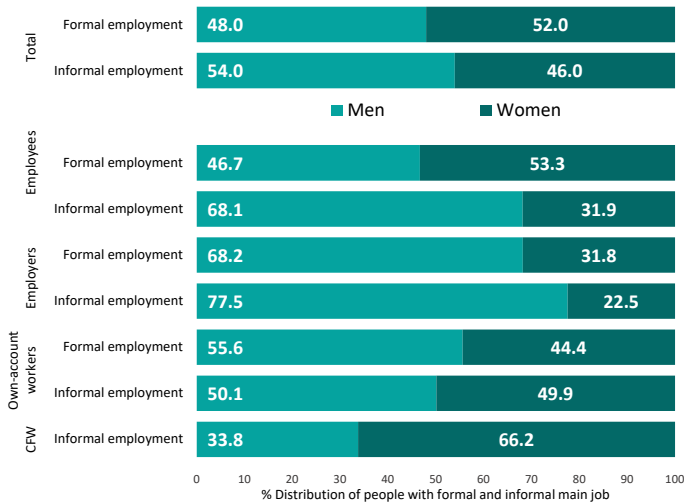
2



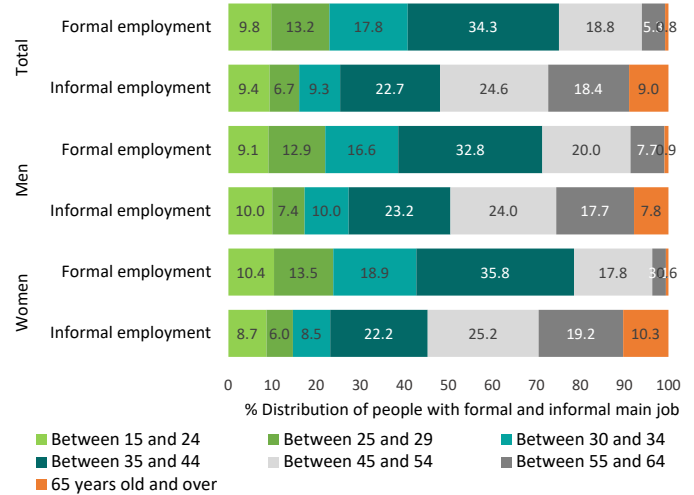
Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS= Informal Sector; EI= formal Employment; FS= Formal Sector

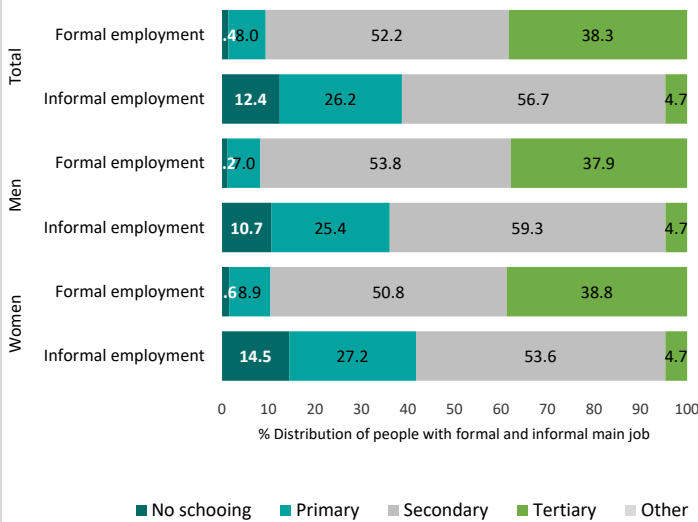
**3** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **sex and status in employment** (%)



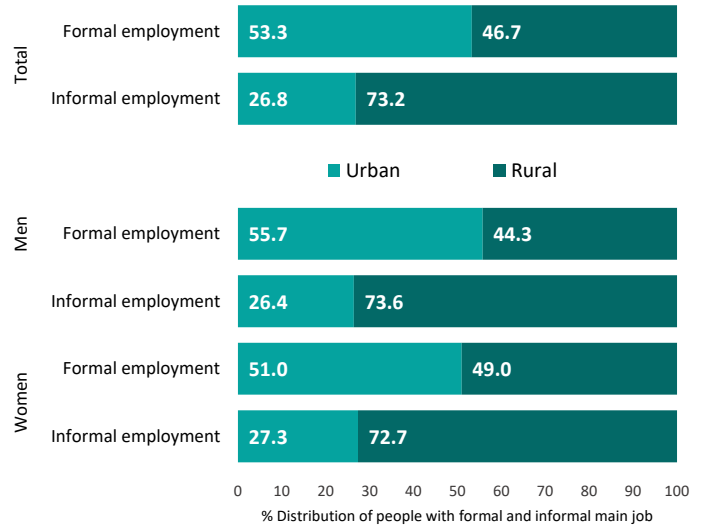
**4** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **age group and sex** (%)



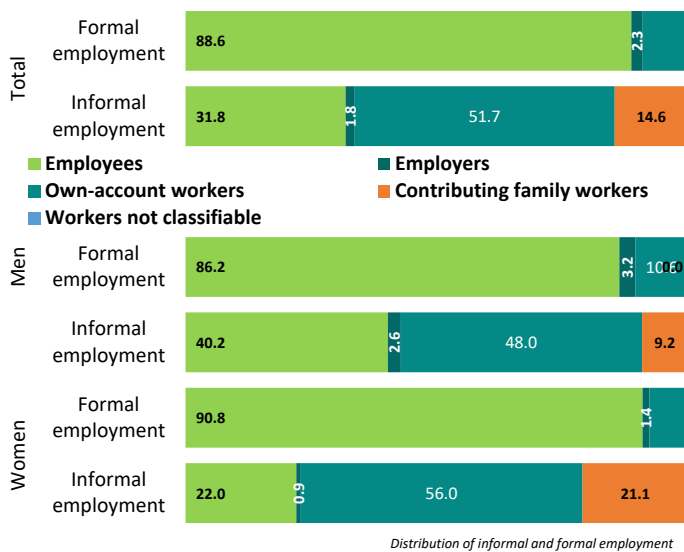
**5** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **highest level of education** and sex (%)



**6** Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by **area of residence** and sex (%)



**7** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **status in employment** and sex (%)



**8** Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **size of economic unit** and sex (%)



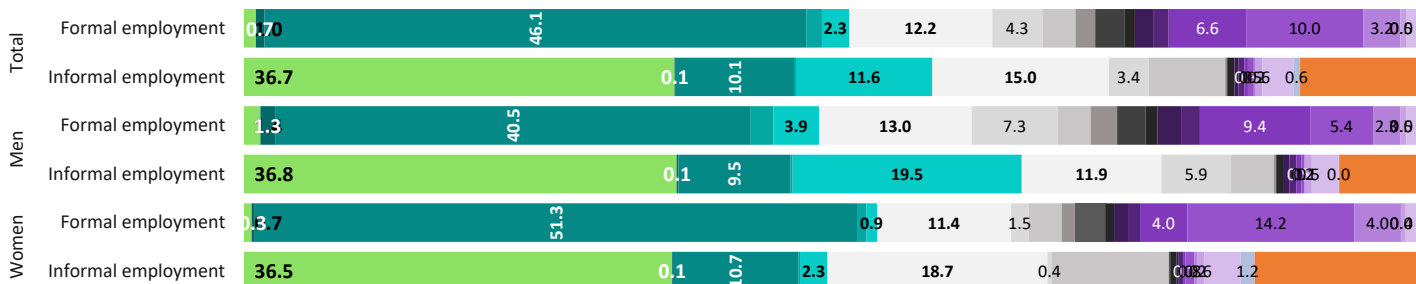
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
- Elementary occupations
- Other

11 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

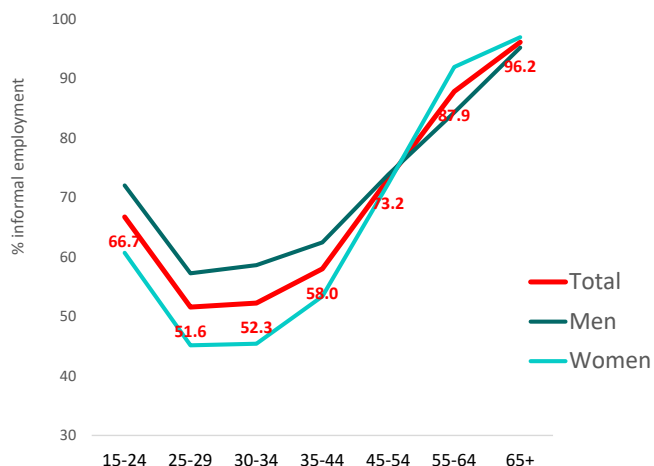


Distribution of informal and formal employment

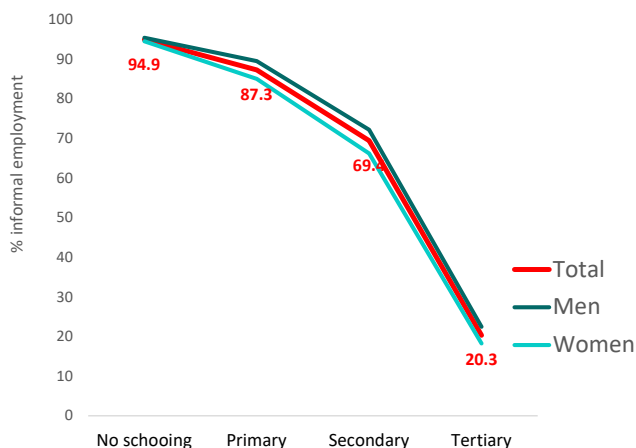
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)

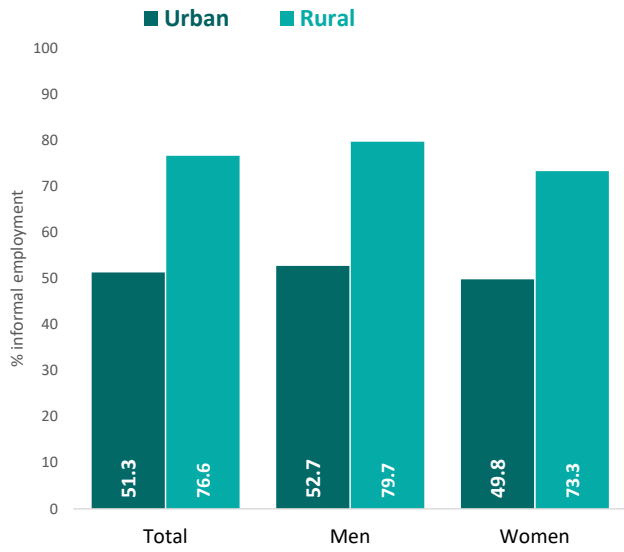


Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



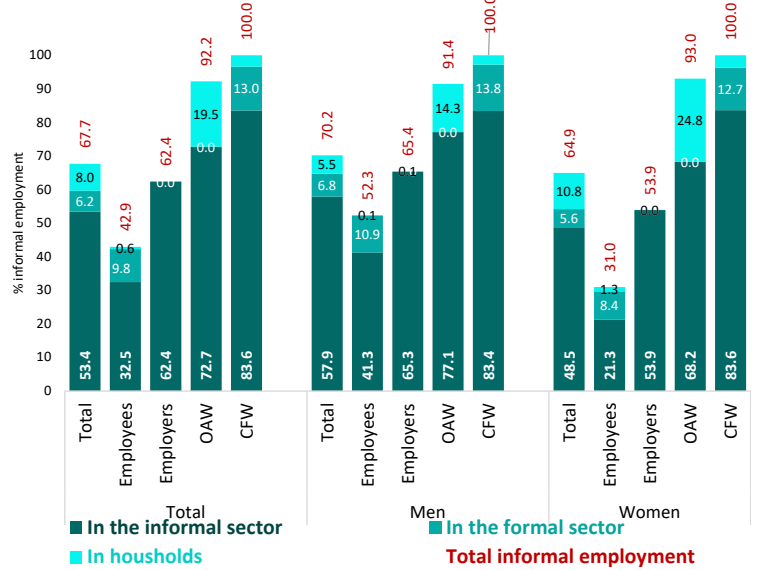
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



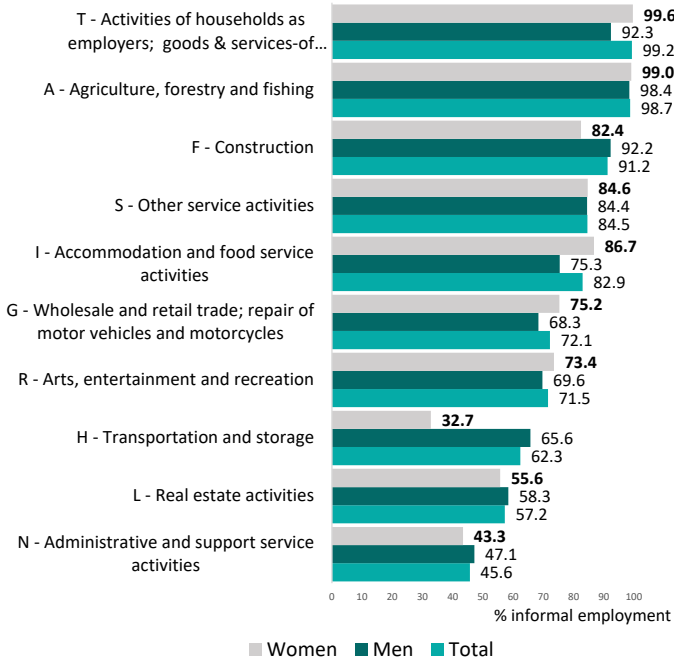
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



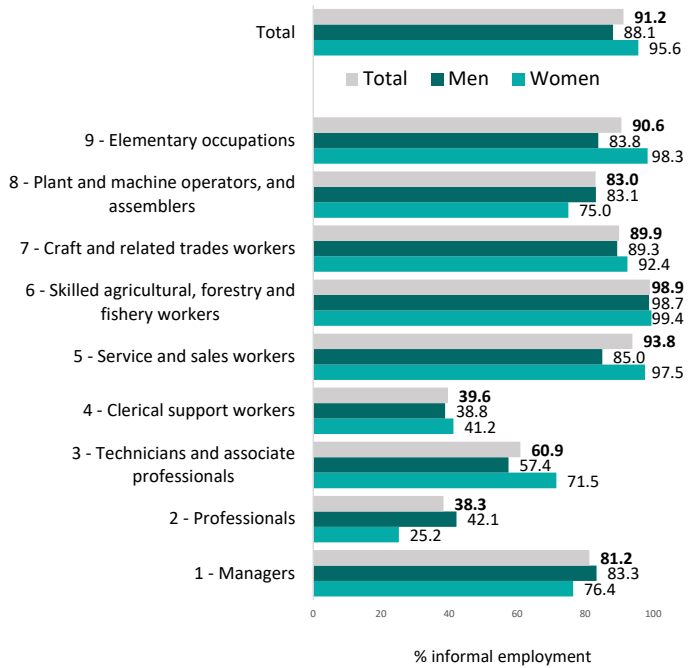
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



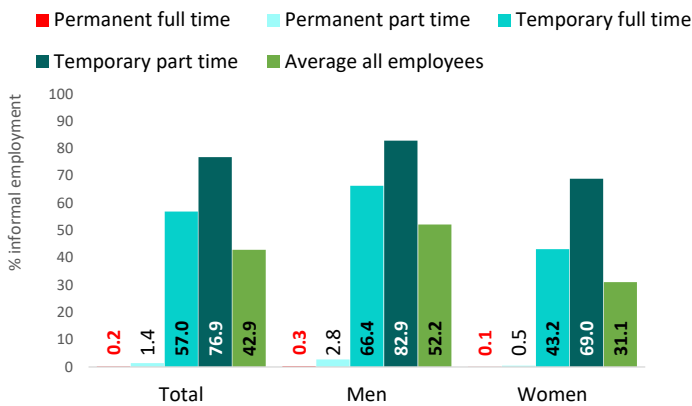
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



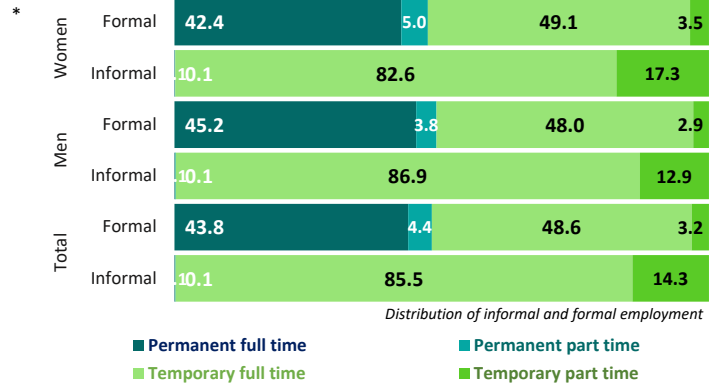
18

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

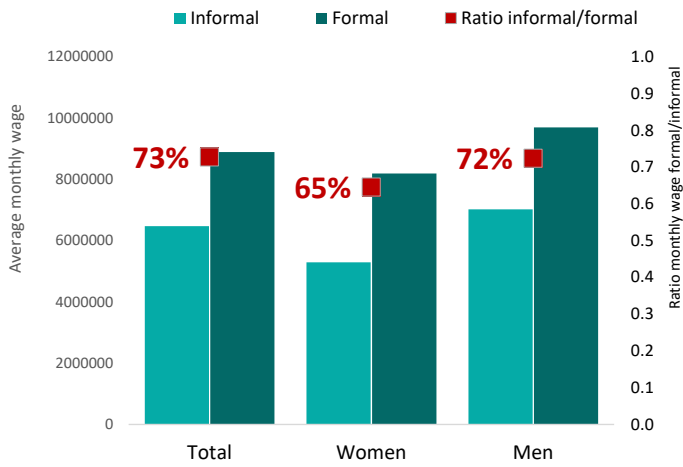
19



## IV. Working conditions

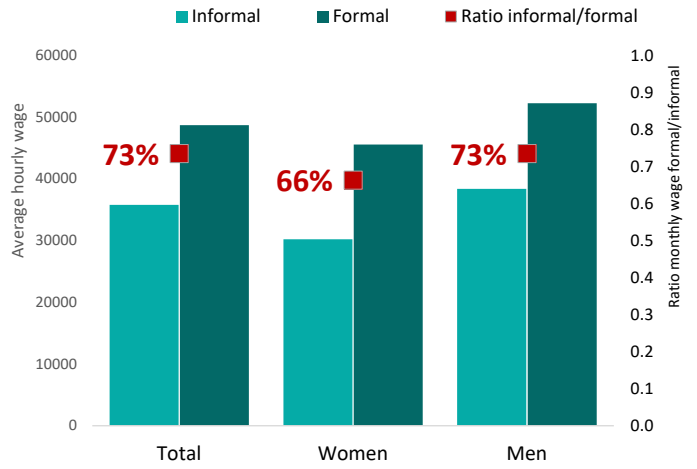
21a

Monthly and hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees)



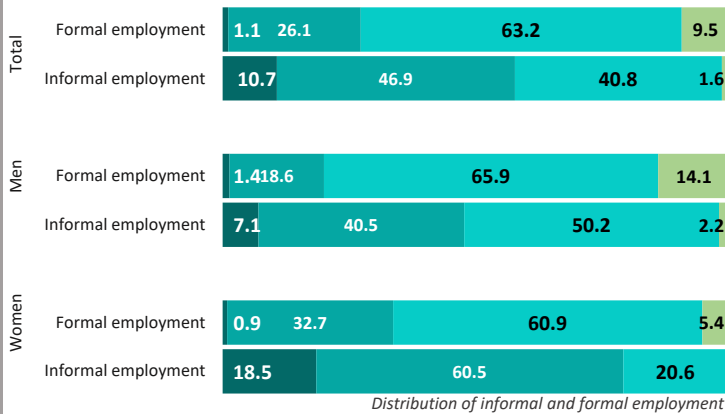
21b

Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | focus: wages (employees) (%)

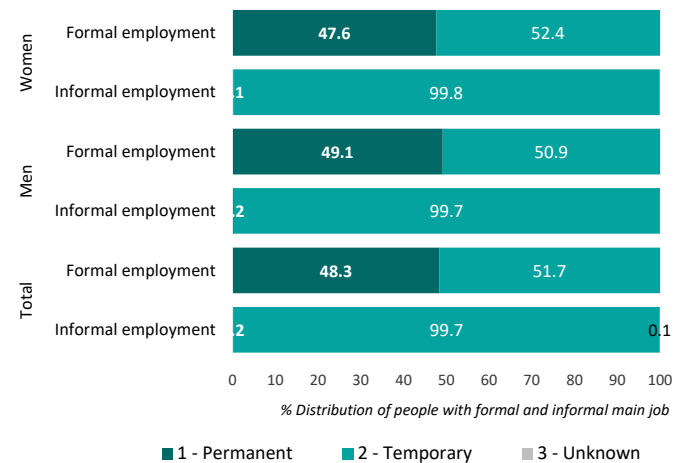


22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | Compared to national median wage, focus on employees

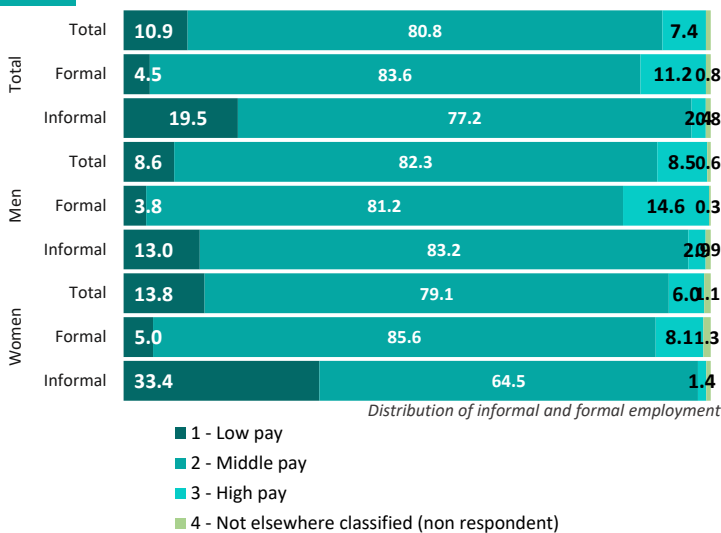


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | Temporary/ permanent, employees



24

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly) | Focus on employees



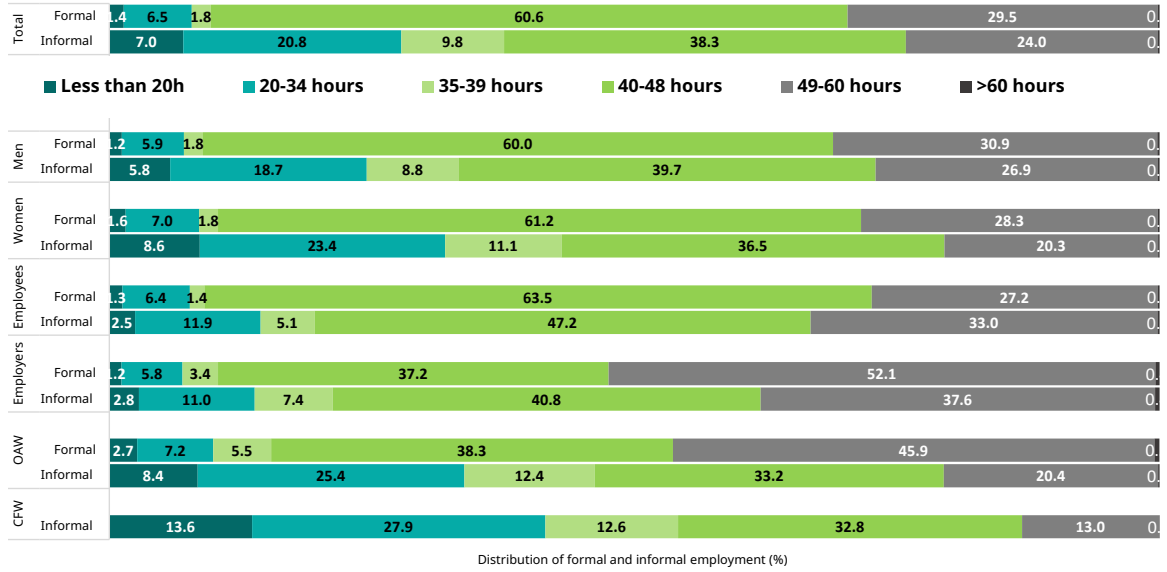
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly) | Employees

25

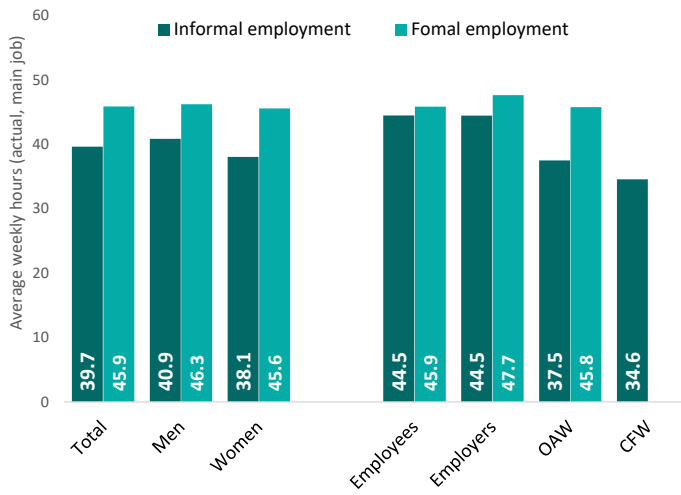




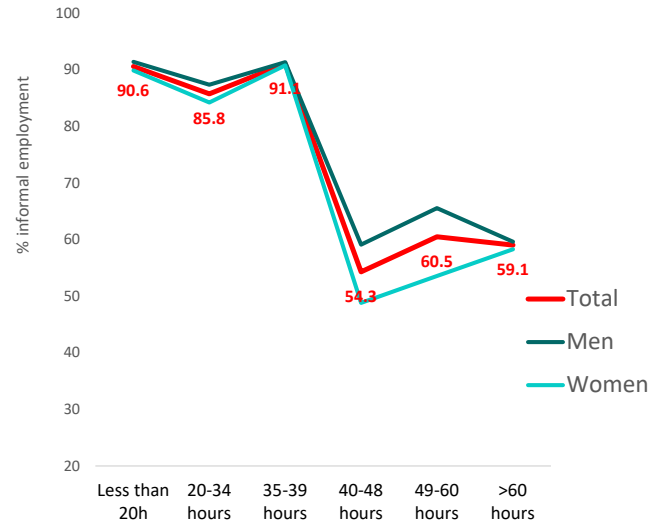
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



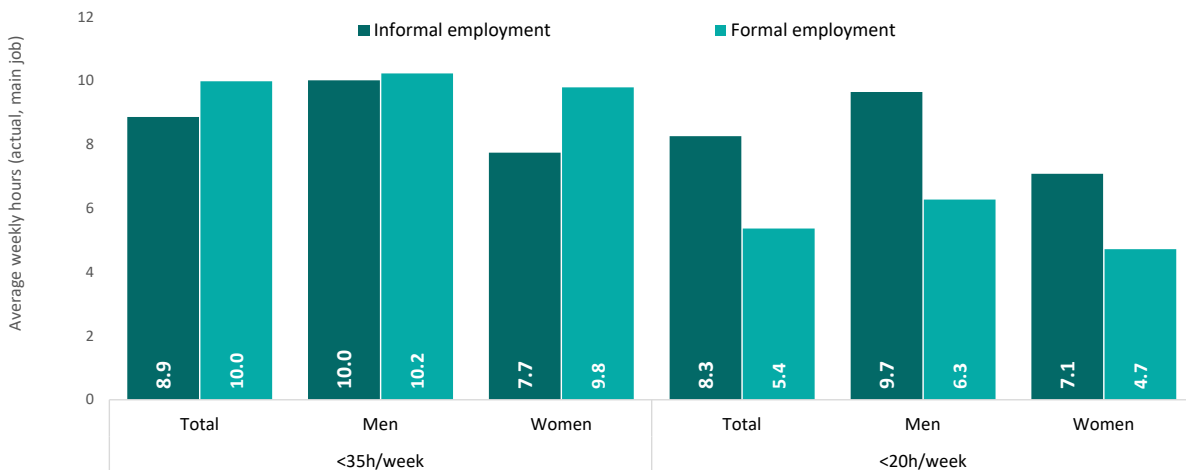
Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



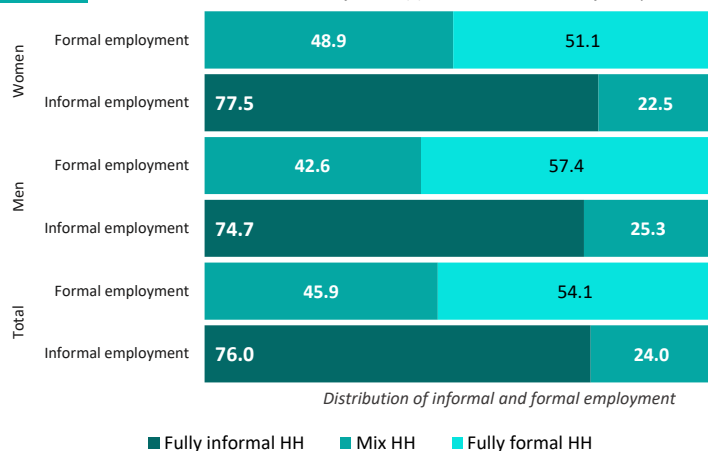
Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)



## V. Contextual vulnerabilities

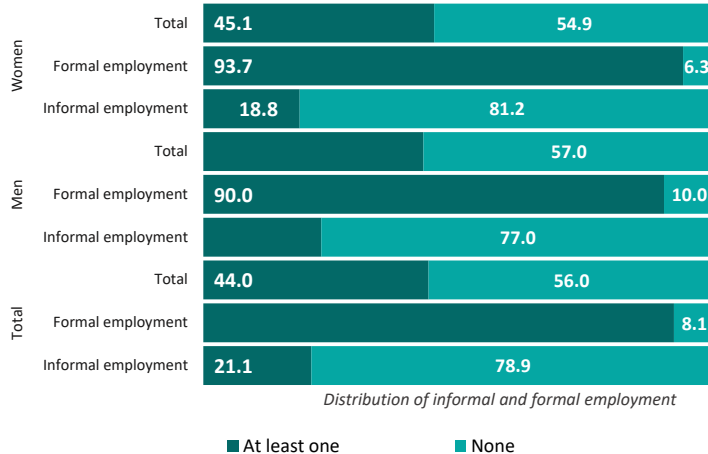
32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by sex



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%)

33



# Overview of the informal economy in Viet Nam (2023)

Headline & Core indicators

## Persons and jobs/ work activities (15+)

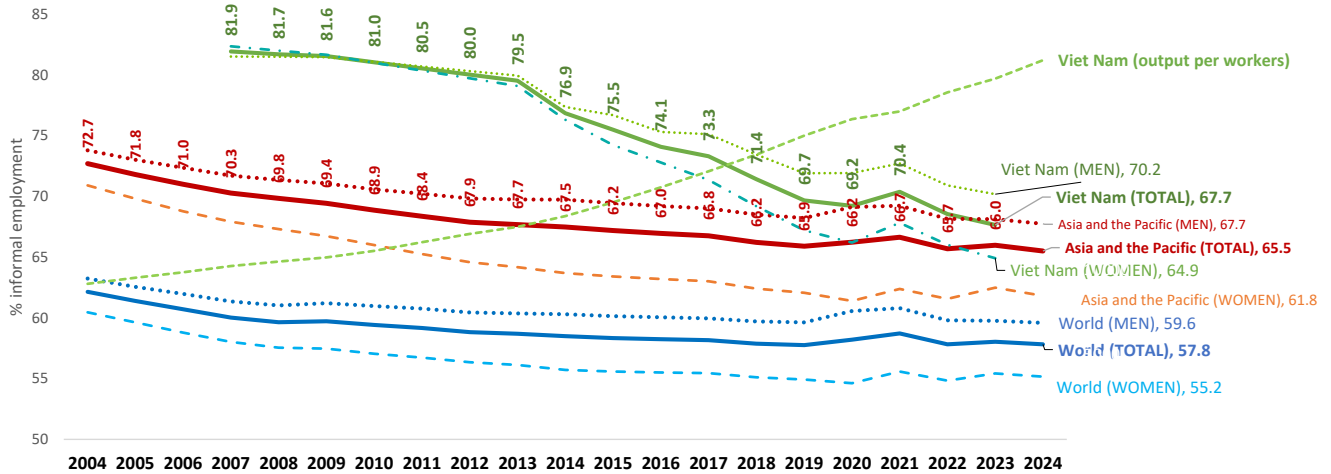
Jobs: Informal employment (19e ICLS)

Source: LFS, 2023

### I. Extent of informality

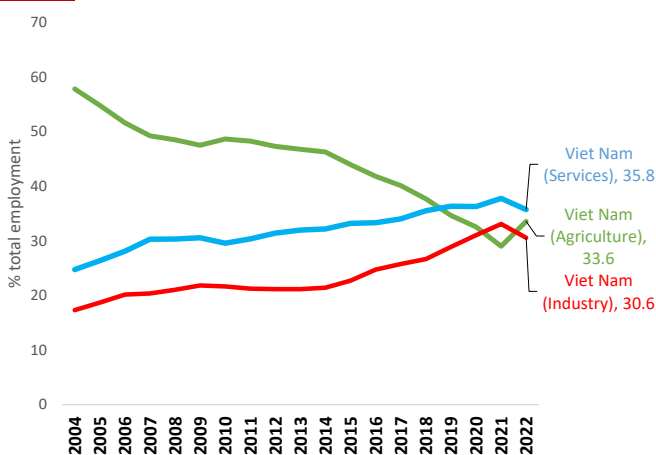
1a

Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%) | Trends (ILOSTAT model)



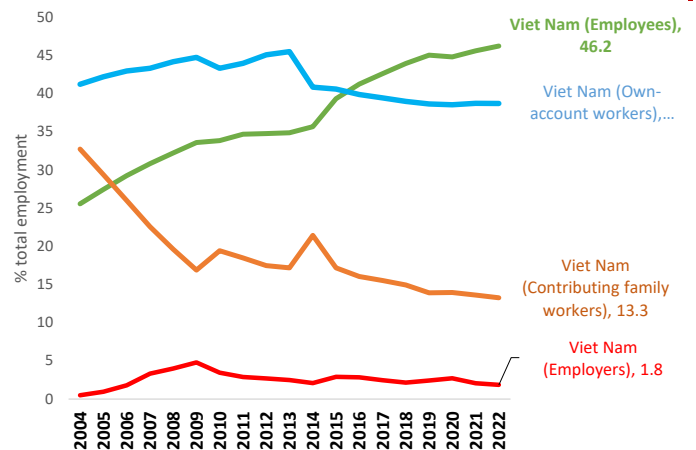
1b

Distribution of total employment by economic sector



1c

Composition of total employment by employment status



1b

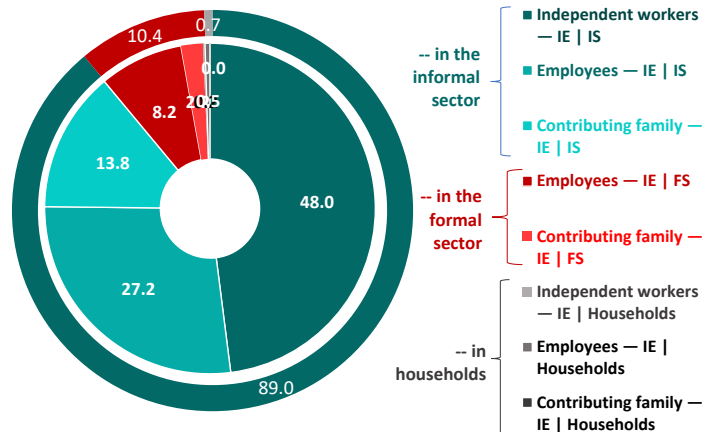
Percentage of informal employment in relation to total employment, by economic activity by sex (%)



### II. Composition of informality

Distribution of persons with an informal main job by informal sector, formal sector, household own-use community sector and status in employment by sex (%)

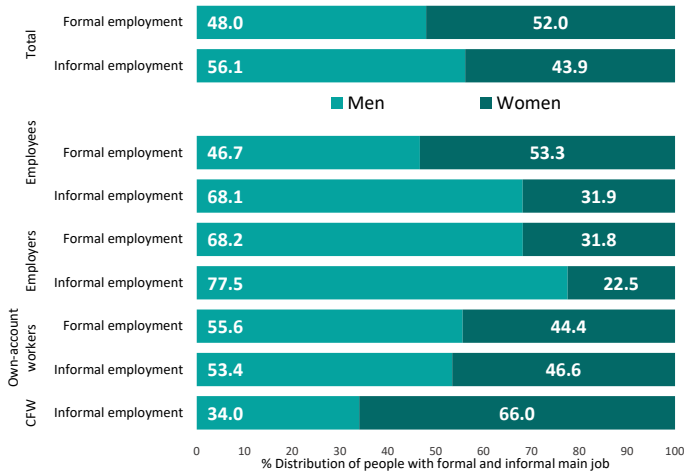
2



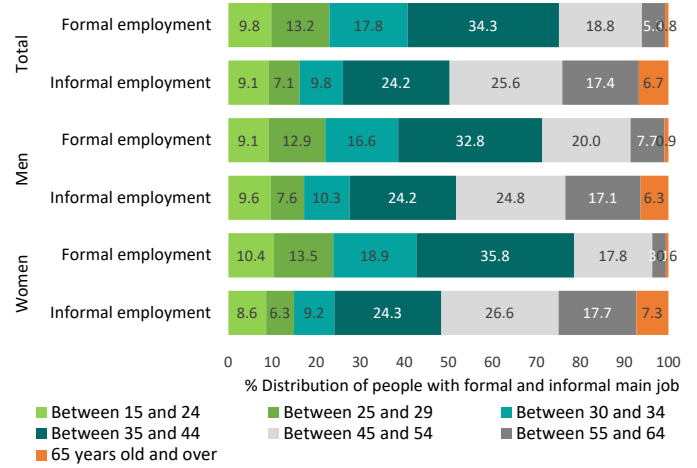
Estimates of informal employment follow the ILO harmonized definition and ILO estimates may differ from national estimates. For more details, see: *Women and men in the informal economy: A statistical picture (Third edition)*.

Note: IE= Informal Employment; IS = Informal Sector; EI = formal Employment; FS = Formal Sector

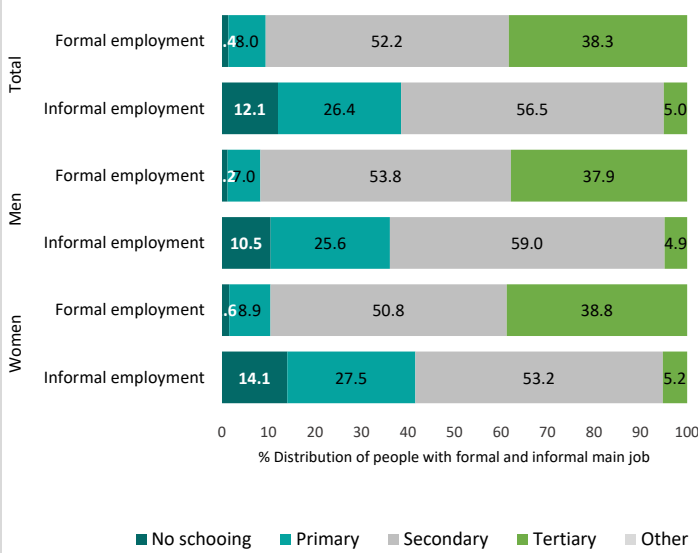
### 3 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by sex and status in employment (%)



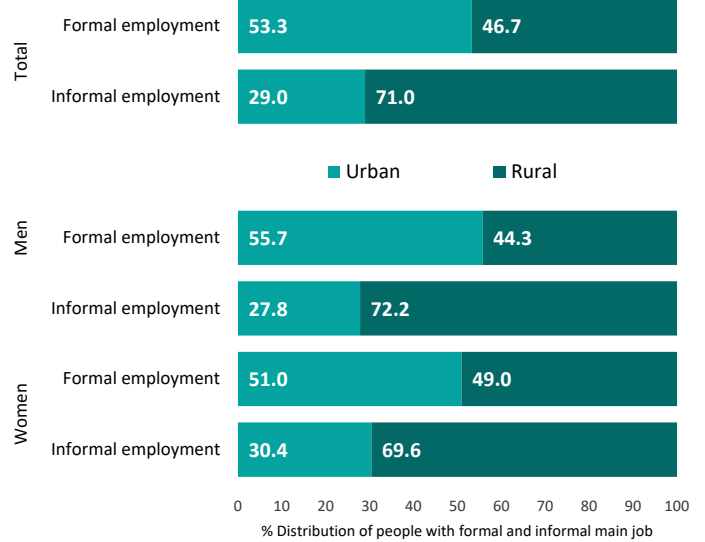
### 4 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by age group and sex (%)



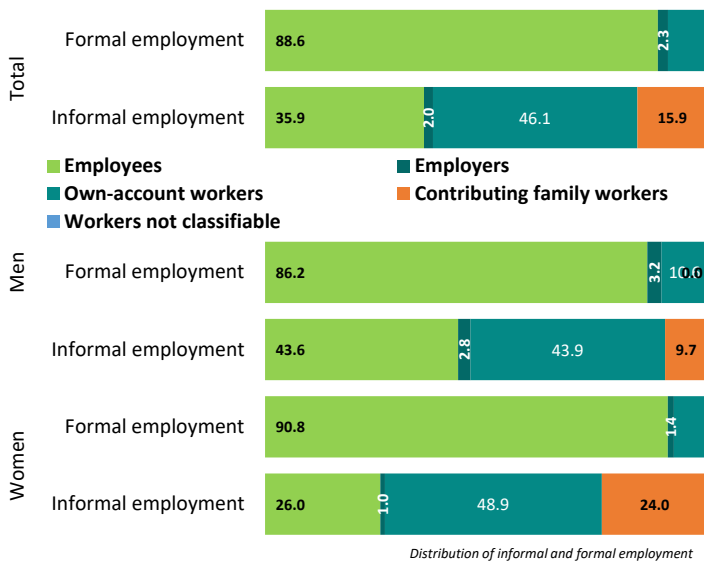
### 5 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by highest level of education and sex (%)



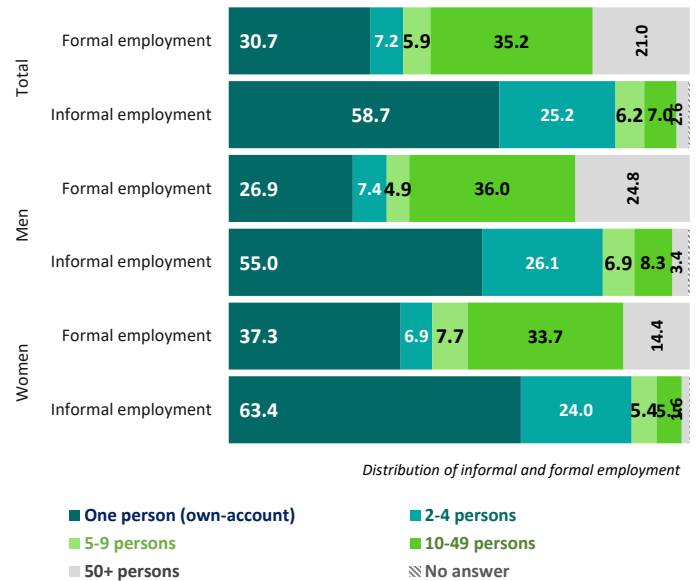
### 6 Distribution of informal and formal main jobs by area of residence and sex (%)



### 7 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by status in employment and sex (%)



### 8 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by size of economic unit and sex (%)



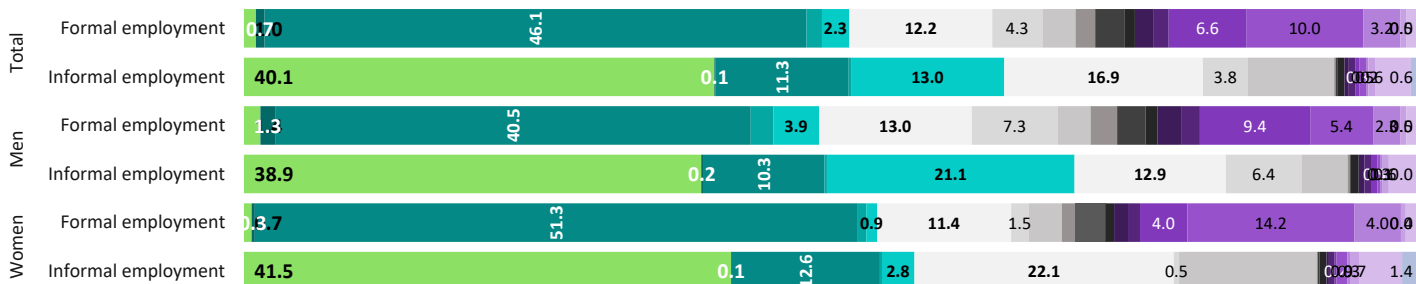
Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **occupation** and sex (%)



Distribution of informal and formal employment

- Managers, Professionals and technicians
- Clerical, service and sales workers
- Craft and related trades workers
- Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
- Elementary occupations
- Other

11 Distribution of persons with an informal or formal main job by **economic activity** and sex (%)

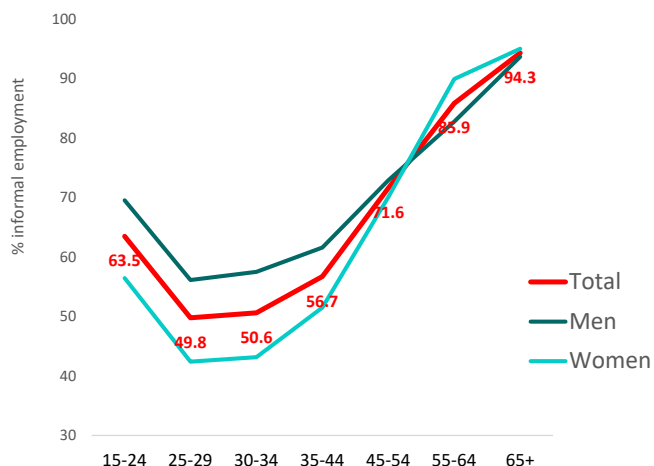


Distribution of informal and formal employment

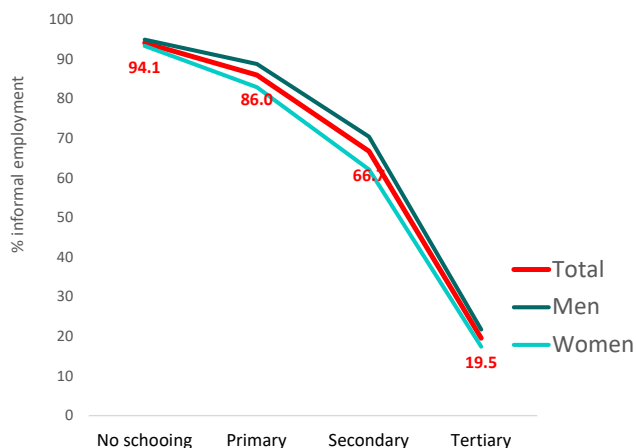
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Transportation and storage
- Information and communication
- Real estate activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Education
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Mining and quarrying
- Utilities
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Financial and insurance activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Human health and social work activities
- Other service activities

### III. Exposure to informality

12 Percentage of persons with an informal main job by age group by sex (%)

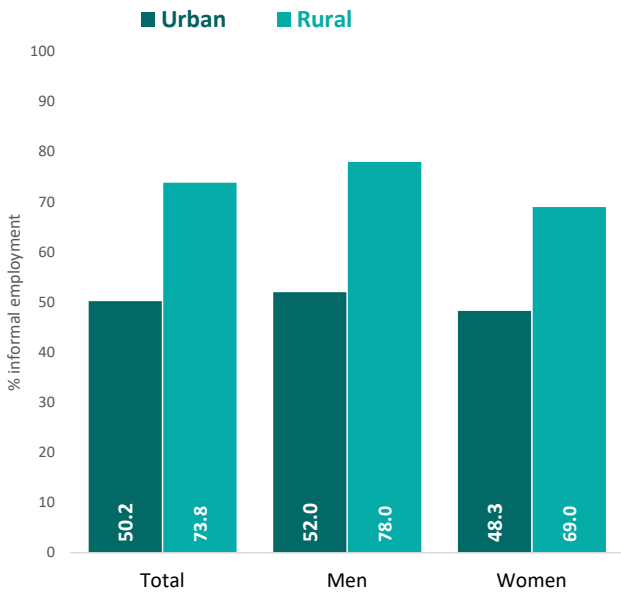


Percentage of persons with an informal main job by highest level of education and sex (%)



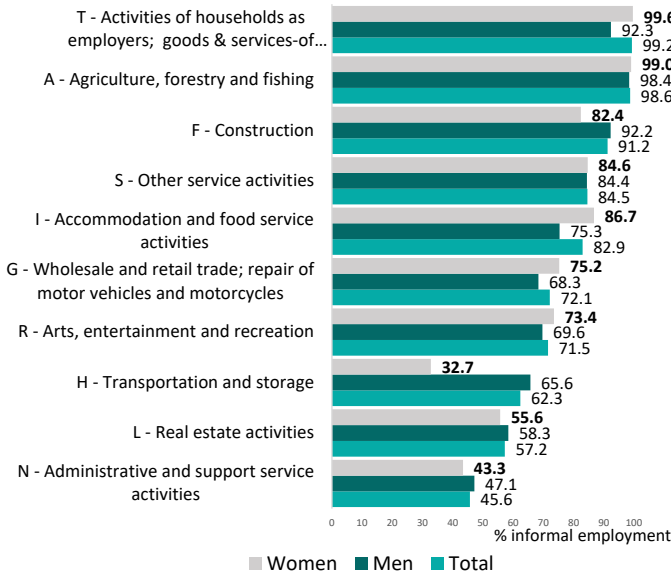
14

Percentage of persons with an informal main job by area of residence and sex (%)



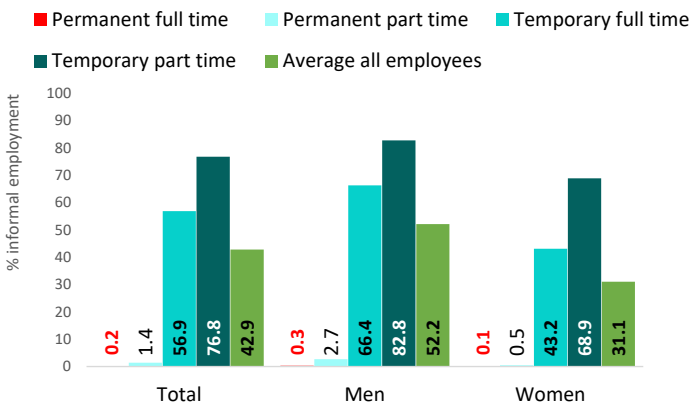
16

Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to economic activity (%) [10 sectors the most exposed]



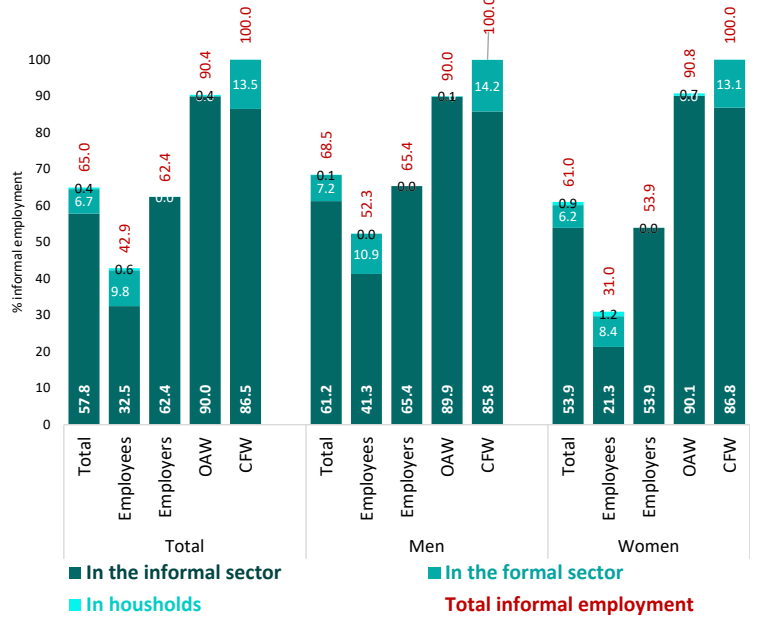
18

Informality and non-permanent full-time employment (scope: employees)



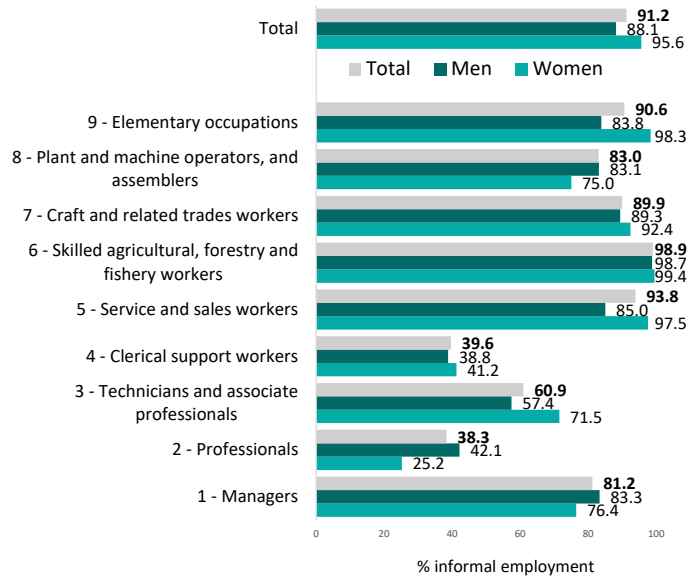
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs by status in employment and type of production unit (%)

15



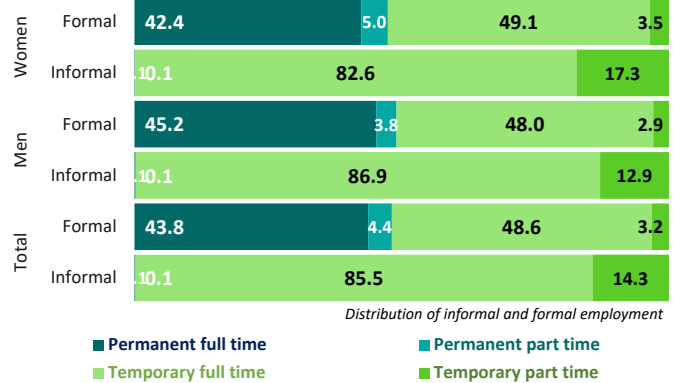
Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to occupation\* and sex (%)

17



Distribution of formal and informal employment by permanent/temporary & full time part time (%) [scope:employees]

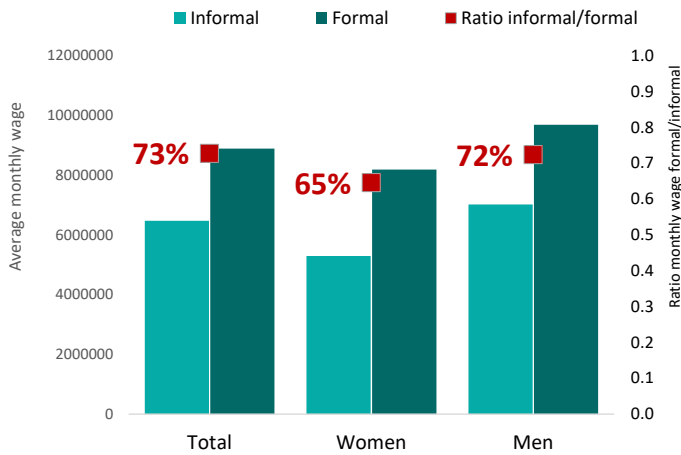
19



## IV. Working conditions

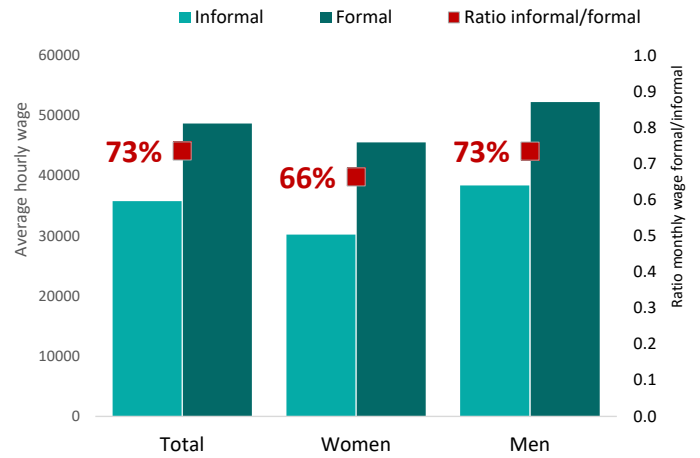
21a

Monthly and hourly average *labour earnings* among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees)**



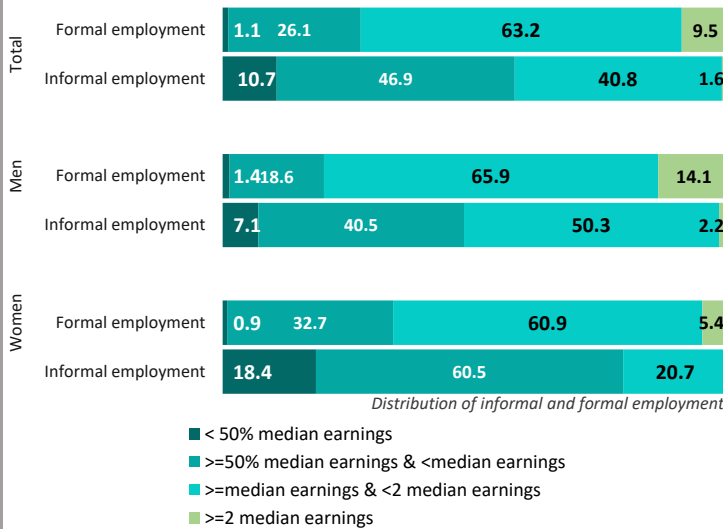
21b

Hourly average labour earnings among workers with informal main jobs and formal main jobs by sex | **focus: wages (employees) (%)**

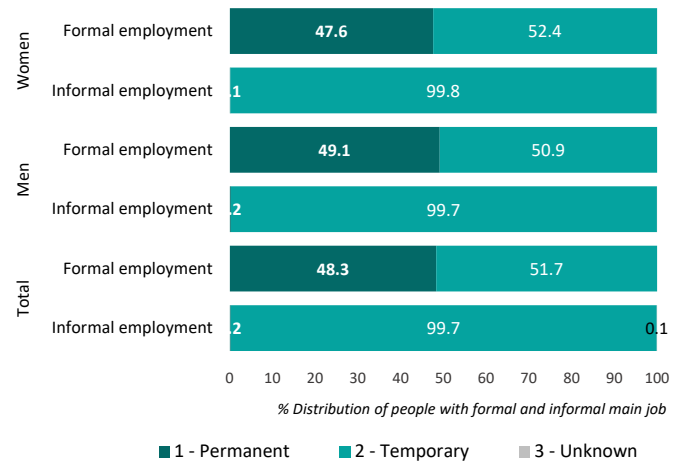


22

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs earning less than defined benchmarks | **Compared to national median wage, focus on employees**

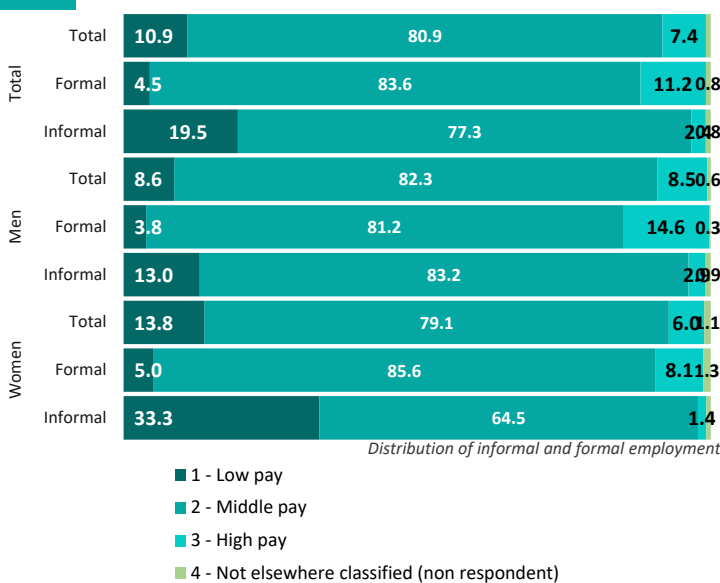


Distribution of employees with informal and formal main jobs by type and duration of employment agreement by sex | **Temporary/ permanent, employees**



24

Distribution of persons with informal main jobs and formal main jobs in **low-pay, medium pay, high pay (hourly)** | **Focus on employees**

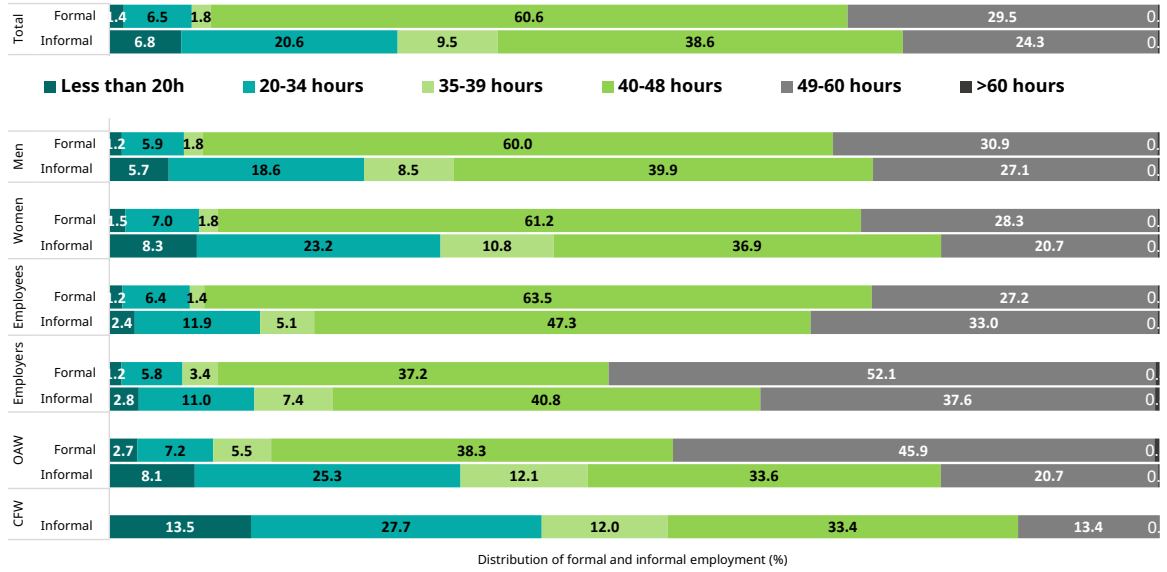


Percentage of persons with informal main jobs in relation to categories: **low-pay, medium pay or high pay (hourly)** | **Employees**

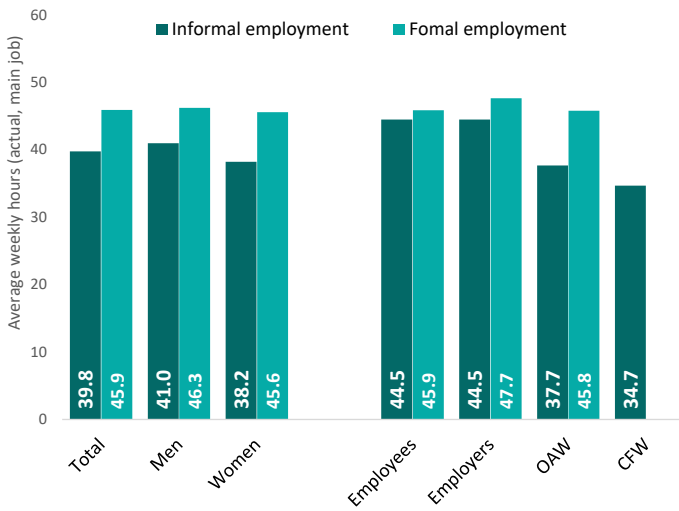
25



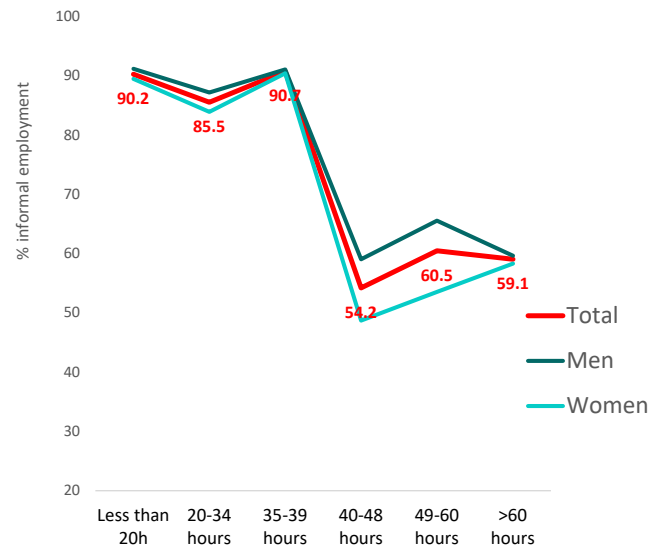
Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job by actual weekly hours bands by status in employment and sex



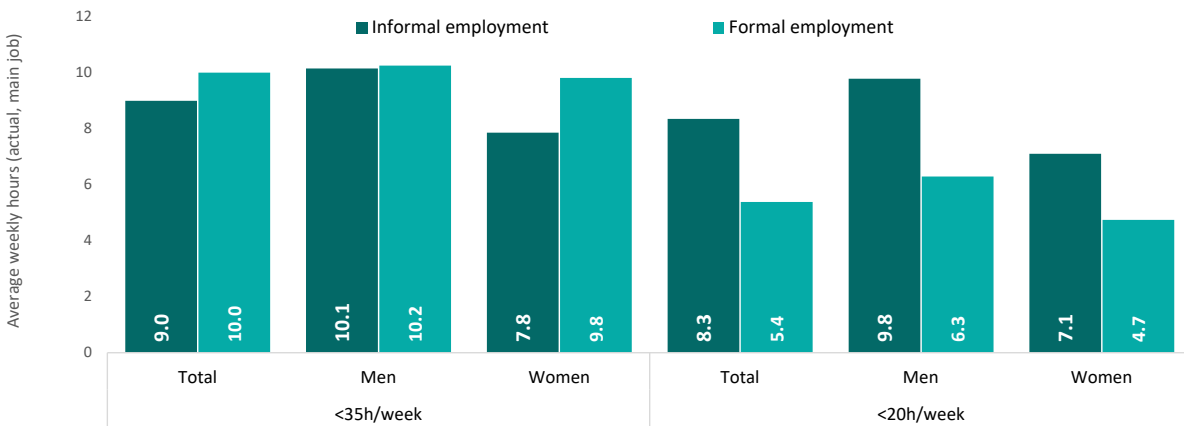
Average number of actual hours of work per week, by persons with informal and formal main jobs by status in employment, by sex



Distribution of persons with informal main job by actual weekly hours bands and sex



Percentage of persons with informal and formal main job in time-related under-employment by sex (%)

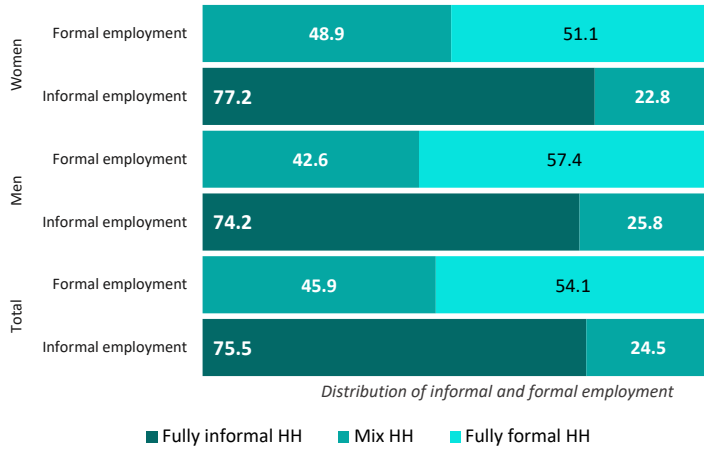




## V. Contextual vulnerabilities

32

Distribution of persons with informal and formal main job living in households where employed members of the household (a) all have formal main jobs; (b) have a mix of informal and formal main jobs; or (c) all have informal main jobs by



Percentage of persons with informal main jobs living in households with at least one household member contributing to social security in relation to total informal employment by sex (%) 33

